



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

# **Statistical review of Belarus**

**January – September 2016**

**MINSK  
2016**

## STATISTICAL REVIEW OF BELARUS

The bulletin presents statistical data produced on the basis of current statistical reports. The data are provisional and can be revised in further issues. Value indicators are provided in terms of the new denomination (BYN) effective from July, 1, 2016 (BYN 1 = BYR 10 000).

Data are preliminary and are subject to future revision.

From 1<sup>st</sup> of January, 2016 data are provided in compliance with OKED 2011 (based on NACE 2.0).

In certain cases insignificant discrepancies between the total and the sum can be assigned to data rounding.

### Explanation of symbols

- not applicable
- ... data not available
- 0,0 negligible magnitude
- x not calculated

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## MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## Selected socio-economic indicators

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Population (as of end of period), thous. persons	9 498.7	x	9 500.0	x	9 505.2	9 481.1	x	9 485.3	x	9 494.2
Number of employed in the economy, thous. persons	4 443.4	x	4 423.0	x	4 415.7	4 517.3	x	4 505.1	x	4 500.8
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries <sup>1)</sup> , rubles	677.4	721.1	699.2	743.6	713.9	622.6	669.7	646.2	695.3	662.5
Average pension (end of period), rubles	282.0	x	282.7	x	283.5	265.8	x	266.0	x	281.1
Gross domestic product, bn rubles	20.9	22.8	43.7	25.6	69.3	19.7	21.5	41.2	24.8	66.0
Industrial production, bn rubles	189.2	198.1	387.3	194.0	581.3	170.2	184.8	355.0	190.2	545.2
Agricultural production, bn rubles	1.9	2.6	4.5	6.4	11.0	1.8	2.4	4.2	5.8	10.0
Fixed capital investment, bn rubles	3.5	4.5	8.0	4.6	12.6	4.7	4.6	9.3	5.3	14.6
Commissioning of housing, thous. sq. m of total floor space	1 126.8	948.6	2 075.4	1 046.8	3 122.2	1 568.0	1 179.8	2 747.8	1 269.4	4 017.3
Freight transported, mln tons	99.0	112.4	211.4	111.9	323.3	110.0	111.6	221.6	117.2	338.7
Freight turnover, bn ton-km	30.2	31.4	61.5	31.7	93.2	30.4	31.1	61.5	31.6	93.1
Retail turnover, bn rubles	8.3	9.1	17.4	9.3	26.7	7.8	8.5	16.3	9.0	25.3
Turnover of public catering, bn rubles	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.3	3.9	4.2	8.1	4.2	12.3
Paid services for population, bn rubles	2.3	x	4.6	x	7.0	1.9	x	3.9	x	5.9

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.



	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services <sup>1)</sup> , mln US dollars	12 786.0	15 373.3	28 159.3	15 270.2	43 429.5	14 812.8	17 785.7	32 598.5	16 462.4	49 060.9
exports	6 346.7	7 639.0	13 985.7	7 924.3	21 910.0	7 581.9	9 108.9	16 690.8	8 352.6	25 043.4
imports	6 439.3	7 734.3	14 173.6	7 345.9	21 519.5	7 230.9	8 676.8	15 907.7	8 109.8	24 017.5
balance	-92.6	-95.3	-187.9	578.4	390.5	351.0	432.1	783.1	242.8	1 025.9
Revenues of consolidated budget, mln rubles	6 266.9	x	13 464.5	x	20 486.1	5 791.7	x	12 380.8	x	19 146.6
as % of GDP	30.0	x	30.8	x	29.6	29.3	x	30.0	x	29.0
Expenditures of consolidated budget, mln rubles	5 828.6	x	12 677.5	x	19 163.4	5 022.9	x	10 573.7	x	17 505.8
as % of GDP	27.9	x	29.0	x	27.6	25.5	x	25.7	x	26.5.
Surplus / deficit (-) of consolidated budget, mln rubles	438.3	x	787.1	x	1 322.7	768.8	x	1 807.1	x	1 640.8
as % of GDP	2.1	x	1.8	x	1.9	3.9	x	4.4	x	2.5
Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works, services), mln US dollars	972.9	X	950.7	x	1 082.3	1 004.2	x	1 364.2	x	1 481.7

<sup>1)</sup> According to Balance of Payment methodology.

**Indices of main socio-economic indicators**  
(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Gross domestic product	96.3	98.6	97.4	96.6	97.1	97.9	95.5	96.6	95.6	96.2
Industrial production	95.7	101.1	98.4	98.1	98.3	93.1	92.1	92.6	93.5	92.9
Agricultural production	102.0	104.2	103.3	101.0	101.9	105.1	100.9	102.7	94.3	97.3
Fixed capital investment	74.3	87.8	81.3	79.1	80.6	98.9	76.9	86.5	84.7	85.8
Commissioning of housing (total floor space)	71.9	80.4	75.5	82.5	77.7	125.6	80.8	101.4	100.1	101.0
Freight turnover	99.4	100.8	100.1	100.3	100.2	95.7	94.0	94.8	95.7	95.1
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	94.3	96.9	98.6	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9
Turnover of public catering	99.4	99.6	99.5	96.8	98.6	91.2	90.6	90.9	96.5	92.8
Paid services for population	95.6	x	95.5	x	95.3	98.2	x	98.3	x	98.6
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services <sup>1)</sup>	86.3	86.4	86.4	92.8	88.5	71.7	77.3	74.7	73.5	74.3
exports	83.7	83.9	83.8	94.9	87.5	72.0	78.6	75.5	74.6	75.2
imports	89.1	89.1	89.1	90.6	89.6	71.5	76.0	73.9	72.5	73.4
Real disposable money incomes of population	93.5	x	93.0	x	92.8	96.0	x	94.7	x	94.4
Real wages <sup>2)</sup>	96.6	95.6	96.1	95.6	96.0	96.9	97.1	97.0	96.7	96.9
Real pensions (end of period)	94.0	x	94.8	x	90.8	98.5	x	100.8	x	100.0
Consumer price index <sup>3)</sup>	105.7	101.6 <sup>4)</sup>	107.4	100.9 <sup>4)</sup>	108.3	104.9	102.3 <sup>4)</sup>	107.3	101.8 <sup>4)</sup>	109.2
Industrial producer price index <sup>3)</sup>	106.0	100.8 <sup>4)</sup>	106.8	100.8 <sup>4)</sup>	107.7	108.6	102.2 <sup>4)</sup>	111.0	104.1 <sup>4)</sup>	115.5

<sup>1)</sup> According to Balance of Payment methodology, at current prices.

<sup>2)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

<sup>3)</sup> End of period to December of previous year.

<sup>4)</sup> End of period to the end of previous period).

## POPULATION

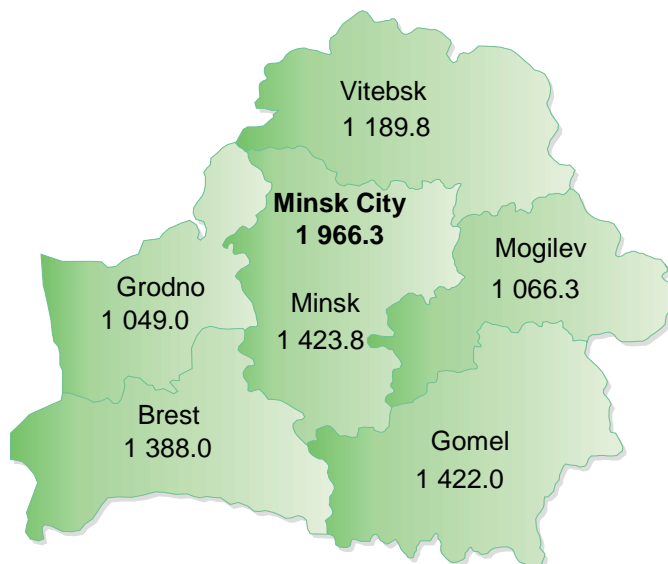
## Population

(thousand persons; end of period)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Total population	9 498.7	9 500.0	9 505.2	9 481.1	9 485.3	9 494.2
of which:						
urban population	7 378.0	7 379.8	7 387.3	7 328.9	7 335.5	7 350.7
rural population	2 120.7	2 120.2	2 117.9	2 152.2	2 149.8	2 143.5

## Population by regions and Minsk City as of 1 October 2016

(thousand persons)



## Vital statistics

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>Total</b>						
Births, persons	29 052	58 266	89 434	27 812	56 548	88 979
Deaths, persons	31 473	61 297	88 916	32 551	62 626	90 741
of which children under 1 year of age	88	189	283	96	191	283
Natural increase, decrease (-), persons	-2 421	-3 031	518	-4 739	-6 078	-1 762
Marriages	12 094	26 644	51 963	12 906	31 439	62 397
Divorces	8 510	16 459	24 076	8 351	16 335	24 060
<b>Per 1 000 population</b>						
Births, persons	12.3	12.3	12.6	11.7	11.9	12.5
Deaths, persons	13.3	13.0	12.5	13.9	13.3	12.8
of which children under 1 year of age <sup>1)</sup>	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
Natural increase, decrease (-), persons	-1.0	-0.7	0.1	-2.2	-1.4	-0.3
Marriages	5.1	5.6	7.3	5.5	6.7	8.8
Divorces	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4

<sup>1)</sup> Per 1 000 live births.

### Main results of international migration (persons)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Arrivals in the Republic of Belarus	5 312	10 195	15 543	7 177	14 823	22 261
of which from:						
CIS countries	4 158	7 728	11 381	6 176	12 007	17 381
other countries	1 154	2 467	4 162	1 001	2 816	4 880
Departures from the Republic of Belarus	2 548	5 574	9 262	2 158	4 272	7 165
of which to:						
CIS countries	1 699	3 841	6 478	1 417	2 843	4 862
other countries	849	1 733	2 784	741	1 429	2 303
Net migration	2 764	4 621	6 281	5 019	10 551	15 096
of which:						
CIS countries	2 459	3 887	4 903	4 759	9 164	12 519
other countries	305	734	1 378	260	1 387	2 577

## International migration by countries

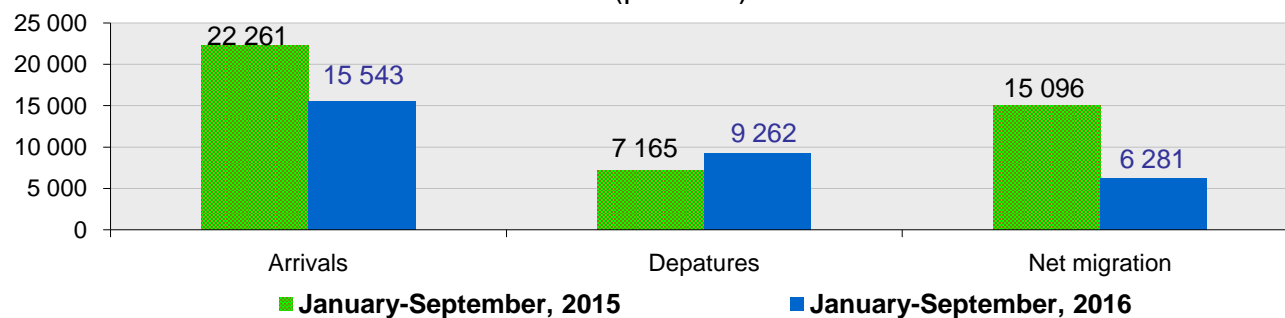
(persons)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Arrivals in the Republic of Belarus	5 312	10 195	15 543	7 177	14 823	22 261
of which from:						
CIS countries	4 158	7 728	11 381	6 176	12 007	17 381
Azerbaijan	56	109	177	102	182	264
Armenia	39	67	106	54	129	176
Kazakhstan	264	439	644	480	886	1 188
Kyrgyzstan	8	21	30	16	29	50
Moldova, Republic of	65	117	167	98	181	251
Russian Federation	1 672	3 166	4 827	2 075	3 998	6 002
Tajikistan	25	57	74	15	34	65
Turkmenistan	239	386	908	106	499	865
Uzbekistan	33	215	245	47	86	132
Ukraine	1 757	3 115	4 203	3 183	5 983	8 388
other countries	1 154	2 467	4 162	1 001	2 816	4 880
Viet Nam	4	15	34	30	45	59
Germany	51	122	235	47	129	261
Georgia	71	143	183	94	197	265
Israel	40	71	127	54	112	186
China	294	609	843	79	687	1 130
Latvia	45	87	128	43	95	147
Lithuania	127	290	429	248	431	576
Poland	39	83	169	66	134	211
United States of America	46	136	343	35	111	325
Turkey	43	89	144	41	91	146

Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Departures from the Republic of Belarus	2 548	5 574	9 262	2 158	4 272	7 165
of which to:						
CIS countries	1 699	3 841	6 478	1 417	2 843	4 862
Azerbaijan	13	51	74	13	27	57
Armenia	10	25	42	5	10	20
Kazakhstan	43	69	124	17	63	91
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	1	–	1	2
Moldova, Republic of	14	33	50	14	21	33
Russian Federation	1 275	2 769	4 390	1 201	2 361	3 745
Tajikistan	5	9	12	–	2	3
Turkmenistan	12	148	657	41	67	314
Uzbekistan	4	13	22	5	13	23
Ukraine	322	723	1 106	121	278	574
other countries	849	1 733	2 784	741	1 429	2 303
Viet Nam	5	15	20	6	20	28
Germany	149	258	389	129	240	353
Georgia	18	40	53	8	26	37
Israel	78	169	382	72	119	209
China	5	9	34	2	15	52
Latvia	39	73	115	23	45	77
Lithuania	189	372	508	110	236	361
Poland	71	155	239	73	140	232
United States of America	105	237	365	75	168	252
Turkey	14	19	51	25	29	47

### International migration (persons)



### Cities and towns with 100 000 and more population (thousand persons)

	Population census data		As of October 1, 2016	For reference As of October 1, 2015
	1999	2009		
Minsk	1 681	1 837	1 966	1 949
Gomel <sup>1)</sup>	486	492	532	529
Mogilev	356	358	380	377
Vitebsk <sup>2)</sup>	348	355	376	374
Grodno	302	328	367	363
Brest	286	310	342	338
Bobruysk	221	215	218	218
Baranovichy	167	168	179	179
Borisov	151	147	144	144
Pinsk	124	117	116	116
Orsha	130	130	138	138
Mozyr	110	109	112	112
Novopolotsk <sup>2)</sup>	106	104	108	108
Soligorsk	101	102	107	106
Lida	101	98	101	100

<sup>1)</sup> Before April 2016 including localities subordinate to municipal Councils.

<sup>2)</sup> Including localities subordinate to municipal Councils.



## EMPLOYMENT OF POPULATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT

## Number of employed population

(average for the period)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Number of employed, thousand persons	4 443.4	4 423.0	4 415.7	4 517.3	4 505.1	4 500.8
as % of corresponding period of previous year	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.7	98.8	98.8

Payroll number of employees by types of ownership<sup>1)</sup>

(average for the period)

	Thousand persons						Percent of total					
	2016			for reference 2015			2016			for reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Total	3 097.3	3 075.1	3 059.9	3 188.3	3 170.1	3 157.1	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:												
state	1 567.3	1 563.0	1 556.9	1 567.7	1 564.2	1 560.5	50.6	50.8	50.9	49.2	49.3	49.4
republican	524.7	523.3	517.3	527.0	526.7	525.2	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.5	16.6	16.6
community	1 042.6	1 039.7	1 039.6	1 040.7	1 037.5	1 035.3	33.7	33.8	34.0	32.7	32.7	32.8
private	1 422.4	1 408.3	1 399.5	1 515.7	1 503.9	1 494.2	45.9	45.8	45.7	47.5	47.5	47.3
mixed without foreign share	791.7	789.0	795.8	819.3	813.8	814.5	25.6	25.7	26.0	25.7	25.7	25.8
mixed with foreign share	227.7	229.3	225.4	241.7	244.5	244.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8
foreign	107.6	103.8	103.5	104.9	102.0	102.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

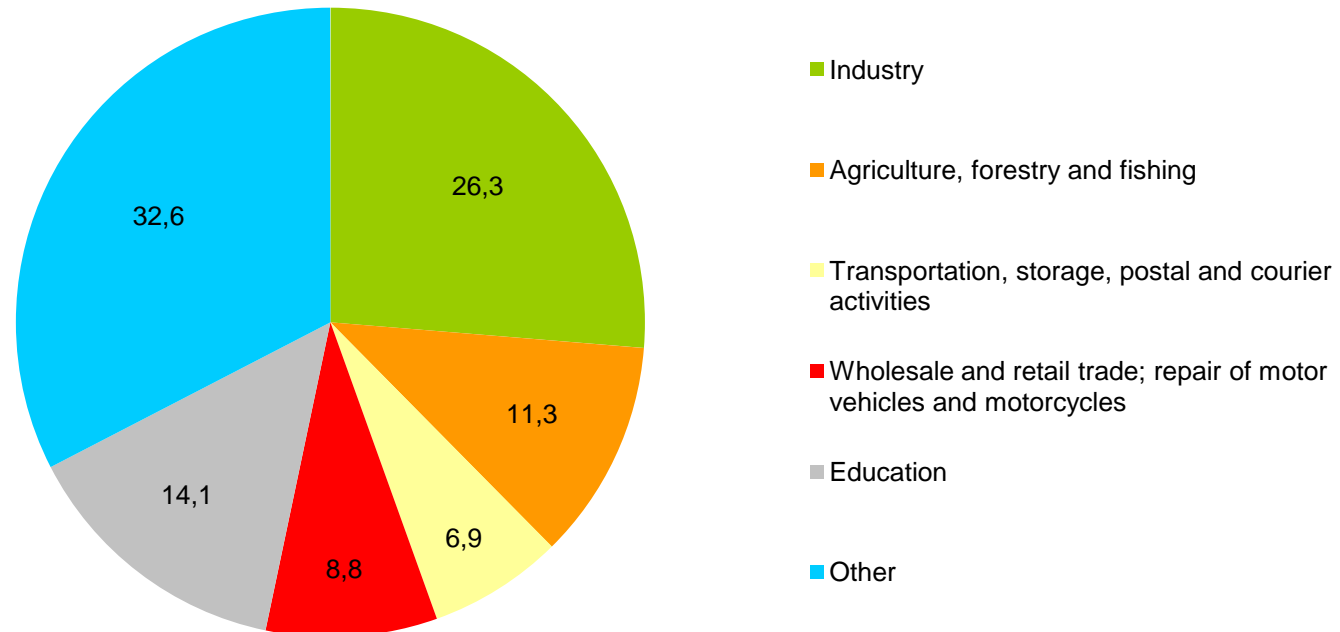
# Payroll number of employees by selected kinds of economic activity<sup>1)</sup>, 2016

(average for the period)

	Thousand persons			As % of total		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Total	3 097.3	3 075.1	3 059.9	100	100	100
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	344.7	344.9	345.7	11.1	11.2	11.3
industry	819.3	811.2	806.4	26.4	26.4	26.3
mining and quarrying	10.4	10.3	10.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
manufacturing	668.7	664.2	661.1	21.6	21.6	21.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	102.4	99.2	97.7	3.3	3.2	3.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	37.8	37.5	37.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
construction	197.2	194.4	191.6	6.4	6.3	6.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	274.3	271.0	268.7	8.9	8.8	8.8
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	216.4	214.4	212.6	7.0	7.0	6.9
accommodation and food service activities	61.8	63.1	63.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
information and communication	58.2	58.3	58.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
financial and insurance activities	67.5	66.7	66.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
real estate activities	48.7	45.3	44.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	69.8	69.5	69.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
administrative and support service activities	32.8	34.9	35.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
education	436.2	433.6	431.7	14.1	14.1	14.1
human health and social work activities	306.8	306.0	306.2	9.9	10.0	10.0
arts, entertainment and recreation	73.3	71.8	71.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
other service activities	14.7	14.6	14.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

**Payroll number of employees by selected  
kinds of economic activity in January-September, 2016<sup>1)</sup>**  
(% of total employment)



<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

**Number of unemployed registered with agencies of labor,  
employment and social protection**  
(end of period)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Number of unemployed, thousand persons	53.5	47.2	40.3	39.0	46.8	43.7
of which women	17.2	14.5	13.4	13.3	15.7	15.1
Share of women in total unemployment, %	32.1	30.7	33.2	34.1	33.5	34.5
Registered unemployment rate, as % of economically active population	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0

**Job placement by agencies of labour, employment and social protection**  
(thousand persons)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Total persons who applied for job placement	57.0	128.0	187.3	61.6	136.5	198.6
of which persons acknowledged as unemployed	47.9	89.0	127.4	50.1	99.1	140.0
as % of total applicants	84.0	69.5	68.0	81.3	72.6	70.5
Placed in jobs	28.5	81.5	124.8	30.0	77.5	117.9
of which unemployed	23.1	53.4	81.6	24.2	52.6	80.1
as % of job placements	80.8	65.5	65.4	80.6	67.8	67.9
Demand for employees reported by organizations (end of period)	29.2	37.8	36.4	26.5	27.6	27.5
Number of unemployed per vacancy reported (end of period), persons	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6

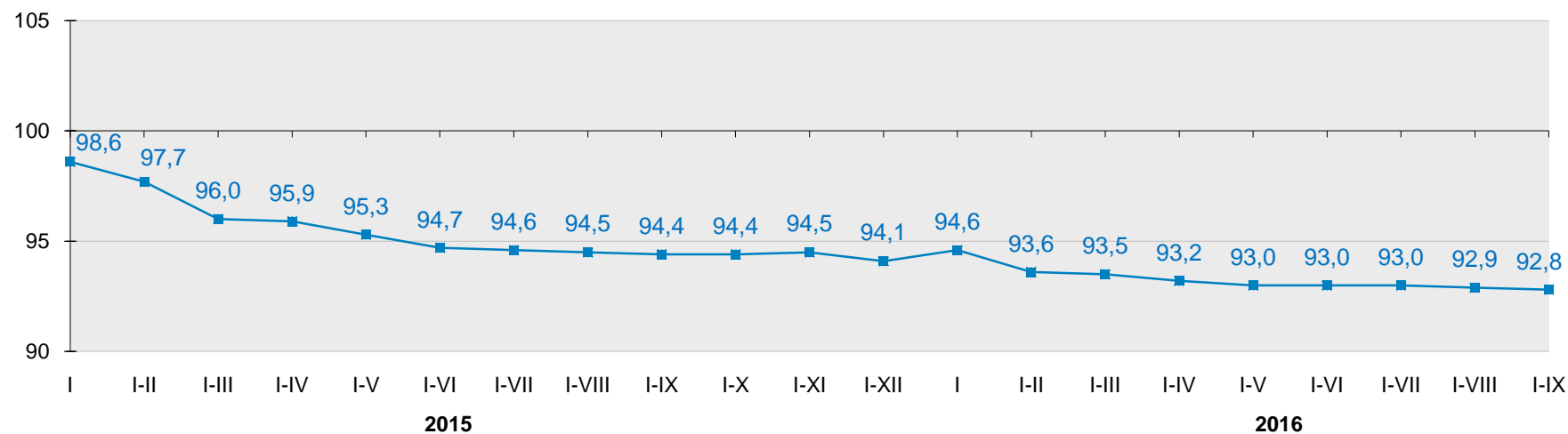
## STANDARD OF LIVING

## Money incomes of population

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Total money incomes of population, mln. rubles	13 892.5	28 511.4	43 463.1	13 195.9	27 211.7	41 710.2
of which:						
compensation of labour	8 500.9	17 548.8	26 856.3	8 028.6	16 716.0	25 729.4
incomes from entrepreneurial and other income-producing activities	1 071.2	2 305.7	3 611.6	1 059.7	2 188.9	3 436.7
transfers to population	3 451.2	6 927.1	10 395.0	3 100.3	6 231.6	9 442.9
property income	497.8	951.6	1 408.2	630.4	1 269.2	1 877.3
other incomes	371.4	778.2	1 192.0	376.9	806.0	1 223.9
Per capita money incomes, thous. rubles per month	487.5	500.2	508.2	463.9	478.2	488.5
Real disposable money incomes of population, as % of corresponding period of previous year	93.5	93.0	92.8	96.0	94.7	94.4

## Real disposable money incomes of population

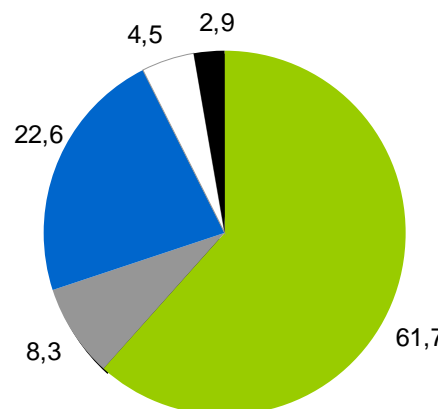
(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



## Structure of money incomes of population

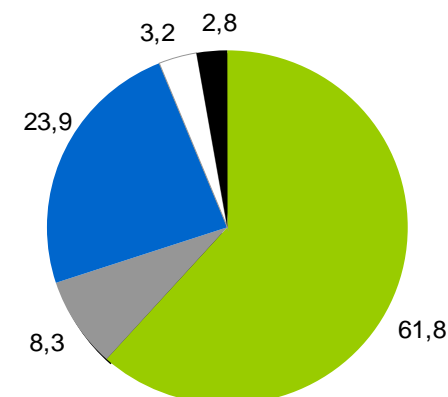
(percent)

January-September, 2015



- Compensation of labour
- Incomes from entrepreneurial and other income-producing activities
- Transfers to population
- Property income
- Other incomes

January-September, 2016

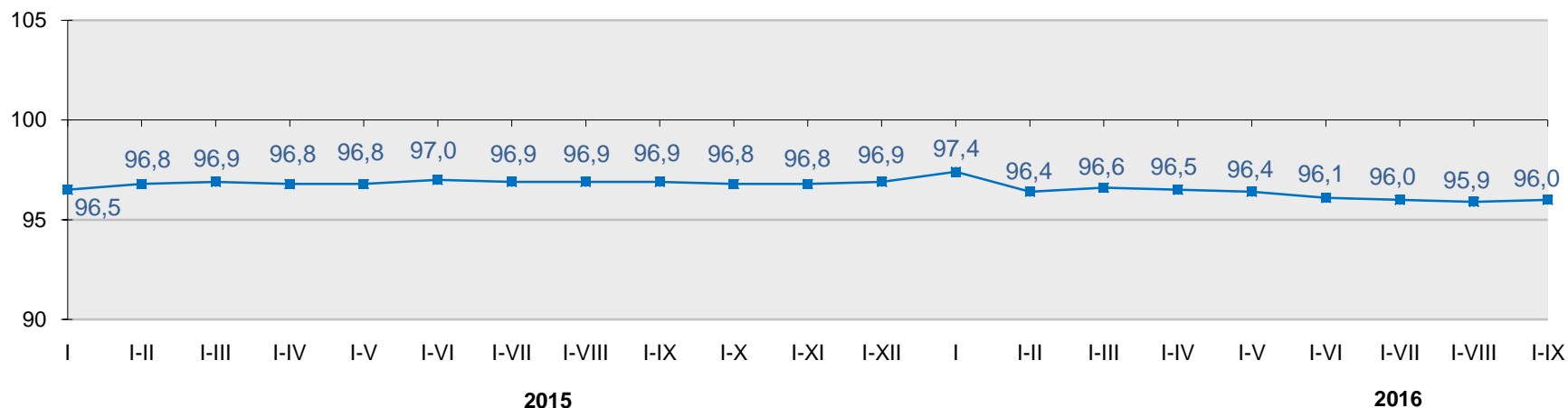


Average monthly wages and salaries<sup>1)</sup>

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, rubles	677.4	721.1	699.2	743.6	713.9	622.6	669.7	646.2	695.3	662.5
Real wages, in % of:										
corresponding period of previous year	96.6	95.6	96.1	95.6	96.0	96.9	97.1	97.0	96.7	96.9
previous period	92.0	103.7	x	102.2	x	92.3	104.8	x	102.3	x

Dynamics of real wages<sup>1)</sup>

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

## Average monthly wages and salaries by economic activity <sup>1)</sup>

(rubles)

	2016				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Total	677.4	721.1	699.2	743.6	713.9
agriculture, forestry and fishing	451.6	513.1	482.5	552.4	506.0
industry	710.0	770.1	739.9	803.6	760.9
construction	689.3	760.0	724.7	818.1	755.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	652.9	686.6	669.7	715.1	684.6
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	750.1	796.9	773.4	828.4	791.5
accommodation and food service activities	514.7	530.6	522.9	563.7	536.2
financial and insurance activities	1 309.7	1 249.6	1 279.8	1 217.3	1 259.3
administrative and support service activities	519.9	538.5	529.8	556.5	539.0
public administration	820.7	864.6	842.6	833.7	839.7
education	498.7	521.1	509.9	501.7	507.2
human health and social work activities	541.0	580.6	560.8	579.8	567.2
other service activities	531.1	574.4	552.6	572.9	559.3

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.



