



NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Statistical review of Belarus

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STATISTICAL REVIEW OF BELARUS

The bulletin presents statistical data produced on the basis of current statistical reports. The data are provisional and can be revised in further issues. Value indicators are provided in terms of the old denomination (BYR) effective before July, 1, 2016 (before redenomination). Data are preliminary and are subject to future revision.

From 1st of January, 2016 data are provided in compliance with OKED 2011 (based on NACE 2.0).

In certain cases insignificant discrepancies between the total and the sum can be assigned to data rounding.

Explanation of symbols

- not applicable
- ... data not available
- 0,0 negligible magnitude
- x not calculated

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MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Selected socio-economic indicators

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Population (as of end of period), thous. persons	9 498.7	x	9 500.0	9 481.1	x	9 485.3
Number of employed in the economy, thous. persons	4 443.4	x	4 423.0	4 517.3	x	4 505.1
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries ¹⁾ , thous. rubles	6 773.7	7 211.1	6 991.9	6 226.4	6 697.2	6 461.8
Average pension (end of period), thous. rubles	2 820.1	2 826.6	2 826.6	2 658.2	2 659.8	2 659.8
Gross domestic product, trn rubles	208.9	233.1	442.0	197.3	214.9	412.2
Industrial production, trn rubles	189.2	197.7	386.9	168.2	182.7	350.9
Agricultural production, trn rubles	19.5	26.0	45.5	18.3	23.7	42.0
Fixed capital investment, trn rubles	34.9	44.8	79.7	46.5	46.0	92.5
Commissioning of housing, thous. sq. m of total floor space	1 126.8	948.6	2 075.4	1 568.0	1 179.8	2 747.8
Freight transported, mln tons	99.0	112.4	211.4	110.0	111.6	221.6
Freight turnover, bn ton-km	30.2	31.4	61.5	30.4	31.1	61.5
Retail turnover, trn rubles	83.1	91.1	174.2	77.8	85.3	163.1
Turnover of public catering, trn rubles	4.1	4.6	8.7	3.9	4.2	8.1
Paid services for population, trn rubles	22.9	x	46.2	18.9	x	38.7

¹⁾ Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services ¹⁾ , mln US dollars	12 790.7	15 365.6	28 156.3	14 812.8	17 785.7	32 598.5
exports	6 349.6	7 654.2	14 003.8	7 581.9	9 108.9	16 690.8
imports	6 441.1	7 711.4	14 152.5	7 230.9	8 676.8	15 907.7
balance	-91.5	-57.2	-148.7	351.0	432.1	783.1
Revenues of consolidated budget, bn rubles	62 669.4	x	134 645.3	57 917.3	x	123 808.2
as % of GDP	30.0	x	30.5	29.3	x	30.0
Expenditures of consolidated budget, bn rubles	58 285.9	x	126 774.5	50 228.9	x	105 736.9
as % of GDP	27.9	x	28.7	25.5	x	25.7
Surplus / deficit (-) of consolidated budget, bn rubles	4 383.5	x	7 870.8	7 688.4	x	18 071.3
as % of GDP	2.1	x	1.8	3.9	x	4.4
Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works, services), mln US dollars	972.9	x	950.7	1 004.2	x	1 364.2
Average weighted rate of Belarusian ruble, rubles to						
US dollar	20 615.33	19 667.57	20 320.30	14 846.04	14 619.50	14 736.74
euro	22 497.45	22 308.19	22 442.15	16 713.67	16 279.67	16 474.38
Russian ruble	278.98	299.75	289.89	236.78	279.01	258.25

¹⁾ According to Balance of Payment methodology.

Indices of main socio-economic indicators
(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Gross domestic product	96.3	98.7	97.5	97.9	95.5	96.6
Industrial production	95.7	101.1	98.4	92.7	92.5	92.6
Agricultural production	102.0	104.2	103.3	105.1	100.9	102.7
Fixed capital investment	74.3	87.8	81.3	98.9	76.9	86.5
Commissioning of housing (total floor space)	71.9	80.4	75.5	125.6	80.8	101.4
Freight turnover	99.4	100.8	100.1	95.7	94.0	94.8
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	98.6	99.2	98.9
Turnover of public catering	99.4	99.6	99.5	91.2	90.6	90.9
Paid services for population	95.6	x	95.5	98.2	x	98.3
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services ¹⁾	86.3	86.4	86.4	71.7	77.3	74.7
exports	83.7	84.0	83.9	72.0	78.6	75.4
imports	89.1	88.9	89.0	71.5	76.0	73.9
Real disposable money incomes of population	93.5	x	93.0	96.0	x	94.7
Real wages ²⁾	96.6	95.6	96.1	96.9	97.1	97.0
Real pensions (end of period)	94.0	94.8	94.8	98.5	100.8	100.8
Consumer price index ³⁾	105.7	101.6 ⁴⁾	107.4	104.9	102.3 ⁴⁾	107.3
Industrial producer price index ³⁾	106.0	100.8 ⁴⁾	106.8	108.6	102.2 ⁴⁾	111.0

¹⁾ According to Balance of Payment methodology, at current prices.

²⁾ Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

³⁾ End of period to December of previous year.

⁴⁾ End of period in % to the end of previous period).

POPULATION

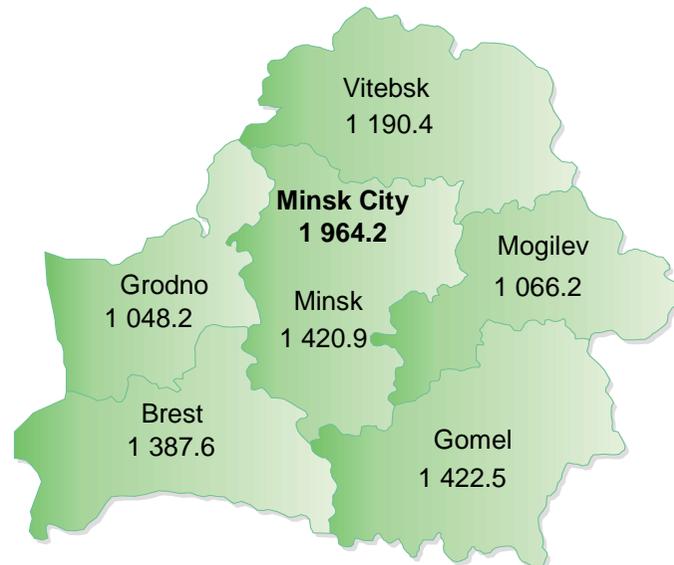
Population

(thousand persons; end of period)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Total population	9 498.7	9 500.0	9 481.1	9 485.3
of which:				
urban population	7 378.0	7 379.8	7 328.9	7 335.5
rural population	2 120.7	2 120.2	2 152.2	2 149.8

Population by regions and Minsk City as of 1 July 2016

(thousand persons)



Vital statistics

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
	Total			
Births, persons	29 052	58 266	27 812	56 548
Deaths, persons	31 473	61 297	32 551	62 626
of which children under 1 year of age	88	189	96	191
Natural increase, decrease (-), persons	-2 421	-3 031	-4 739	-6 078
Marriages	12 094	26 644	12 906	31 439
Divorces	8 510	16 459	8 351	16 335
	Per 1 000 population			
Births, persons	12.3	12.3	11.7	11.9
Deaths, persons	13.3	13.0	13.9	13.3
of which children under 1 year of age ¹⁾	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2
Natural increase, decrease (-), persons	-1.0	-0.7	-2.2	-1.4
Marriages	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.7
Divorces	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5

¹⁾ Per 1 000 live births.

Main results of international migration (persons)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Arrivals in the Republic of Belarus	5 312	10 195	7 177	14 823
of which from:				
CIS countries	4 158	7 728	6 176	12 007
other countries	1 154	2 467	1 001	2 816
Departures from the Republic of Belarus	2 548	5 574	2 158	4 272
of which to:				
CIS countries	1 699	3 841	1 417	2 843
other countries	849	1 733	741	1 429
Net migration	2 764	4 621	5 019	10 551
of which:				
CIS countries	2 459	3 887	4 759	9 164
other countries	305	734	260	1 387

International migration by countries

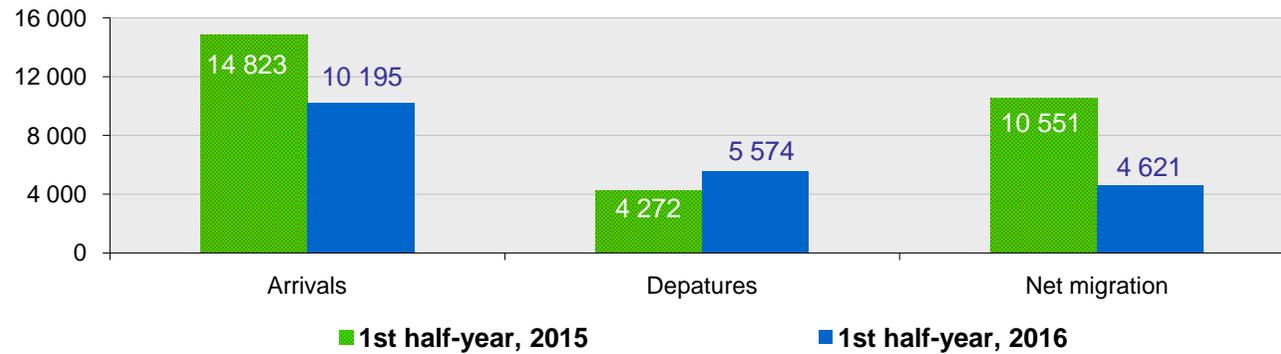
(persons)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Arrivals in the Republic of Belarus	5 312	10 195	7 177	14 823
of which from:				
CIS countries	4 158	7 728	6 176	12 007
Azerbaijan	56	109	102	182
Armenia	39	67	54	129
Kazakhstan	264	439	480	886
Kyrgyzstan	8	21	16	29
Moldova, Republic of	65	117	98	181
Russian Federation	1 672	3 166	2 075	3 998
Tajikistan	25	57	15	34
Turkmenistan	239	386	106	499
Uzbekistan	33	215	47	86
Ukraine	1 757	3 151	3 183	5 983
other countries	1 154	2 467	1 001	2 816
China	294	609	79	687
Germany	51	122	47	129
Georgia	71	143	94	197
Israel	40	71	54	112
Latvia	45	87	43	95
Lithuania	127	290	248	431
Poland	39	83	66	134
Turkey	43	89	41	91
United States of America	46	136	35	111
Viet Nam	4	15	30	45

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Departures from the Republic of Belarus	2 548	5 574	2 158	4 272
of which to:				
CIS countries	1 699	3 841	1 417	2 843
Azerbaijan	13	51	13	27
Armenia	10	25	5	10
Kazakhstan	43	69	17	63
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	0	1
Moldova, Republic of	14	33	14	21
Russian Federation	1 275	2 769	1 201	2 361
Tajikistan	5	9	0	2
Turkmenistan	12	148	41	67
Uzbekistan	4	13	5	13
Ukraine	322	723	121	278
other countries	849	1 733	741	1 429
China	5	9	2	15
Germany	149	258	129	240
Georgia	18	40	8	26
Israel	78	169	72	119
Latvia	39	73	23	45
Lithuania	189	372	110	236
Poland	71	155	73	140
Turkey	14	19	25	29
United States of America	105	237	75	168
Viet Nam	5	15	6	20

International migration (persons)



Cities and towns with 100 000 and more population (thousand persons)

	Population census data		As of July 1, 2016	For reference As of July 1, 2015
	1999	2009		
Minsk	1 681	1 837	1 964	1 940
Gomel ¹⁾	486	492	532	528
Mogilev	356	358	379	375
Vitebsk ¹⁾	348	355	376	374
Grodno	302	328	365	363
Brest	286	310	341	337
Bobruysk	221	215	218	218
Baranovichy	167	168	180	179
Borisov	151	147	144	144
Pinsk	124	117	116	116
Orsha	130	130	138	137
Mozyr	110	109	112	112
Novopolotsk ¹⁾	106	104	108	108
Soligorsk	101	102	107	106
Lida	101	98	101	100

¹⁾ Including localities subordinate to municipal Councils.

EMPLOYMENT OF POPULATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Number of employed population

(average for the period)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Number of employed, thousand persons	4 443.4	4 423.0	4 517.3	4 505.1
as % of corresponding period of previous year	98.4	98.2	98.7	98.8

Payroll number of employees by types of ownership¹⁾

(average for the period)

	Thousand persons				Percent of total			
	2016		for reference 2015		2016		for reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Total	3 097.3	3 075.1	3 188.3	3 170.1	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:								
state	1 567.3	1 563.0	1 567.7	1 564.2	50.6	50.8	49.2	49.3
republican	524.7	523.3	527.0	526.7	16.9	17.0	16.5	16.6
community	1 042.6	1 039.7	1 040.7	1 037.5	33.7	33.8	32.7	32.7
private	1 422.4	1 408.3	1 515.7	1 503.9	45.9	45.8	47.5	47.5
mixed without foreign share	791.7	789.0	819.3	813.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7
mixed with foreign share	227.7	229.3	241.7	244.5	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7
foreign	107.6	103.8	104.9	102.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2

¹⁾ Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

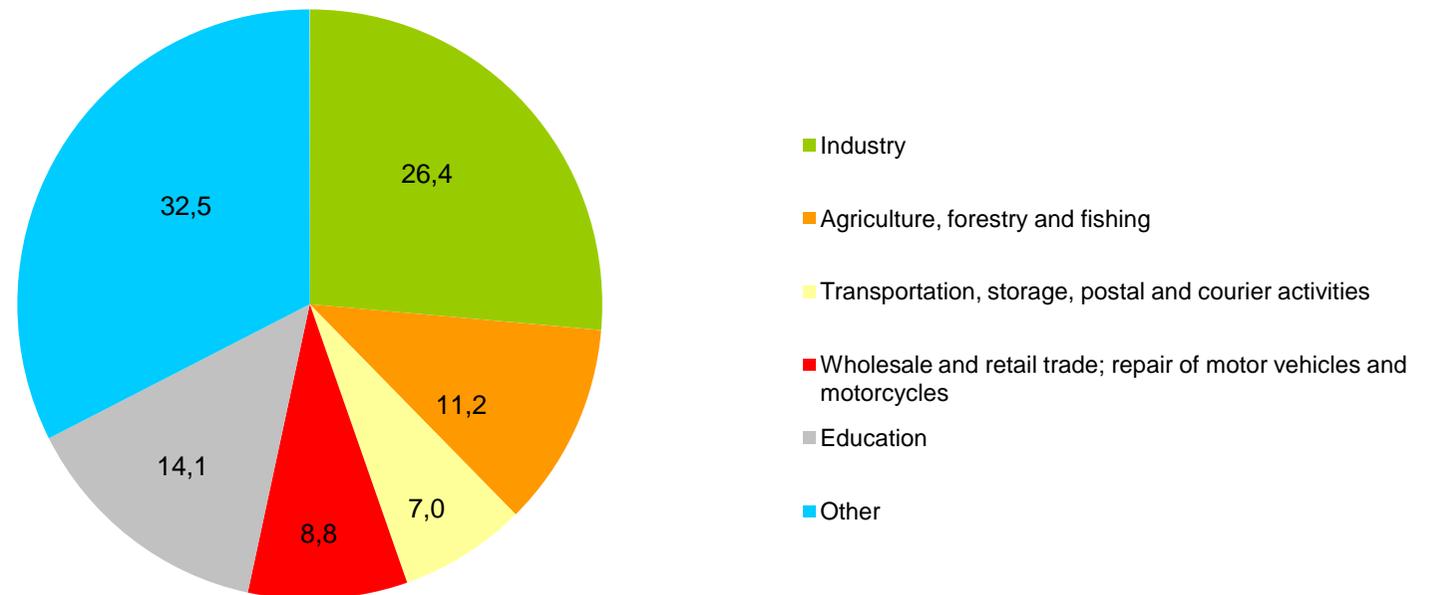
Payroll number of employees by selected kinds of economic activity¹⁾

(thousand persons; average for the period)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Total	3 097.3	3 075.1	100	100
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	344.7	344.9	11.1	11.2
industry	819.3	811.2	26.4	26.4
mining and quarrying	10.4	10.3	0.3	0.4
manufacturing	668.7	664.2	21.6	21.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	102.4	99.2	3.3	3.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	37.8	37.5	1.2	1.2
construction	197.2	194.4	6.4	6.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	274.3	271.0	8.9	8.8
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	216.4	214.4	7.0	7.0
accommodation and food service activities	61.8	63.1	2.0	2.0
information and communication	58.2	58.3	1.9	1.9
financial and insurance activities	67.5	66.7	2.2	2.2
real estate activities	48.7	45.3	1.6	1.5
professional, scientific and technical activities	69.8	69.5	2.3	2.3
administrative and support service activities	32.8	34.9	1.1	1.1
education	436.2	433.6	14.1	14.1
human health and social work activities	306.8	306.0	9.9	10.0
arts, entertainment and recreation	73.3	71.8	2.4	2.3
other service activities	14.7	14.6	0.5	0.5

¹⁾ Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

**Payroll number of employees by selected
kinds of economic activity in Quarter 2, 2016¹⁾**
(% of total employment)



¹⁾ Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

**Number of unemployed registered with agencies of labor,
employment and social protection**
(end of period)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Number of unemployed, thousand persons	53.5	47.2	39.0	46.8
of which women	17.2	14.5	13.3	15.7
Share of women in total unemployment, %	32.1	30.7	34.1	33.5
Registered unemployment rate, as % of economically active population	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0

Job placement by agencies of labour, employment and social protection
(thousand persons)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Total persons who applied for job placement	57.0	128.0	61.6	136.5
of which persons acknowledged as unemployed	47.9	89.0	50.1	99.1
as % of total applicants	84.0	69.5	81.3	72.6
Placed in jobs	28.5	81.5	30.0	77.5
of which unemployed	23.1	53.4	24.2	52.6
as % of job placements	80.8	65.5	80.6	67.8
Demand for employees reported by organizations (end of period)	29.2	37.8	26.5	27.6
Number of unemployed per vacancy reported (end of period), persons	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7

STANDARD OF LIVING

Money incomes of population

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Total money incomes of population, bn rubles	138 924.9	285 114.1	131 959.1	272 116.5
of which:				
compensation of labour	85 009.1	175 488.0	80 286.1	167 159.9
incomes from entrepreneurial and other income-producing activities	10 711.8	23 057.5	10 596.4	21 889.0
transfers to population	34 512.5	69 271.3	31 003.3	62 315.9
property income	4 977.7	9 515.8	6 304.3	12 691.8
other incomes	3 713.8	7 781.5	3 769.0	8 059.9
Per capita money incomes, thous. rubles per month	4 875.2	5 002.3	4 639.4	4 782.5
Real disposable money incomes of population, as % of corresponding period of previous year	93.5	93.0	96.0	94.7

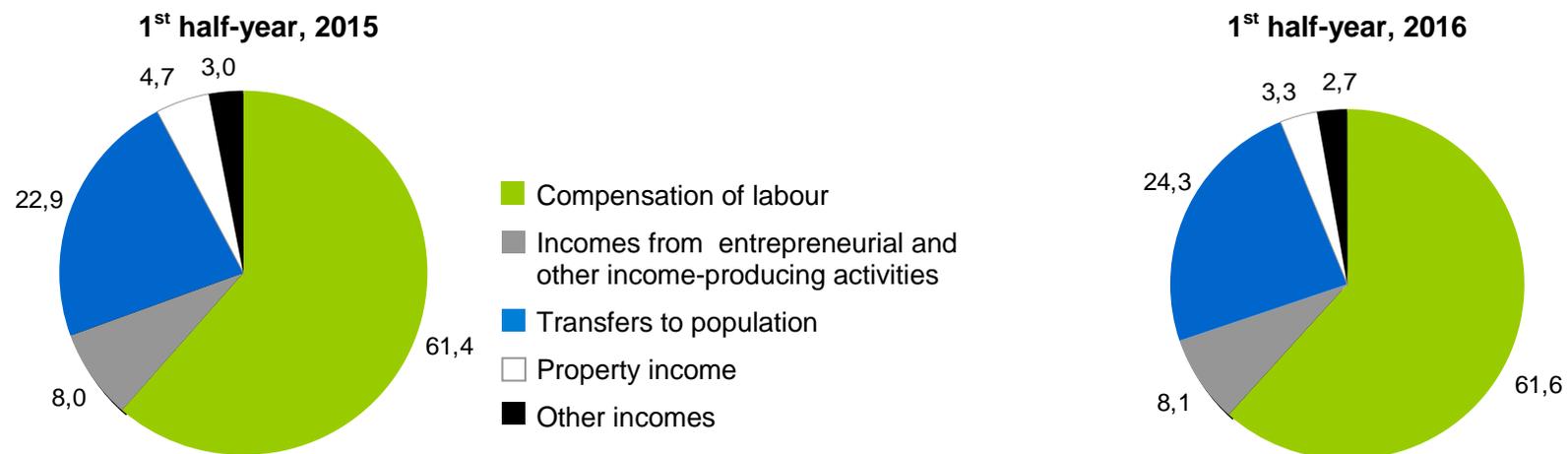
Real disposable money incomes of population

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



Structure of money incomes of population

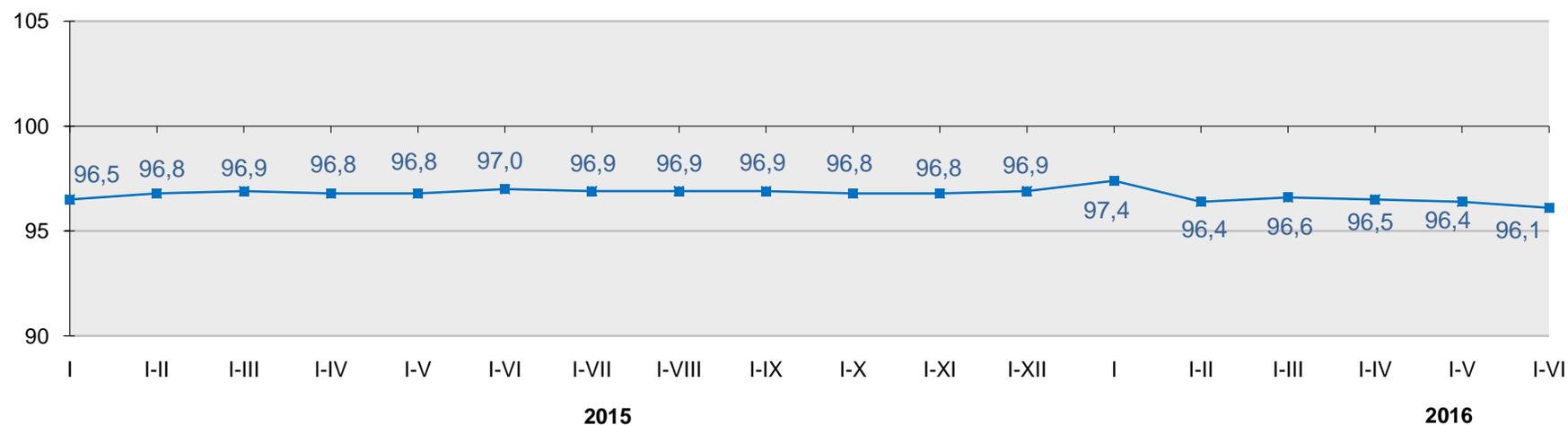
(percent)



Average monthly wages and salaries¹⁾

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	6 773.7	7 211.1	6 991.9	6 226.4	6 697.2	6 461.8
Real wages, in % of:						
corresponding period of previous year	96.6	95.6	96.1	96.9	97.1	97.0
previous period	92.0	103.7	x	92.3	104.8	x

Dynamics of real wages¹⁾
(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



¹⁾ Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

Average monthly wages and salaries by economic activity ¹⁾

(thousand rubles)

	For reference 2014		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Total	6 773.7	6 991.9	6 773.7
agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 515.7	4 824.7	4 515.7
industry	7 100.4	7 398.6	7 100.4
construction	6 893.4	7 246.8	6 893.4
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 529.0	6 696.7	6 529.0
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7 501.0	7 734.1	7 501.0
accommodation and food service activities	5 147.2	5 228.5	5 147.2
financial and insurance activities	13 097.1	12 798.4	13 097.1
administrative and support service activities	5 199.2	5 297.7	5 199.2
public administration	8 206.8	8 426.3	8 206.8
education	4 986.8	5 098.8	4 986.8
human health and social work activities	5 409.9	5 608.2	5 409.9
other service activities	5 311.0	5 526.4	5 311.0

¹⁾ Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

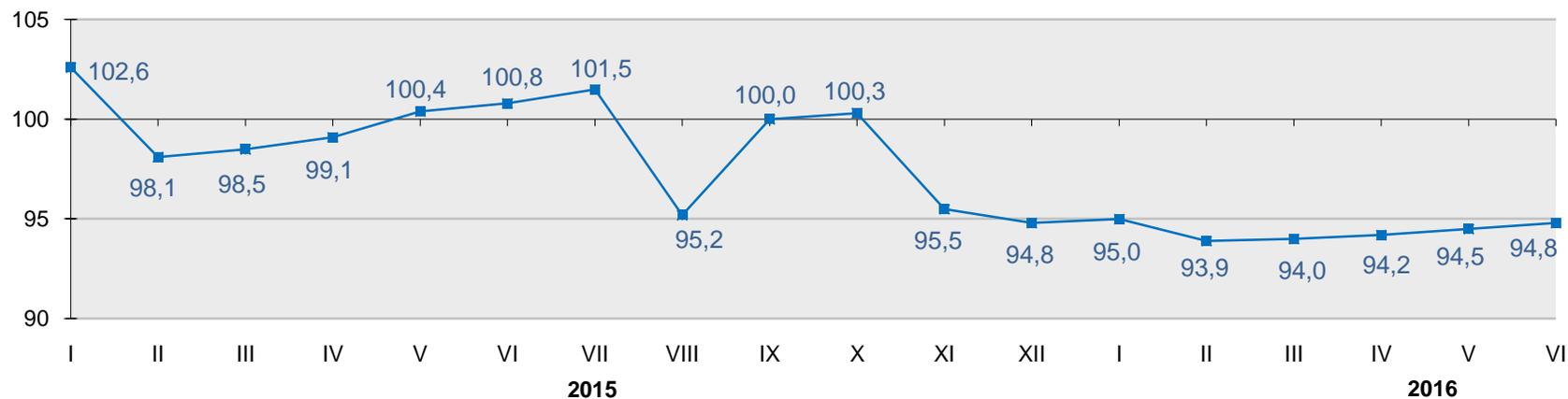
Average pension size

(end of period; pensioners registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Average pensions, thous. rubles	2 820.1	2 826.6	2 658.2	2 659.8
of which:				
old-age	2 906.8	2 911.8	2 748.5	2 749.3
of which minimum	2 107.6	2 128.3	1 973.4	1 984.6
disability	2 583.4	2 594.7	2 426.5	2 432.8
survivor	1 910.2	1 920.4	1 780.3	1 782.9
long-service	3 778.6	3 783.1	3 554.1	3 560.2
social	1 532.6	1 586.2	1 296.4	1 335.7
Real pensions, as % of corresponding period of previous year	94.0	94.8	98.5	100.8

Real pension size

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



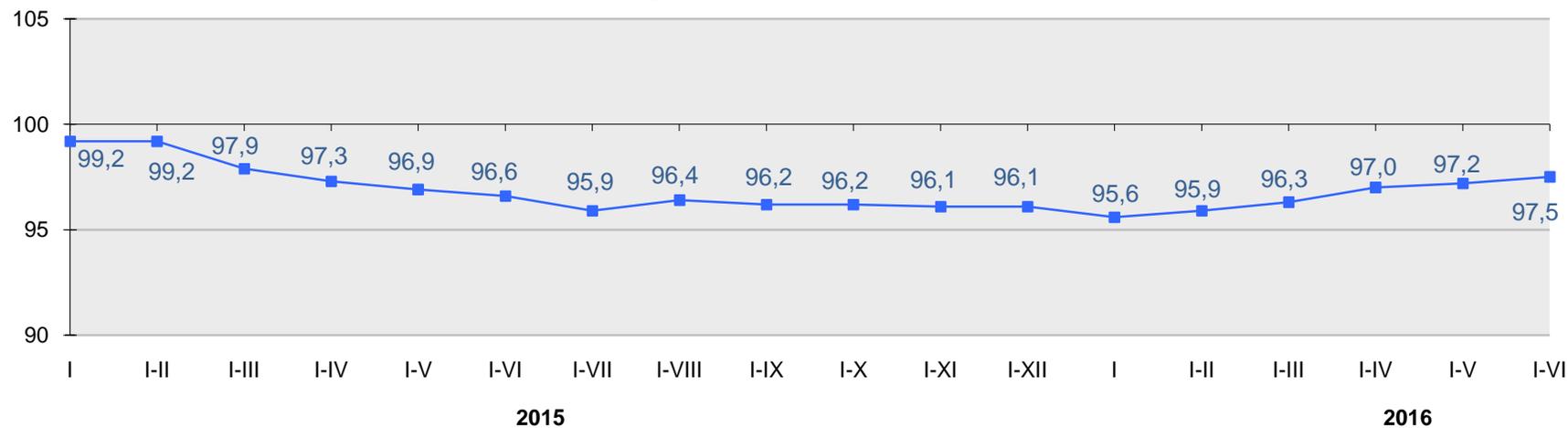
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT¹⁾

Production of GDP

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Gross domestic product, bn rubles	208 941.6	233 041.0	441 982.6	197 347.8	214 854.0	412 201.8
as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices	96.3	98.7	97.5	97.9	95.5	96.6
GDP deflator index, as % of corresponding period of previous year	110.0	109.9	110.0	120.9	117.6	119.1

Indices of GDP

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



¹⁾ Data on GDP are provided in compliance with OKED 2011 (based on NACE 2.0) and the main provisions of SNA 2008.