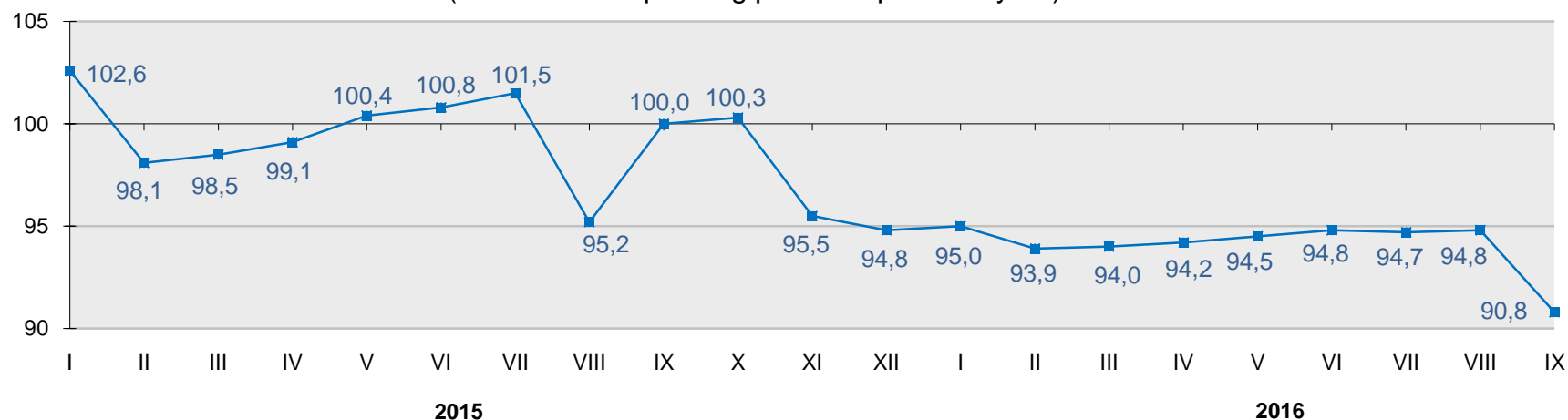
### Average pension size

(end of period; pensioners registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Average pensions, rubles	282.0	282.7	283.5	265.8	266.0	281.1
of which:						
old-age	290.7	291.2	291.4	274.8	274.9	289.7
of which minimum	210.8	212.8	214.4	197.3	198.5	209.0
disability	258.3	259.5	260.3	242.7	243.3	256.2
survivor	191.0	192.0	195.4	178.0	178.3	192.4
long-service	377.9	378.3	378.5	355.4	356.0	376.3
social	153.3	158.6	163.7	129.6	133.6	142.0
Real pensions, as % of corresponding period of previous year	94.0	94.8	90.8	98.5	100.8	100.0

### Real pension size

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



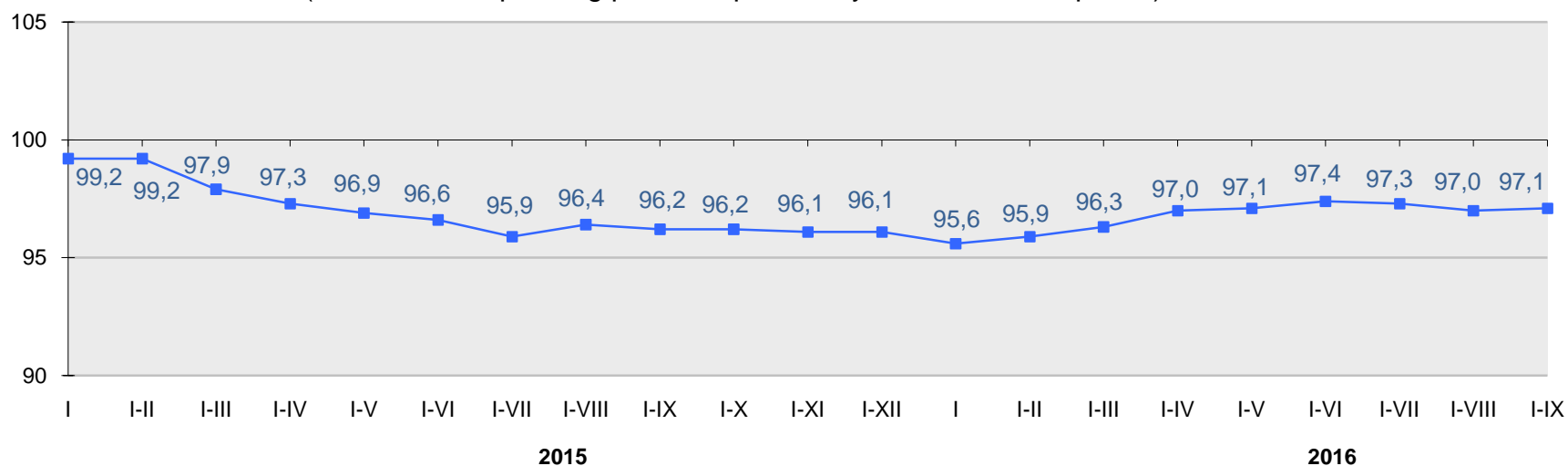
## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

## Production of GDP

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Gross domestic product, mln. rubles	20 894.2	22 843.1	43 737.3	25 584.3	69 321.6	19 734.8	21 485.4	41 220.2	24 758.8	65 979.0
as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices	96.3	98.6	97.4	96.6	97.1	97.9	95.5	96.6	95.6	96.2
GDP deflator index, as % of corresponding period of previous year	110.0	107.9	108.9	106.9	108.2	120.9	117.6	119.1	114.4	117.3

## Indices of GDP

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## GDP with production method

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at current prices</b>										
GDP	20 894.2	22 843.1	43 737.3	25 584.3	69 321.6	19 734.8	21 485.4	41 220.2	24 758.8	65 979.0
of which:										
production sector	7 034.9	8 107.3	15 142.2	10 663.7	25 805.9	7 412.7	7 985.4	15 398.1	11 094.0	26 492.1
agriculture, forestry and fishing	544.1	510.8	1 054.9	3 222.4	4 277.3	551.3	493.1	1 044.4	3 143.4	4 187.8
industry	5 348.8	6 123.3	11 472.1	5 783.5	17 255.6	5 269.4	5 817.9	11 087.3	5 999.0	17 086.3
construction	1 142.0	1 473.2	2 615.2	1 657.8	4 273.0	1 592.0	1 674.4	3 266.4	1 951.6	5 218.0
services sector	10 772.9	11 404.1	22 177.0	11 590.1	33 767.1	9 377.8	10 516.8	19 894.6	10 850.0	30 744.6
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	2 517.7	2 506.7	5 024.4	2 723.5	7 747.9	2 501.9	2 592.6	5 094.5	2 979.6	8 074.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	1 319.7	1 377.7	2 697.4	1 527.3	4 224.7	1 146.5	1 232.1	2 378.6	1 385.7	3 764.3
accommodation and food service activities	174.2	203.4	377.6	219.5	597.1	159.7	185.8	345.5	206.3	551.8
information and communication	1 078.4	1 065.1	2 143.5	1 203.8	3 347.3	755.6	886.8	1 642.4	917.9	2 560.3
financial and insurance activities	1 076.3	969.8	2 046.1	827.4	2 873.5	786.5	851.7	1 638.2	756.8	2 395.0
real estate activities	1 124.7	1 162.8	2 287.5	1 265.0	3 552.5	881.6	1 090.1	1 971.7	1 137.7	3 109.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	499.4	567.3	1 066.7	600.3	1 667.0	465.9	556.6	1 022.5	588.4	1 610.9
administrative and support service activities	180.6	220.8	401.4	217.7	619.1	216.8	224.7	441.5	247.5	689.0
public administration	754.4	853.0	1 607.4	886.2	2 493.6	689.6	775.0	1 464.6	787.8	2 252.4
education	965.1	1 266.5	2 231.6	854.5	3 086.1	849.0	1 082.1	1 931.1	747.3	2 678.4
human health and social work activities	744.5	855.8	1 600.3	894.1	2 494.4	622.7	732.0	1 354.7	763.2	2 117.9
arts, entertainment and recreation	209.5	203.5	413.0	223.9	636.9	186.1	188.6	374.7	205.9	580.6
other service activities	128.4	151.7	280.1	146.9	427.0	115.9	118.7	234.6	125.9	360.5
net taxes on products	3 086.4	3 331.7	6 418.1	3 330.5	9 748.6	2 944.3	2 983.2	5 927.5	2 814.8	8 742.3

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
GDP	96.3	98.6	97.4	96.6	97.1	97.9	95.5	96.6	95.6	96.2
of which:										
production sector	92.1	98.1	95.2	96.6	95.8	96.4	90.8	93.4	93.5	93.5
agriculture, forestry and fishing	102.2	104.6	103.3	101.8	102.2	104.5	100.1	102.2	94.3	96.1
industry	95.8	100.5	98.3	97.8	98.1	93.2	92.5	92.8	93.7	93.1
construction	76.3	87.9	82.2	84.8	83.2	104.4	84.3	92.6	92.1	92.4
services sector	99.2	98.3	98.7	96.1	97.8	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.1	98.7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	96.9	94.6	95.7	89.3	93.4	100.7	100.1	100.4	97.3	99.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	99.5	100.9	100.2	101.4	100.7	94.1	93.4	93.7	92.5	93.3
accommodation and food service activities	99.4	99.9	99.6	97.6	98.9	88.8	88.6	88.7	93.9	90.5
information and communication	105.4	106.5	106.0	107.7	106.6	106.0	103.4	104.6	105.2	104.8
financial and insurance activities	101.4	98.1	99.7	92.6	97.4	105.4	105.3	105.4	106.1	105.6
real estate activities	97.4	95.8	96.5	93.1	95.3	97.4	97.2	97.3	96.4	97.0
professional, scientific and technical activities	97.3	95.1	96.1	94.5	95.5	97.0	98.2	97.7	96.6	97.3
administrative and support service activities	92.2	91.3	91.8	89.1	90.8	92.1	93.8	93.1	87.9	91.2
public administration	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.8	100.4	101.0	100.6
education	100.5	100.7	100.6	100.2	100.5	97.9	99.2	98.6	99.4	98.8
human health and social work activities	103.5	102.6	103.0	102.8	102.9	101.1	102.9	102.1	103.5	102.6
arts, entertainment and recreation	97.8	98.0	97.9	97.0	97.6	98.3	97.2	97.8	94.9	96.8
other service activities	92.2	93.3	92.8	91.2	92.2	94.1	96.4	95.3	93.1	94.5
net taxes on products	97.3	100.4	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.5	97.6	98.0	94.7	96.8

## Structure of GDP production by main economic activities

(as % to total; at current prices)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:										
production sector	33.7	35.5	34.6	41.7	37.2	37.6	37.2	37.3	44.8	40.2
agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.2	2.4	12.6	6.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	12.7	6.4
industry	25.6	26.9	26.2	22.6	24.8	26.7	27.1	26.9	24.2	25.9
construction	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9
services sector	51.5	49.9	50.7	45.3	48.7	47.5	48.9	48.3	43.8	46.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	12.0	11.0	11.5	10.6	11.2	12.7	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
accommodation and food service activities	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
information and communication	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9
financial and insurance activities	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.6
real estate activities	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.7
professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
public administration	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4
education	4.6	5.5	5.1	3.3	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.7	3.0	4.1
human health and social work activities	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2
arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
other service activities	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
net taxes on products	14.8	14.6	14.7	13.0	14.1	14.9	13.9	14.4	11.4	13.3

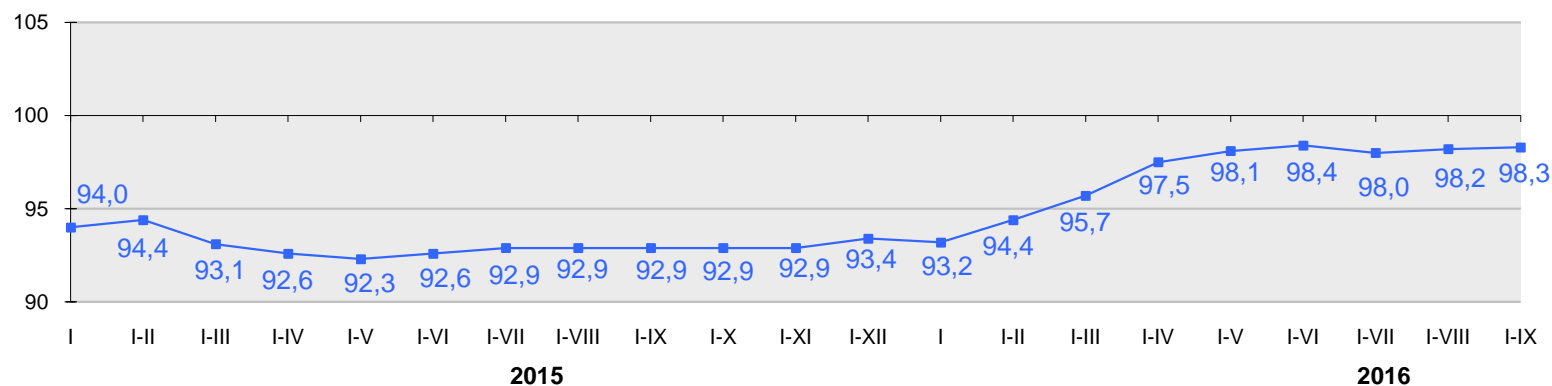
## INDUSTRY

### Volumes and indices of industrial production

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at current prices</b>										
Industry	18 924.8	19 807.9	38 732.7	19 396.9	58 129.6	17 021.8	18 475.4	35 497.2	19 023.9	54 521.1
of which:										
mining and quarrying	215.4	249.5	464.9	267.8	732.7	197.7	235.0	432.8	233.0	665.8
manufacturing	15 674.8	17 501.1	33 175.9	17 259.7	50 435.6	14 360.4	16 483.0	30 843.4	16 900.2	47 743.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	2 711.3	1 723.6	4 434.9	1 536.0	5 970.9	2 142.0	1 499.3	3 641.3	1 543.4	5 184.7
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	323.2	333.8	657.0	333.4	990.4	321.7	258.1	579.8	347.3	927.1
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
Industry	95.7	101.1	98.4	98.1	98.3	93.1	92.1	92.6	93.5	92.9
of which:										
mining and quarrying	99.6	100.4	100.0	101.2	100.4	95.7	90.7	93.2	90.8	92.4
manufacturing	95.1	102.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	92.2	91.6	91.9	93.0	92.3
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	100.3	95.3	97.8	93.6	96.4	98.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.1
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	92.9	92.1	92.5	91.3	92.1	96.2	92.2	94.2	92.7	93.7

## Industrial production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



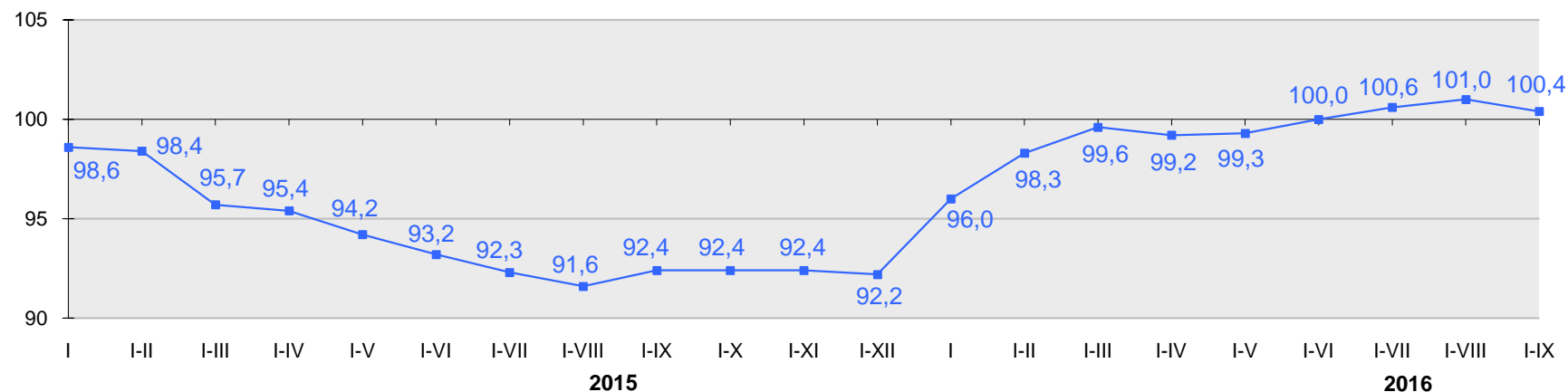
## Industrial production by ownership types

(% of total)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Industry	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:						
state	20.6	17.4	16.4	17.9	15.5	14.9
republican	15.9	13.7	13.0	14.1	12.5	12.2
community	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.7
private	76.5	79.5	80.2	79.7	81.8	82.2
mixed without foreign share	45.3	46.2	46.7	48.5	48.5	48.6
mixed with foreign share	23.0	25.0	24.8	23.4	24.8	25.2
foreign	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.9

## Mining and quarrying production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



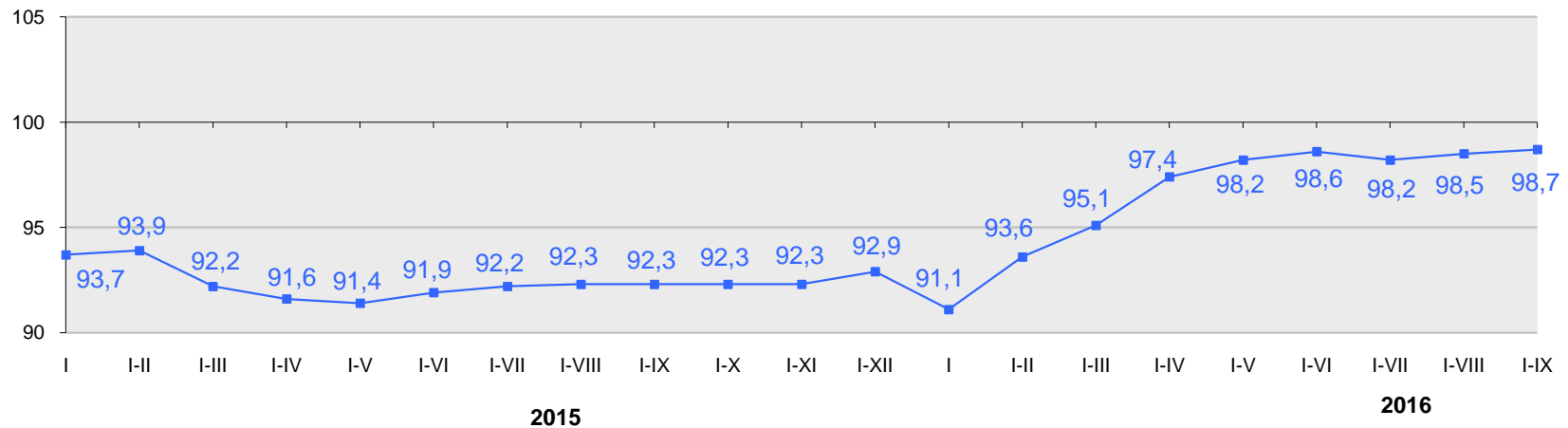
## Mining of selected minerals

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Mining and quarrying, mln rubles	215.4	464.9	732.7	197.7	432.8	665.8
crude oil, thous. tons	410	825	1 234	410	825	1 231
natural gas, mln m <sup>3</sup>	59.3	109.4	162.5	59.8	113.6	164.1
non-calcined dolomite in the form of powder (meal), thous. tons	297.7	672.2	1 067.6	389.2	828.7	1 260.8
building sand, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	715	2 095	3 769	1 045	2 827	4 619
granules, stone chips and meal; pebble, gravel, broken or crushed stone, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	3 622	7 872	12 628	3 481	7 213	11 575
peat, not agglomerated, thous. tons	59.8	997.5	1 461.9	43.6	803.5	1 135.0



## Manufacturing production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Production indices in manufacturing

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

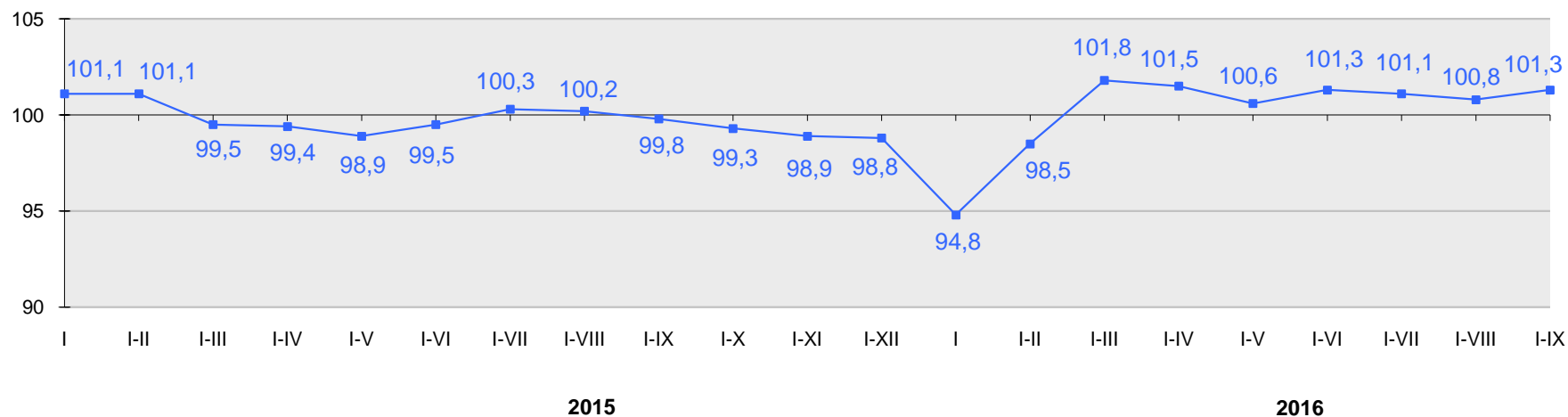
	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacturing	95.1	98.6	98.7	92.2	91.9	92.3
manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco	101.8	101.3	101.3	99.5	99.5	99.8
manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	103.2	105.3	103.7	79.0	80.6	83.6
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	101.9	108.7	110.1	91.0	92.3	91.2
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	99.7	100.7	90.7	102.7	101.0	100.4
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	86.7	88.8	91.1	107.2	108.0	107.4

Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals products	113.1	106.9	106.6	129.2	136.4	136.9
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	86.4	90.1	93.5	87.4	84.8	85.2
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	89.1	93.3	97.3	87.2	88.1	89.8
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	104.4	104.2	100.9	110.3	106.9	106.5
manufacture of electrical equipment	97.6	107.3	109.5	75.6	75.4	77.6
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	96.1	106.2	109.1	74.4	71.3	71.3
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	99.7	107.6	97.0	82.0	77.5	78.7
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	93.8	104.2	105.8	90.4	94.2	92.3

### Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



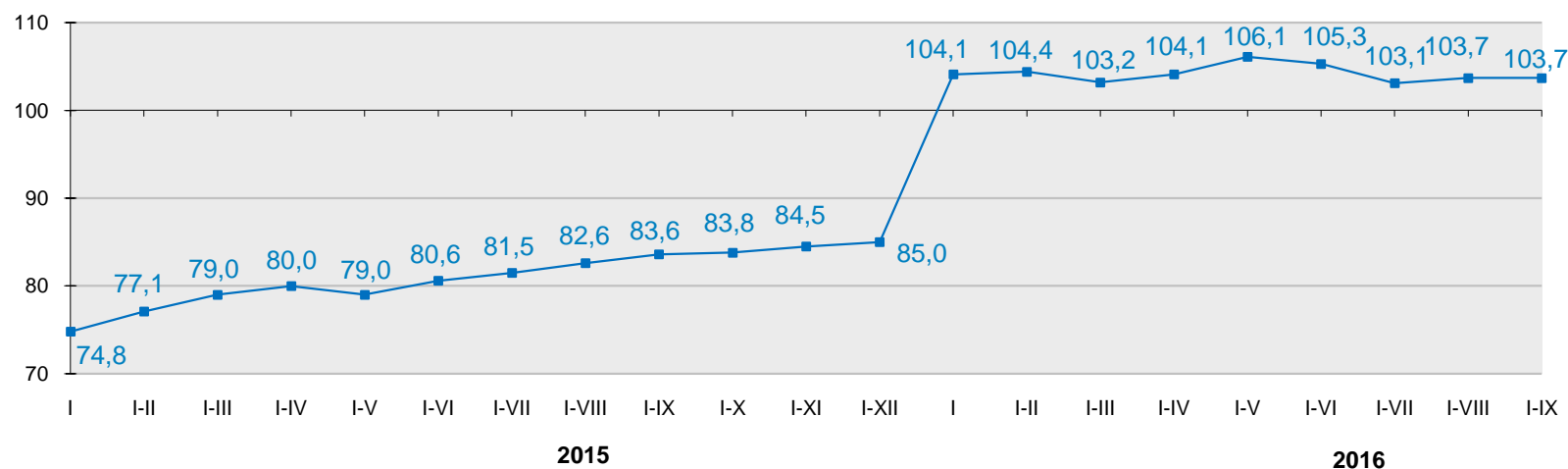
## Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco, mln rubles	4 477.2	9 446.2	14 725.7	3 994.8	8 407.9	12 930.3
meat, including first-grade by-products, thous. tons	166.1	329.4	488.1	155.1	317.4	481.2
of which:						
beef	53.1	102.2	149.6	48.6	101.2	153.6
pork	42.3	88.0	131.8	36.8	77.0	117.7
poultry meat	54.5	107.1	159.6	55.2	109.0	164.0
sausages, thous. tons	53.8	114.3	179.0	49.9	108.1	171.0
prepared and canned poultry meat products, tons	2 206	4 714	7 138	2 215	4 970	7 768
prepared and canned pork, tons	6 719	14 044	21 295	6 373	13 613	20 768
products and prepared dishes of beef and veal, including canned meat, tons	2 094	4 146	6 094	2 474	4 716	6 437
edible fish and seafood, including canned fish, thous. tons	18.0	34.5	51.9	16.9	35.9	58.8
canned fruit and vegetables, thous. tons	21.1	49.5	82.0	21.7	52.6	89.0
vegetable oils, thous. tons	26.5	45.3	85.6	61.8	109.1	156.6
margarine and similar edible fats, thous. tons	4.4	8.4	11.5	6.1	11.8	16.5
whole milk products (in milk equivalent), thous. tons	506.3	1 020.5	1 514.4	456.6	958.0	1 467.3
butter, thous. tons	27.1	55.8	86.4	25.5	57.6	85.3