GDP with production method

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at current prices						
GDP	208 941.6	233 041.0	441 982.6	197 347.8	214 854.0	412 201.8
of which:						
production sector	70 348.7	78 055.4	148 404.1	74 126.2	79 854.2	153 980.4
agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 441.2	5 449.3	10 890.5	5 512.7	4 931.5	10 444.2
industry	53 487.7	57 425.3	110 913.0	52 693.5	58 178.8	110 872.3
construction	11 419.8	15 180.8	26 600.6	15 920.0	16 743.9	32 663.9
services sector	107 729.5	121 266.2	228 995.7	93 778.3	105 168.0	198 946.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	25 177.5	29 296.1	54 473.6	25 019.0	25 925.7	50 944.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	13 197.3	14 168.9	27 366.2	11 465.3	12 321.1	23 786.4
accommodation and food service activities	1 742.3	2 021.8	3 764.1	1 596.7	1 858.4	3 455.1
information and communication	10 783.4	12 177.4	22 960.8	7 555.8	8 868.3	16 424.1
financial and insurance activities	10 763.2	9 622.1	20 385.3	7 865.5	8 516.7	16 382.2
real estate activities	11 246.8	12 900.2	24 147.0	8 815.9	10 900.8	19 716.7
professional, scientific and technical activities	4 994.3	6 020.8	11 015.1	4 658.7	5 566.3	10 225.0
administrative and support service activities	1 806.1	1 909.6	3 715.7	2 167.6	2 246.5	4 414.1
public administration	7 543.9	8 642.8	16 186.7	6 896.1	7 749.7	14 645.8
education	9 650.6	12 248.3	21 898.9	8 490.3	10 821.4	19 311.7
human health and social work activities	7 444.5	8 744.6	16 189.1	6 227.5	7 319.8	13 547.3
arts, entertainment and recreation	2 095.3	2 177.6	4 272.9	1 860.7	1 886.1	3 746.8
other service activities	1 284.3	1 336.0	2 620.3	1 159.2	1 187.2	2 346.4
net taxes on products	30 863.4	33 719.4	64 582.8	29 443.3	29 831.8	59 275.1

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
GDP	96.3	98.7	97.5	97.9	95.5	96.6
of which:						
production sector	92.1	98.4	95.4	96.4	90.8	93.4
agriculture, forestry and fishing	102.2	104.8	103.4	104.5	100.1	102.2
industry	95.8	100.7	98.4	93.2	92.5	92.8
construction	76.3	88.6	82.6	104.4	84.3	92.6
services sector	99.2	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	96.9	94.7	95.8	100.7	100.1	100.4
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	99.5	100.7	100.1	94.1	93.4	93.7
accommodation and food service activities	99.4	99.3	99.3	88.8	88.6	88.7
information and communication	105.4	106.6	106.0	106.0	103.4	104.6
financial and insurance activities	101.4	98.1	99.7	105.4	105.3	105.4
real estate activities	97.4	91.8	94.3	97.4	97.2	97.3
professional, scientific and technical activities	97.3	98.2	97.8	97.0	98.2	97.7
administrative and support service activities	92.2	93.9	93.1	92.1	93.8	93.1
public administration	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.8	100.4
education	100.5	100.4	100.4	97.9	99.2	98.6
human health and social work activities	103.5	103.2	103.3	101.1	102.9	102.1
arts, entertainment and recreation	97.8	100.4	99.1	98.3	97.2	97.8
other service activities	92.2	93.9	93.0	94.1	96.4	95.3
net taxes on products	97.3	100.7	99.1	98.5	97.6	98.0

Structure of GDP production by main economic activities

(as % to total; at current prices)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:						
production sector	33.7	33.5	33.6	37.6	37.2	37.3
agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
industry	25.6	24.7	25.1	26.7	27.1	26.9
construction	5.5	6.5	6.0	8.1	7.8	7.9
services sector	51.5	52.0	51.8	47.5	48.9	48.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	12.0	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.1	12.3
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.8
accommodation and food service activities	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
information and communication	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.8	4.1	4.0
financial and insurance activities	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
real estate activities	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	4.8
professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5
administrative and support service activities	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
public administration	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
education	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.7
human health and social work activities	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.3
arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
net taxes on products	14.8	14.5	14.6	14.9	13.9	14.4

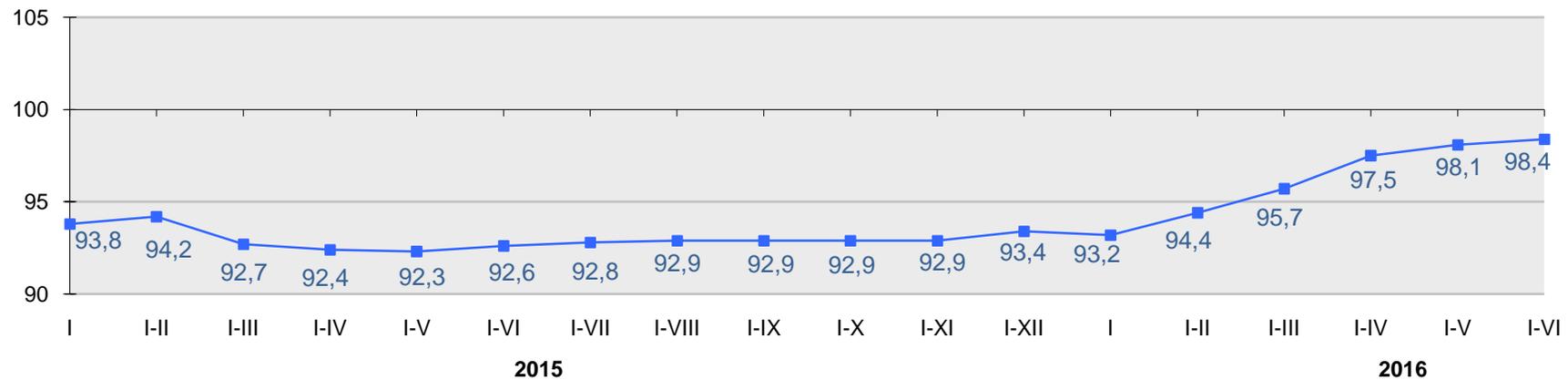
INDUSTRY

Volumes and indices of industrial production

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at current prices						
Industry	189 247.9	197 673.8	386 921.7	168 187.9	182 729.6	350 917.5
of which:						
mining and quarrying	2 154.2	2 481.4	4 635.6	1 975.2	2 359.3	4 334.5
manufacturing	156 748.2	174 865.6	331 613.8	141 984.9	162 988.6	304 973.5
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	27 113.5	17 021.7	44 135.2	21 296.6	14 941.7	36 238.3
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	3 232.0	3 305.1	6 537.2	2 931.2	2 440.0	5 371.2
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
Industry	95.7	101.1	98.4	92.7	92.5	92.6
of which:						
mining and quarrying	99.6	100.4	100.0	95.5	91.1	93.3
manufacturing	95.1	102.1	98.6	91.8	91.8	91.8
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	100.3	95.3	97.8	98.2	99.8	99.0
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	92.9	92.1	92.5	103.6	85.4	94.5

Industrial production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



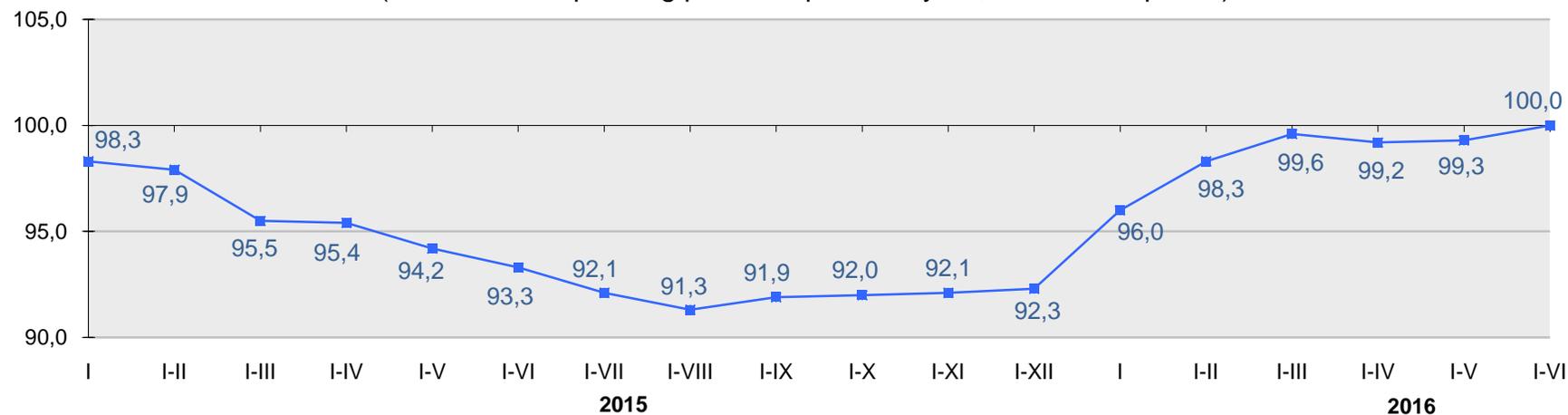
Industrial production by ownership types

(% of total)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Industry	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:				
state	20.6	17.4	17.9	15.5
republican	15.9	13.7	14.1	12.5
community	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.0
private	76.5	79.5	79.7	81.8
mixed without foreign share	45.3	46.2	48.4	48.4
mixed with foreign share	23.0	25.0	23.5	25.0
foreign	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.7

Mining and quarrying production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

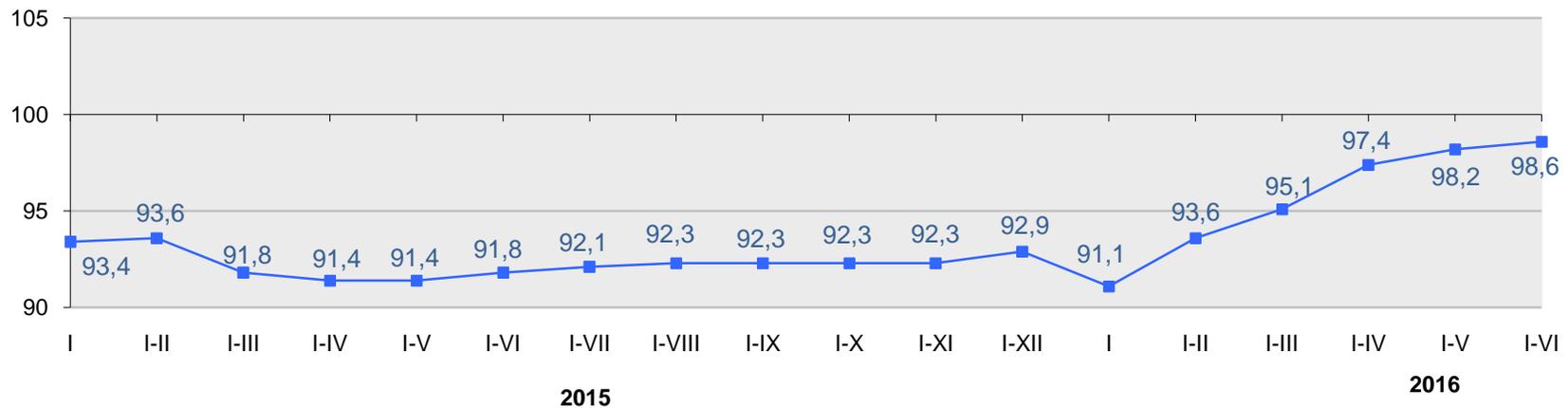


Mining of selected minerals

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Mining and quarrying, bn rubles	2 154.2	4 635.6	1 975.2	4 334.5
crude oil, thous. tons	410	825	410	825
natural gas, mln m ³	59.3	109.4	59.8	113.6
non-calcined dolomite in the form of powder (meal), thous. tons	297.7	672.2	389.2	828.7
building sand, thous. m ³	715	2 095	1 045	2 827
granules, stone chips and meal; pebble, gravel, broken or crushed stone, thous. m ³	3 622	7 872	3 481	7 213
peat, not agglomerated, thous. tons	59.8	997.5	43.6	803.5

Manufacturing production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



Production indices in manufacturing

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacturing	95.1	98.6	91.8	91.8
manufacture of food products, including beverages, and tobacco	101.8	101.3	98.4	99.2
manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	103.2	105.3	80.7	81.4
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	101.9	108.7	88.2	91.1
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	99.7	100.7	102.9	101.2
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	86.7	88.8	106.5	107.4

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals products	113.1	106.9	129.3	136.4
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	86.4	90.1	90.7	87.1
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	89.1	93.3	86.6	87.6
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	104.4	104.2	106.0	101.4
manufacture of electrical equipment	97.6	107.3	74.2	74.5
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	96.1	106.2	73.8	70.9
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	99.7	107.6	81.1	77.3
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	93.8	104.2	90.4	93.7

Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco (as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco

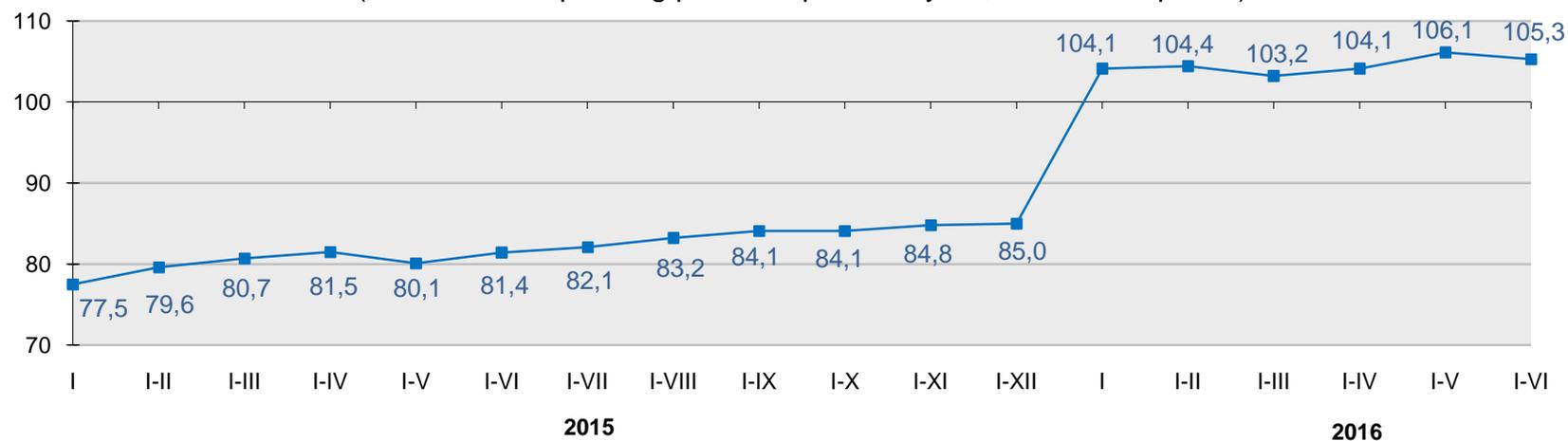
	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco, bn rubles	44 771.9	94 478.5	39 691.9	83 543.2
meat, including first-grade by-products, thous. tons	166.1	329.4	155.1	317.4
of which:				
beef	53.1	102.2	48.6	101.2
pork	42.3	88.0	36.8	77.0
poultry meat	54.5	107.1	55.2	109.0
sausages, thous. tons	53.8	114.3	49.9	108.1
prepared and canned poultry meat products, tons	2 206	4 714	2 215	4 970
prepared and canned pork, tons	6 719	14 044	6 373	13 613
products and prepared dishes of beef and veal, including canned meat, tons	2 094	4 146	2 474	4 716
edible fish and seafood, including canned fish, thous. tons	18.0	34.5	16.9	35.9
canned fruit and vegetables, thous. tons	21.1	49.5	21.7	52.6
vegetable oils, thous. tons	26.5	45.3	61.8	109.1
margarine and similar edible fats, thous. tons	4.4	8.4	6.1	11.8
whole milk products (in milk equivalent), thous. tons	506.3	1 020.5	456.6	958.0
butter, thous. tons	27.1	55.8	25.5	57.6

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
cheese (excluding processed cheese), thous. tons	43.9	95.6	42.8	85.8
canned milk, thous. tons	18.3	40.7	23.9	46.7
flour, thous. tons	194.2	397.8	152.7	291.5
groats, thous. tons	13.7	27.4	15.1	25.6
baked confectionery, thous. tons	16.0	32.4	14.4	30.4
white sugar, thous. tons	105.8	220.3	85.6	176.6
chocolate, chocolate and sugar confectionery, thous. tons	12.4	27.8	11.7	26.3
salt, thous. tons	92.6	180.1	106.0	195.7
pasta, thous. tons	10.6	20.9	9.8	18.2
bread, thous. tons	68.4	137.9	69.8	143.4
cognac, thous. dal	53	112	50	108
vodka and potable spirits, thous. dal	2 549	5 650	2 585	4 686
sparkling wine, thous. dal	303	591	246	521
natural grape wine except sparkling wine, thous. dal	676	1 398	665	1 408
beer, mln dal	9.5	21.1	8.5	20.8
mineral and carbonated water not sweetened and not flavoured, mln dal	6.2	14.6	6.3	15.0
non-alcoholic beverages, mln dal	7.8	20.2	8.4	22.2

Manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



Manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur

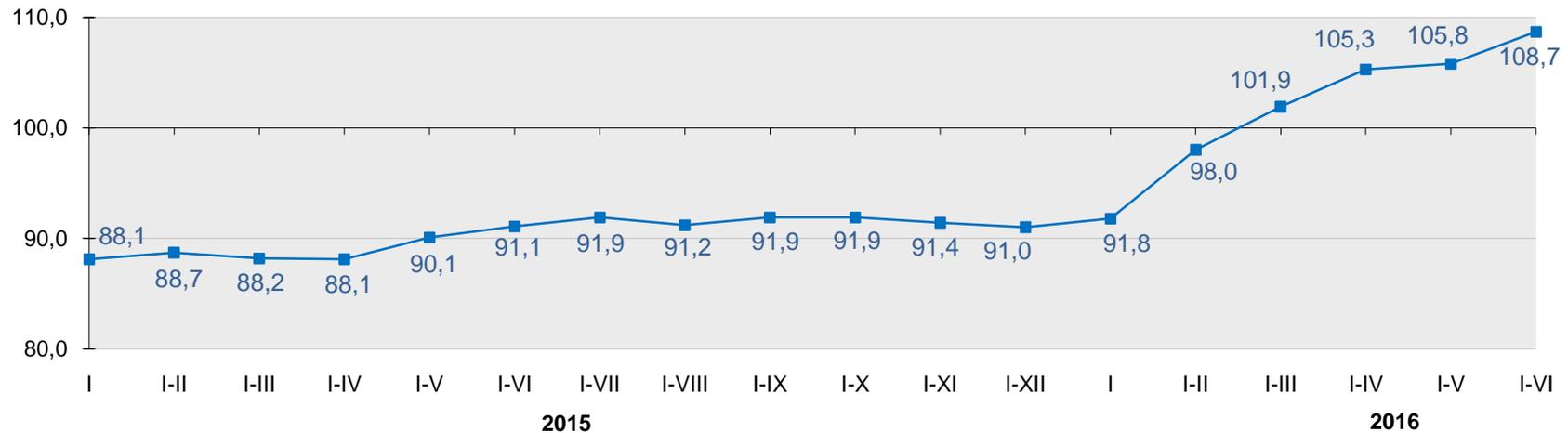
	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur, bn rubles	7 018.6	14 371.0	5 650.4	11 528.6
textiles, thous. m ²	36 574	72 567	33 341	69 582
of which:				
wool	272	765	320	755
flax	6 494	12 073	5 481	11 850
cotton	15 065	28 948	15 637	29 580
from chemical fibres	14 557	30 213	11 884	27 359

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
bedclothes, thous. units	600	1 365	859	1 403
carpets and rugs, thous. m ²	3 876	7 002	4 194	7 211
non-woven materials and articles thereof, except apparel, mln m ²	110.6	230.8	109.9	219.9
knitwear articles, thous. units	10.6	24.1	8.8	18.6
work clothing, thous. units	523	1 010	566	1 064
outerwear, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	9 616	19 505	8 738	17 127
other underwear, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	1 234	2 681	1 230	2 592
corsetry, thous. units	2 439	4 849	2 349	4 356
garments and clothing accessories for babies and toddlers, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	135	180	162	265
gloves and mittens of leather, thous. pairs	22	44	34	59
clothing accessories and other articles of natural fur, except headwear, units	1 863	3 115	1 556	3 081
hosiery, mln pairs	37.7	77.4	31.4	66.4
tanned and dressed leather, mln dm ²	123.6	256.1	120.4	259.2
bags, thous. units	102	200	102	182
footwear, thous. pairs	2 161	4 275	2 800	4 885
of which rubber footwear and of polymeric materials	373	688	569	960

Manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



Manufacture of selected products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media

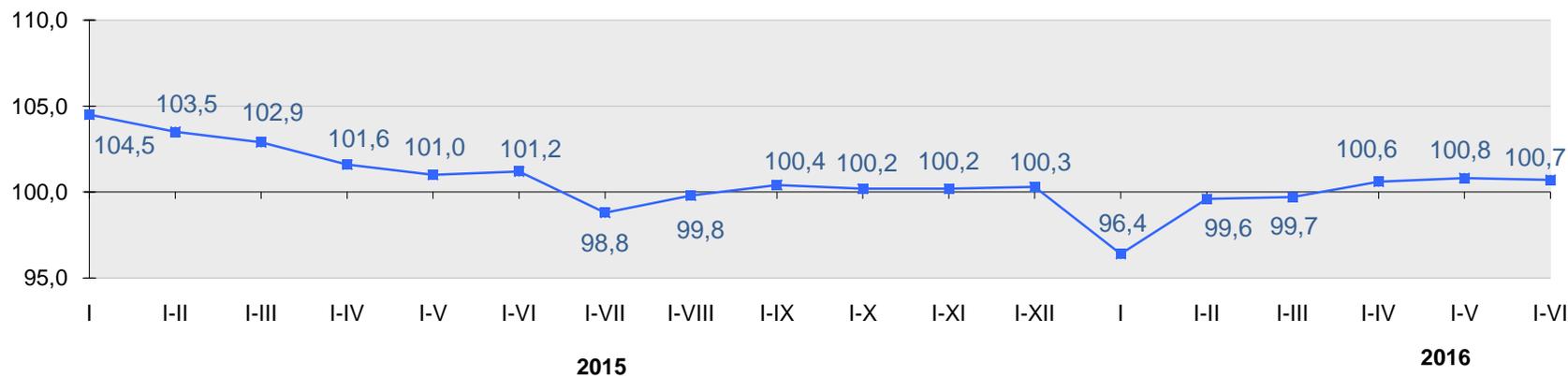
	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of selected products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media, bn rubles	6 312.7	13 503.2	5 189.0	10 922.9
timber, thous. m ³	142.1	300.1	162.1	310.5
plywood, thous. m ³	35.9	81.1	46.6	89.9
wood fiberboards, mln standard m ²	19.3	48.0	18.6	40.0
sliced veneer sheets, thous. m ²	447	880	440	762
parquet panels of wood, thous. m ²	86.2	192.2	91.8	186.0

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
windows and doors of wood, thous. m ²	339.9	697.0	443.1	856.6
wood trays, thous. units	504	1 031	552	1 034
wood packages, thous. m ³	12.9	28.9	10.8	22.3
fuelwood briquettes of wood waste, thous. tons	4.6	10.7	4.2	8.6
fuelwood pellets of wood waste, thous. tons	27.6	49.7	19.1	45.8
paper and paperboard, thous. tons	57.2	116.9	68.3	145.6
packing cases, boxes and containers of wood, mln m ²	46.3	98.7	46.0	93.5
toilet or facial tissue stock, towel or napkin stock, mln units	12.2	28.9	14.0	27.2
similar paper of a kind used for household or sanitary purposes, mln units	14.9	26.8	14.4	41.4
wallpaper, mln standard pieces	8.8	20.3	8.3	16.8
paperboard labels, mln units	1 114.9	2 730.0	964.4	2 085.5

Manufacture of coke and petroleum products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

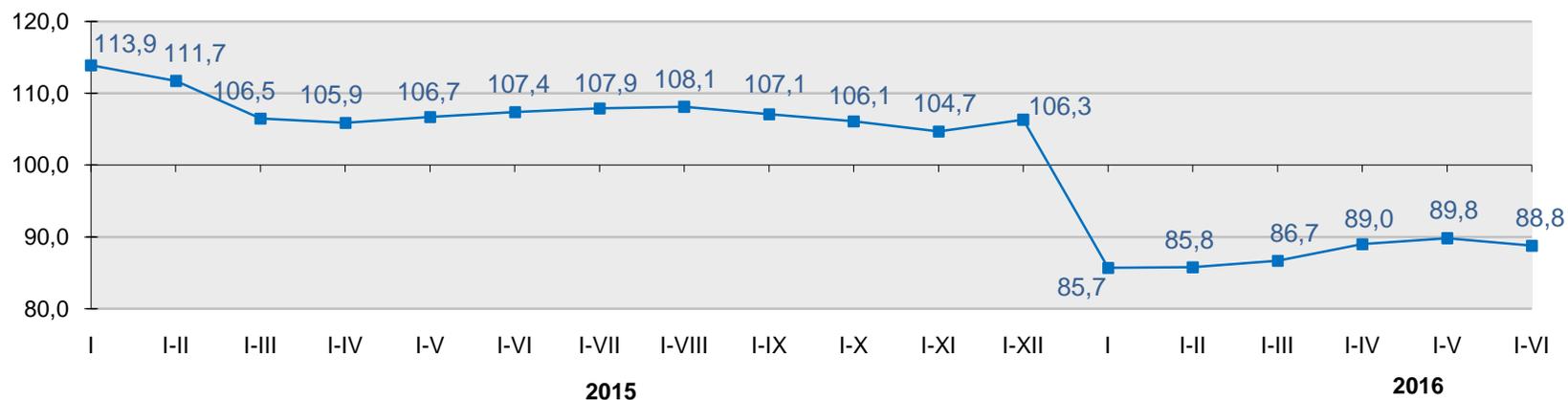


Manufacture of selected products of petroleum products

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, bn rubles	26 537.9	60 573.9	27 166.6	61 409.0
peat briquettes, thous. tons	191.2	317.3	162.6	256.4
motor gasoline, thous. tons	1 123.8	2 165.4	1 051.8	2 155.4
gas oils, thous. tons	2 196.2	4 515.8	2 268.4	4 546.2
of which: diesel fuel (including biodiesel)	2 007.9	4 108.5	2 109.6	4 204.2
oil fuel (mazout), thous. tons	2 072.6	3 893.0	2 019.3	3 973.2
lubricating oil, thous. tons	13.4	34.2	13.9	40.1

Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



Manufacture of selected chemical products

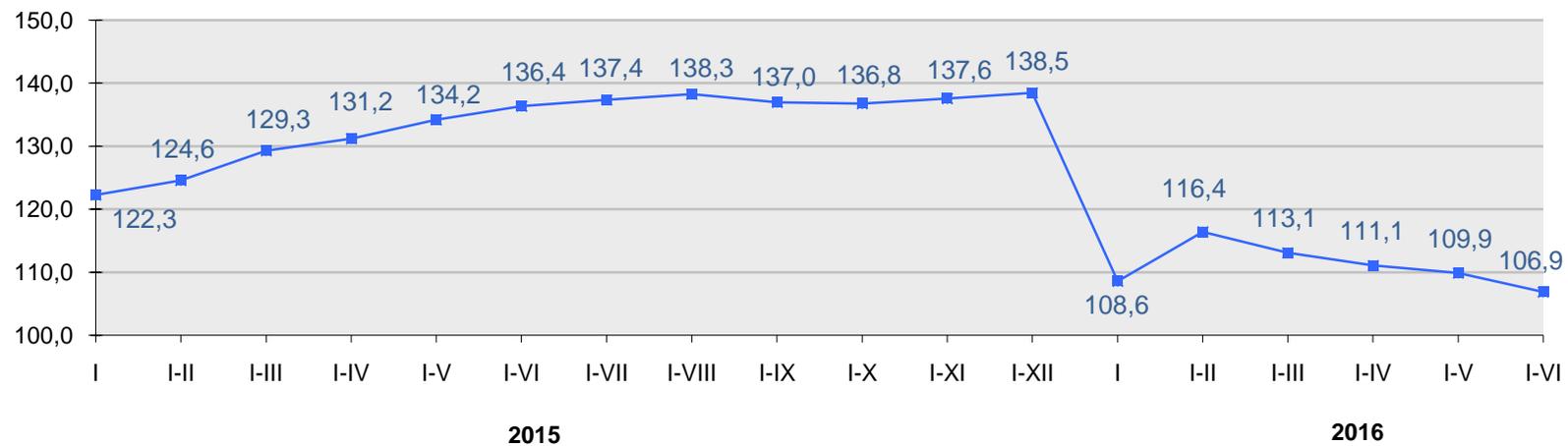
	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products, bn rubles	17 489.0	34 712.2	17 211.0	37 373.4
sulphuric acid; oleum, thous. tons	225.2	451.3	225.6	442.1
ammonia, thous. tons	299.1	586.3	294.0	588.2
mineral fertilizers (in terms of 100% nutrients), thous. tons	1 457.2	3 193.0	1 878.4	3 941.0
of which:				
nitrogenous	227.1	454.5	230.2	452.8
potassium	1 189.1	2 654.0	1 596.3	3 393.9
phosphate	41.0	84.6	51.8	94.3

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
polymers of ethylene in primary forms, thous. tons	35.9	67.7	35.1	65.4
polyethylene terephthalate in primary forms, thous. tons	36.0	96.6	41.7	88.1
polyamide in primary forms, thous. tons	26.5	54.9	22.9	53.4
paints, varnishes, enamels and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics, thous. tons	20.1	61.3	24.1	64.7
cleaning and scouring preparations, thous. tons	7.1	15.0	8.3	15.3
matches, standard boxes	160	340	204	366
chemical fibres, thous. tons	45.1	94.7	44.8	87.5

Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

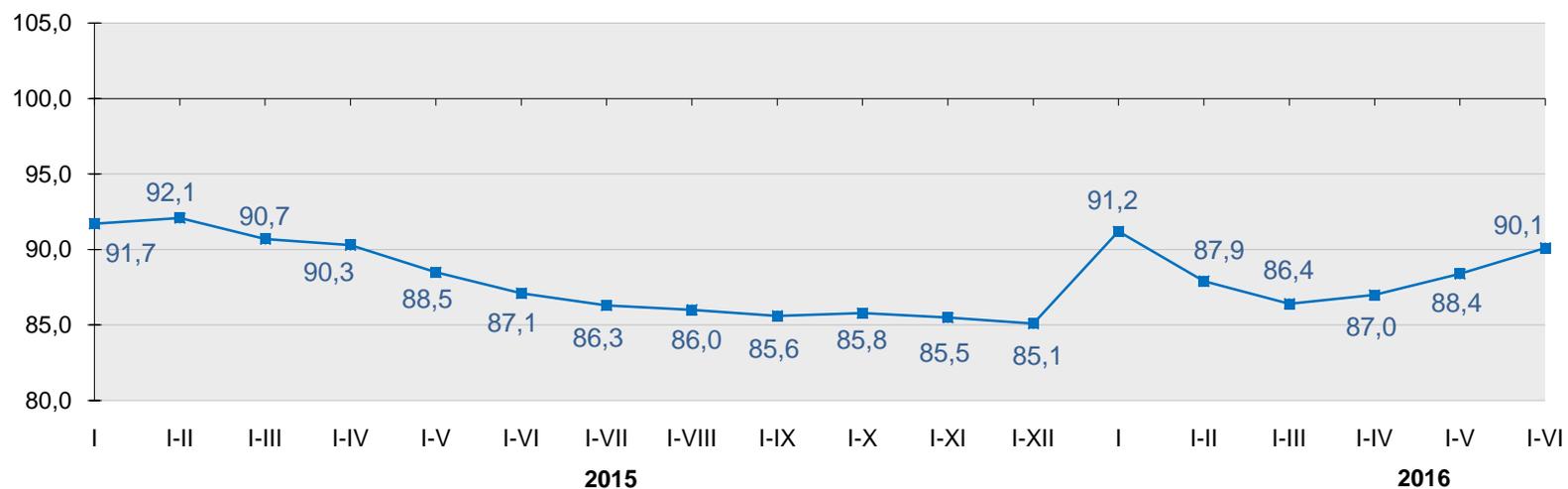


Manufacture of selected pharmaceuticals and medicinal products

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products, bn rubles	2 347.2	4 734.0	1 793.5	3 818.3
of which:				
medicaments containing penicillins and other antibiotics	408.6	849.4	308.5	643.4
medicaments containing hormones	52.1	120.9	42.7	115.1
medicaments containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, vitamins, medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products	1 583.6	3 144.6	1 162.2	2 493.3
vaccines	9.3	19.6	6.7	12.1

Manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



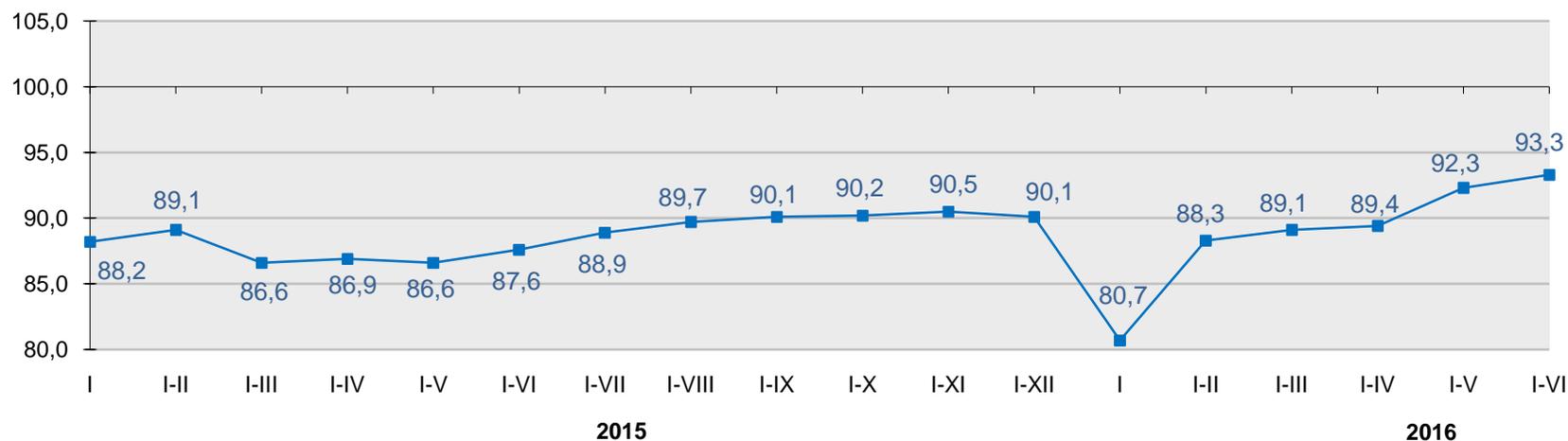
Manufacture of selected rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products, bn rubles	13 068.7	27 238.5	11 108.2	25 163.1
tyres, thous. units	879.1	1 873.1	1 137.2	2 170.0
of which:				
for passenger cars	593.8	1 279.1	787.7	1 583.7
for buses and trucks, to be used in aviation	169.8	351.9	213.1	326.4
other tyres for agricultural and other industrial machinery	115.5	242.0	136.3	259.9
rubber pipes, tubes and hoses, km	2 670	5 585	2 506	4 569
plastic pipes, tubes, hoses and fittings thereof, tons	2 497	7 029	2 102	5 537
plates, sheets, film of plastics, tons	23 280	49 713	21 652	45 980
plastic windows and frames, window sills, thous. m ²	30.0	64.6	41.1	92.6
plastic doors and frames, thous. m ²	4.3	8.5	4.3	8.2
sheet glass, thous. m ²	10 142	20 566	9 651	17 947
tare of glass, mln units	56.5	143.0	69.8	147.1
porcelain tableware and kitchenware, thous. units	5 064	11 775	6 076	12 448
tableware, kitchen and other domestic articles, other than of porcelain, thous. units	277	604	280	559
ceramic sanitary ware, thous. units	213.9	404.9	287.5	535.9
ceramic tiles and plates, thous. m ²	5 143	10 862	5 815	11 809
cement, excluding cement clinkers, thous. tons	710.1	1 925.7	878.6	2 140.6
lime, thous. tons	93.6	226.2	159.5	338.0
gypsum, thous. tons	8.5	26.0	13.5	25.5

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
building bricks and blocks, mln standard bricks	290.8	744.0	558.4	1 134.7
prefabricated building structures of concrete, thous. m ³	223.4	454.2	342.7	679.7
ready-mix concrete, thous. m ³	225.8	593.8	266.2	658.3
corrugated sheets (asbestos-cement boards), mln standard plates	8.0	15.5	9.4	19.0
ferro-concrete sleepers, , thous. m ³	31.4	59.6	35.7	70.6
mineral wool, thous. m ³	243.9	540.4	330.8	637.0

Manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

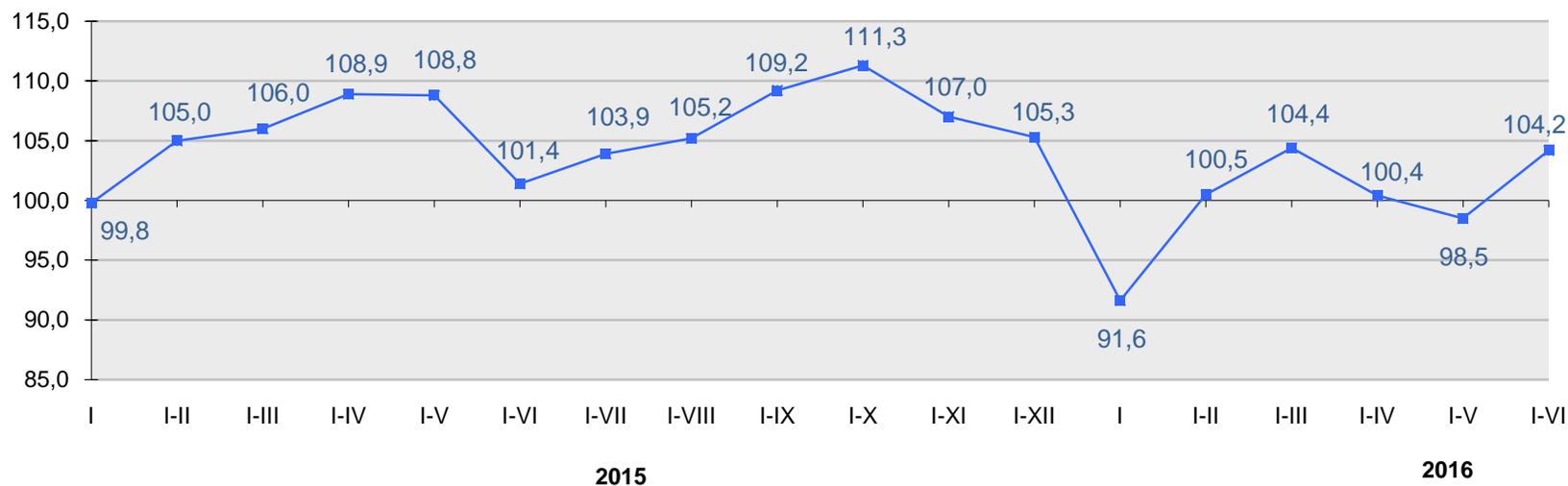


Manufacture of selected metal products; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment, bn rubles	9 978.1	21 415.1	9 906.4	22 097.3
steel, thous. tons	481.7	1 100.9	675.0	1 396.1
finished rolled products, thous. tons	436.6	982.5	653.3	1 298.7
steel pipes, thous. tons	31.6	71.3	43.4	95.2
wire of non-alloy (carbon) steel, thous. tons	61.6	156.3	93.2	197.0
prefabricated metal frameworks for construction, thous. tons	16.2	37.6	18.1	39.3
central heating radiators without electric heating, of ferrous metals, thous. units	636	1 360	1 041	1 942
central heating boilers, units	1 345	2 311	1 618	2 956
metal cord, thous. tons	21.4	44.6	24.2	47.1

Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

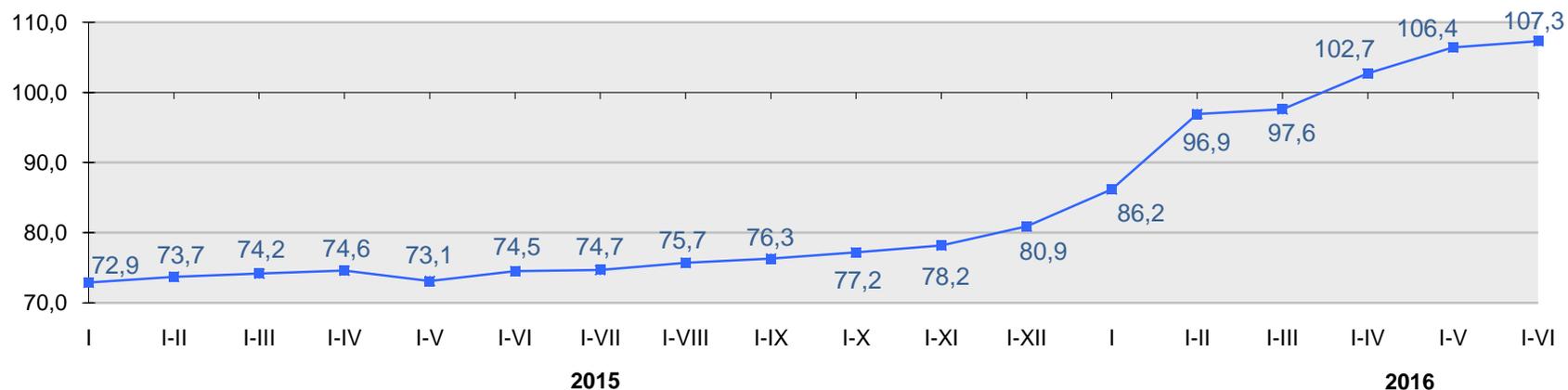


Manufacture of selected computer, electronic and optical products

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, bn rubles	2 708.3	5 357.6	1 837.6	4 176.3
diodes; transistors; thyristors, mln units	23.5	82.4	20.1	43.8
integral schemes, mln units	312.8	558.1	356.7	730.7
transmission apparatus for radio-broadcasting or television, incorporating reception apparatus, units	168	353	80	164
television receivers, thous. units	19.9	70.1	9.7	16.8
apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities and detecting r ionising radiations, thous. units	10.4	20.5	14.2	27.7
apparatus for measuring or checking variables of liquids or gases, thous. units	180.6	476.2	91.5	300.2
gas supply or production meters, including calibrating meters therefor, thous. units	71.9	112.4	68.7	123.0
optical instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking, thous. units	4.0	10.3	3.9	8.5
thermostats, manostats and automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus, thous. units	41.4	92.0	50.2	104.4
apparatus based on the use of X-rays or of alpha, beta or gamma radiations, units	125	221	132	245
prisms, mirrors and other optical elements, thous. units	444	992	701	1 257

Manufacture of electrical equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

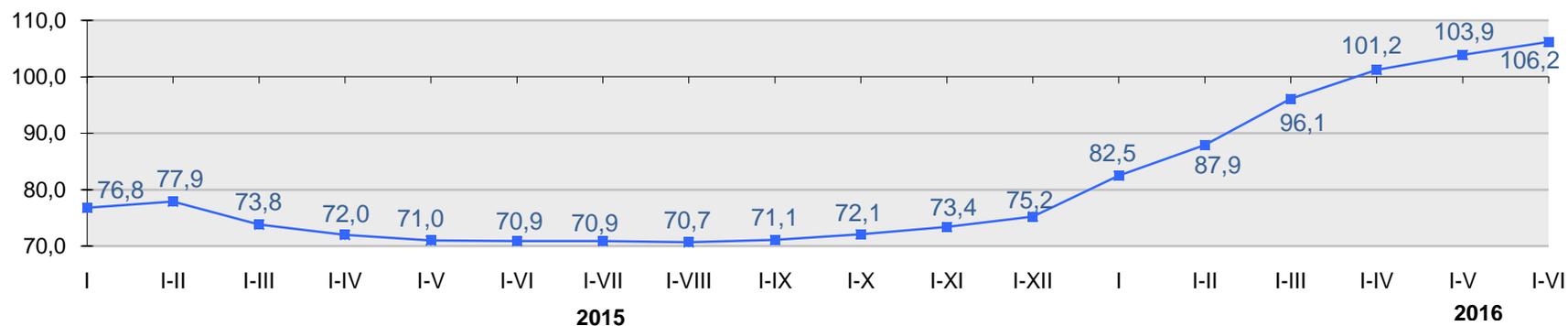


Manufacture of selected products of electrical equipment

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of electrical equipment, bn rubles	4 405.0	9 660.6	3 688.7	7 622.7
alternating current motors, single-phase, thous. units	53.6	156.6	44.9	136.1
electric transformers, thous. units	43.7	89.1	45.6	89.2
low-voltage switches, thous. units	1 932	3 623	1 940	3 775
electric filament, discharge and arc lamps, mln units	27.9	49.1	23.7	39.2
refrigerators, freezers, thous. units	163.9	416.4	223.4	408.0
washing machines, thous. units	38.1	91.9	43.7	90.6
microwave ovens, thous. units	108.9	206.8	87.0	170.5
electric capacitors, mln units	5.4	12.7	9.1	17.0

Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

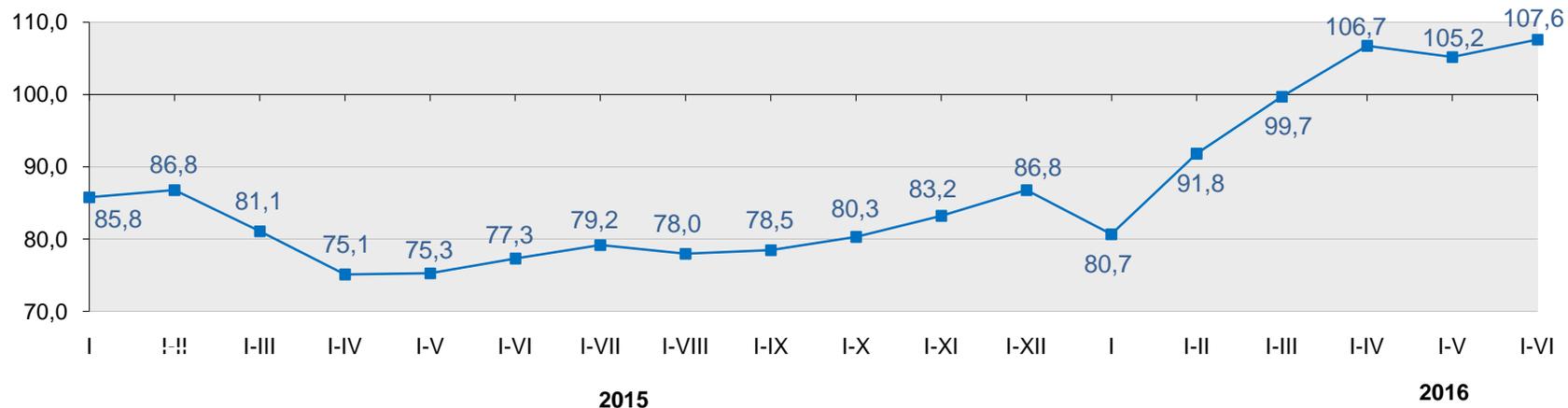


Manufacture of selected products of machinery and equipment n.e.c.

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c., bn rubles	10 216.2	21 155.3	8 427.0	16 188.8
pumps for liquids; fluid power equipment, thous. units	245.4	525.1	308.8	582.4
ball and roller bearings, thous. units	260	549	246	557
lifts, elevator assembly set, units	2 418	5 250	2 207	4 650
industrial fans, units	5 166	12 419	1 567	2 692
tractors used in agriculture and forestry, thous. units	9.6	19.1	10.4	19.3
tractors for spreading mineral or chemical fertilizers, units	89	180	142	168
tractors for spreading organic fertilizers, units	140	209	146	262
grain harvesters, units	2 977	5 772	2 949	5 037
agricultural trailers and semi-trailers, units	270	398	339	704
machines for the processing of metals, units	222	498	373	574
machine tools for working wood and similar hard materials, units	3 709	9 369	4 720	11 474
limited slewing self-propelled excavators and bucket loaders, units	34	107	57	87
dump tracks, units	89	213	124	195
dump tracks for operation in bad conditions of roads, units	492	824	525	982

Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

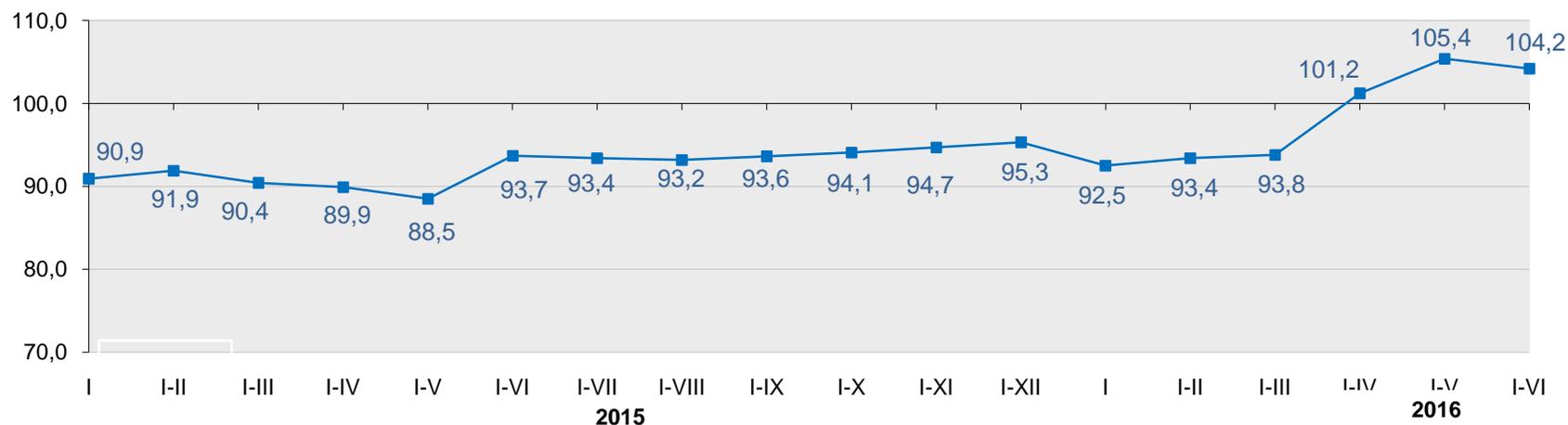


Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment, bn rubles	5 026.7	11 001.0	4 313.8	9 264.1
internal combustion engines for motor cars, thous. units	10.7	24.0	12.4	24.8
passenger cars, units	1 242	3 066	1 945	3 686
buses, units	145	540	206	329
trucks, units	691	1 634	1 002	1 667
car bodies, units	321	692	271	690
containers specially designed and equipped for carriage by one or more modes of transport, units	21	64	18	76
trailers and semi-trailers for motor cars, units	657	1 028	796	1 543
freight wagons, not self-propelled, units	74	199	52	93
motorcycles, units	78	518	769	1 298
bicycles, thous. units	9.8	31.5	11.0	30.5

Other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

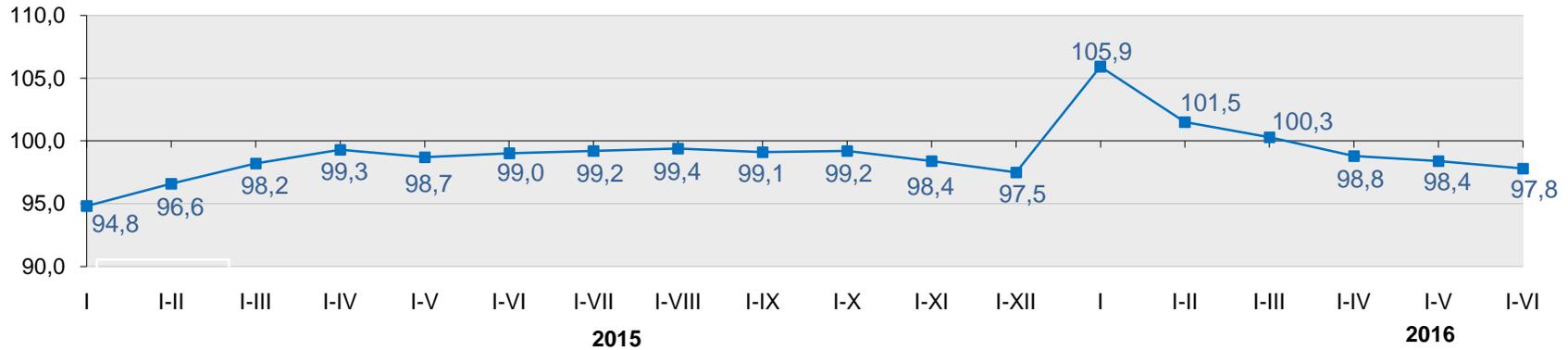


Other manufacturing of selected products; repair and installation of machinery and equipment

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment, bn rubles	6 868.0	13 412.9	6 000.9	11 865.9
furniture , bn rubles	2 118.7	4 117.6	2 189.9	4 203.4
games and toys, bn rubles	269.1	538.4	193.9	396.7
syringes, needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, thous. units	51 386	96 873	42 215	82 960
hemodialysis and diathermic equipment, thous. units	3 185	6 663	3 269	6 439
ontact lenses, lenses for spectacles, thous. units	126	212	361	500

Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

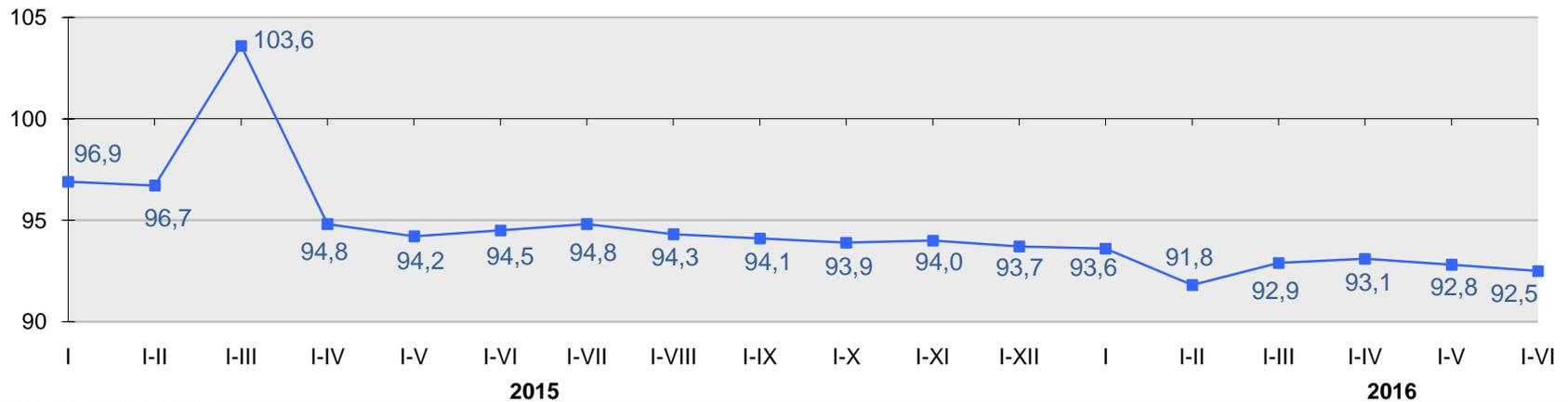


Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply, bn rubles	27 113.5	44 135.2	21 296.6	36 238.3
electricity, bn kWh	9.5	16.6	9.7	17.1
heat, mln Gcal.	23.7	32.8	22.5	32.9

Water supply; waste management and remediation activities

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



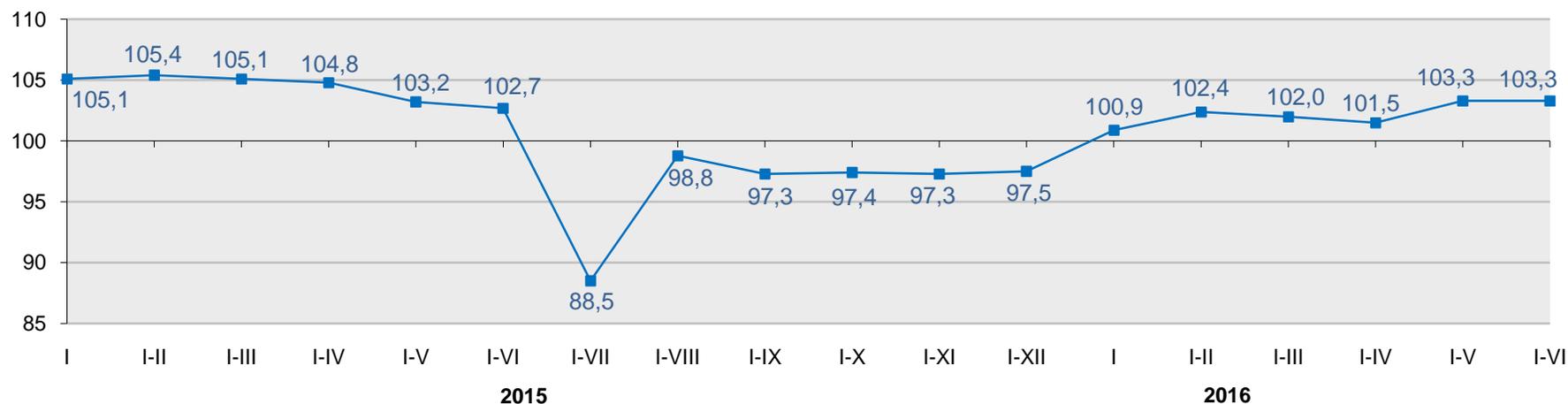
AGRICULTURE

Agricultural production

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at current prices						
Agricultural production						
farms of all types	19 488.4	26 004.2	45 492.6	18 297.7	23 660.4	41 958.0
agricultural organizations	18 591.6	24 542.6	43 134.2	17 351.9	22 168.0	39 519.8
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
Agricultural production						
farms of all types	102.0	104.2	103.3	105.1	100.9	102.7
agricultural organizations	102.6	104.8	103.9	106.1	101.6	103.6

Agricultural production in farms of all types

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



Number of livestock
(thousand heads; end of period)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Farms of all types				
Cattle	4 388.4	4 384.1	4 439.3	4 446.6
of which cows	1 509.4	1 509.3	1 522.6	1 525.3
Pigs	3 228.4	3 282.8	3 046.4	3 229.6
Sheep and goats	184.0	202.5	180.5	191.3
Agricultural organizations				
Cattle	4 251.2	4 249.6	4 289.0	4 299.8
of which cows	1 418.7	1 419.0	1 420.5	1 423.0
Pigs	2 790.6	2 810.3	2 572.7	2 693.4
Sheep and goats	9.5	9.4	7.8	7.8

Production of basic animal husbandry products

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Farms of all types						
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight, thous. tons	446.9	437.1	884.0	435.9	429.6	865.5
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight, thous. tons	427.8	417.7	845.5	402.1	410.8	812.9
Production of milk, thous. tons	1 639.9	1 905.5	3 545.4	1 617.2	1 902.2	3 519.4
Production of eggs, mln. pieces	830.4	982.1	1 812.5	866.5	983.4	1 849.9
Agricultural organizations						
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight, thous. tons	419.8	417.1	836.9	407.8	409.3	817.1
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight, thous. tons	400.7	397.6	798.3	374.1	390.4	764.5
Production of milk, thous. tons	1 583.9	1 788.0	3 371.9	1 554.1	1 771.9	3 326.0
Production of eggs, mln. pieces	721.9	722.5	1 444.4	743.2	706.8	1 450.0

Indices of production of basic animal husbandry products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Farms of all types						
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight	102.5	101.7	102.1	104.1	105.1	104.6
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight	106.4	101.7	104.0	100.3	108.2	104.1
Production of milk	101.4	100.2	100.7	107.2	105.3	106.2
Production of eggs	95.8	99.9	98.0	99.9	101.8	100.9
Agricultural organizations						
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight	102.9	101.9	102.4	105.6	105.8	105.8
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight	107.1	101.8	104.4	101.5	109.2	105.3
Production of milk	101.9	100.9	101.4	107.8	106.4	107.1
Production of eggs	97.1	102.2	99.6	99.5	104.1	101.7

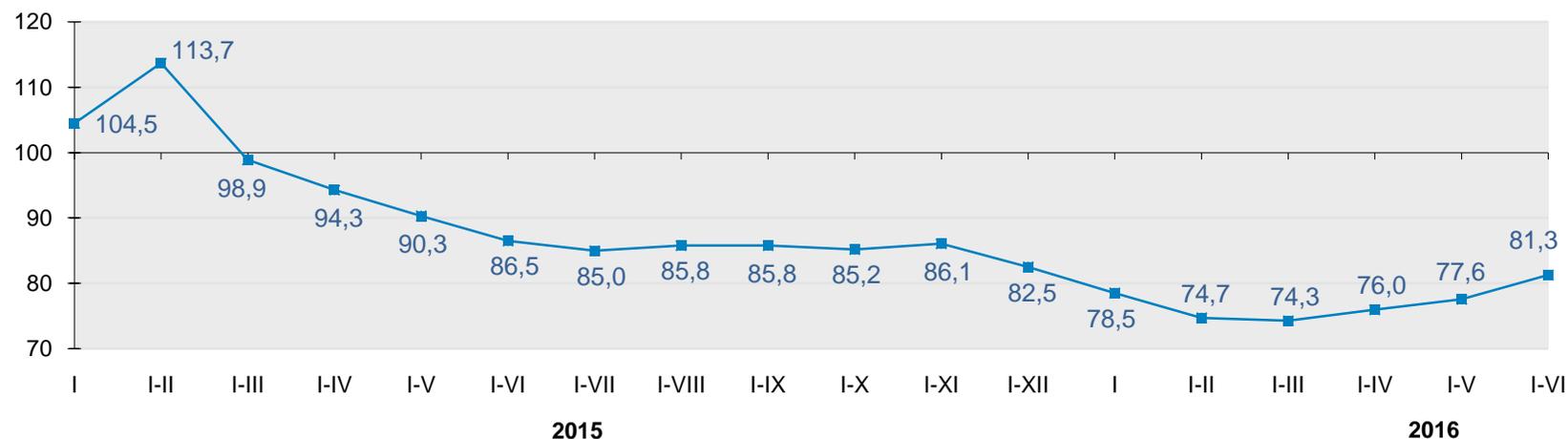
FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND CONSTRUCTION

Fixed capital investment

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at actual prices						
Fixed capital investment	34 939.9	44 801.9	79 741.8	46 548.7	45 981.2	92 529.9
of which:						
building and assembly works (including assembly of equipment)	18 295.6	23 732.3	42 027.9	25 313.0	25 906.4	51 219.4
acquisition costs of machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	12 027.0	15 425.6	27 452.6	15 808.0	14 074.8	29 882.7
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
Fixed capital investment	74.3	87.8	81.3	98.9	76.9	86.5
of which:						
building and assembly works (including assembly of equipment)	76.1	87.2	82.0	106.5	83.5	93.0
acquisition costs of machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	69.0	89.2	79.2	87.2	63.4	74.3

Indices of fixed capital investment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)


Fixed capital investment by ownership types

(% of total)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:				
state	38.9	41.4	28.5	34.4
republican	24.1	26.0	14.8	18.0
community	14.8	15.4	13.7	16.4
private	55.3	51.2	64.4	58.6
mixed without foreign share	19.7	18.6	21.1	20.2
mixed with foreign share	13.1	13.5	17.2	16.1
foreign	5.8	7.4	7.1	7.0

Fixed capital investment by sources of financing

(% of total)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	10.4	13.8	9.5	11.7
extra-budgetary funds	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
own funds of organizations	43.9	40.8	42.7	42.6
funds borrowed from other organizations	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
funds of individuals	15.5	12.6	16.3	14.0
foreign investment (without foreign bank credits (loans))	3.7	4.9	3.0	3.1
bank credits (loans)	21.9	23.4	24.4	24.3
of which:				
foreign banks credits (loans)	8.2	12.3	8.6	8.8
credits on foreign credit lines	3.6	2.2	1.8	2.3
other sources	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9

Fixed capital investment by economic activities

	2016	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at actual prices		
Fixed capital investment	34 939.9	79 741.8
of which:		
agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 615.6	7 813.3
mining and quarrying	486.2	1 006.0
manufacturing	8 668.0	19 445.5
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	3 146.7	9 452.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	502.2	1 442.9
construction	522.0	1 036.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	917.3	1 913.3
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	2 759.1	6 825.2
accommodation and food service activities	172.2	636.9
information and communication	1 281.0	2 802.1
financial and insurance activities	400.4	850.5
real estate activities ¹⁾	9 181.9	19 201.2
professional, scientific and technical activities	1 312.5	2 880.4
administrative and support service activities	86.3	213.4
public administration	282.1	720.4
education	324.8	716.4
human health and social work activities	794.7	1 696.1
arts, entertainment and recreation	427.9	985.8
other service activities	59.0	102.8

¹⁾ Including investment directed to residential buildings.

Continued

	2016	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
As % of total		
Fixed capital investment	100	100
of which:		
agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.3	9.8
mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3
manufacturing	24.8	24.4
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	9.0	11.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1.4	1.8
construction	1.5	1.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	2.6	2.4
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7.9	8.6
accommodation and food service activities	0.5	0.8
information and communication	3.7	3.5
financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.1
real estate activities ¹⁾	26.3	24.1
professional, scientific and technical activities	3.8	3.6
administrative and support service activities	0.2	0.3
public administration	0.8	0.9
education	0.9	0.9
human health and social work activities	2.3	2.1
arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2
other service activities	0.2	0.1

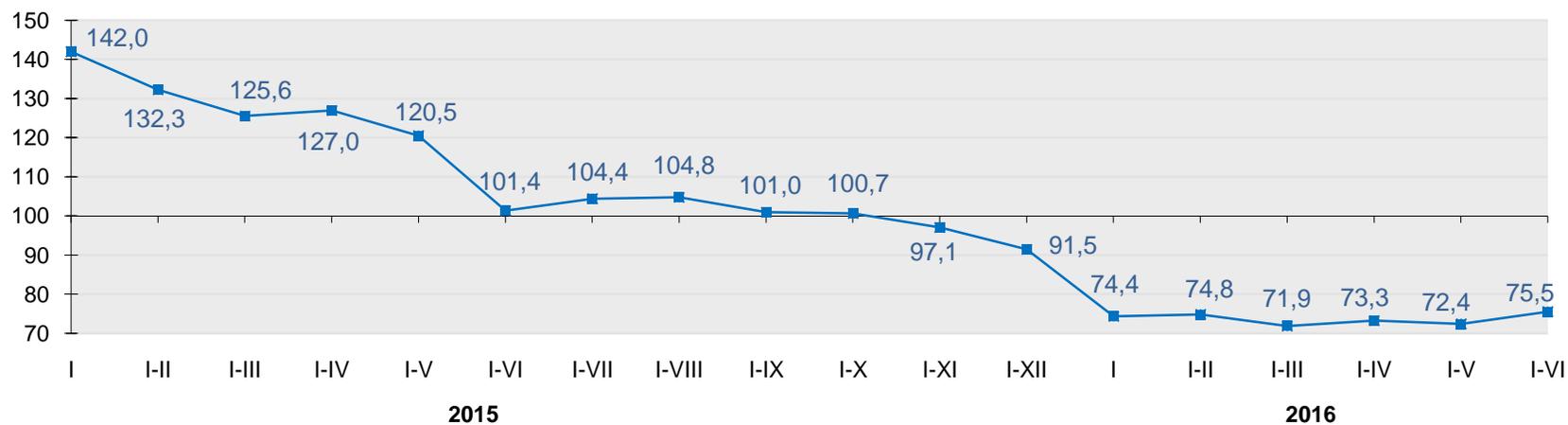
¹⁾ Including investment directed to residential buildings.