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
cheese (excluding processed cheese), thous. tons	43.9	95.6	143.4	42.8	85.8	136.0
canned milk, thous. tons	18.3	40.7	69.0	23.9	46.7	69.7
flour, thous. tons	194.2	397.8	601.2	152.7	291.5	440.3
groats, thous. tons	13.7	27.4	38.1	15.1	25.6	34.4
baked confectionery, thous. tons	16.0	32.4	48.1	14.4	30.4	46.0
white sugar, thous. tons	105.8	220.3	407.0	85.6	176.6	339.8
chocolate, chocolate and sugar confectionery, thous. tons	12.4	27.8	40.6	11.7	26.3	39.5
pasta, thous. tons	10.6	20.9	32.5	9.8	18.2	28.7
bread, thous. tons	68.4	137.9	215.4	69.8	143.4	224.2
cognac, thous. dal	53	112	169	50	108	165
vodka and potable spirits, thous. dal	2 549	5 650	8 655	2 585	4 686	6 935
sparkling wine, thous. dal	303	591	1 040	246	521	940
natural grape wine except sparkling wine, thous. dal	676	1 398	2 118	665	1 408	2 196
beer, mln dal	9.5	21.1	33.4	8.5	20.8	32.3
mineral and carbonated water not sweetened and not flavoured, mln dal	6.2	14.6	21.6	6.3	15.0	23.1
non-alcoholic beverages, mln dal	7.8	20.2	31.0	8.4	22.2	33.1

## Manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



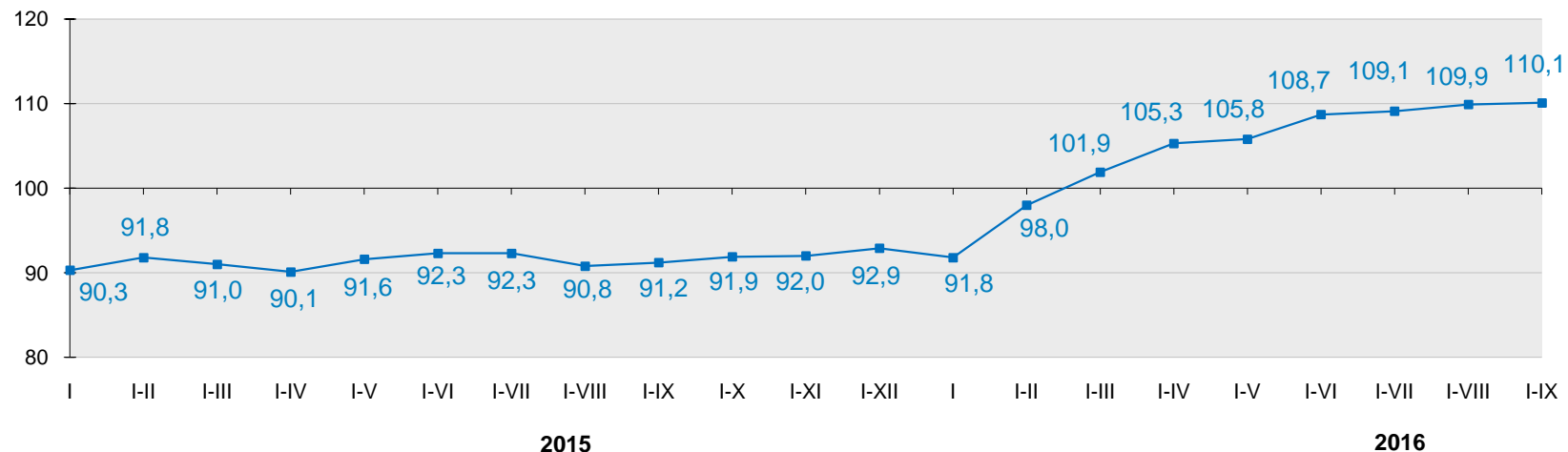
## Manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur, mln rubles	701.9	1 438.6	2 238.5	569.3	1 162.7	1 854.0
textiles, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	36 574	72 567	108 681	33 341	69 582	107 495
of which:						
wool	272	765	1 201	320	755	1 214
flax	6 494	12 073	16 917	5 481	11 850	18 310
cotton	15 065	28 948	45 626	15 637	29 580	43 878
from chemical fibres	14 557	30 213	44 109	11 884	27 359	43 692

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
bedclothes, thous. units	600	1 365	2 109	859	1 403	2 242
carpets and rugs, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	3 876	7 002	12 714	4 194	7 211	12 564
non-woven materials and articles thereof, except apparel, mln m <sup>2</sup>	110.6	230.8	349.4	109.9	219.9	337.5
cord fabric for tyres, mln m <sup>2</sup>	10.6	24.1	37.8	8.8	18.6	27.7
work clothing, thous. units	523	1 010	1 608	566	1 064	1 612
knitwear articles, thous. units	9 616	19 505	29 871	8 738	17 127	26 262
outerwear, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	1 234	2 681	4 146	1 230	2 592	4 117
corsetry, thous. units	2 439	4 849	7 168	2 349	4 356	7 296
garments and clothing accessories for babies and toddlers, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	135	180	227	162	265	350
gloves and mittens of leather, thous. pairs	22	44	58	34	59	72
clothing accessories and other articles of natural fur, except headwear, units	1 863	3 115	3 697	1 556	3 081	4 577
hosiery, mln pairs	37.7	77.4	107.6	31.4	66.4	93.4
tanned and dressed leather, mln dm <sup>2</sup>	123.6	256.1	366.4	120.4	259.2	378.3
bags, thous. units	102	200	291	102	182	259
footwear, thous. pairs	2 161	4 275	6 546	2 800	4 885	7 488
of which rubber footwear and of polymeric materials	373	688	1 067	569	960	1 343

## Manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Manufacture of selected products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media

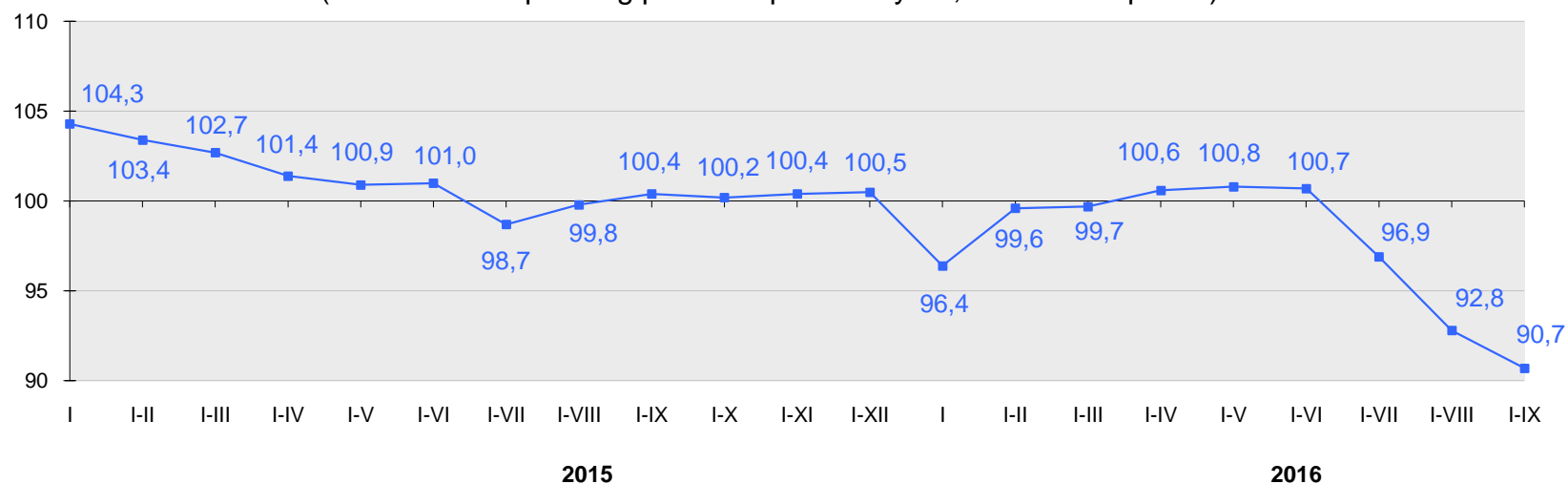
	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of selected products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media, mln rubles	631.3	1 352.3	2 140.7	537.4	1 127.2	1 751.9
timber , thous. m <sup>3</sup>	142.1	300.1	465.8	162.1	310.5	474.1
plywood, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	35.9	81.1	131.9	46.6	89.9	141.1
wood fiberboards, mln standard m <sup>2</sup>	19.3	48.0	84.4	18.6	40.0	66.9
sliced veneer sheets, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	447	880	1 305	440	762	1 073
parquet panels of wood, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	86.2	192.2	288.7	91.8	186.0	302.3
windows and doors of wood, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	339.9	697.0	1 066.6	443.1	856.6	1 304.0
wood trays, thous. units	504	1 031	1 582	552	1 034	1 515
wood packages, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	12.9	28.9	42.0	10.8	22.3	35.6

Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
fuelwood pellets of wood waste, thous. tons	27.6	49.7	79.6	19.1	45.8	78.8
paper and paperboard, thous. tons	57.2	116.9	189.5	68.3	145.6	220.5
packing cases, boxes and containers of wood, mln m <sup>2</sup>	46.3	98.7	151.1	46.0	93.5	145.3
toilet or facial tissue stock, towel or napkin stock, mln units	12.2	28.9	47.3	14.0	27.2	41.6
wallpaper, mln standard pieces	8.8	20.3	32.8	8.3	16.8	27.1
paperboard labels, mln units	1 114.9	2 730.0	4 224.2	964.4	2 085.5	3 338.2

### Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



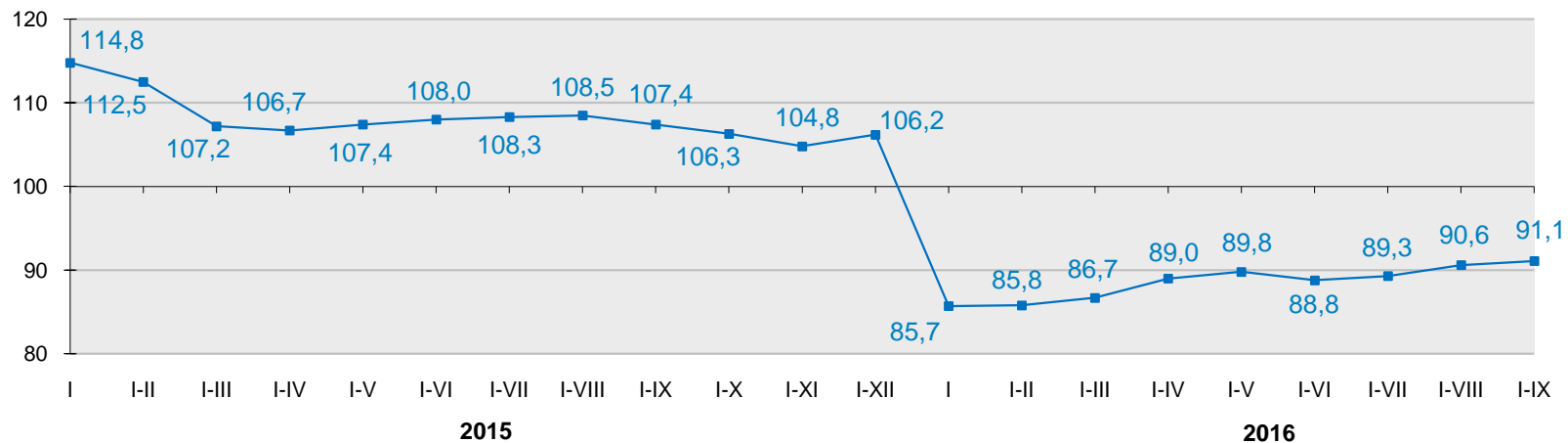


### Manufacture of selected coke and refined petroleum products

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, mln rubles	2 653.8	6 058.9	8 356.8	2 731.1	6 172.9	9 273.6
peat briquettes, thous. tons	191.2	317.3	556.4	162.6	256.4	464.5
motor gasoline, thous. tons	1 123.8	2 165.4	2 910.7	1 051.8	2 155.4	3 053.4
gas oils, thous. tons	2 196.2	4 515.8	5 964.2	2 268.4	4 546.2	6 825.5
of which diesel fuel (including biodiesel)	2 007.9	4 108.5	5 554.4	2 109.6	4 204.2	6 211.3
oil fuel (mazout), thous. tons	2 072.6	3 893.0	4 688.9	2 019.3	3 973.2	5 575.0
lubricating oil, thous. tons	13.4	34.2	56.2	13.9	40.1	59.5

### Manufacture of chemical products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

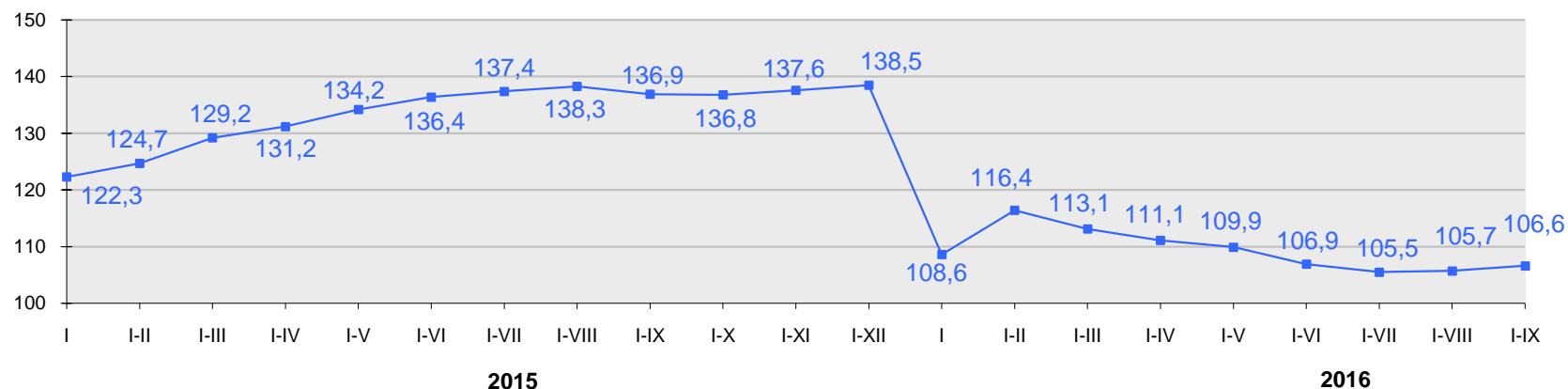


### Manufacture of selected chemical products

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of chemical products, mln rubles	1 748.9	3 473.6	5 014.0	1 740.3	3 781.6	5 928.1
sulphuric acid; oleum, thous. tons	225.2	451.3	647.4	225.6	442.1	652.9
ammonia, thous. tons	299.1	586.3	834.0	294.0	588.2	875.9
mineral fertilizers (in terms of 100% nutrients), thous. tons	1 457.2	3 193.0	5 178.0	1 878.4	3 941.0	5 992.1
of which:						
nitrogenous	227.1	454.5	649.4	230.2	452.8	674.6
potassium	1 189.1	2 654.0	4 387.2	1 596.3	3 393.9	5 168.3
phosphate	41.0	84.6	141.4	51.8	94.3	149.3
polymers of ethylene in primary forms, thous. tons	35.9	67.7	82.4	35.1	65.4	96.3
polyethylene terephthalate in primary forms, thous. tons	36.0	96.6	154.6	41.7	88.1	130.9
polyamide in primary forms, thous. tons	26.5	54.9	85.1	22.9	53.4	77.1
paints, varnishes, enamels and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics, thous. tons	20.1	61.3	92.8	24.1	64.7	98.9
cleaning and scouring preparations, thous. tons	7.1	15.0	25.1	8.3	15.3	25.0
matches, thous. standard boxes	160	340	518	204	366	532
chemical fibres, thous. tons	45.1	94.7	146.2	44.8	87.5	134.1

## Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

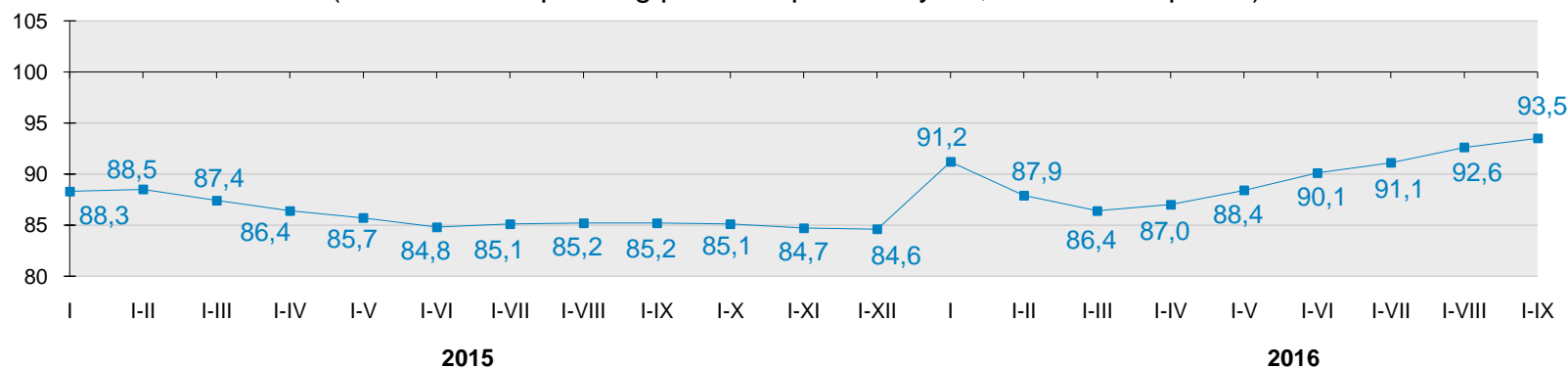


## Manufacture of selected pharmaceuticals and medicinal products

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products, mln rubles	234.7	473.4	715.1	181.9	391.1	600.9
of which:						
medicaments containing penicillins and other antibiotics	40.9	84.9	123.7	30.9	64.3	93.3
medicaments containing hormones	5.2	12.1	18.7	4.3	11.5	16.3
medicaments containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, vitamins, medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products	158.4	314.4	463.1	116.2	249.3	376.5
vaccines	0.9	2.0	9.5	0.7	1.2	2.0

## Manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Manufacture of selected rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products

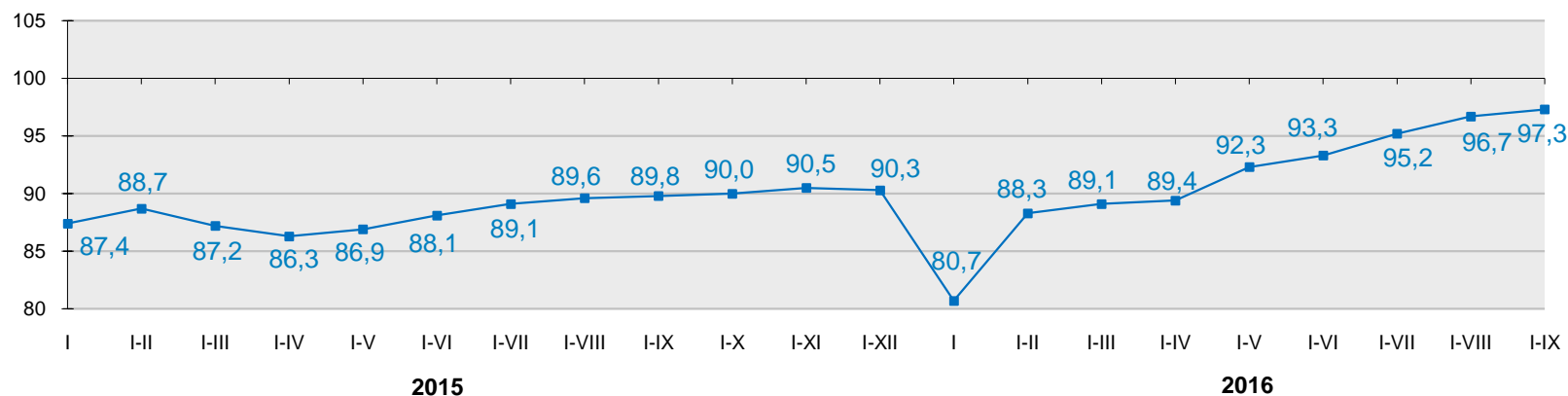
	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products, mln rubles	1 306.9	2 732.0	4 382.7	1 113.0	2 526.7	4 019.0
tyres, thous. units	879.1	1 873.1	2 674.5	1 137.2	2 170.0	2 856.0
of which:						
for passenger cars	593.8	1 279.1	1 807.7	787.7	1 583.7	2 035.1
for buses and trucks, to be used in aviation	169.8	351.9	514.0	213.1	326.4	467.7
other tyres for agricultural and other industrial machinery	115.5	242.0	352.8	136.3	259.9	353.3
rubber pipes, tubes and hoses, km	2 670	5 585	9 246	2 506	4 569	7 767
plastic pipes, tubes, hoses and fittings thereof, tons	2 497	7 029	12 086	2 102	5 537	10 605
plates, sheets, film of plastics, tons	23 280	49 713	75 501	21 652	45 980	68 873
plastic windows and frames, window sills, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	30.0	64.6	104.4	41.1	92.6	137.6
plastic doors and frames, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	4.3	8.5	12.8	4.3	8.2	12.6

Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
sheet glass, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	10 142	20 566	30 756	9 651	17 947	27 160
tare of glass, mln units	56.5	143.0	235.1	69.8	147.1	235.7
porcelain tableware and kitchenware, thous. units	5 064	11 775	18 542	6 076	12 448	18 230
tableware, kitchen and other domestic articles, other than of porcelain, thous. units	277	604	904	280	559	860
ceramic sanitary ware, thous. units	213.9	404.9	574.2	287.5	535.9	696.3
ceramic tiles and plates, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	5 143	10 862	17 190	5 815	11 809	17 452
cement, excluding cement clinkers, thous. tons	710.1	1 925.7	3 432.6	878.6	2 140.6	3 627.3
lime, thous. tons	93.6	226.2	361.2	159.5	338.0	500.9
gypsum, thous. tons	8.5	26.0	43.9	13.5	25.5	37.2
building bricks and blocks, mln standard bricks	290.8	744.0	1 263.9	558.4	1 134.7	1 677.2
elements of building structures, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	223.4	454.2	735.0	342.7	679.7	975.3
ready-mix concrete, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	225.8	593.8	948.4	266.2	658.3	1 081.4
corrugated sheets (asbestos-cement boards), mln standard plates	8.0	15.5	33.5	9.4	19.0	35.0
ferro-concrete sleepers, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	31.4	59.6	95.0	35.7	70.6	101.5
mineral wool, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	243.9	540.4	860.0	330.8	637.0	942.0

## Manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

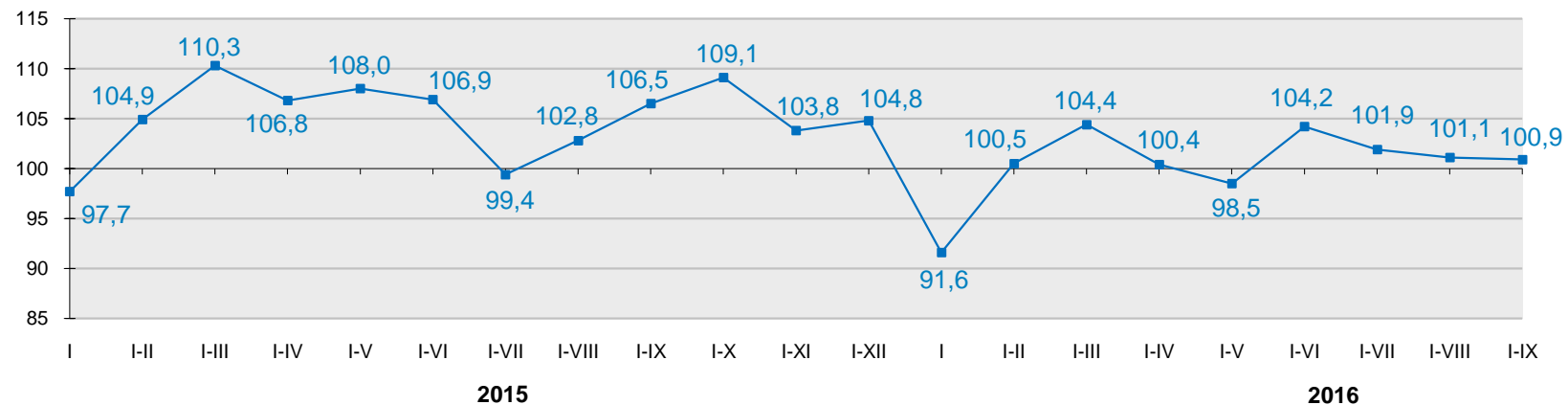


## Manufacture of selected metal products; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment, mln rubles	997.8	2 141.2	3 443.2	1 014.3	2 255.0	3 529.1
steel, thous. tons	481.7	1 100.9	1 673.7	675.0	1 396.1	2 064.5
finished rolled products, thous. tons	436.6	982.5	1 504.6	653.3	1 298.7	1 928.6
steel pipes, thous. tons	31.6	71.3	105.3	43.4	95.2	144.4
wire of non-alloy (carbon) steel, thous. tons	61.6	156.3	258.1	93.2	197.0	302.6
prefabricated metal frameworks for construction, thous. tons	16.2	37.6	60.4	18.1	39.3	62.7
central heating radiators without electric heating, of ferrous metals, thous. units	636	1 360	2 505	1 041	1 942	3 285
central heating boilers, units	1 345	2 311	3 370	1 618	2 956	4 377
metal cord, thous. tons	21.4	44.6	66.6	24.2	47.1	67.8

## Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Manufacture of selected computer, electronic and optical products

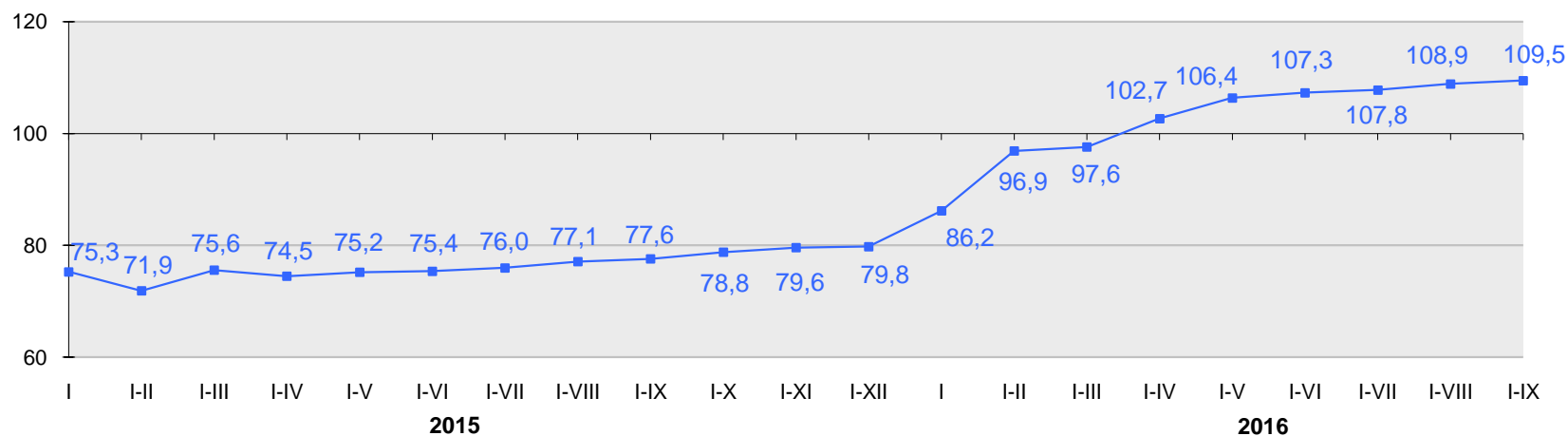
	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, mln rubles	270.8	535.8	852.5	186.3	423.6	688.3
diodes; transistors; thyristors, mln units	23.5	82.4	85.7	20.1	43.8	75.6
integral schemes, mln units	312.8	558.1	820.6	356.7	730.7	1 089.3
transmission apparatus for radio-broadcasting or television, incorporating reception apparatus, units	168	353	394	80	164	293
television receivers, thous. units	19.9	70.1	113.0	9.7	16.8	19.1
apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities and detecting ionising radiations, thous. units	10.4	20.5	30.0	14.2	27.7	43.6
apparatus for measuring or checking variables of liquids or gases, thous. units	180.6	476.2	729.7	91.5	300.2	502.7

Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
gas supply or production meters, including calibrating meters therefor, thous. units	71.9	112.4	174.9	68.7	123.0	154.8
optical instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking, thous. units	4.0	10.3	14.5	3.9	8.5	10.9
thermostats, manostats and automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus, thous. units	41.4	92.0	131.2	50.2	104.4	149.0
apparatus based on the use of X-rays or of alpha, beta or gamma radiations, units	125	221	373	132	245	314
prisms, mirrors and other optical elements, thous. units	444	992	1 664	701	1 257	1 858

### Manufacture of electrical equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



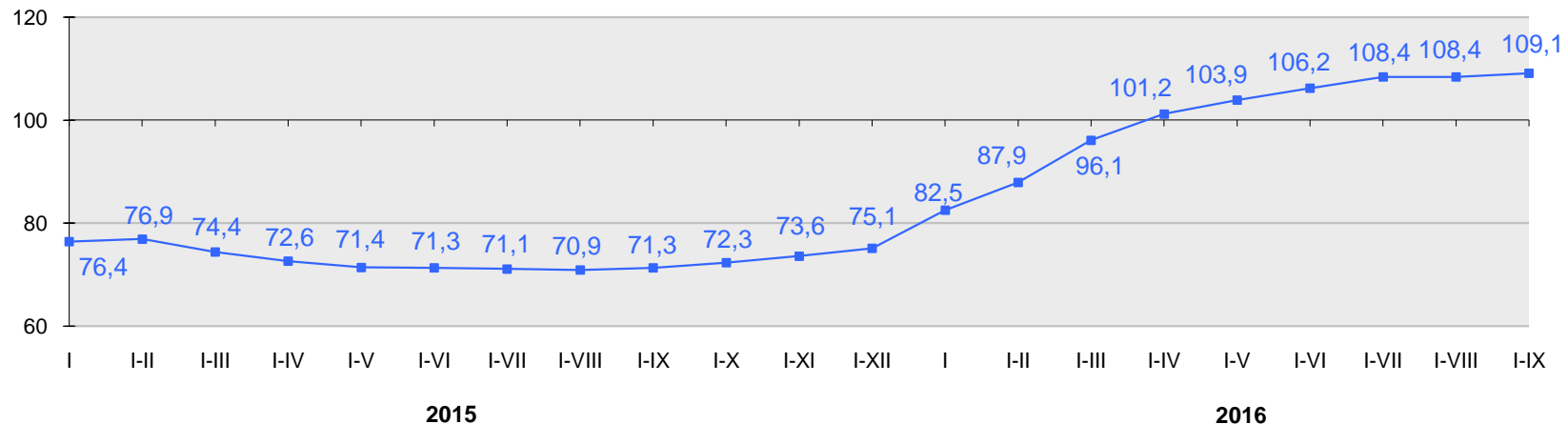


### Manufacture of selected electrical equipment

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of electrical equipment, mln rubles	440.5	966.4	1 587.5	373.1	772.5	1 264.6
alternating current motors, single-phase, thous. units	53.6	156.6	292.1	44.9	136.1	253.2
electric transformers, thous. units	43.7	89.1	133.0	45.6	89.2	134.9
low-voltage switches, thous. units	1 932	3 623	5 485	1 940	3 775	5 984
electric filament, discharge and arc lamps, mln units	27.9	49.1	72.1	23.7	39.2	62.1
refrigerators, freezers, thous. units	163.9	416.4	746.7	223.4	408.0	666.2
washing machines, thous. units	38.1	91.9	170.8	43.7	90.6	146.6
microwave ovens, thous. units	108.9	206.8	410.8	87.0	170.5	254.5
electric capacitors, mln units	5.4	12.7	19.5	9.1	17.0	24.7

### Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

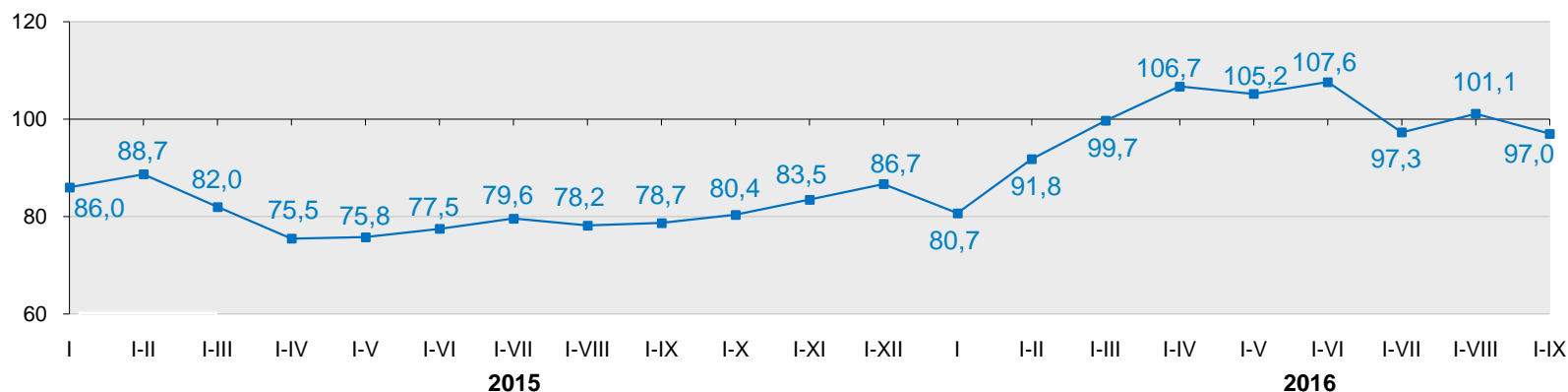


### Manufacture of selected products of machinery and equipment n.e.c.

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c., mln rubles	1 021.6	2 115.8	3 268.6	865.8	1 668.4	2 543.5
pumps for liquids; fluid power equipment, thous. units	245.4	525.1	825.1	308.8	582.4	810.7
ball and roller bearings, thous. units	260	549	920	246	557	759
lifts, elevator assembly set, units	2 418	5 250	8 737	2 207	4 650	7 269
industrial fans, units	5 166	12 419	21 074	1 567	2 692	3 680
tractors used in agriculture and forestry, thous. units	9.6	19.1	26.3	10.4	19.3	25.5
tractors for spreading mineral or chemical fertilizers, units	89	180	208	142	168	251
tractors for spreading organic fertilizers, units	140	209	328	146	262	389
grain harvesters, units	2 977	5 772	9 149	2 949	5 037	8 752
agricultural trailers and semi-trailers, units	270	398	590	339	704	1 157
machines for the processing of metals, units	222	498	825	373	574	823
machine tools for working wood and similar hard materials, units	3 709	9 369	15 038	4 720	11 474	14 759
limited slewing self-propelled excavators and bucket loaders, units	34	107	143	57	87	151
dump tracks, units	89	213	337	124	195	289
dump tracks for operation in bad conditions of roads, units	492	824	1 194	525	982	1 517

## Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

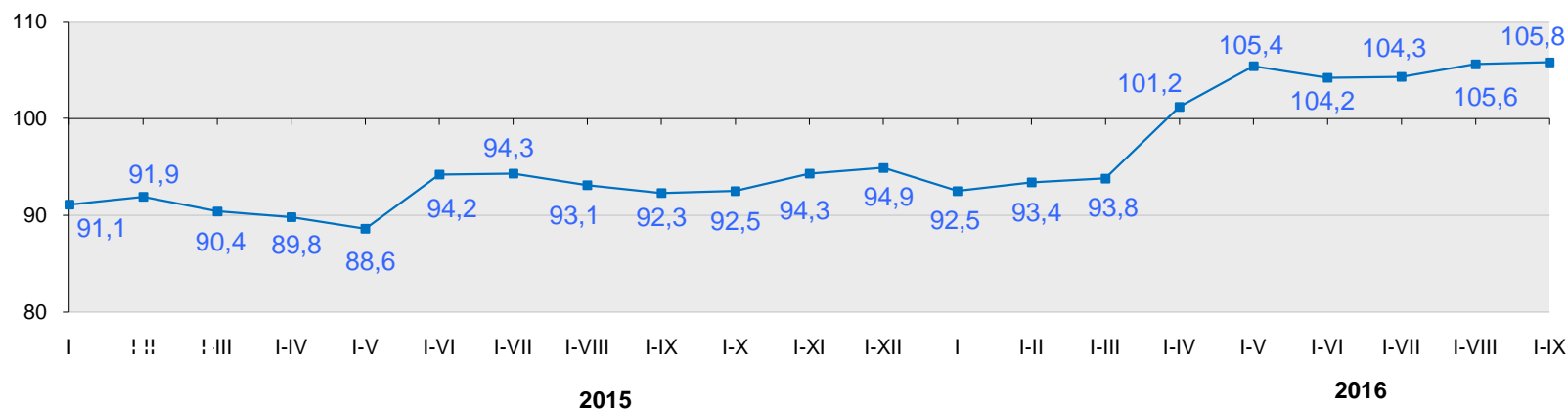


## Manufacture of selected transport vehicles and equipment

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment, mln rubles	502.7	1 100.0	1 674.5	435.5	930.5	1 512.0
internal combustion engines for motor cars, thous. units	10.7	24.0	34.5	12.4	24.8	33.8
passenger cars, units	1 242	3 066	5 271	1 945	3 686	6 196
buses, units	145	540	763	206	329	541
trucks, units	691	1 634	2 549	1 002	1 667	2 513
car bodies, units	321	692	1 108	271	690	1 084
containers specially designed and equipped for carriage by one or more modes of transport, units	21	64	141	18	76	99
trailers and semi-trailers for motor cars, units	657	1 028	1 407	796	1 543	2 252
freight wagons, not self-propelled, units	74	199	326	52	93	202
motorcycles, units	78	518	653	769	1 298	1 486
bicycles, thous. units	9.8	31.5	44.3	11.0	30.5	43.9

## Other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

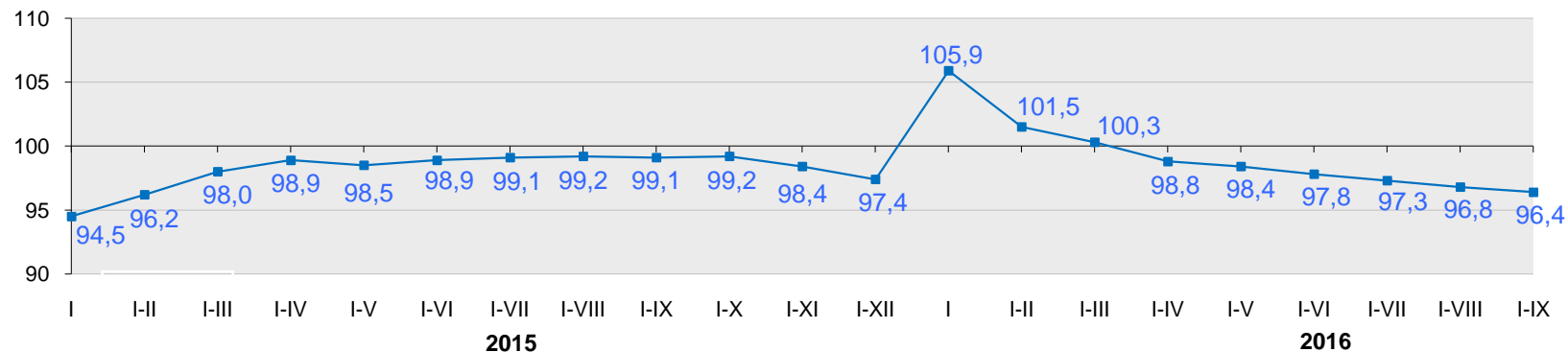


## Other manufacturing of selected products; repair and installation of machinery and equipment

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment, mln rubles	686.8	1 341.6	2 035.9	617.6	1 223.3	1 848.3
furniture, mln rubles	211.9	411.8	632.7	219.0	420.3	641.1
games and toys, mln rubles	26.9	53.8	76.7	19.4	39.7	57.8
syringes, needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, thous. units	51 386	96 873	147 187	42 215	82 960	127 143
hemodialysis and diathermic equipment, thous. units	3 185	6 663	9 610	3 269	6 439	9 524
ontact lenses, lenses for spectacles, thous. units	126	212	338	361	500	553

## Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

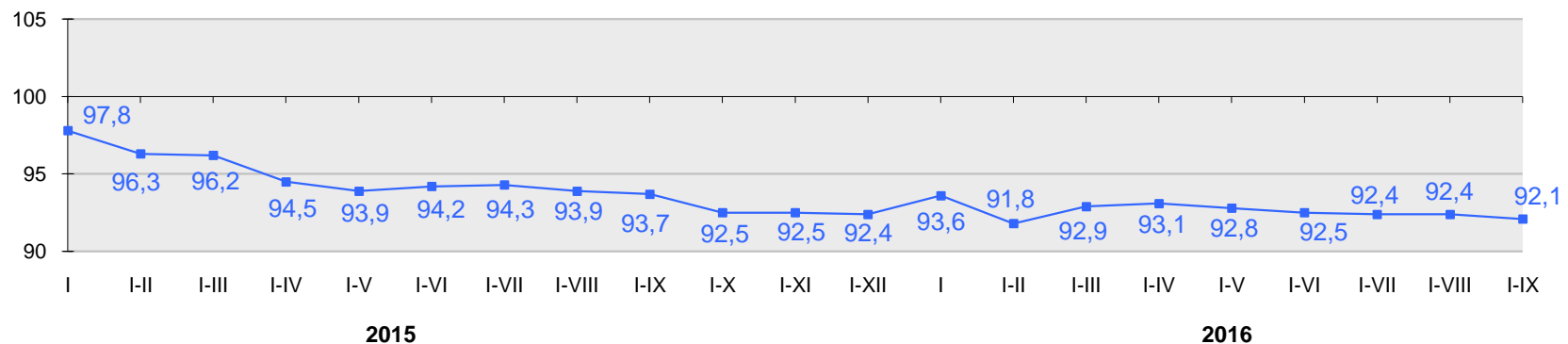


## Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply, mln rubles	2 711.3	4 434.9	5 970.9	2 142.0	3 641.3	5 184.7
electricity, bn kWh	9.5	16.6	23.3	9.7	17.1	24.7
heat, mln Gcal.	23.7	32.8	40.6	22.5	32.9	40.9

## Water supply; waste management and remediation activities

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



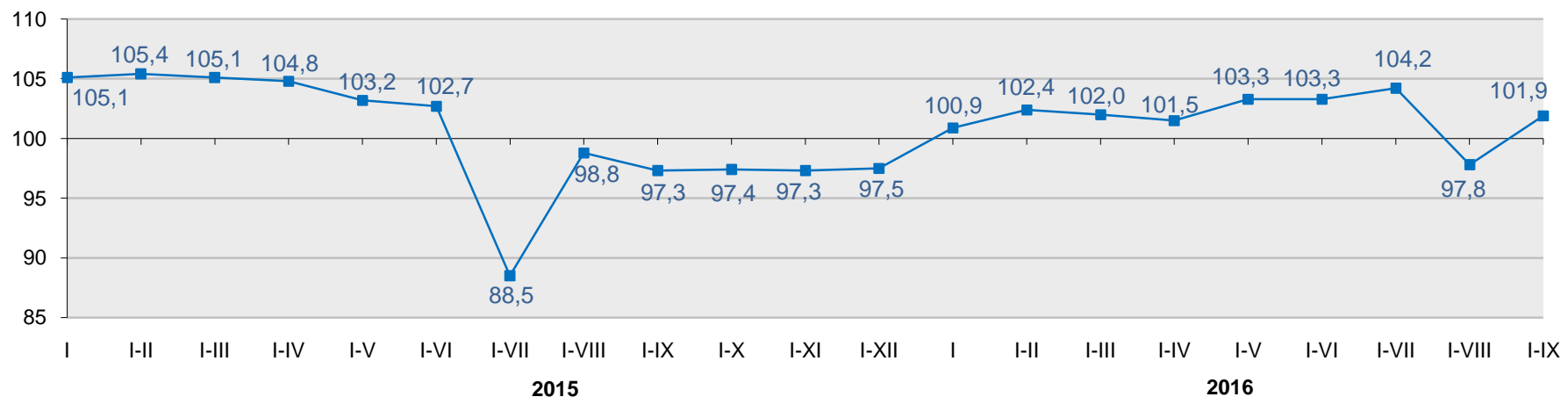
## AGRICULTURE

### Agricultural production

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at current prices</b>										
Agricultural production										
farms of all types	1 948.8	2 600.4	4 549.3	6 417.1	10 966.3	1 829.8	2 366.0	4 195.8	5 832.1	10 027.9
agricultural organizations	1 859.2	2 454.3	4 313.4	4 459.9	8 773.3	1 735.2	2 216.8	3 952.0	4 120.3	8 072.3
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
Agricultural production										
farms of all types	102.0	104.2	103.3	101.0	101.9	105.1	100.9	102.7	94.3	97.3
agricultural organizations	102.6	104.8	103.9	99.4	101.3	106.1	101.6	103.6	94.6	98.4

### Agricultural production in farms of all types

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



### Number of livestock (thousand heads; end of period)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>Farms of all types</b>						
Cattle	4 388.4	4 384.1	4 350.3	4 439.3	4 446.6	4 410.4
of which cows	1 509.4	1 509.3	1 507.8	1 522.6	1 525.3	1 520.4
Pigs	3 228.4	3 282.8	3 310.2	3 046.4	3 229.6	3 344.8
Sheep and goats	184.0	202.5	180.8	180.5	191.3	173.3
<b>Agricultural organizations</b>						
Cattle	4 251.2	4 249.6	4 223.9	4 289.0	4 299.8	4 273.7
of which cows	1 418.7	1 419.0	1 420.8	1 420.5	1 423.0	1 422.9
Pigs	2 790.6	2 810.3	2 814.2	2 572.7	2 693.4	2 779.0
Sheep and goats	9.5	9.4	9.4	7.8	7.8	7.7

### Production of basic animal husbandry products

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Farms of all types</b>										
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight, thous. tons	446.9	437.1	884.0	439.1	1 323.1	435.9	429.6	865.5	443.3	1 308.8
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight, thous. tons	427.8	417.7	845.5	407.9	1 253.4	402.1	410.8	812.9	416.7	1 229.6
Production of milk, thous. tons	1 639.9	1 905.5	3 545.4	1 933.2	5 478.6	1 617.2	1 902.2	3 519.4	1 898.9	5 418.3
Production of eggs, mln. pieces	830.4	982.1	1 812.5	1 055.7	2 868.2	866.5	983.4	1 849.9	1 062.7	2 912.6
<b>Agricultural organizations</b>										
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight, thous. tons	419.8	417.1	836.9	417.2	1 254.1	407.8	409.3	817.1	420.8	1 237.9
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight, thous. tons	400.7	397.6	798.3	386.0	1 184.3	374.1	390.4	764.5	394.3	1 158.8
Production of milk, thous. tons	1 583.9	1 788.0	3 371.9	1 805.7	5 177.6	1 554.1	1 771.9	3 326.0	1 762.6	5 088.6
Production of eggs, mln. pieces	721.9	722.5	1 444.4	718.3	2 162.7	743.2	706.8	1 450.0	698.5	2 148.5

## Indices of production of basic animal husbandry products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Farms of all types</b>										
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight	102.5	101.7	102.1	99.1	101.1	104.1	105.1	104.6	109.2	106.1
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight	106.4	101.7	104.0	97.9	101.9	100.3	108.2	104.1	109.9	106.0
Production of milk	101.4	100.2	100.7	101.8	101.1	107.2	105.3	106.2	105.0	105.8
Production of eggs	95.8	99.9	98.0	99.3	98.5	99.9	101.8	100.9	97.7	99.7
<b>Agricultural organizations</b>										
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight	102.9	101.9	102.4	99.1	101.3	105.6	105.9	105.8	109.8	107.1
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight	107.1	101.8	104.4	97.9	102.2	101.5	109.2	105.3	110.5	107.0
Production of milk	101.9	100.9	101.4	102.4	101.7	107.8	106.5	107.1	106.7	107.0
Production of eggs	97.1	102.2	99.6	102.8	100.7	99.5	104.1	101.7	101.3	101.6



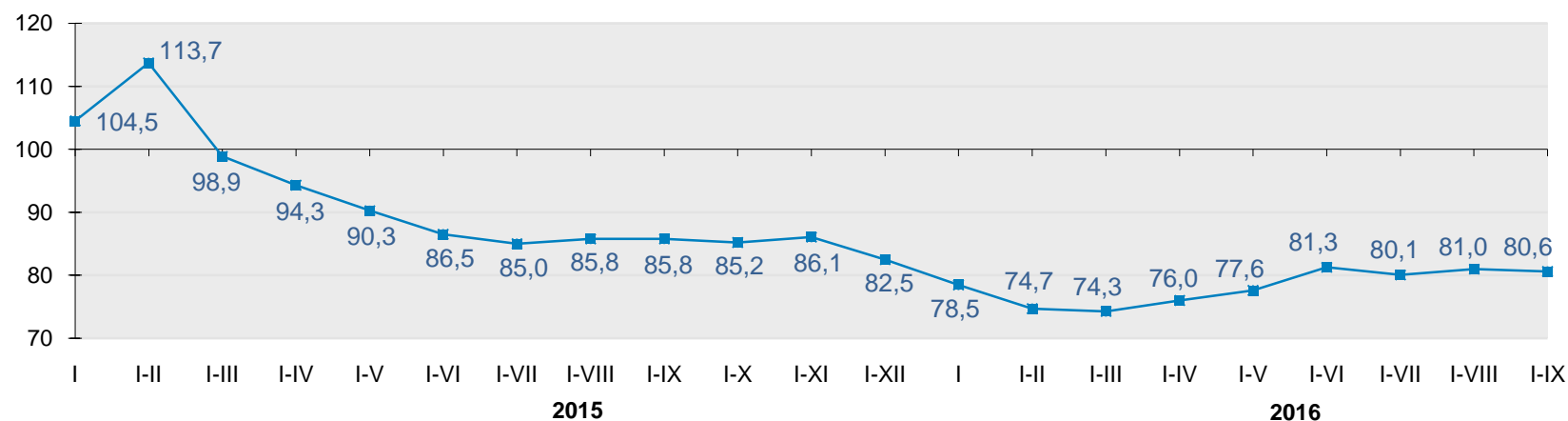
## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND CONSTRUCTION

## Fixed capital investment

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at actual prices</b>										
Fixed capital investment	3 494.0	4 480.2	7 974.2	4 641.5	12 615.7	4 654.9	4 598.1	9 253.0	5 338.4	14 591.4
of which:										
building and assembly works (including assembly of equipment)	1 829.6	2 373.2	4 202.8	2 579.5	6 782.3	2 531.3	2 590.6	5 121.9	2 882.6	8 004.5
acquisition costs of machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	1 202.7	1 542.6	2 745.3	1 544.7	4 290.0	1 580.8	1 407.5	2 988.3	1 906.8	4 895.1
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
Fixed capital investment	74.3	87.8	81.3	79.1	80.6	98.9	76.9	86.5	84.7	85.8
of which:										
building and assembly works (including assembly of equipment)	76.1	87.2	82.0	84.2	82.8	106.5	83.5	93.0	91.5	92.4
acquisition costs of machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	69.0	89.2	79.2	72.3	76.6	87.2	63.4	74.3	74.3	74.3

## Indices of fixed capital investment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Fixed capital investment by ownership types

(% of total)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:						
state	38.9	41.4	41.9	28.5	34.4	37.1
republican	24.1	26.0	26.2	14.8	18.0	20.6
community	14.8	15.4	15.7	13.7	16.4	16.5
private	55.3	51.2	50.7	64.4	58.6	56.0
mixed without foreign share	19.7	18.6	19.0	21.1	20.2	19.3
mixed with foreign share	13.1	13.5	12.5	17.2	16.1	15.9
foreign	5.8	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.9

## Fixed capital investment by sources of financing

(% of total)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which out of:						
consolidated budget	10.4	13.8	15.5	9.5	11.7	12.4
extra-budgetary funds	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
own funds of organizations	43.9	40.8	39.3	42.7	42.6	40.0
funds borrowed from other organizations	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
funds of individuals	15.5	12.6	13.1	16.3	14.0	13.2
foreign investment (without foreign bank credits (loans))	3.7	4.9	4.6	3.0	3.1	3.5
bank credits (loans)	21.9	23.4	22.7	24.4	24.3	26.1
of which:						
foreign banks credits (loans)	8.2	12.3	10.6	8.6	8.8	10.7
credits on foreign credit lines	3.6	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.5
other sources	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.2

## Fixed capital investment by economic activities

	2016		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at actual prices</b>			
Fixed capital investment	3 494.0	7 974.2	12 615.7
of which:			
agriculture, forestry and fishing	361.6	781.3	1 231.8
mining and quarrying	48.6	100.6	161.1
manufacturing	866.8	1 944.6	2 856.1
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	314.7	945.3	1 622.5
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	50.2	144.3	263.0
construction	52.2	103.7	142.0
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	91.7	191.3	330.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	275.9	682.5	1 242.0
accommodation and food service activities	17.2	63.7	98.2
information and communication	128.1	280.2	422.5
financial and insurance activities	40.0	85.1	125.9
real estate activities <sup>1)</sup>	918.2	1 920.1	3 050.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	131.3	288.0	344.2
administrative and support service activities	8.6	21.3	42.6
public administration	28.2	72.0	131.8
education	32.5	71.6	124.7
human health and social work activities	79.5	169.6	259.8
arts, entertainment and recreation	42.8	98.6	153.8
other service activities	5.9	10.3	13.1

<sup>1)</sup> Including investment directed to residential buildings.

Continued

	2016		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>As % of total</b>			
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100
of which:			
agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.3	9.8	9.8
mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3	1.3
manufacturing	24.8	24.4	22.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	9.0	11.9	12.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1.4	1.8	2.1
construction	1.5	1.3	1.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	2.6	2.4	2.6
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7.9	8.6	9.8
accommodation and food service activities	0.5	0.8	0.8
information and communication	3.7	3.5	3.3
financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.1	1.0
real estate activities <sup>1)</sup>	26.3	24.1	24.2
professional, scientific and technical activities	3.8	3.6	2.7
administrative and support service activities	0.2	0.3	0.3
public administration	0.8	0.9	1.0
education	0.9	0.9	1.0
human health and social work activities	2.3	2.1	2.1
arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.2
other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.1

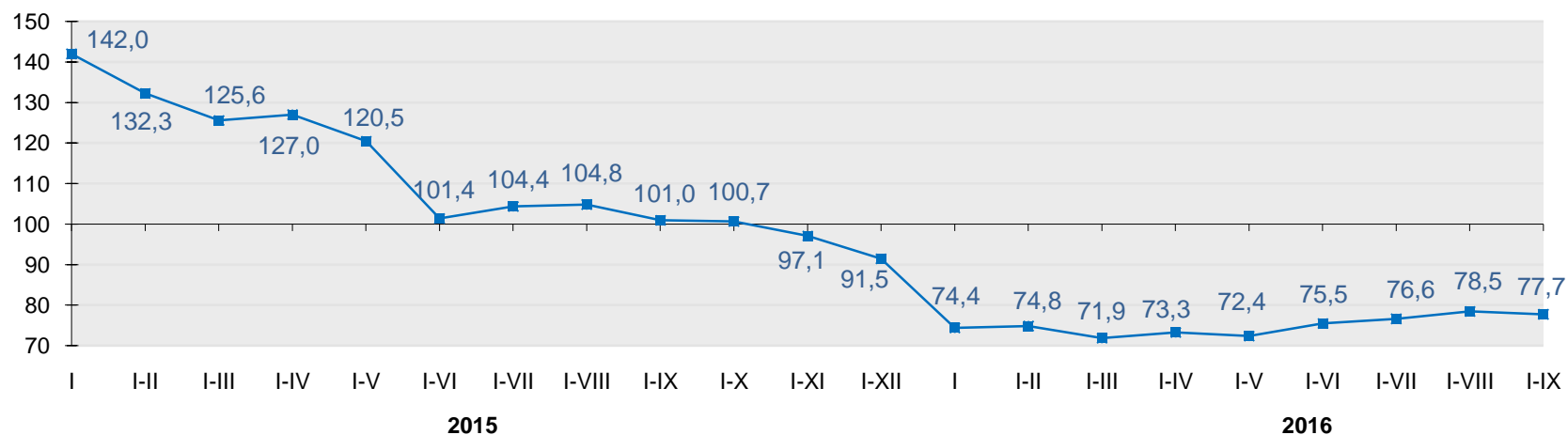
<sup>1)</sup> Including investment directed to residential buildings.

## Commissioning of residential buildings

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Thousand square metres of total floor space</b>										
Housing commissioned	1 126.8	948.6	2 075.4	1 046.8	3 122.2	1 568.0	1 179.8	2 747.8	1 269.4	4 017.3
of which in rural localities and small urban settlements	448.2	312.6	760.8	452.3	1 213.1	715.9	430.7	1 146.7	477.5	1 624.2
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>										
Housing commissioned	71.9	80.4	75.5	82.5	77.7	125.6	80.8	101.4	100.1	101.0
of which in rural localities and small urban settlements	62.6	72.6	66.3	94.7	74.7	171.9	69.4	110.5	113.7	111.4

## Commissioning of residential buildings

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



## Commissioning of residential buildings by sources of financing

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>Thousand square metres of total floor space</b>						
Housing commissioned	1 126.8	2 075.4	3 122.2	1 568.0	2 747.8	4 017.3
of which out of:						
consolidated budget	76.9	127.4	158.8	93.2	164.6	194.8
own funds of organizations	73.8	164.6	292.2	56.3	138.7	192.3
funds of individuals	742.0	1 259.0	1 874.2	978.3	1 656.7	2 441.3
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	–	0.8	12.8	5.8	6.9	15.5
bank credits (loans)	196.5	416.0	622.0	378.4	690.2	1 020.7
of which credits on preferential terms	186.9	401.9	604.1	353.5	655.2	977.7
<b>Share in total housing commissioned, %</b>						
Housing commissioned	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which out of:						
consolidated budget	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.9	6.0	4.8
own funds of organizations	6.6	7.9	9.4	3.6	5.0	4.8
funds of individuals	65.9	60.7	60.0	62.4	60.3	60.8
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	–	0.04	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
bank credits (loans)	17.4	20.0	19.9	24.1	25.1	25.4
of which credits on preferential terms	16.6	19.4	19.4	22.5	23.8	24.3

## TRANSPORT

## Freight turnover by modes of transport

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million ton-kilometres</b>										
All modes of transport	30 164.5	31 376.4	61 541.0	31 686.6	93 227.6	30 352.4	31 145.5	61 497.9	31 647.0	93 144.9
of which:										
pipeline	15 440.8	14 490.8	29 931.6	14 192.3	44 123.9	15 316.3	14 811.8	30 128.1	14 615.8	44 743.9
rail	9 080.6	10 410.8	19 491.4	10 899.9	30 391.3	9 341.2	9 797.4	19 138.6	10 738.3	29 876.9
motor road	5 620.6	6 437.9	12 058.5	6 561.9	18 620.4	5 680.3	6 509.5	12 189.8	6 267.7	18 457.5
air	19.0	28.5	47.5	27.0	74.5	11.8	17.5	29.3	19.9	49.2
inland water	3.5	8.5	12.0	5.5	17.5	2.8	9.3	12.1	5.3	17.4
<b>As % of the corresponding period of the previous year</b>										
All modes of transport	99.4	100.8	100.1	100.3	100.2	95.7	94.0	94.8	95.7	95.1
of which:										
pipeline	100.8	97.8	99.3	97.1	98.6	101.2	98.6	99.9	100.1	99.96
rail	97.2	106.3	101.8	101.5	101.7	86.5	87.2	86.9	94.5	89.5
motor road	98.9	99.3	99.2	105.6	101.3	98.2	95.4	96.7	88.5	93.7
air	161.7	162.5	162.1	135.4	151.3	100.1	144.0	122.4	121.1	121.9
inland water	124.8	89.4	97.6	107.4	100.6	159.3	35.9	43.7	42.4	43.3



## Freight transportation by modes of transport

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Thousand tons</b>										
All modes of transport	99 002.3	112 418.6	211 421.0	111 890.7	323 311.7	110 018.8	111 566.9	221 585.7	117 162.1	338 747.8
of which:										
pipeline	33 751.1	30 912.5	64 663.6	29 302.0	93 965.6	34 059.2	32 437.2	66 496.4	31 665.0	98 161.4
rail	27 999.1	31 586.4	59 585.5	33 635.2	93 220.7	31 066.6	32 048.5	63 115.1	34 079.9	97 195.0
motor road	37 065.5	49 240.5	86 306.0	48 159.3	134 465.3	44 699.5	45 894.0	90 593.5	50 621.0	141 214.5
air	10.2	15.5	25.7	12.9	38.6	7.4	9.4	16.8	10.3	27.1
inland water	176.4	663.8	840.2	781.3	1 621.5	186.1	1 177.8	1 363.9	785.9	2 149.8
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>										
All modes of transport	90.0	101.2	95.6	95.8	95.7	106.0	94.6	99.9	94.0	97.8
of which:										
pipeline	99.1	95.3	97.2	92.5	95.7	102.5	100.5	101.6	100.2	101.1
rail	90.1	98.6	94.4	98.7	95.9	91.2	89.9	90.5	96.2	92.4
motor road	82.9	108.4	95.8	95.8	95.8	122.9	94.6	106.7	89.9	100.01
air	137.2	165.3	152.8	125.6	142.5	140.3	116.3	125.8	82.4	104.8
inland water	94.8	56.4	60.2	101.9	75.4	148.1	79.0	84.4	59.0	72.9

## Passenger turnover by modes of transport

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million passenger-kilometres</b>										
All modes of transport	5 256.9	6 091.6	11 348.6	6 500.7	17 849.3	5 272.0	6 184.4	11 456.4	6 653.4	18 109.8
of which:										
rail	1 377.4	1 785.8	3 163.2	1 783.5	4 946.7	1 522.3	1 919.6	3 441.9	1 977.8	5 419.7
motor road	2 347.4	2 482.1	4 829.6	2 485.7	7 315.2	2 298.9	2 429.7	4 728.6	2 375.6	7 104.2
air	462.6	795.3	1 257.9	1 295.4	2 553.3	453.3	789.2	1 242.5	1 346.4	2 588.9
inland water	–	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8
tram, trolleybus, metro	1 069.5	1 027.6	2 097.1	935.2	3 032.3	997.5	1 045.0	2 042.5	952.7	2 995.2
<b>As % of the corresponding period of previous year</b>										
All modes of transport	96.7	96.1	96.4	95.6	96.1	92.3	95.8	94.1	97.3	95.3
of which:										
rail	90.5	93.0	91.9	90.2	91.3	84.7	92.1	88.7	93.3	90.3
motor road	97.8	98.1	97.9	100.7	98.9	93.9	94.6	94.2	96.2	94.9
air	102.1	100.8	101.2	96.2	98.6	117.0	101.7	106.8	101.5	104.0
inland water	–	92.3	92.2	105.8	99.1	200.0	62.9	63.0	52.4	57.1
tram, trolleybus, metro	101.1	93.2	97.1	93.1	95.8	92.3	101.7	96.9	103.4	98.9

## Passenger transportation by modes of transport

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million persons</b>										
All modes of transport	501.8	497.7	999.5	453.4	1 452.9	534.8	525.3	1 060.1	484.2	1 544.3
of which:										
rail	16.9	23.1	40.0	23.6	63.6	18.3	24.0	42.2	24.8	67.0
motor road	298.1	294.9	593.0	266.2	859.2	312.3	307.1	619.4	282.0	901.4
air	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.7
inland water	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
tram, trolleybus, metro	186.5	179.0	365.5	162.5	528.0	204.0	193.6	397.6	176.4	574.0
<b>As % of the corresponding period of the previous year</b>										
All modes of transport	93.8	94.7	94.3	93.6	94.1	91.0	92.5	91.7	93.8	92.4
of which:										
rail	92.5	96.2	94.6	95.4	94.9	90.8	95.7	93.5	96.4	94.6
motor road	95.4	96.0	95.7	94.4	95.3	91.3	92.6	92.0	94.2	92.6
air	130.6	117.7	122.4	108.4	115.2	109.7	103.2	105.5	102.8	104.1
inland water	–	89.8	89.6	185.0	98.2	200.0	73.8	73.9	55.3	63.6
tram, trolleybus, metro	91.4	92.5	91.9	92.1	92.0	90.4	91.8	91.1	93.0	91.7

# POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES. TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITY

## Revenues from postal and courier activities services

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at actual prices</b>										
Services of postal and courier activities <sup>1)</sup>	79.0	57.4	136.3	57.5	193.8	54.7	53.9	108.6	55.6	164.2
of which:										
postal activity services	76.4	55.7	132.1	55.8	187.9	53.0	52.3	105.3	53.9	159.2
courier activity services	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.9	2.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.8
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
Services of postal and courier activities <sup>1)</sup>	125.5	103.9	115.8	93.0	111.4	115.2	96.9	105.4	100.2	103.6
of which:										
postal activity services	125.3	104.0	115.7	93.2	111.4	115.3	97.1	105.5	100.1	103.7
courier activity services	102.1	97.6	100.1	87.1	99.5	97.7	89.7	93.5	93.0	93.3

<sup>1)</sup> Including revenues of micro entities which are not distributed by types of services.

## Revenues from telecommunication activity services

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at actual prices</b>										
Telecommunication activity services <sup>1)</sup>	600.2	616.7	1 216.9	655.6	1 872.5	494.8	520.1	1 014.9	543.9	1 558.8
of which:										
data transmission services	158.4	164.4	322.9	170.4	493.3	126.3	134.3	260.7	138.4	399.0
of which Internet access	80.9	81.9	162.7	81.8	244.6	63.7	68.5	132.2	69.2	201.5
telematic services	20.0	20.1	40.0	20.8	60.8	14.2	16.0	30.2	16.7	47.0
telephone communication	81.8	78.2	160.0	77.8	237.8	96.5	97.3	193.8	104.7	298.4
cellular mobile telecommunication	210.4	225.6	436.0	252.9	688.9	177.4	190.4	367.9	199.8	567.7
joining and passing of traffic	91.3	91.2	182.4	96.1	278.5	49.4	48.4	97.8	50.1	147.9
television programme broadcasting	24.8	24.6	49.5	24.7	74.1	20.0	21.7	41.7	21.8	63.5
of which in cable television system	19.1	18.8	38.0	18.8	56.8	15.6	16.7	32.3	16.8	49.1
satellite communication	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

<sup>1)</sup> Including revenues of micro entities which are not distributed by types of services.

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
Telecommunication activity services <sup>1)</sup>	98.7	101.5	100.2	101.4	100.6	107.1	101.3	104.0	104.6	104.2
of which:										
data transmission services	98.9	111.9	105.5	112.5	107.8	117.4	107.9	112.4	107.8	110.7
of which Internet access	100.05	109.2	104.7	108.0	105.8	118.2	109.8	113.7	109.4	112.2
telematic services	110.3	114.2	112.3	113.4	112.6	122.4	116.0	119.1	119.5	119.2
telephone communication	101.4	103.9	102.9	103.9	103.3	98.0	84.2	90.6	89.8	90.4
cellular mobile telecommunication	102.4	95.8	98.9	97.9	98.7	96.7	96.9	96.8	101.7	98.4
joining and passing of traffic	86.5	96.3	91.4	90.6	91.1	150.0	147.3	148.6	149.4	148.9
television programme broadcasting	101.3	96.9	99.0	97.7	98.6	100.5	101.9	101.2	102.3	101.6
of which in cable television system	99.9	94.9	97.4	95.3	96.7	100.9	101.4	101.2	99.8	100.7
satellite communication	87.7	89.5	88.9	313.9	138.8	78.6	65.6	72.5	64.0	70.6

<sup>1)</sup> Including revenues of micro entities which are not distributed by types of services.

## TRADE AND SERVICES

## Retail trade and paid services for population

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at actual prices</b>										
Retail turnover	8 310.4	9 110.0	17 420.4	9 322.3	26 742.7	7 775.3	8 532.7	16 308.0	9 036.7	25 344.7
Turnover of public catering	414.9	456.1	871.0	440.6	1 311.6	384.6	422.7	807.3	419.7	1 227.0
Paid services for population	2 293.1	x	4 617.1	x	7 029.7	1 886.7	x	3 866.5	x	5 895.4
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	94.3	96.9	98.6	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9
Turnover of public catering	99.4	99.6	99.5	96.8	98.6	91.2	90.6	90.9	96.5	92.8
Paid services for population	95.6	x	95.5	x	95.3	98.2	x	98.3	x	96.8

## Retail turnover

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million rubles; at actual prices</b>										
Retail turnover	8 310.4	9 110.0	17 420.4	9 322.3	26 742.7	7 775.3	8 532.7	16 308.0	9 036.7	25 344.7
of which:										
food goods	4 293.9	4 754.2	9 048.1	4 749.1	13 797.2	3 927.0	4 361.4	8 288.4	4 526.8	12 815.2
non-food goods	4 016.5	4 355.8	8 372.3	4 573.2	12 945.5	3 848.3	4 171.3	8 019.6	4 509.9	12 529.5
Share of food goods in retail turnover, %	51.7	52.2	51.9	50.9	51.6	50.5	51.1	50.8	50.1	50.6
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	94.3	96.9	98.6	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9
of which:										
food goods	101.4	99.95	100.6	95.5	98.8	98.4	100.3	99.3	100.01	99.5
non-food goods	96.2	95.8	96.0	93.1	94.9	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.8	98.2



## Retail turnover by ownership types

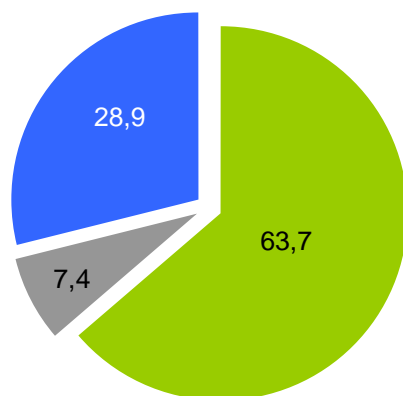
(% of total)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Retail turnover	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:										
state ownership	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.1
republican	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.4
community	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
private ownership	71.9	72.4	72.2	73.2	72.6	75.0	75.9	75.4	75.8	75.6
of which with a part of state ownership	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.6
foreign ownership	19.8	18.9	19.3	18.2	18.9	16.8	15.9	16.3	16.3	16.3

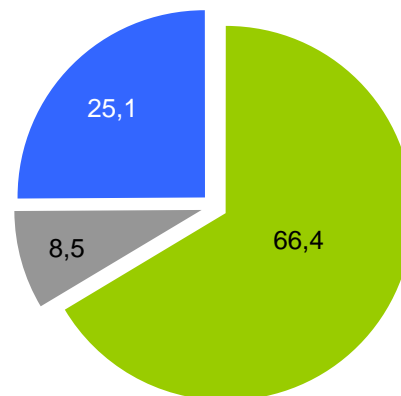
## Structure of retail turnover by economic entities

(% of total)

January-September 2015 r.



January-September 2016 r.



- Large entities
- Medium-sized entities
- Small business entities

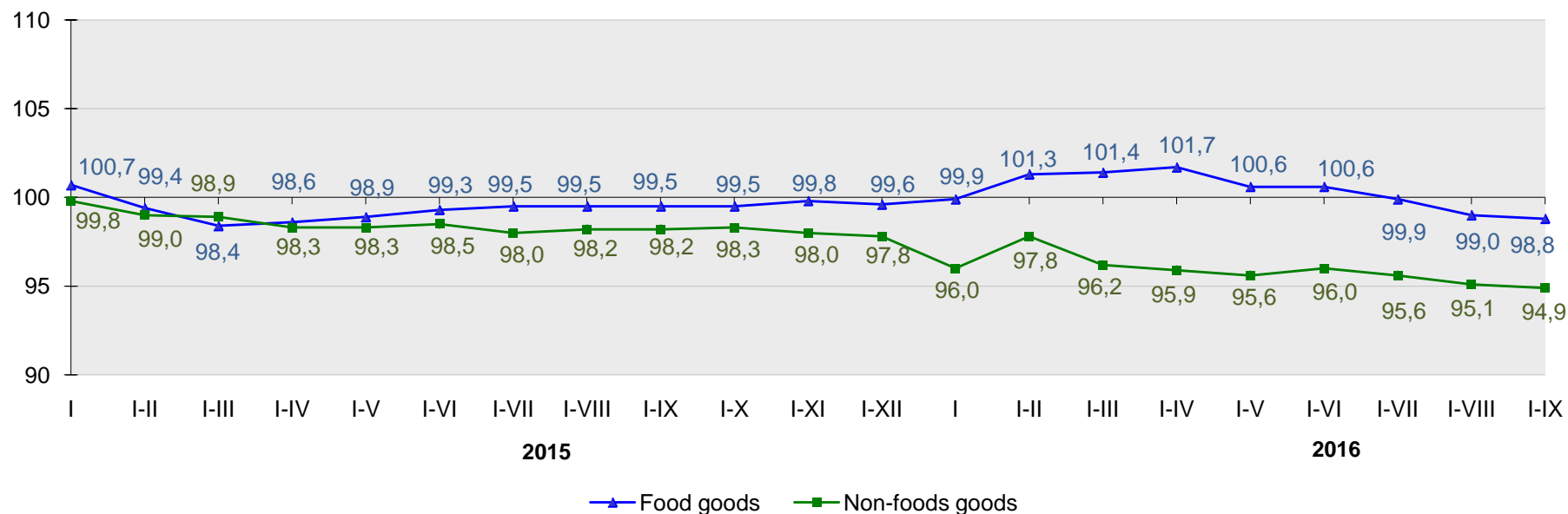
### Retail turnover by sales sectors

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	94.3	96.9	98.6	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9
of which:										
trade organizations	102.1	101.4	101.7	97.2	100.1	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.4
at markets and in shopping centers	83.8	81.7	82.7	80.4	81.9	93.8	96.9	95.4	98.4	96.4

### Changes in retail turnover of food goods and non-food goods

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



### Sales of selected food goods (thousand tons)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Meat and meat products	170.5	178.9	349.4	179.7	529.1	169.1	182.5	351.6	183.6	535.2
of which:										
meat, including poultry meat, and edible offal	89.8	92.8	182.6	88.8	271.4	88.8	95.6	184.4	91.8	276.2
meat products (sausages, smoked and semi-processed products)	80.7	86.1	166.8	90.9	257.7	77.8	84.4	162.2	88.8	251.0
of which preserved products of meat and edible offal	2.3	2.7	5.0	2.5	7.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	3.0	8.0
Butter	6.3	5.7	12.0	5.8	17.8	5.4	6.8	12.2	6.9	19.1
Cheese	9.4	9.2	18.6	9.8	28.4	9.9	9.7	19.6	10.1	29.7
Vegetable oils	17.3	17.0	34.3	20.3	54.6	18.5	17.6	36.1	20.0	56.1
Sugar and sugar substitute <sup>1)</sup>	29.9	37.5	67.4	51.4	118.8	30.8	33.3	64.1	60.4	124.5
Groats	23.3	22.3	45.6	21.8	67.4	23.9	24.3	48.2	23.3	71.5
Pasta	14.9	15.3	30.2	14.8	45.0	16.7	14.8	31.5	15.3	46.8
Eggs, mln. pieces	279.2	255.3	534.5	265.4	799.9	270.6	260.6	531.2	268.0	799.2
Fruit and vegetable juices	1 604.7	1 817.3	3 422.0	1 280.6	4 702.6	2 192.9	2 054.6	4 247.5	1 979.8	6 227.3

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding private entities.

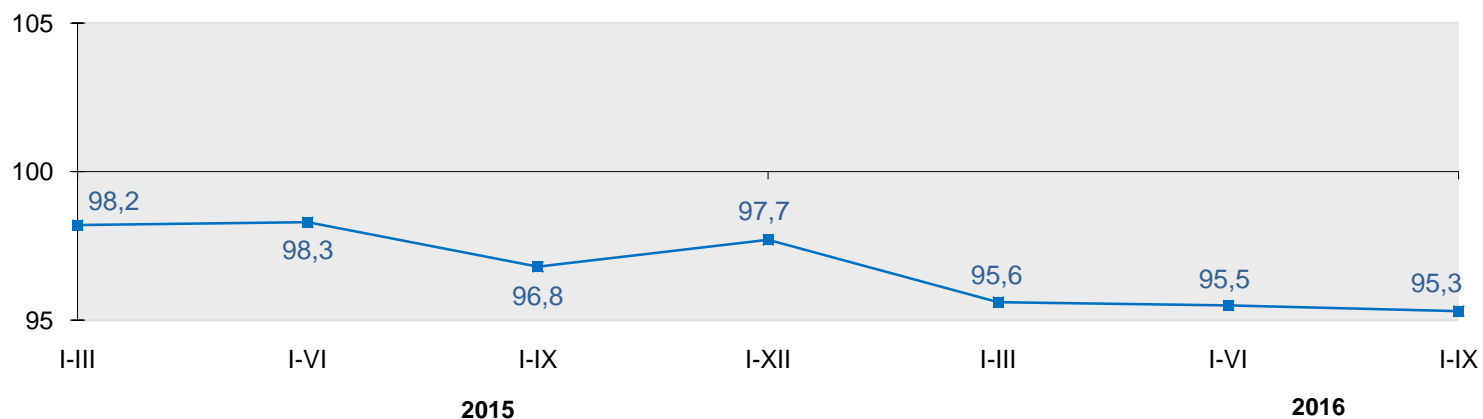
### Sales of selected non-food goods (million rubles)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Garments, knitted	113.4	95.1	208.5	100.5	309.0	83.4	128.5	211.9	323.8	535.7
Hosiery	41.6	41.4	83.0	39.7	122.7	41.9	33.3	75.2	36.9	112.1
Footwear	199.0	226.2	425.2	295.8	721.0	158.5	242.6	401.1	254.2	655.3
Constructional goods	316.9	420.8	737.7	477.1	1 214.8	308.2	411.8	720.0	497.5	1 217.5
Refrigerators and freezers, thous. units	33.0	39.9	72.9	51.5	124.4	44.6	37.4	82.0	80.2	162.2
Washing machines and machinery for drying, thous. units	34.0	31.1	65.1	32.9	98.0	41.7	34.0	75.7	46.0	121.7
TVsets, thous. units	49.7	34.4	84.1	37.4	121.5	78.1	30.3	108.4	50.0	158.4
Pharmaceutical products <sup>1)</sup>	291.8	269.5	561.3	253.3	814.6	239.7	221.8	461.5	218.1	679.6
Motor fuel <sup>1)</sup>	445.2	546.2	991.3	570.8	1 562.1	403.8	498.6	902.4	540.7	1 443.1

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding private entities.

### Paid services for population

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## PRICE AND TARIFFS

## Price and tariff indices

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Consumer price index	105.7	101.6	107.4	100.9	108.3	104.9	102.3	107.3	101.8	109.2
Industrial producer price index	106.0	100.8	106.8	100.8	107.7	108.6	102.2	111.0	104.1	115.5
Agricultural producer price indices	103.5	97.3	100.7	105.2	105.9	102.5	97.2	99.6	100.2	99.8
Price index in construction	98.2	101.4	99.6	104.3	103.9	105.3	105.6	111.2	104.1	115.8
Freight tariff index	104.4	101.1	105.6	99.4	105.0	109.2	104.2	113.8	103.5	117.8
Tariff index of communications services for legal persons and individual entrepreneurs	100.5	102.2	102.7	102.1	104.9	100.9	109.1	110.1	100.2	110.3
Wholesale price indices of goods (products)	100.4	110.9	111.3	101.7	113.2	118.2	105.7	124.9	97.2	121.4

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Consumer price indices

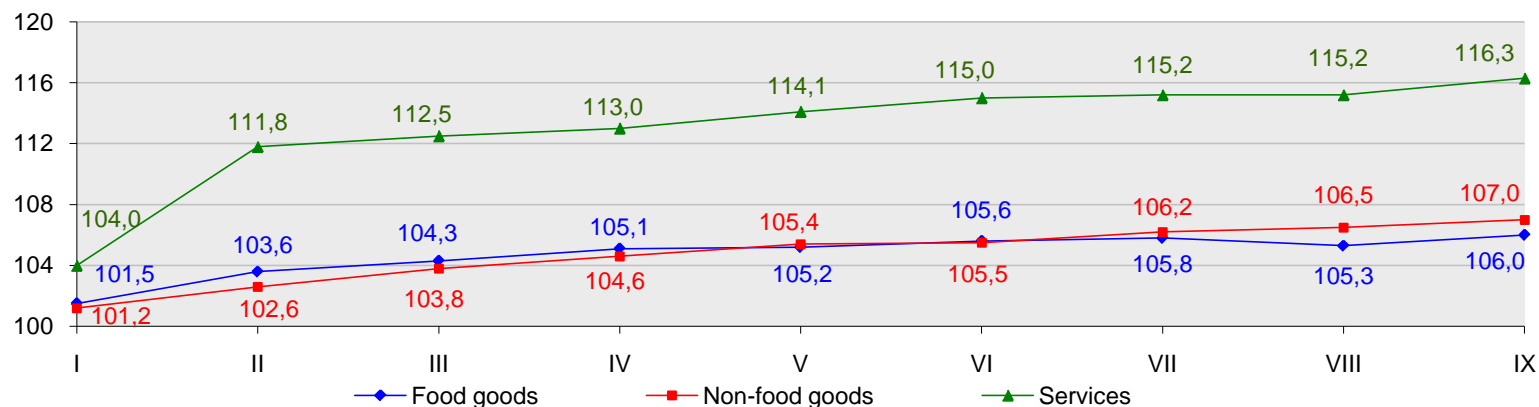
(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Consumer price indices of goods and paid services	105.7	101.6	107.4	100.9	108.3	104.9	102.3	107.3	101.8	109.2
of which:										
goods	104.1	101.4	105.6	100.8	106.5	104.5	102.0	106.6	101.6	108.3
food goods	104.3	101.3	105.6	100.4	106.0	104.6	101.6	106.3	100.6	107.0
non-food goods	103.8	101.6	105.5	101.4	107.0	104.4	102.6	107.1	102.8	110.1
paid services	112.5	102.2	115.0	101.1	116.3	106.7	103.5	110.5	102.6	113.4

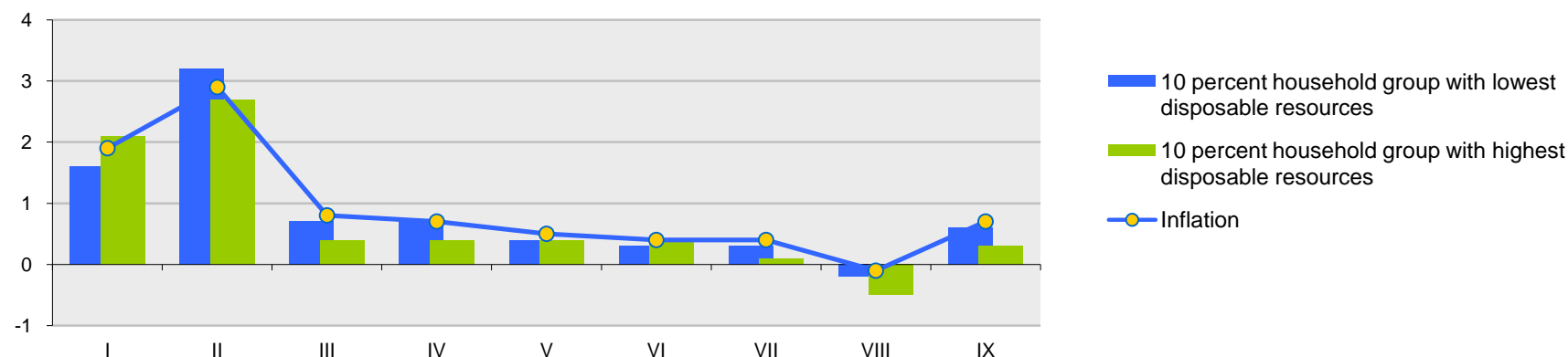
<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Increase in consumer prices of goods and paid services, 2016

(in % to December, 2015)



**Increase in consumer prices (tariffs) for the households with different level of average per capita disposable resources, 2016**  
(as % of the previous month)



**Price indices by major groups of food goods**  
(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Food goods	104.3	101.3	105.6	100.4	106.0	104.6	101.6	106.3	100.6	107.0
beef (excluding boneless meat)	102.6	99.8	102.4	103.4	105.9	99.0	99.7	98.7	100.7	99.4
pork (excluding boneless meat)	95.0	97.3	92.4	113.0	104.4	88.7	94.7	84.0	104.3	87.6

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
chickens (including broiler chicken)	108.4	101.6	110.1	104.5	115.1	98.1	106.3	104.3	100.8	105.1
live fish	103.1	101.1	104.2	102.9	107.2	102.0	100.8	102.8	106.1	109.1
butter	102.1	100.1	102.2	104.0	106.3	100.2	98.6	98.8	101.0	99.7
milk	105.9	101.9	107.9	103.2	111.3	100.2	97.6	97.8	99.9	97.7
sour cream	108.2	102.3	110.6	103.2	114.2	100.7	100.4	101.0	99.97	101.0
vegetable oil	107.1	102.8	110.0	100.2	110.3	122.8	101.8	125.0	112.4	140.5
hen's eggs	107.7	87.3	94.0	101.5	95.4	100.1	98.8	98.9	98.5	97.4
hard cheese	102.9	102.0	104.9	100.8	105.8	100.9	99.95	100.8	100.2	101.0
granulated sugar	109.1	104.2	113.7	107.0	121.7	103.9	112.4	116.8	101.7	118.8
rye-and-wheat bread	103.3	101.2	104.5	102.1	106.7	100.7	100.5	101.2	100.4	101.6
bread of highest grade wheat flour	103.4	101.6	105.1	102.2	107.4	101.4	101.5	102.9	100.8	103.7
pasta	104.5	102.9	107.5	102.9	110.6	103.2	103.6	106.9	102.2	109.3
potatoes	101.6	147.3	149.7	57.3	85.8	116.3	124.6	144.9	68.6	99.4
fruits	118.1	97.6	115.3	85.9	99.1	138.6	106.7	147.9	99.4	147.0
vegetables	98.5	84.9	83.6	66.4	55.5	123.6	85.5	105.8	66.8	70.6
alcoholic beverages	102.6	101.3	104.0	100.8	104.8	102.0	102.3	104.3	101.5	105.8
tobacco products	107.8	102.5	110.5	102.3	113.0	105.1	100.6	105.7	103.2	109.0

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.



## Price indices by major groups of non-food goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Non-food goods	103.8	101.6	105.5	101.4	107.0	104.4	102.6	107.1	102.8	110.1
textiles	103.4	103.0	106.5	104.3	111.1	103.1	101.8	104.9	103.0	108.1
clothing	101.7	101.0	102.7	101.1	103.8	101.3	100.9	102.2	101.8	104.0
footwear	101.2	99.3	100.5	104.7	105.3	100.5	99.7	100.2	103.6	103.8
perfumery and cosmetics	104.7	104.3	109.2	102.7	112.2	104.7	104.8	109.7	103.8	113.8
furniture	102.5	100.4	102.9	101.2	104.1	102.5	100.2	102.7	101.6	104.4
carpets and carpet articles	102.4	102.9	105.4	99.7	105.1	101.7	100.2	101.9	101.8	103.8
tableware, cutlery	103.1	102.0	105.1	101.7	106.9	104.6	102.9	107.7	101.9	109.8
household electric appliances	105.2	101.8	107.1	102.0	109.2	108.1	103.0	111.3	103.6	115.3
synthetic detergents	102.6	105.7	108.4	106.1	115.0	103.2	108.6	112.1	105.3	118.1
building materials	103.1	102.3	105.5	101.6	107.2	104.1	102.0	106.2	101.8	108.1
bicycles	108.1	104.3	112.8	99.6	112.4	112.4	107.5	120.8	100.5	121.4
passenger cars	110.3	103.3	113.9	98.2	111.9	111.4	108.6	121.0	101.9	123.3

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Price indices and tariffs of social services

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Services	112.5	102.2	115.0	101.1	116.3	106.7	103.5	110.5	102.6	113.4
personal	106.1	101.1	107.3	100.1	107.4	105.1	103.0	108.3	102.1	110.6
housing and utilities	129.9	100.4	130.5	101.6	132.6	116.5	102.9	119.9	102.6	123.0
passenger transport	113.7	100.8	114.6	99.6	114.2	100.6	104.1	104.7	102.4	107.2
communications	101.1	108.0	109.2	101.8	111.1	102.1	104.6	106.7	100.1	106.8
culture	107.1	101.6	108.8	102.1	111.1	107.8	101.4	109.3	100.5	109.8
sanatorium and health improvement	100.7	108.9	109.7	96.9	106.3	100.5	106.0	106.5	99.8	106.3
medical	110.1	102.3	112.6	101.2	113.9	102.3	102.5	104.9	101.6	106.5
tourism	111.5	98.9	110.3	97.9	108.0	105.3	106.8	112.5	112.3	126.3
physical training and sports	107.1	101.9	109.1	103.5	112.9	106.3	101.8	108.2	102.5	110.9
higher education	101.8	100.9	102.7	111.8	114.7	100.7	100.1	100.8	103.4	104.3
pre-school institutions	105.0	109.9	115.4	91.0	105.1	100.0	109.9	109.9	100.1	110.0

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Industrial producer price indices by groups of goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Industrial production	106.0	100.8	106.8	100.8	107.7	108.6	102.2	111.0	104.1	115.5
of which:										
investment goods	103.6	102.6	106.3	102.6	109.1	106.5	107.2	114.2	106.0	121.1
intermediate goods	106.6	100.2	106.8	100.3	107.1	111.4	102.0	113.6	105.3	119.6
consumer goods	105.7	101.5	107.3	101.4	108.8	103.1	101.6	104.8	101.4	106.3

## Industrial producer price indices by selected kinds of economic activity

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Industrial production	106.0	100.8	106.8	100.8	107.7	108.6	102.2	111.0	104.1	115.5
of which:										
mining and quarrying	102.6	102.4	105.1	101.9	107.1	103.3	101.1	104.4	101.2	105.7
manufacturing	103.6	101.5	105.2	101.4	106.7	105.3	102.2	107.6	102.0	109.8
manufacture of food, including beverages and tobacco	105.3	101.7	107.1	101.9	109.1	103.1	101.3	104.4	101.0	105.4
manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	104.5	103.0	107.6	101.4	109.1	104.4	103.0	107.5	103.3	111.0

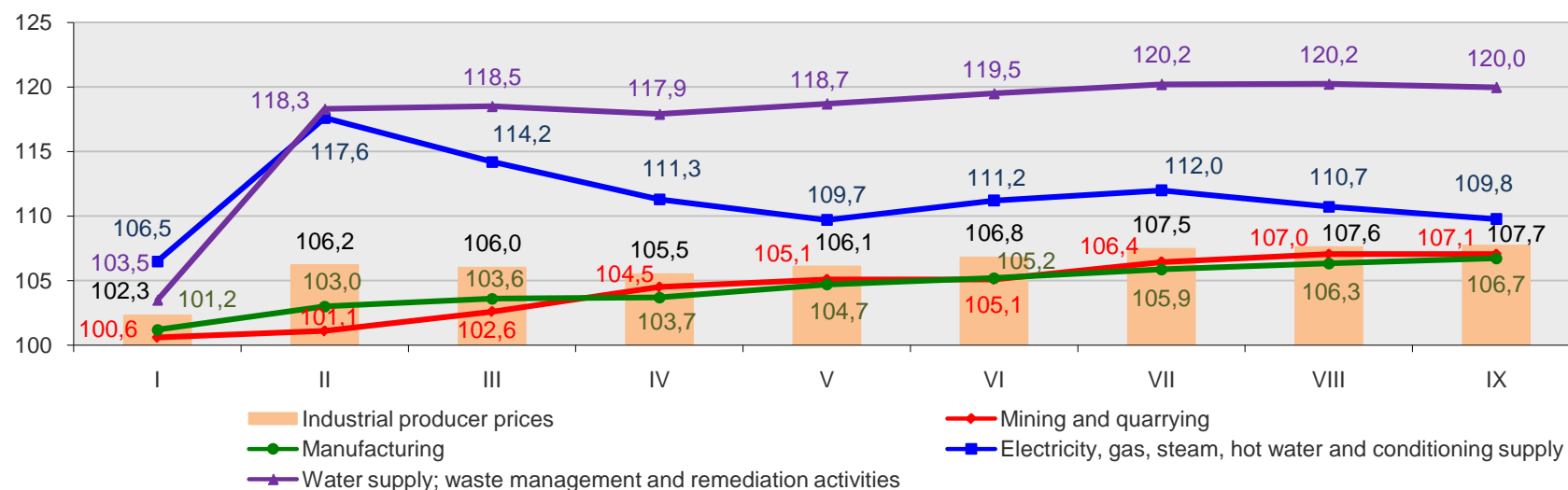
<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	106.0	101.5	107.6	100.9	108.6	104.7	103.4	108.3	104.5	113.2
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	96.9	98.5	95.4	100.5	95.9	106.8	100.0	106.8	100.1	106.9
manufacture of chemical products	105.3	101.7	107.1	97.3	104.2	108.2	102.9	111.3	103.6	115.3
manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products	108.0	100.8	108.9	100.6	109.6	106.7	102.4	109.3	100.6	110.0
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	102.6	101.9	104.5	102.2	106.8	103.4	102.3	105.8	102.0	107.9
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	104.6	104.0	108.8	101.6	110.5	107.2	101.7	109.0	102.8	112.0
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	104.7	105.5	110.5	102.7	113.5	106.5	102.9	109.6	103.2	113.1
manufacture of electrical equipment	105.7	100.9	106.6	101.5	108.2	109.0	104.1	113.5	102.6	116.4
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	103.1	103.4	106.6	102.1	108.8	107.9	107.8	116.3	106.6	124.0
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	104.3	101.3	105.7	102.1	107.9	105.0	106.7	112.0	105.4	118.1
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	102.3	99.5	101.8	102.3	104.1	110.0	101.8	112.0	102.0	114.2
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	114.2	97.4	111.2	98.7	109.8	125.8	102.5	129.0	113.6	146.6
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	118.5	100.8	119.5	100.4	120.0	112.8	101.7	114.7	102.5	117.6

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Industrial producer prices, 2016

(in % to December, 2015)



## Producer price indices of selected groups of agricultural production

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Agricultural production	103.5	97.3	100.7	105.2	105.9	102.5	97.2	99.6	100.2	99.8
plant-growing	111.5	88.3	98.5	114.4	112.7	111.2	90.9	101.1	98.8	99.9
grains and legumes	103.7	101.7	105.5	105.2	111.0	100.6	98.3	98.9	100.7	99.6
wheat	102.1	103.3	105.5	113.0	119.2	98.9	98.5	97.4	102.2	99.5
corn	113.9	101.5	115.6	99.8	115.4	109.3	99.4	108.6	99.7	108.3
barley	103.6	101.6	105.3	98.0	103.2	99.2	98.8	98.0	99.6	97.6
rye	94.1	102.1	96.1	107.9	103.7	102.0	99.3	101.3	105.3	106.7
triticale	102.8	98.5	101.3	97.2	98.5	98.7	95.3	94.1	96.6	90.9
potatoes	89.0	90.4	80.5	171.1	137.7	119.5	93.9	112.2	86.2	96.7

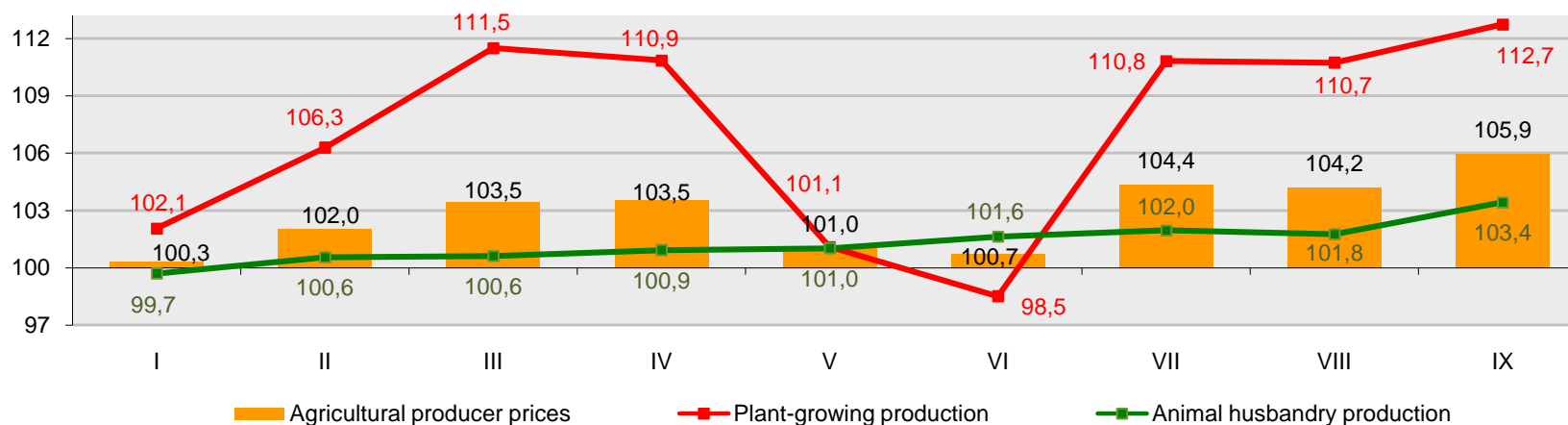
<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
fresh vegetables	157.0	63.2	99.3	47.9	47.6	174.6	53.2	92.8	65.8	61.1
table carrots	103.4	137.2	141.9	97.7	138.7	133.2	132.4	176.3	92.3	162.7
table beets	111.3	139.5	155.3	67.8	105.3	132.0	123.9	163.6	83.4	136.5
onions	108.5	143.9	156.1	71.7	112.0	122.2	131.6	160.8	76.1	122.3
tomatoes	292.8	70.9	207.5	29.4	61.1	287.8	56.3	162.1	52.7	85.4
cucumbers and gherkins	92.4	26.7	24.7	94.3	23.3	110.1	23.1	25.4	90.2	22.9
head cabbage	130.8	122.0	159.6	65.2	104.1	147.9	132.3	195.6	68.3	133.5
animal husbandry	100.6	101.0	101.6	101.8	103.4	99.7	99.4	99.1	100.7	99.8
cattle	103.3	101.6	105.0	103.4	108.6	98.9	101.2	100.1	100.5	100.6
raw cow's milk	101.0	102.2	103.2	101.3	104.5	99.1	99.1	98.2	100.1	98.3
live pigs	99.0	100.4	99.4	104.8	104.2	98.3	99.1	97.4	101.4	98.8
live poultry	95.9	101.0	96.9	99.3	96.2	104.2	98.9	103.1	102.5	105.7
hen's eggs	110.4	86.9	95.9	100.6	96.5	99.3	99.4	98.7	97.9	96.6

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

### Agricultural producer prices, 2016

(in % to December, 2015)



## Prices indices in construction by elements of technological structure

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
All components of technological structure	98.2	101.4	99.6	104.3	103.9	105.3	105.6	111.2	104.1	115.8
of which:										
building and assembly works	95.5	104.7	99.96	106.3	106.3	94.9	105.4	100.0	104.8	104.8
machinery and equipment	101.9	95.8	97.6	101.7	99.3	124.4	106.8	132.8	103.0	136.8
other works and costs	99.1	102.8	101.9	102.7	104.7	103.6	103.6	107.3	103.5	111.1

## Freight tariff indices

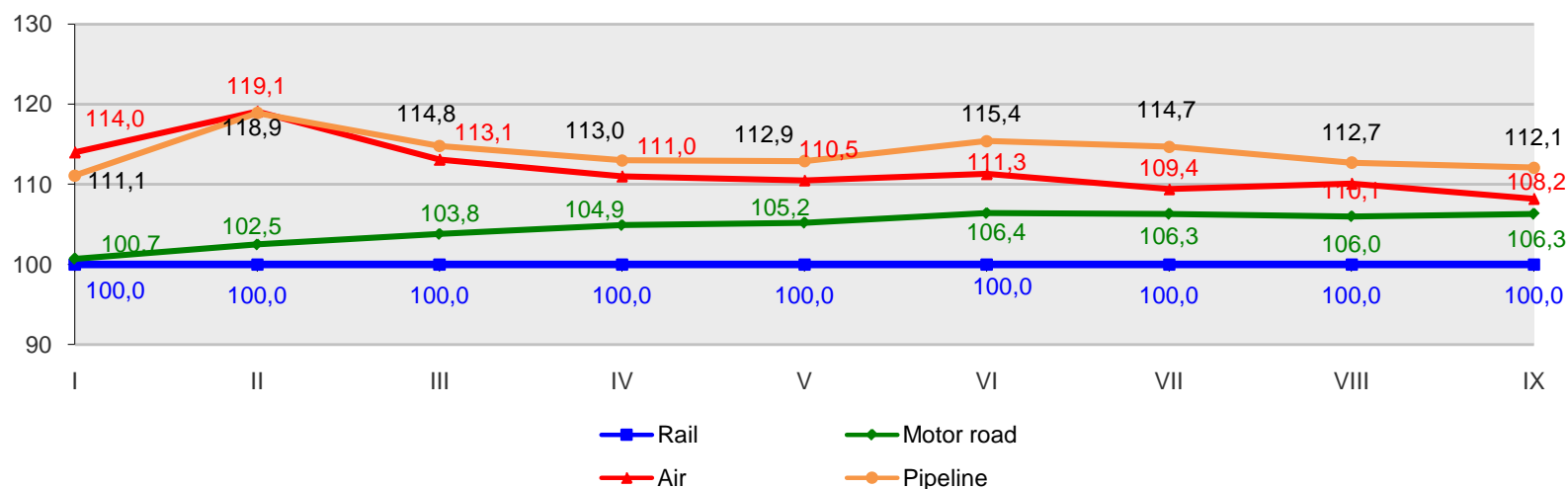
(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
Freight transport	104.4	101.1	105.6	99.4	105.0	109.2	104.2	113.8	103.5	117.8
rail	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
of which:										
international	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
intranational	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
motor road	103.8	102.5	106.4	99.9	106.3	107.2	105.9	113.5	103.7	117.7
of which:										
international transportations	105.6	103.0	108.8	99.0	107.7	110.2	109.2	120.3	105.5	126.9
intranational transportations	101.5	101.9	103.4	101.2	104.6	102.8	100.6	103.4	100.9	104.3
air	113.1	98.4	111.3	97.2	108.2	118.6	108.2	128.3	114.8	147.3
pipeline	114.8	100.5	115.4	97.1	112.1	132.7	107.8	143.1	108.0	154.6

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Freight tariffs by modes of transport, 2016

(in % to December, 2015)



## Tariff indices of communications services

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
<b>For legal persons and individual entrepreneurs</b>										
Communications services	100.5	102.2	102.7	102.1	104.9	100.9	109.1	110.1	100.2	110.3
of which:										
postal service	100.5	100.0	100.5	100.3	100.8	101.2	112.5	113.8	100.9	114.8
local telephone service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	114.9	114.9	100.0	114.9

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.



	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months
interurban and international telephone service	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.0	100.7	100.0	109.9	109.9	100.0	109.9
mobile cellular service	100.0	109.3	109.3	109.1	119.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internet	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.9	111.9	100.0	111.9
<b>For natural persons</b>										
Communications services	101.1	108.0	109.2	101.8	111.1	102.1	104.6	106.7	100.1	106.8
of which:										
postal service	100.7	100.0	100.7	100.0	100.7	100.0	148.0	148.0	100.0	148.0
local telephone service	112.7	103.9	117.0	100.0	117.0	100.0	117.0	117.0	100.0	117.0
interurban and international telephone service	100.0	104.7	104.7	100.0	104.7	100.0	113.2	113.2	100.0	113.2
mobile cellular service	100.0	113.0	113.0	103.6	117.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internet	100.0	104.3	104.3	100.0	104.3	106.3	100.8	107.2	100.0	107.2

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## FOREIGN INVESTMENT

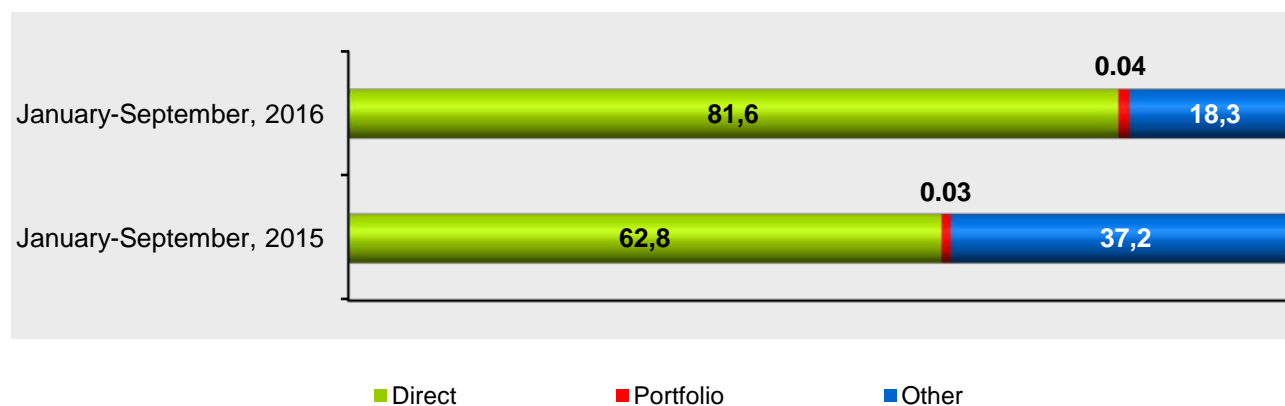
## Receipt of foreign investment

(million US dollars)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Foreign investment	2 766.8	4 742.3	6 250.4	3 427.0	5 734.9	8 677.9
of which:						
direct	2 404.8	3 936.9	5 103.0	2 326.6	4 104.3	5 450.6
portfolio	0.2	0.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7
other	361.8	804.6	1 144.9	1 097.8	1 628.2	3 224.6

## Structure of receipt of foreign investment

(% of total)



## Receipt of foreign investment by economic activity

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Million US dollars						
Total	2 766.8	4 742.3	6 250.4	3 427.0	5 734.9	8 677.9
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.1	37.7	27.8	51.3	67.4	86.8
industry	640.9	1 202.7	1 605.8	698.5	1 143.5	2 177.7
construction	36.1	47.2	81.9	31.1	70.0	92.0
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	747.6	1 523.0	2 021.2	758.7	1 988.1	2 752.4
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	978.0	1 491.3	1 904.7	919.3	1 323.2	1 734.9
accommodation and food service activities	7.7	12.1	13.5	43.1	77.0	80.2
information and communication	157.9	181.0	256.3	731.9	761.8	1 269.3
financial and insurance activities	61.7	81.5	107.7	46.6	65.1	88.7
real estate activities	63.0	97.4	137.5	62.7	107.2	169.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	25.1	36.6	51.5	56.1	85.9	165.5
administrative and support service activities	10.9	13.0	18.4	17.5	29.1	32.0
education	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.02	0.4	0.5
human health and social work activities	2.5	5.2	6.5	1.8	3.0	4.4
arts, entertainment and recreation	8.9	11.5	15.4	7.3	9.5	16.3
other service activities	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.6	7.8

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>As % of total</b>						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.0
industry	23.2	25.4	25.7	20.4	19.9	25.1
construction	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	27.0	32.1	32.3	22.1	34.7	31.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	35.3	31.4	30.5	26.8	23.1	20.0
accommodation and food service activities	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.9
information and communication	5.7	3.8	4.1	21.4	13.3	14.6
financial and insurance activities	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
real estate activities	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.9
administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
education	0.004	0.01	0.01	0.001	0.01	0.01
human health and social work activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
other service activities	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1

## Receipt of foreign investment by main investing countries

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Million US dollars						
Foreign investment received	2 766.8	4 742.3	6 250.4	3 427.0	5 734.9	8 677.9
of which from:						
CIS countries	1 549.7	2 472.7	3 221.8	1 543.1	2 325.1	3 700.6
of which:						
Russian Federation	1 515.0	2 381.7	3 070.4	1 519.8	2 265.5	3 621.8
Ukraine	29.9	82.0	138.1	12.8	43.8	59.5
Azerbaijan	2.0	4.0	5.7	1.6	2.8	2.8
Armenia	1.2	3.1	4.7	2.3	3.6	5.0
Uzbekistan	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.01	0.02	0.02
Kazakhstan	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.2	2.6	3.2
Kyrgyzstan	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.2	6.5	7.9
other countries	1 211.9	2 264.7	3 018.6	1 877.5	3 398.5	4 960.1
of which:						
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	406.9	973.5	1 166.5	270.6	1 204.0	1 724.3
Cyprus	271.9	353.4	485.4	368.9	497.9	603.6
Austria	79.9	157.7	248.4	113.0	218.1	290.5
Lithuania	87.5	173.6	211.1	57.5	88.3	129.6
Poland	50.6	109.2	174.5	28.3	97.4	140.7
China	36.8	67.4	146.4	35.8	89.0	197.4
The Netherlands	41.3	50.0	81.4	668.7	671.9	1 195.8

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Germany	31.1	50.1	74.0	39.6	57.8	78.3
Latvia	26.7	57.3	70.8	40.0	66.6	85.9
Czech Republic	28.3	39.6	45.1	19.6	25.6	32.5
Estonia	26.6	35.0	41.9	36.3	46.3	56.8
United States of America	25.2	32.9	40.7	32.5	43.4	63.2
Switzerland	8.1	15.4	28.8	15.5	32.7	41.1
Sweden	15.3	23.4	27.6	13.1	16.2	21.1
Turkey	7.0	16.3	24.4	11.1	25.0	35.5
United Arab Emirates	5.9	9.6	15.6	5.1	11.6	17.9
Bulgaria	14.3	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.3
Italy	5.6	10.3	14.6	10.5	14.8	19.3
Canada	4.1	8.1	10.8	2.7	3.7	4.0
Luxemburg	0.6	5.8	8.7	1.7	2.5	4.3
Singapore	2.5	5.4	7.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
international organizations	5.1	5.0	10.0	6.4	11.4	17.2
<b>As % of total</b>						
Foreign investment received	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which from:						
CIS countries	56.0	52.1	51.5	45.0	40.5	42.6
of which:						
Russian Federation	54.8	50.2	49.1	44.3	39.5	41.7
Ukraine	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.7
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.05	0.03
Armenia	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.0003	0.0004	0.0002
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.1	0.04	0.04
Kyrgyzstan	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.1

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
other countries	43.8	47.8	48.3	54.8	59.3	57.2
of which:						
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	14.7	20.5	18.7	7.9	21.0	19.9
Cyprus	9.8	7.5	7.8	10.8	8.7	7.0
Austria	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.3
Lithuania	3.2	3.7	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.5
Poland	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.6
China	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.3
The Netherlands	1.5	1.1	1.3	19.5	11.7	13.8
Germany	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
Latvia	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
Czech Republic	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Estonia	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
United States of America	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
Switzerland	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Sweden	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Turkey	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
United Arab Emirates	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Bulgaria	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Italy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Canada	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.05
Luxemburg	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.04	0.05
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.04	0.03
international organizations	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

## Receipt of foreign investment by countries of the world

(million US dollars)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Foreign direct investment	2 404.8	3 936.9	5 103.0	2 326.6	4 104.3	5 450.6
of which:						
Russian Federation	1 331.4	1 979.5	2 471.7	1 385.6	1 939.0	2 503.9
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	370.6	925.4	1 103.3	231.1	1 121.3	1 608.2
Cyprus	254.9	320.8	433.8	330.9	405.8	472.2
Poland	50.1	108.3	162.6	27.6	95.6	137.9
Lithuania	82.5	114.7	147.3	46.9	72.4	106.6
Ukraine	29.7	81.6	137.4	12.1	42.6	57.8
Austria	33.7	57.5	132.7	19.4	30.3	57.9
The Netherlands	33.0	41.7	73.1	24.1	30.4	37.5
China	20.8	28.6	66.4	23.4	52.7	70.7
Germany	28.3	43.7	64.9	28.8	43.8	59.4
Latvia	17.6	29.3	41.2	25.2	38.2	48.4
United States of America	24.3	31.7	38.5	28.4	36.4	45.1
Czech Republic	24.3	27.2	29.9	17.4	21.4	24.0
Estonia	21.7	24.0	27.1	24.9	27.4	30.2
Switzerland	7.7	14.9	25.3	11.4	15.9	24.0
Turkey	6.6	15.0	22.1	10.6	22.2	31.2
Bulgaria	13.8	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.2
Italy	5.6	8.0	10.2	10.4	14.7	19.2
Sweden	8.7	8.7	9.1	11.2	11.2	11.6
Luxemburg	0.6	3.5	8.7	1.6	2.4	4.2
Singapore	2.5	5.3	7.7	2.5	2.5	2.5



## Foreign investment directed by economic activity in January-September, 2016

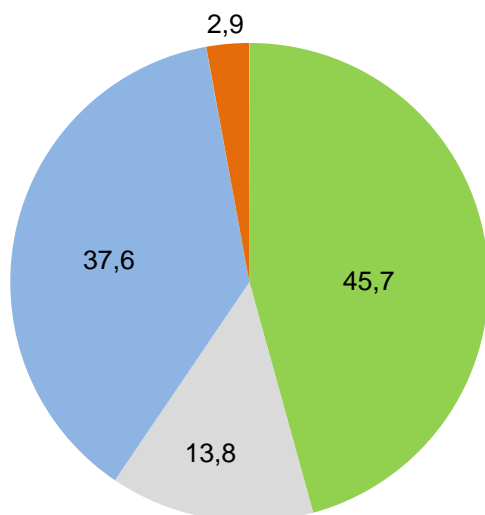
(million US dollars)

	Foreign investment directed	Of which to		
		fixed assets	intangible assets	other purposes
Total	2 027.8	395.2	3.5	1 629.0
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.4	7.9	0.005	14.4
industry	1 057.9	213.4	0.2	844.4
construction	33.4	12.9	0.01	20.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	321.5	5.5	0.03	315.9
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	227.1	64.7	0.03	162.4
accommodation and food service activities	6.6	2.1	0.01	4.6
information and communication	72.4	3.4	3.0	66.0
financial and insurance activities	95.7	20.9	0.04	74.7
real estate activities	122.3	42.1	0.1	80.1
professional, scientific and technical activities	38.6	16.7	0.1	21.8
administrative and support service activities	10.4	1.6	0.001	8.8
education	0.7	0.01	–	0.7
human health and social work activities	5.3	0.7	–	4.6
arts, entertainment and recreation	12.3	3.0	0.001	9.2
other service activities	1.1	0.2	–	0.8

## Structure of foreign investment directed by type of fixed assets

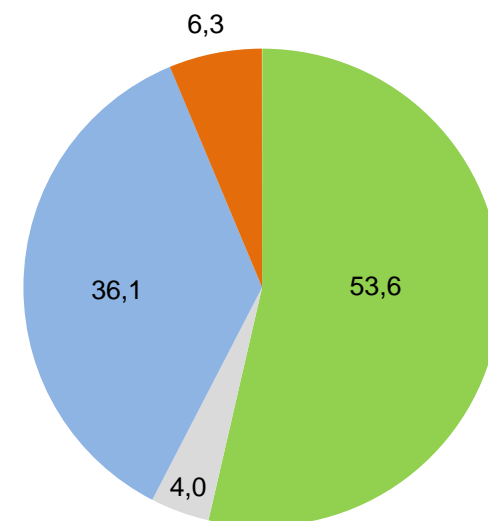
(% of total)

January-September, 2015



- Machinery, equipment, transport vehicles
- Structures, transmission devices
- Buildings
- Other investment in fixed assets

January-September, 2016



**Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works, services)**  
(million US dollars)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services)	972.9	950.7	1 082.3	1 004.2	1 364.2	1 481.7
of which:						
foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services) in real sector of economy (except banks)	790.2	786.0	899.3	981.0	1 040.1	1 124.1
of which value of government-owned stocks of shares (making up more than 10% of statutory fund) sold <sup>1)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–
foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services) in banking sector <sup>2)</sup>	164.3	125.6	121.3	–	274.4	280.6
sales of immovable property objects by resident individuals to non-residents of the Republic of Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	15.0	32.6	51.5	18.3	39.9	63.2
sales of immovable property <sup>1)</sup>	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.2
taxes paid by the direct investor to the state budget <sup>2)</sup>	2.9	5.9	8.9	3.4	6.7	9.7

<sup>1)</sup> Data of the State Property Committee of the Republic of Belarus.

<sup>2)</sup> Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus.

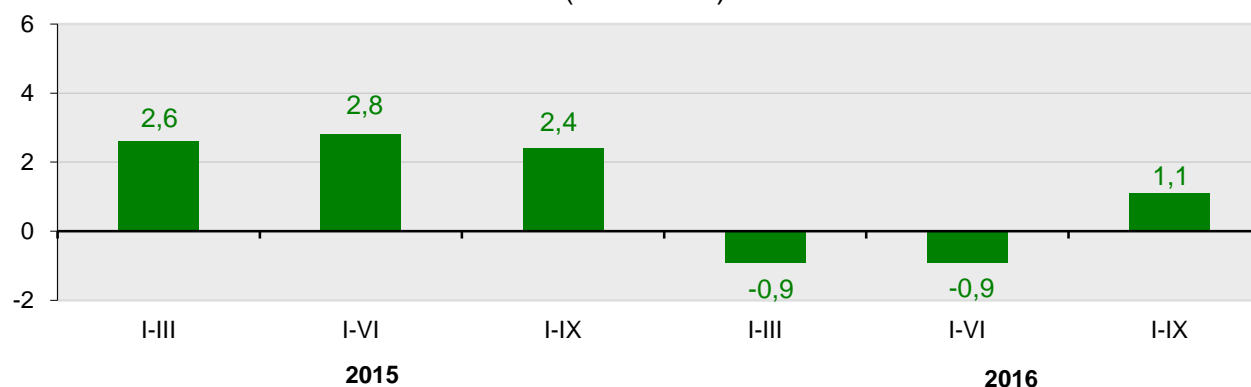
## FOREIGN TRADE

Foreign trade in goods and services<sup>1)</sup>

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million US dollars; at current prices</b>										
Foreign trade turnover	12 786.0	15 373.3	28 159.3	15 270.2	43 429.5	14 812.8	17 785.7	32 598.5	16 462.4	49 060.9
exports	6 346.7	7 639.0	13 985.7	7 924.3	21 910.0	7 581.9	9 108.9	16 690.8	8 352.6	25 043.4
imports	6 439.3	7 734.3	14 173.6	7 345.9	21 519.5	7 230.9	8 676.8	15 907.7	8 109.8	24 017.5
balance	-92.6	-95.3	-187.9	578.4	390.5	351.0	432.1	783.1	242.8	1 025.9
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>										
Foreign trade turnover	86.3	86.4	86.4	92.8	88.5	71.7	77.3	74.7	73.5	74.3
exports	83.7	83.9	83.8	94.9	87.5	72.0	78.6	75.5	74.6	75.2
imports	89.1	89.1	89.1	90.6	89.6	71.5	76.0	73.9	72.5	73.4

<sup>1)</sup> Hereinafter according to Balance of Payment methodology.

### Balance of foreign trade in goods and services (% of GDP)



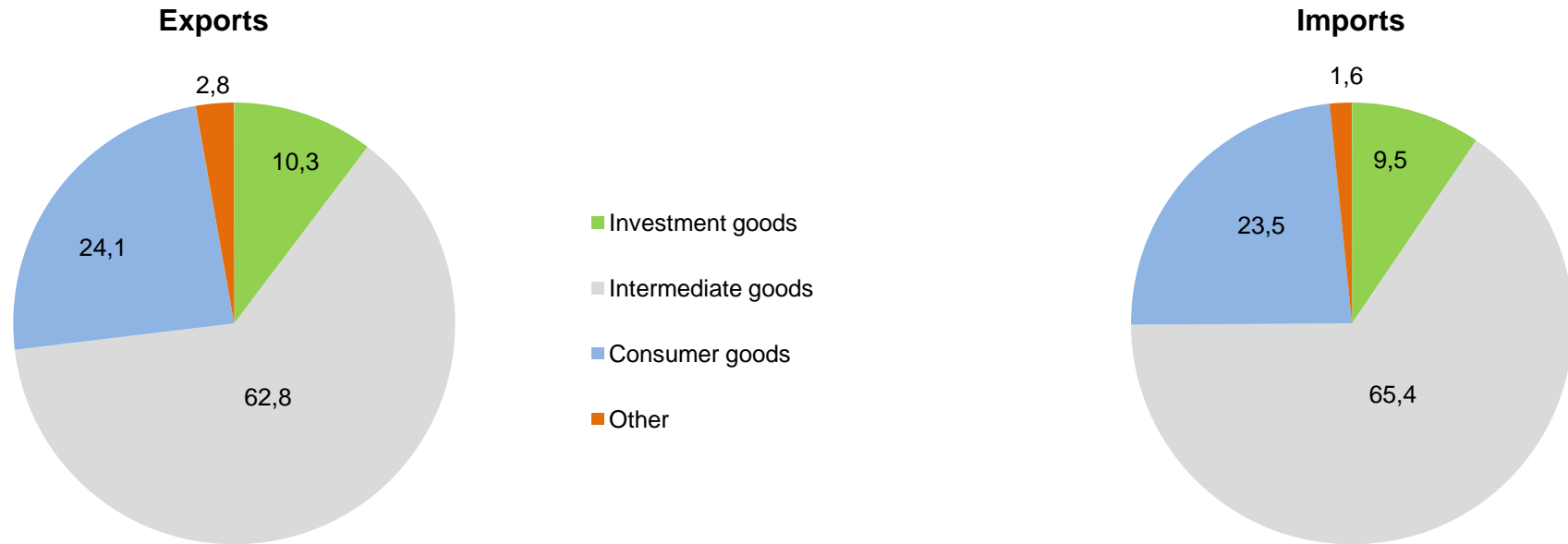
### Foreign trade in goods<sup>1)</sup>

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million US dollars; at current prices</b>										
Foreign trade turnover in goods	10 893.6	13 217.4	24 111.0	12 776.3	36 887.3	13 046.7	15 617.5	28 664.2	14 093.1	42 757.3
exports	5 007.7	6 130.8	11 138.5	6 106.9	17 245.4	6 217.8	7 495.2	13 713.0	6 743.7	20 456.7
imports	5 885.9	7 086.6	12 972.5	6 669.4	19 641.9	6 828.9	8 122.3	14 951.2	7 349.4	22 300.6
balance	-878.2	-955.8	-1 834.0	-562.5	-2 396.5	-611.1	-627.1	-1 238.2	-605.7	-1 843.9
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>										
Foreign trade turnover in goods	83.5	84.6	84.1	90.7	86.3	71.1	77.8	74.6	72.1	73.8
exports	80.5	81.8	81.2	90.6	84.3	69.0	77.5	73.4	72.9	73.2
imports	86.2	87.2	86.8	90.7	88.1	73.1	78.2	75.8	71.4	74.3

<sup>1)</sup> Data are produced on the basis of external merchandise trade methodology and differs from similar indicators produced by the National bank on the basis of balance of payments methodology.

### Structure of foreign trade by broad commodity groups in January-September, 2016

(% of total)



## Foreign trade by broad commodity groups

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Million US dollars; at current prices</b>										
Investment goods										
exports	471.0	629.7	1 100.7	674.6	1 775.3	461.5	575.3	1 036.8	579.8	1 616.6
imports	595.1	603.7	1 198.8	666.9	1 865.7	663.4	775.3	1 438.7	772.0	2 210.7
balance	-124.1	26.0	-98.1	7.7	-90.4	-201.9	-200.0	-401.9	-192.2	-594.1
Intermediate goods										
exports	3 276.9	3 894.8	7 171.7	3 662.2	10 833.9	4 442.8	5 128.4	9 571.2	4 487.6	14 058.8
imports	3 789.5	4 770.3	8 559.8	4 293.1	12 852.9	4 374.2	5 297.0	9 671.2	4 713.6	14 384.8
balance	-512.6	-875.5	-1 388.1	-630.9	-2 019.0	68.6	-168.6	-100.0	-226.0	-326.0
Consumer goods										
exports	1 141.7	1 453.3	2 595.0	1 563.3	4 158.3	1 188.6	1 487.3	2 675.9	1 447.0	4 122.9
imports	1 431.1	1 622.0	3 053.1	1 557.4	4 610.5	1 690.8	1 866.0	3 556.8	1 725.2	5 282.0
balance	-289.4	-168.7	-458.1	5.9	-452.2	-502.2	-378.7	-880.9	-278.2	-1 159.1
<b>As % of the corresponding period of the previous year</b>										
Investment goods										
exports	102.1	109.5	106.2	116.4	109.8	47.8	61.1	54.4	65.5	57.9
imports	89.7	77.9	83.3	86.4	84.4	64.0	63.8	63.9	62.6	63.4
Intermediate goods										
exports	73.8	75.9	74.9	81.6	77.1	71.3	76.8	74.2	72.5	73.6
imports	86.6	90.1	88.5	91.1	89.4	68.6	76.4	72.7	70.5	71.9
Consumer goods										
exports	96.1	97.7	97.0	108.0	100.9	71.7	83.0	77.5	72.2	75.6
imports	84.6	86.9	85.8	90.3	87.3	92.9	91.9	92.3	77.2	86.8

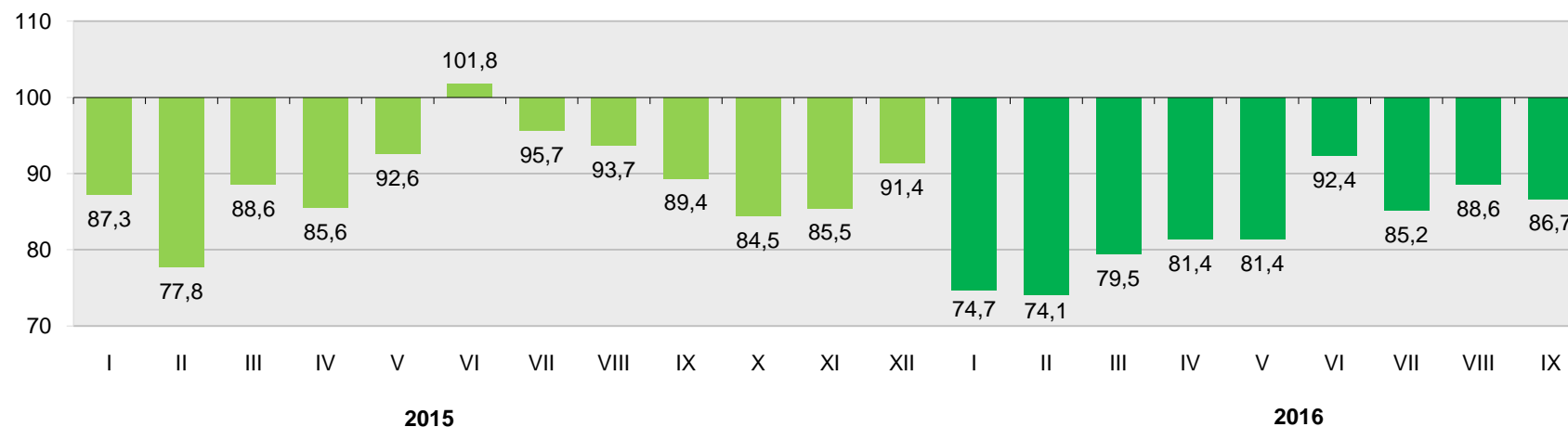
## Unit value and volume indices by broad commodity groups in January-September, 2016

(as % of January-September, 2015)

	Exports		Imports	
	unit value index	volume index	unit value index	volume index
Foreign trade in goods	84.0	100.4	91.0	96.8
of which by groups of goods:				
investment goods	94.3	116.4	93.3	90.5
intermediate goods	80.5	95.8	88.4	101.1
of which:				
energy goods	71.3	87.5	85.7	93.1
other intermediate goods	87.1	100.6	90.8	108.1
consumer goods	92.8	108.7	95.1	91.8
of which:				
food goods	92.2	101.1	94.1	91.5
non-food goods	94.0	123.1	96.0	92.1

## Purchasing power index of exports

(as % of December 2014)





## Major trading partners of the Republic of Belarus

	Million US dollars						As % of corresponding period of previous year					
	2016			for reference 2015			2016			for reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>Exports of goods</b>												
Total	5 007.7	11 138.5	17 245.4	6 217.8	13 713.0	20 456.7	80.5	81.2	84.3	69.0	73.4	73.2
Russian Federation	2 038.9	4 820.5	7 762.6	2 189.0	5 028.0	7 824.7	93.1	95.9	99.2	60.9	66.8	66.7
Ukraine	580.9	1 308.4	2 066.2	487.8	1 111.9	1 809.3	119.1	117.7	114.2	54.5	53.7	56.9
The Netherlands	402.1	755.8	834.8	238.2	426.1	724.0	168.8	177.4	115.3	53.4	50.1	57.1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	279.3	588.0	818.3	1 022.5	2 022.4	2 508.1	27.3	29.1	32.6	100.1	110.6	108.6
Germany	205.4	449.5	696.5	260.6	561.2	838.9	78.8	80.1	83.0	59.1	62.4	63.4
Poland	227.5	442.0	642.5	200.9	396.4	571.5	113.2	111.5	112.4	77.5	81.4	83.2
Lithuania	206.6	417.1	599.4	248.7	523.6	747.2	83.1	79.6	80.2	85.0	89.9	89.8
Brazil	83.0	255.5	354.6	130.1	304.9	447.3	63.8	83.8	79.3	62.5	70.0	70.9
China	52.4	93.6	298.9	147.1	420.4	643.6	35.6	22.3	46.4	101.1	138.8	137.2
Kazakhstan	67.2	147.5	259.7	119.0	271.3	418.0	56.5	54.4	62.1	63.3	68.1	68.8
Latvia	72.0	153.6	215.1	147.6	309.3	442.1	48.7	49.7	48.6	132.8	113.4	110.5
India	57.5	120.7	195.0	66.2	166.4	264.0	86.8	72.6	73.9	Б 6.3p.	171.7	164.2
Belgium	55.7	121.3	172.2	39.4	78.0	122.2	141.4	155.5	140.9	120.4	106.1	105.2
Indonesia	44.1	99.9	138.0	54.9	98.9	132.8	80.3	101.0	104.0	183.0	99.6	98.7
Bangladesh	0.4	16.7	94.0	0.0	17.4	114.2	Б 10p.	95.6	82.3	0.5	100.2	265.3
Turkmenistan	41.3	68.2	89.4	24.6	45.5	66.1	168.1	149.7	135.2	42.1	40.9	43.7
Moldova, Republic of	19.5	50.3	87.1	23.8	54.5	89.7	82.1	92.2	97.1	44.7	39.9	43.8
United States of America	21.9	39.6	84.5	66.6	83.9	107.5	32.8	47.3	78.6	234.5	146.2	127.0
Azerbaijan	15.8	53.4	79.0	22.7	192.8	247.9	69.4	27.7	31.9	54.6	85.6	92.4
Malaysia	28.8	53.8	78.5	43.3	78.3	92.6	66.4	68.7	84.7	92.6	101.6	78.6

	Million US dollars						As % of corresponding period of previous year					
	2016			for reference 2015			2016			for reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months
<b>Imports of goods</b>												
Total	5 885.9	12 972.5	19 641.9	6 828.9	14 951.2	22 300.6	86.2	86.8	88.1	73.1	75.8	74.3
Russian Federation	3 358.9	7 463.7	11 068.2	3 918.6	8 595.3	12 723.2	85.7	86.8	87.0	73.6	77.8	76.8
China	432.4	872.3	1 425.6	507.2	990.7	1 565.8	85.3	88.1	91.0	90.8	87.8	87.8
Germany	255.5	589.2	905.6	313.8	662.3	1 023.8	81.4	89.0	88.5	56.3	53.2	54.3
Poland	273.5	626.9	877.6	262.2	561.7	812.9	104.3	111.6	108.0	73.8	72.8	70.4
Ukraine	162.7	412.1	680.3	181.5	444.3	688.1	89.7	92.8	98.9	51.4	52.9	52.2
Turkey	157.0	338.9	497.6	112.7	260.6	378.2	139.3	130.0	131.6	111.8	131.9	125.2
Italy	135.3	259.9	404.1	124.3	314.5	460.3	108.9	82.6	87.8	50.4	63.8	60.2
United States of America	71.8	158.4	333.3	98.4	216.2	323.4	73.0	73.3	103.1	91.6	87.0	87.9
Lithuania	50.0	120.6	191.1	57.1	128.4	200.8	87.5	94.0	95.2	78.3	77.3	77.7
France	52.3	113.9	173.5	72.4	162.6	242.0	72.2	70.0	71.7	72.6	74.1	74.2
Spain	53.3	104.1	155.5	67.8	128.0	175.5	78.5	81.4	88.6	69.7	56.1	52.1
The Netherlands	40.7	95.3	145.7	51.4	111.4	162.1	79.1	85.6	89.9	63.0	61.3	48.0
Czech Republic	41.1	98.9	144.1	56.0	126.1	197.3	73.4	78.4	73.1	63.3	66.1	63.9
Norway	40.8	77.8	119.5	28.4	72.0	121.7	143.6	108.0	98.2	75.9	103.8	99.7
Switzerland	64.7	90.8	116.9	54.0	132.2	172.8	119.9	68.7	67.6	52.3	83.2	72.1
Belgium	32.5	73.2	116.0	46.1	97.3	152.9	70.5	75.2	75.9	66.5	58.3	62.4
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	27.5	65.7	108.0	31.0	67.0	111.3	88.5	98.0	97.0	43.1	46.8	47.5
India	38.3	69.5	99.5	37.3	69.8	101.5	102.6	99.5	98.1	78.7	77.0	70.6
Austria	24.3	55.4	93.1	40.3	79.4	127.9	60.2	69.7	72.8	60.8	54.2	54.9
Moldova, Republic of	52.0	70.5	88.5	24.6	48.1	74.5	211.1	146.5	118.9	125.5	96.3	76.8

## Share of major trading partners of the Republic of Belarus

(as % of total exports (imports))

	Exports of goods			Imports of goods	
	January-September, 2016	<u>for reference</u> January-September, 2015		January-September, 2016	<u>for reference</u> January-September, 2015
Total	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0
Russian Federation	45.0	38.3	Russian Federation	56.4	57.1
Ukraine	12.0	8.8	China	7.3	7.0
The Netherlands	4.8	3.5	Germany	4.6	4.6
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	4.7	12.3	Poland	4.5	3.6
Germany	4.0	4.1	Ukraine	3.5	3.1
Poland	3.7	2.8	Turkey	2.5	1.7
Lithuania	3.5	3.7	Italy	2.1	2.1
Brazil	2.1	2.2	United States of America	1.7	1.5
China	1.7	3.1	Lithuania	1.0	0.9
Kazakhstan	1.5	2.0	France	0.9	1.1
Latvia	1.2	2.2	Spain	0.8	0.8
India	1.1	1.3	The Netherlands	0.7	0.7
Belgium	1.0	0.6	Czech Republic	0.7	0.9
Indonesia	0.8	0.6	Norway	0.6	0.5
Bangladesh	0.5	0.6	Switzerland	0.6	0.8
Turkmenistan	0.5	0.3	Belgium	0.6	0.7
Moldova, Republic of	0.5	0.4	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0.6	0.5
United States of America	0.5	0.5	India	0.5	0.5
Azerbaijan	0.5	1.2	Austria	0.5	0.6
Malaysia	0.5	0.5	Moldova, Republic of	0.5	0.3

## Exports of major commodities

	January- September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January- September, 2015		January- September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January- September, 2015
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	11.0	12.6	Stranded wire of iron or steel, not electrically insulated, thous. tons	63.4	64.7
Crude petroleum, thous. tons	1 212.5	1 209.2	Insulated wire, cable, thous. tons	39.4	32.6
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	371.4	460.0	Tyres, thous. units	3 040.2	2 500.0
Fertilizers, nitrogenous, thous. tons N	266.2	333.3	Polymers of ethylene, thous. tons	89.7	88.7
Fertilizers, potassic, thous. tons K <sub>2</sub> O	4 043.9	4 523.4	Plates, sheets, film, of plastics, thous. tons	67.7	55.5
Mineral fertilizers, mixed, thous. tons	674.3	598.5	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, thous. tons	52.5	48.6
Chemical fibres and filaments, thous. tons	113.8	103.2	Furniture, including medical furniture, thous. tons	141.8	145.5
Lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, units	15.7	7.5	Leather, textile and combined footwear, thous. pairs	5 399.3	3 735.3
Tractors, thous. units	22.0	22.6	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	7 260	7 019
Trucks, units	721	568	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, thous. tons	767.1	617.6
Motor cars, units.	6 306	6 862	Particle board, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	1 125.0	617.3
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	3 122	2 440	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, thous. units	684.9	569.4
Agricultural machinery, thous. units	29.4	17.2	Milk and dairy products, thous. tons	809.7	774.4
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	43.7	35.5	Meat and edible offal, thous. tons	233.3	212.1
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	1 240.6	1 614.5	Sugar, thous. tons	256.5	268.1
Steel pipes, thous. tons	140.9	155.6	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar, thous. tons	25.0	23.7

## Imports of major commodities

	January-September, 2016	For reference January-September, 2015		January-September, 2016	For reference January-September, 2015
Crude petroleum, mln tons	15.1	17.1	Electric motors and generators, thous. units	1 795.4	963.1
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	1 156.1	1 006.5	Compression-ignition Internal combustion engines, thous. units	89.1	86.5
Natural gas, bn m <sup>3</sup>	12.7	13.3	Communication apparatus, thous. units	3 212.3	3 018.2
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	262.0	278.0	Automatic data processing machines, thous. units	2 390.3	1 585.3
Electrical energy, mln. kWh	3 013.2	2 317.0	Reception apparatus for television; monitors and projectors, thous. units	1 013.2	431.3
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	1 943.3	2 095.6	Raw sugar, thous. tons	259.3	165.8
Pipes of ferrous metals, thous. tons	172.5	169.2	Vegetable oils, thous. tons	74.3	77.6
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	1 408	2 548	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh, thous. tons	589.6	699.2
Motor cars, thous. units.	43.2	73.1	Fish, frozen, thous. tons	85.1	87.2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	44.2	40.1	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	4 274	4 888

**Foreign trade of the Republic of Belarus with Eurasian Economic Union member countries**  
(million US dollars)

	2016					For reference 2015				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
Foreign trade with Eurasian Economic Union member countries										
turnover	5 486.6	6 994.3	12 480.9	6 698.8	19 179.7	6 253.9	7 708.5	13 962.4	7 100.3	21 062.7
exports	2 119.5	2 875.3	4 994.8	3 071.4	8 066.2	2 318.6	3 014.2	5 332.8	2 958.2	8 291.0
imports	3 367.1	4 119.0	7 486.1	3 627.4	11 113.5	3 935.3	4 694.3	8 629.6	4 142.1	12 771.7
balance	-1 247.6	-1 243.7	-2 491.3	-556.0	-3 047.3	-1 616.7	-1 680.1	-3 296.8	-1 183.9	-4 480.7
of which:										
Russian Federation										
turnover	5 397.8	6 886.4	12 284.2	6 546.6	18 830.8	6 107.6	7 515.8	13 623.4	6 924.5	20 547.9
exports	2 038.9	2 781.6	4 820.5	2 942.1	7 762.6	2 189.0	2 839.0	5 028.0	2 796.7	7 824.7
imports	3 358.9	4 104.8	7 463.7	3 604.5	11 068.2	3 918.6	4 676.8	8 595.4	4 127.8	12 723.2
balance	-1 320.0	-1 323.2	-2 643.2	-662.4	-3 305.6	-1 729.6	-1 837.8	-3 567.4	-1 331.1	-4 898.5
Kazakhstan										
turnover	73.1	91.3	164.4	130.4	294.8	133.0	166.4	299.4	158.3	457.7
exports	67.3	80.4	147.7	112.2	259.9	119.0	152.4	271.4	146.7	418.1
imports	5.8	10.9	16.7	18.2	34.9	14.0	14.0	28.0	11.6	39.6
balance	61.5	69.5	131.0	94.0	225.0	105.0	138.4	243.4	135.1	378.5
Armenia										
turnover	5.9	7.1	13.0	10.2	23.2	5.8	13.1	18.9	8.3	27.2
exports	4.8	4.7	9.5	6.5	16.0	4.3	10.9	15.2	6.4	21.6
imports	1.1	2.4	3.5	3.7	7.2	1.5	2.2	3.7	1.9	5.6
balance	3.7	2.3	6.0	2.8	8.8	2.8	8.7	11.5	4.5	16.0
Kyrgyzstan										
turnover	9.8	9.5	19.3	11.6	30.9	7.5	13.2	20.7	9.2	29.9
exports	8.5	8.6	17.1	10.6	27.7	6.3	11.9	18.2	8.4	26.6
imports	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.0	3.2	1.2	1.3	2.5	0.8	3.3
balance	7.2	7.7	14.9	9.6	24.5	5.1	10.6	15.7	7.6	23.3

## Exports of major commodities to Russian Federation

	January- September, 2016	For reference January- September, 2015		January- September, 2016	For reference January- September, 2015
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	2 316	1 593	Ferrous metals, thous. tons	187.4	258.4
Truck, units	574	361	Non-electric domestic cooking appliances, thous. units	610.5	540.9
Tractors, thous. units	8.6	10.5	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, thous. units	563.8	476.6
Lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, thous.units	14.2	6.1	Furniture, including medical furniture, thous. tons	68.3	103.5
Agricultural machinery, thous.units	25.8	14.6	Leather, textile and combined footwear, thous. pairs	5 312.7	3 609.4
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	31.3	22.6	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	6 114	5 693
Insulated wire, cable, thous. tons	26.1	23.8	Meat and edible offal, thous. tons	225.6	206.8
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	253.7	758.3	Fish, dried, salted, smoked, or otherwise processed, thous. tons	15.0	14.7
Polymers of ethylene, thous. tons	68.3	59.3	Milk and cream, non-condensed, thous. tons	243.6	232.2
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, thous. tons	46.5	43.4	Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder, thous. tons	149.8	164.3
Electric transformers, thous. units	4 145.6	936.6	Buttermilk, yoghurt, kephir, thous. tons	73.9	62.0
Tyres, thous. units	1 114.6	1 211.1	Butter, tons	62.3	67.6
Plates, sheets, film of plastics, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated or supported, thous. tons	60.7	49.2	Cheese and curd, thous. tons	150.8	133.1
Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, thous. tons	65.0	50.9	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar, thous. tons	22.3	21.4
Particle board, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	461.9	387.6	Sugar, thous. tons	203.8	211.9

## Imports of major commodities from Russian Federation

	January- September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January- September, 2015		January- September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January- September, 2015
Crude petroleum, mln tons	15.1	17.1	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	11 180	8 522
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	1 129.7	986.9	Compression-ignition Internal combustion engines, thous. units	31.1	28.5
Natural gas, bn m <sup>3</sup>	12.7	13.3	Reception apparatus for television; monitors and projectors, thous. units	178.5	219.3
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	261.9	270.6	Communication apparatus, thous. units	1 007.8	1 111.3
Electrical energy, mln. kWh	3 013.2	2 316.4	Mineral fertilizers, mixed, thous. tons	92.8	132.3
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	1 704.5	1 863.7	Polymers of propylene, thous. tons	61.3	51.8
Pipes of ferrous metals, thous. tons	160.0	159.7	Tyres, thous. units	1 281.3	976.6
Copper wire, tons	8 084	8 412	Motor cars, thous. units	40.1	64.6
Insulted wire, cable, thous. tons	13.8	16.0	Natural calcium phosphates, thous. tons	329.6	64.6



## Exports of major commodities to Kazakhstan

	January- September, 2016	For reference January- September, 2015		January- September, 2016	For reference January- September, 2015
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	65	140	Builders joinery of wood, tons	1 516	2 039
Tractors, units	1 794	3 550	Wallpaper and similar wall coverings, tons	802	705
Lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, units	313	573	Ceramic tiles, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	856.6	665.1
Agricultural machinery, units	1 267	1 306	Furniture, including medical furniture, thous. tons	10.0	10.5
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	882	906	Non-electric domestic cooking appliances, thous. units	17.3	13.9
Tyres, thous. units	370.5	384.7	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, units	18.9	25.1
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, tons	1 916	1 585	Malt, tons	6 339	3 565
Plates, sheets, film of plastics, tons	1 458	1 869	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	476	671
Other organo-inorganic compounds, tons	897	819	Meat and edible offal, tons	2 833	4 209
Aluminium bars, rods and profiles, tons	502	1 145	Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder, tons	9.0	11.5
Insulted wire, cable, tons	934	1 533	Butter, tons	717	938
Particle board, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	30.0	21.6	Cheese and curd, tons	1 134	669
Fibreboard, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	588.5	673.2	Sausages and similar products of meat, tons	1 455	1 172

## Imports of major commodities from Kazakhstan

	January- September, 2016	For reference January- September, 2015		January- September, 2016	For reference January- September, 2015
Crude petroleum, thous.tons	28.1	—	Animal products not elsewhere specified or included, tons	2 899	2 119
Petroleum oils, other than crude, tons	6 856	2 998	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	54	42
Coal, thous. tons	221.1	—	Natural calcium phosphates, tons	3 518	688
Ferrous metals, tons	834	4 509	Phosphates, tons	871	1 030

Unwrought aluminum, tons	362	6 095	Motor cars, units	64	43
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## Exports of major commodities to Armenia

	January-September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January-September, 2015		January-September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January-September, 2015
Motor cars, units	45	30	Particle board, m <sup>3</sup>	1 646	1 650
Tractors, units	57	41	Fibreboard, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	95.5	76.2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	29	41	Uncoated paper and paperboard, tons	1 037	880
Insulated wire, cable, tons	101	315	Furniture, including medical furniture, tons	117	111
Fertilizers, potassic, thous. tons K <sub>2</sub> O	518	–	Malt, tons	1 135	1 011
Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, tons	526	352	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	29	27
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, tons	156	130	Hosiery, thous. pairs	584.5	804.7
Leather further prepared after tanning, of bovine or equine animals, tons	59	40	Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder, tons	97	154
Tyres, thous. units	98.0	103.6	Butter, tons	82	5

## Imports of major commodities from Armenia

	January-September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January-September, 2015		January-September, 2016	<u>For reference</u> January-September, 2015
Spirits, liqueurs and spirituous beverages, thous. liters 100% alcohol	253.0	152.5	Cut flowers and flower buds, thous. units	434.0	130.4

## Exports of major commodities to Kyrgyzstan

	January-September, 2016	For reference January-September, 2015		January-September, 2016	For reference January-September, 2015
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	11	5	Particle board, m <sup>3</sup>	11 488	2 723
Tractors, units	97	17	Wallpaper and similar wall coverings, tons	153	81
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	207	165	Chemical fibres and filaments, tons	316	330
Aluminium bars, rods and profiles, tons	88	39	Yarn of synthetic fibres, tons	205	160
Insulated wire, cable, tons	234	11	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	667.8	630.9
Radiators and air heaters of iron or steel; parts thereof, tons	628	476	Ceramic tiles, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	187.0	63.1
Other engines and motors, units	459	191	Furniture, including medical furniture, tons	949	385
Air or vacuum pumps, compressors and fans, units	5 941	1 088	Corsetry, thous. units	41.5	65.9
Tyres, thous. units	9.9	16.3	Electric domestic and other heating apparatus, electric cookers, units	1 560	816
Organic surface-active agents; washing preparations and cleaning preparations, tons	323	869	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	15	26
Fibreboard, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	211.9	99.0	Sugar, tons	2 655	11 331

## Imports of major commodities from Kyrgyzstan

	January-September, 2016	For reference January-September, 2015		January-September, 2016	For reference January-September, 2015
Machinery for heat treatment of materials, units	498	283	Animal products not elsewhere specified or included, tones	1 529	512
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	231	253	Cotton fibres, not carded or combed, tons	59	301

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### Population

Population estimates as of the beginning of year (period) in years between censuses are made on the basis of the most recent population census results, taking account of the current registration of demographic events.

**Resident population** are persons permanently resident in a particular area as well as foreign nationals and persons without citizenship temporarily resident in this area for one year and more.

**Vital statistics** is an accepted demographic designation of the birth, death, marriage and divorce processes.

**Natural population increase, decline (-)** is the difference between the number of live births and deaths during a given period. The natural increase can be positive if the number of birth exceeds the number of deaths, or negative (natural decline) if the number of deaths exceeds the number of birth.

**General birth rate** is calculated as a ratio of the number of live births in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of births per 1000 population.

**General death rate** is calculated as a ratio of the number of deaths in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of deaths per 1000 population.

**Natural increase, decrease (-) rate** is calculated as the difference between birth and death rates.

**General marriage rate** is a ratio of the number of marriages in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of marriages per 1000 population.

**General divorce rate** is calculated as a ratio of the number of dissolved marriages in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of dissolved marriages per 1000 population.

**Infant mortality rate** is defined as a ratio of the number of deaths under one year of age to the total number of births. It is expressed as per mille (‰) (per 1000 live births).

**Migration** is a physical movement of individuals from one area to another related to the changing of the place of residence.

**Number of arrivals** is the number of persons who arrived in a particular area from another area for permanent or temporary (one year and more) residence over a reference period.

**Number of departures** is the number of persons who left a particular area for another area for permanent residence over a reference period.

**Migration gain** is equal to the difference between the numbers of arrivals and departures over a reference period. Migration gain may have a positive value if the number of arrivals exceeds that of departures, or a negative one (migration loss) if the number of departures exceeds that of arrivals.

## Employment and unemployment

**Population employed in the economy** (further referred to as **employed population**) – persons in paid employment or performing some work for profit or gain, and also persons temporarily not at work. Unpaid family workers or relatives are included.

**Unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection** – persons of working age, permanently resident in the Republic of Belarus and having no work or earnings, who are registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection at the place of their permanent residence for work search, are seeking work, and are available for work.

**Registered unemployment rate** – a ratio of the number of unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection to the number of economically active population (employed and unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection).

## Standard of living

**Money incomes of population** include compensation of employees, income from entrepreneurial activity and other income-generating activities, transfers to the population (pensions, benefits, scholarships and other transfers to the population), property income (interests on deposits, dividends, and other income from property), other income (winnings on lotteries, income from sale of recyclable materials and etc.).

**Disposable money incomes of population** are money incomes of population remaining in hand after taxes, fees and duties.

**Real disposable money income of population** is a relative statistical measure calculated by dividing the nominal growth rates of disposable money incomes of population by the consumer price index of goods and services for a corresponding time period.

**Per capita money income** is calculated by dividing the total money income of the population by the average annual population.

**Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries** are calculated as a ratio of the gross payroll, including income tax and compulsory insurance contributions of employees, to the average payroll number of employees taken to calculate the average wages and salaries and by the number of months in the period.

**Real wages and salaries** are a relative statistical indicator characterizing the purchasing power of wages and salaries in the reference period due to the changes in prices for consumer goods and services as compared with the base period; calculated by dividing the index of nominal gross wages and salaries by the consumer price index for the same time period.

**Average pension size** is defined by dividing the total amount of pensions granted by the number of pensioners.

**Real monthly pensions** characterize the purchasing power of pensions granted in the reference period as related to the price changes of consumer goods and services in comparison with the base period. For this, real pension index is calculated by dividing the average pension index by the consumer price index for the same time period.

## Gross domestic product

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** is a generalizing indicator of the economic activity of a country. GDP can be estimated with three methods: by production approach, by income approach, and by expenditure approach.

GDP can be calculated at current prices (nominal GDP) and constant prices (real GDP).

**GDP deflator index** is a ratio of GDP at current prices to GDP at prices of the base period.

**GDP by production approach** is calculated as a sum of gross values added of all economic activities and net taxes on products (taxes on products less subsidies on products).

**Taxes on products** are taxes charged proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold or imported by resident units. These refer to value added tax, excise taxes, customs fees, import customs duties, etc.

**Subsidies on products** are subsidies payable per unit of a good or service produced, i.e. proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold and imported by residents.

## Industry

**Volume of industrial production** measures the total output of finished products, work performed and services provided by the personnel of organization according to the National Classification of Economic Activities, classified under Mining and Quarrying, Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply; Water supply; waste management and remediation activities.

The total volume of industrial production includes data on industrial outputs of legal entities (small business entities, large and medium-sized organizations), their kind of activity units, individual entrepreneurs and households regardless of the ownership type, which produce goods (works, services) in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply; Water supply; waste management and remediation activities.

**Index of industrial production** is a relative measure of changes in the outputs in the periods under comparison. The index of industrial production is computed using the production dynamics of representative goods and is based on the calculation of individual production indices of specific industrial products with their further step-by-step aggregation into production indices by economic activities and the index for the industry as a whole. The structure of gross value added by economic activity for a base year is used here as weights for aggregation.

**Industrial output in physical terms** is defined as total kinds, types and brands of industrial products. It is recorded according to the specific nomenclature and in corresponding units of measurement. Data on industrial output in physical terms are shown on the basis of gross output, i.e. including products used within organizations for own industrial and production needs as well as manufactured under contracts from materials supplied by customers.

## Agriculture

**Agricultural production** is the total value of material wealth created in the sector both for sale and for own consumption. Agricultural production comprises the value of animal husbandry products and crop products, including the value of work-in-progress in crop growing.

### Farms of all types include:

agricultural organizations – legal entities (except private (peasant) farms) and their local units keeping separate balance sheet accounts with the principal and/or secondary economic activity in agriculture, excluding providing services in animal husbandry products and crop products;

private (peasant) farms;

household plots.

**Agricultural production index** is a relative statistical measure of changes in the volumes of agricultural production in periods under comparison (at constant prices).

Livestock population is the number of farm animals – cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, horses and other.

**Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight)** means livestock and poultry sold for slaughter through all distribution channels, i.e. to meat processing factories and cold storage plants; subsidiary production units; consumer cooperation organizations; distributed or sold through catering facilities; sold at markets and through other distribution channels.

**Milk production** is actually yielded milk, including milk used for farm needs. Milk production does not include milk suckled by suckling calves.

**Production of eggs** is eggs gathered from all kinds of farm poultry, including eggs used for poultry reproduction (incubation), production of egg powder, etc. as well as egg loss (breakage, spoilage, etc.).

## Fixed capital investment and construction

**Fixed capital investment** represents total costs directed to acquisition, replacement and creation of new fixed assets. Fixed capital investment data include investment activities of small business entities that are legal persons. According to the technological structure, fixed capital investment is classified into the following work activities and costs: building and assembly; assembly of equipment; acquisition costs of machinery, equipment, transport vehicles, tools and implements; other works and costs.

**Fixed capital investment out of foreign sources** consists of foreign investment in fixed capital and investment in fixed capital drawn on foreign lines of credit.

**Foreign fixed capital investment** refers to funds received by organizations from abroad directly from foreign investors, including funds disbursed as foreign gratuitous aid by non-residents of Belarus; equipment received from abroad under leasing agreements under the terms of lease asset; contributions to the authorized fund of organizations made by foreign investors in the form of machinery and equipment, transportation; undistributed part of net profits of a foreign investor reinvested in the objects of investment activities (on purchase, reproduction and creation of new fixed assets) and credits (loans) of foreign banks (credits (loans) extended by indirect investors under direct agreements, against the guarantee of the Government of the Republic of Belarus, against bank guarantee, on mortgage, recognizance or under other terms, i.e. credits (loans), the liabilities to non-residents under which are recorded on the balance-sheets of organizations).

**Credits on foreign lines of credit** are bank credits on foreign credit lines received by organizations via the banks of the Republic of Belarus from non-resident banks to implement investment projects.

**Volume index of fixed capital investment** is a relative statistical measure defined as the ratio of fixed capital investment in the reference period to the base period at constant prices.

**Commissioning of residential buildings in terms of total floor space** includes total floor space of apartments of residential buildings, residence halls and living quarters in other buildings intended for private habitation, or to be used as work-related living quarters, and are subject to inclusion in the housing stock upon commissioning.

The **total floor space of residential buildings** is defined as a sum of total floor spaces of apartments in these buildings. The total floor space of apartments comprises the sum of floor spaces of habitable rooms, auxiliary rooms, built-in closets, as well as summer rooms (loggias, balconies, verandahs, terraces), and cold store-rooms, to which corresponding reduction factors are applied.

## Transport and communications

**Freight transportation** is the volume of freight transportation in tones.

Freight transportation by motor road transport reflects data on commercial freight transportation by enterprises and individual entrepreneurs.

**Freight turnover** is the volume of transport operation of cargo carriage. The unit of measurement here is ton-kilometers, i.e. carriage of one ton of cargo to the distance of one kilometer. It is calculated by summing up weight, in tons, of each consignment multiplied by the distance in kilometers.



**Freight turnover of pipeline transport** is the volume of conveyance of oil, oil products and gas via transition pipeline. It is measured by summing up gross tons (cubic meters) of products (oil, oil products and gas) taken over at the border of Belarus multiplied by the distance of transportation over the territory of Belarus to a filling point, oil storage depot, refinery, or gas distribution system.

**Passengers transported** (volume of passenger transportation) is the number of passengers transported over a specified period of time. Data on passenger transportation include passengers enjoying the right to free-fare travel.

**Passenger turnover** is the volume of transport operation of passenger conveyance. The unit of measurement here is passenger-kilometer, i.e. the conveyance of a passenger to the distance of one kilometer. It is measured by summing up the number of passengers for each transportation multiplied by the distance in kilometers.

### Postal and courier activities. Telecommunication activities

**Income from postal and courier activities** is the money amount charged for the total postal and courier services provided according to the effective tariff rates.

**Income from telecommunication activities** is the money amount charged for the total telecommunication services according to the effective tariff rates.

### Trade and services

**Retail turnover** is the sum of retail turnover of trade organizations and retail turnover at markets and in shopping centers.

**Retail turnover of trade organizations** is the value of goods sold to the population for personal consumption or domestic use for cash, paid by debit cards, e-money or other forms of non-cash payments.

**Retail turnover at markets and in shopping centers** is the value of consumption goods sold to the population at markets and in shopping centers for personal consumption or domestic use.

**Catering turnover** is the value of goods of catering trade sold to the population, legal entities and individual entrepreneurs for cash and (or) non-cash payments through catering outlets or out of catering outlets by orders.

**Volume index of retail and catering turnover** is a relative measure of dynamics expressed as a percentage. It reflects changes in turnover over time assuming the prices in the reference period have not changed as compared with the base period.

**Volume of paid services for population** reflects the volume of different types of services consumed by the population and is measured in terms of total money amounts paid by individuals or by their employers (out profits) for the services supplied.

### Prices and tariffs

**Consumer price index** is one of the measures of inflation characterizing changes over time in the value of a fixed consumption basket of goods and services purchased by the population for non-production consumption.

**Industrial producer price index** reflects price dynamics of domestically produced industrial goods (services) shipped to the domestic market. Industrial producer price index is calculated on the basis recorded prices of representative goods in the sampled network of reference organizations which are the most typical for the country's industry and which to the highest extent reflect its current structure.



**Price index in construction** characterizes price changes of material and technical resources used in investment activities related to investment in fixed capital. Price index in construction is calculated by the Ministry of Architecture and Construction of the Republic of Belarus on the basis of the aggregate price index of building and assembly work activities taking account of price index of assembly and installation of technological equipment, aggregate price index of equipment, and price index of other work and costs, these indices being weighted according to the share of components of technological structure of fixed capital investment.

**Freight tariff indices** allow for measuring changes over time in tariffs of freight transportation. A representative service tariff is recorded for each mode of transport. A representative service of freight transportation by different modes of transport means the carriage of one ton of the most bulk cargo to the specified distance.

**Tariff index of communications services for legal persons and individual entrepreneurs** reflects general changes over time in tariffs of postal and telecommunication services for different user groups.

**Agricultural producer price index** measures price changes of selected domestically produced agricultural products sold on the domestic market. Agricultural producer price index does not include value-added tax and transportation and handling costs, but includes allowances and discounts for quality.

## Foreign investment

**Foreign investment** is investment made by foreign investors. It can be classified into direct, portfolio, and other investment.

**Foreign direct investment** is investment made by direct investors whose equity position is at least 10 percent of shares and/ or stocks in the statutory fund of organization.

**Foreign portfolio investment** is investment in the form of shares and/ or equities making up less than 10 percent of the statutory fund of organization, promissory notes (except commodity-backed) and other debt securities

**Other foreign investment** comprise credits and loans, financial leasing, accounts and deposits

**Net foreign direct investment** (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) is the amount of net foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) in the real sector of the economy, banking sector, and acquisition of immovable property by non-residents from residents of Belarus.

Net foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) in real sector of the economy are calculated as the inflow of foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) less foreign direct investment withdrawn (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services); the value obtained is adjusted for organizations whose capital stock (shares in the statutory fund) was owned by the government and then sold to non-residents of Belarus.

## Foreign trade

The data on foreign trade in goods and services have been compiled by the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus in compliance with the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF 2009).

The National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus has compiled statistical data on **foreign trade in goods** in compliance with the Methodology for the compilation of statistical indicators of foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Belarus approved by the regulation of the National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus No. 27 of May 7, 2013. Data on the imports of oil, gas condensate, electricity, data on the exports of oil, gas condensate, electricity, caprolactam, nitrogenous and potassium fertilizers and data on the exports and imports of bunker fuel used for filling aircraft are compiled on the basis of state statistical reports. Exports and imports of

selected commodities not covered by customs statistics are estimated with the balance method using the data of the sample household living standards survey and other sources

**Exports** reflect the outflow of goods from the territory of Belarus, which subtracts from the stocks of material resources of the country; **imports** show the inflow of goods in the territory of Belarus, which adds to the stocks of material resources of the country.

**Volume of foreign trade in goods (turnover)** is calculated as the sum of values of commodity exports and imports; balance of foreign trade in goods is the difference between the commodity export and import values.

**Geographically**, exports are distributed by the country of destination, while imports distributed by the country of origin. If the country of origin or dispatch is a member state of the Eurasian Economic Union, imports are recorded by the country of dispatch.

**Unit value indices of commodity exports/ imports** measure changes in price level of exported/ imported goods in the reference period as compared with the base period.

**Volume indices of commodity exports/ imports** reflect changes in the volumes of exports/ imports of commodities assuming that the prices of the reference period have not changed compared with the base period.

To calculate unit value indices and volume indices of commodity exports/ imports, the Laspeyres and Paasche formulas are employed, on the basis of which indices are then calculated using the Fisher's formula.

**Purchasing power index of exports** is calculated as the index of price terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports and shows how many times more or less goods can be imported to the amount of export revenues in the current period compared with the base period taking account of the changes in the physical volume of export goods deliveries.