Commissioning of residential buildings

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Thousand square metres of total floor space						
Housing commissioned	1 126.8	948.6	2 075.4	1 568.0	1 179.8	2 747.8
of which in rural localities and small urban settlements	448.2	312.6	760.8	715.9	430.7	1 146.7
As % of corresponding period of previous year						
Housing commissioned	71.9	80.4	75.5	125.6	80.8	101.4
of which in rural localities and small urban settlements	62.6	72.6	66.3	171.9	69.4	110.5

Commissioning of residential buildings

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



Commissioning of residential buildings by sources of financing

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Thousand square metres of total floor space				
Housing commissioned	1 126.8	2 075.4	1 568.0	2 747.8
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	76.9	127.4	93.2	164.6
own funds of organizations	73.8	164.6	56.3	138.7
funds of individuals	742.0	1 259.0	978.3	1 656.7
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	–	0.8	5.8	6.9
bank credits (loans)	196.5	416.0	378.4	690.2
of which credits on preferential terms	186.9	401.9	353.5	655.2
Share in total housing commissioned, %				
Housing commissioned	100	100	100	100
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.0
own funds of organizations	6.6	7.9	3.6	5.0
funds of individuals	65.9	60.7	62.4	60.3
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	–	0.04	0.4	0.3
bank credits (loans)	17.4	20.0	24.1	25.1
of which credits on preferential terms	16.6	19.4	22.5	23.8

TRANSPORT

Freight turnover by modes of transport

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Million ton-kilometres						
All modes of transport	30 164.5	31 376.4	61 541.0	30 352.4	31 145.5	61 497.9
of which:						
pipeline	15 440.8	14 490.8	29 931.6	15 316.3	14 811.8	30 128.1
rail	9 080.6	10 410.8	19 491.4	9 341.2	9 797.4	19 138.6
motor road	5 620.6	6 437.9	12 058.5	5 680.3	6 509.5	12 189.8
air	19.0	28.5	47.5	11.8	17.5	29.3
inland water	3.5	8.5	12.0	2.8	9.3	12.1
As % of the corresponding period of the previous year						
All modes of transport	99.4	100.8	100.1	95.7	94.0	94.8
of which:						
pipeline	100.8	97.8	99.3	101.2	98.6	99.9
rail	97.2	106.3	101.8	86.5	87.2	86.9
motor road	98.9	99.3	99.2	98.2	95.4	96.7
air	161.7	162.5	162.1	100.1	144.0	122.4
inland water	124.8	91.3	99.0	159.3	35.9	43.7

Freight transportation by modes of transport

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Thousand tons						
All modes of transport	99 002.3	112 418.6	211 421.0	110 018.8	111 566.9	221 585.7
of which:						
pipeline	33 751.1	30 912.5	64 663.6	34 059.2	32 437.2	66 496.4
rail	27 999.1	31 586.4	59 585.5	31 066.6	32 048.5	63 115.1
motor road	37 065.5	49 240.5	86 306.0	44 699.5	45 894.0	90 593.5
air	10.2	15.5	25.7	7.4	9.4	16.8
inland water	176.4	663.8	840.2	186.1	1 177.8	1 363.9
As % of corresponding period of previous year						
All modes of transport	90.0	101.2	95.6	106.0	94.6	99.9
of which:						
pipeline	99.1	95.3	97.2	102.5	100.5	101.6
rail	90.1	98.6	94.4	91.2	89.9	90.5
motor road	82.9	108.4	95.8	122.9	94.6	106.7
air	137.2	165.3	152.8	140.3	116.3	125.8
inland water	94.8	56.4	61.6	148.1	79.0	84.4

Passenger turnover by modes of transport

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
	Million passenger-kilometres					
All modes of transport	5 256.9	6 091.6	11 348.6	5 272.0	6 184.4	11 456.4
of which:						
rail	1 377.4	1 785.8	3 163.2	1 522.3	1 919.6	3 441.9
motor road	2 347.4	2 482.1	4 829.6	2 298.9	2 429.7	4 728.6
air	462.6	795.3	1 257.9	453.3	789.2	1 242.5
inland water	–	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9
tram, trolleybus, metro	1 069.5	1 027.6	2 097.1	997.5	1 045.0	2 042.5
	As % of the corresponding period of previous year					
All modes of transport	96.7	96.1	96.4	92.3	95.8	94.1
of which:						
rail	90.5	93.0	91.9	84.7	92.1	88.7
motor road	97.8	98.1	97.9	93.9	94.6	94.2
air	102.1	100.8	101.2	117.0	101.7	106.8
inland water	–	92.3	92.2	200.0	62.9	63.0
tram, trolleybus, metro	101.1	93.2	97.1	92.3	101.7	96.9

Passenger transportation by modes of transport

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Million persons						
All modes of transport	501.8	497.7	999.5	534.8	525.3	1 060.1
of which:						
rail	16.9	23.1	40.0	18.3	24.0	42.2
motor road	298.1	294.9	593.0	312.3	307.1	619.4
air	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
inland water	–	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
tram, trolleybus, metro	186.5	179.0	365.5	204.0	193.6	397.6
As % of the corresponding period of the previous year						
All modes of transport	93.8	94.7	94.3	91.0	92.5	91.7
of which:						
rail	92.5	96.2	94.6	90.8	95.7	93.5
motor road	95.4	96.0	95.7	91.3	92.6	92.0
air	130.6	117.7	122.4	109.7	103.2	105.5
inland water	–	89.8	89.6	200.0	73.8	73.9
tram, trolleybus, metro	91.4	92.5	91.9	90.4	91.8	91.1

POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES. TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITY

Revenues from postal and courier activities services

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at actual prices						
Services of postal and courier activities ¹⁾	789.5	573.6	1 363.1	547.2	538.8	1 085.9
of which:						
postal activity services	763.9	557.0	1 320.9	530.2	522.8	1 052.9
courier activity services	10.6	9.3	19.9	9.1	9.4	18.5
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
Services of postal and courier activities ¹⁾	125.5	103.9	115.8	115.2	96.9	105.4
of which:						
postal activity services	125.3	104.0	115.7	115.3	97.1	105.5
courier activity services	102.1	97.6	100.1	97.7	89.7	93.5

¹⁾ Including revenues of micro entities which are not distributed by types of services.

Revenues from telecommunication activity services

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at actual prices						
Telecommunication activity services ¹⁾	6 002.4	6 166.5	12 168.9	4 947.7	5 200.8	10 148.5
of which:						
data transmission services	1 584.2	1 644.4	3 228.6	1 263.3	1 343.4	2 606.6
of which Internet access	808.6	818.9	1 627.5	637.0	685.3	1 322.3
telematic services	199.7	200.7	400.4	141.9	160.5	302.4
telephone communication	818.3	781.8	1 600.1	965.2	972.7	1 937.9
cellular mobile telecommunication	2 103.7	2 256.3	4 360.0	1 774.4	1 904.5	3 678.9
joining and passing of traffic	912.7	911.6	1 824.3	494.0	484.2	978.2
television programme broadcasting	248.5	246.2	494.7	200.2	217.0	417.2
of which in cable television system	191.4	188.4	379.8	155.7	166.9	322.7
satellite communication	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.8

¹⁾ Including revenues of micro entities which are not distributed by types of services.

Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
Telecommunication activity services ¹⁾	98.7	101.5	100.2	107.1	101.3	104.0
of which:						
data transmission services	98.9	111.9	105.5	117.4	107.9	112.4
of which Internet access	100.05	109.2	104.7	118.2	109.8	113.7
telematic services	110.3	114.2	112.3	122.4	116.0	119.1
telephone communication	101.4	103.9	102.9	98.0	84.2	90.6
cellular mobile telecommunication	102.4	95.8	98.9	96.7	96.9	96.8
joining and passing of traffic	86.5	96.3	91.4	150.0	147.3	148.6
television programme broadcasting	101.3	96.9	99.0	100.5	101.9	101.2
of which in cable television system	99.9	94.9	97.4	100.9	101.4	101.2
satellite communication	87.7	89.5	88.9	78.6	65.6	72.5

¹⁾ Including revenues of micro entities which are not distributed by types of services.

TRADE AND SERVICES

Retail trade and paid services for population

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at actual prices						
Retail turnover	83 104.0	91 099.9	174 203.9	77 752.9	85 327.2	163 080.1
Turnover of public catering	4 148.6	4 560.8	8 709.4	3 846.0	4 227.1	8 073.1
Paid services for population	22 930.9	x	46 171.1	18 867.4	x	38 664.5
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	98.6	99.2	98.9
Turnover of public catering	99.4	99.6	99.5	91.2	90.6	90.9
Paid services for population	95.6	x	95.5	98.2	x	98.3

Retail turnover

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Billion rubles; at actual prices						
Retail turnover	83 104.0	91 099.9	174 203.9	77 752.9	85 327.2	163 080.1
of which:						
food goods	42 938.8	47 541.9	90 480.7	39 270.4	43 613.6	82 884.0
non-food goods	40 165.2	43 558.0	83 723.2	38 482.5	41 713.6	80 196.1
Share of food goods in retail turnover, %	51.7	52.2	51.9	50.5	51.1	50.8
As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices						
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	98.6	99.2	98.9
of which:						
food goods	101.4	99.95	100.6	98.4	100.3	99.3
non-food goods	96.2	95.8	96.0	98.9	98.1	98.5

Retail turnover by ownership types

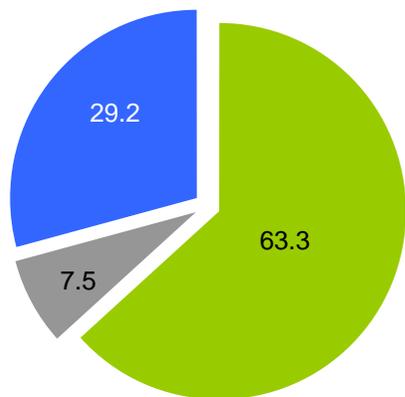
(% of total)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Retail turnover	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:						
state ownership	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3
republican	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5
community	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
private ownership	71.9	72.4	72.2	74.8	76.0	75.4
of which with a part of state ownership	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.7
foreign ownership	19.8	18.9	19.3	16.9	15.8	16.3

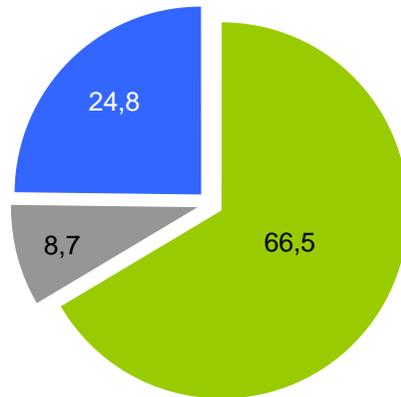
Structure of retail turnover by economic entities

(% of total)

1st half-year, 2015



1st half-year, 2016



- Large entities
- Medium-sized entities
- Small business entities

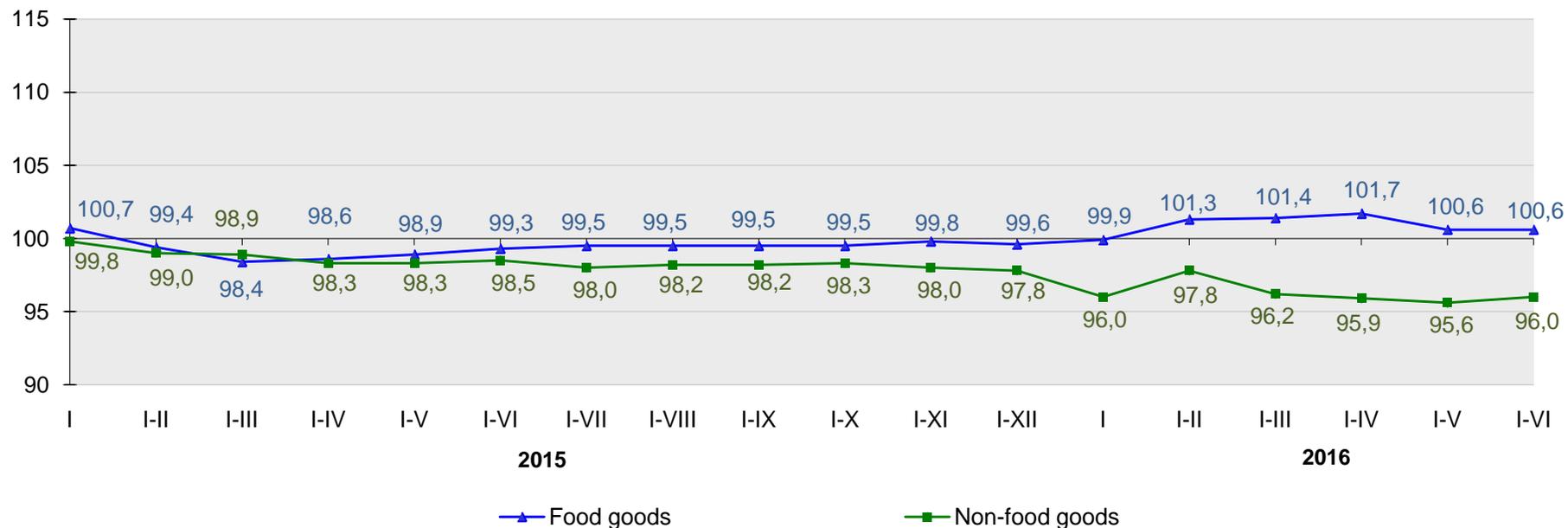
Retail turnover by sales sectors

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Retail turnover	98.8	97.9	98.4	98.6	99.2	98.9
of which:						
trade organizations	102.1	101.4	101.7	99.8	99.7	99.7
at markets and in shopping centers	84.3	81.7	82.7	93.8	96.9	95.4

Changes in retail turnover of food goods and non-food goods

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



Sales of selected food goods (thousand tons)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Meat and meat products	170.5	178.9	349.4	169.1	182.5	351.6
of which:						
meat, including poultry meat, and edible offal	89.8	92.8	182.6	88.8	95.6	184.4
meat products (sausages, smoked and semi-processed products)	80.7	86.1	166.8	77.8	84.4	162.2
of which preserved products of meat and edible offal	2.3	2.7	5.0	2.5	2.5	5.0
Butter	6.3	5.7	12.0	5.4	6.8	12.2
Cheese	9.4	9.2	18.6	9.9	9.7	19.6
Vegetable oils	17.3	17.0	34.3	18.5	17.6	36.1
Sugar and sugar substitute ¹⁾	29.9	37.5	67.4	30.8	33.3	64.1
Groats	23.3	22.3	45.6	23.9	24.3	48.2
Pasta	14.9	15.3	30.2	16.7	14.8	31.5
Eggs, mln. pieces	279.2	255.3	534.5	270.6	260.6	531.2
Fruit and vegetable juices	1 604.7	1 817.3	3 422.0	2 192.9	2 054.6	4 247.5

¹⁾ Excluding private entities.

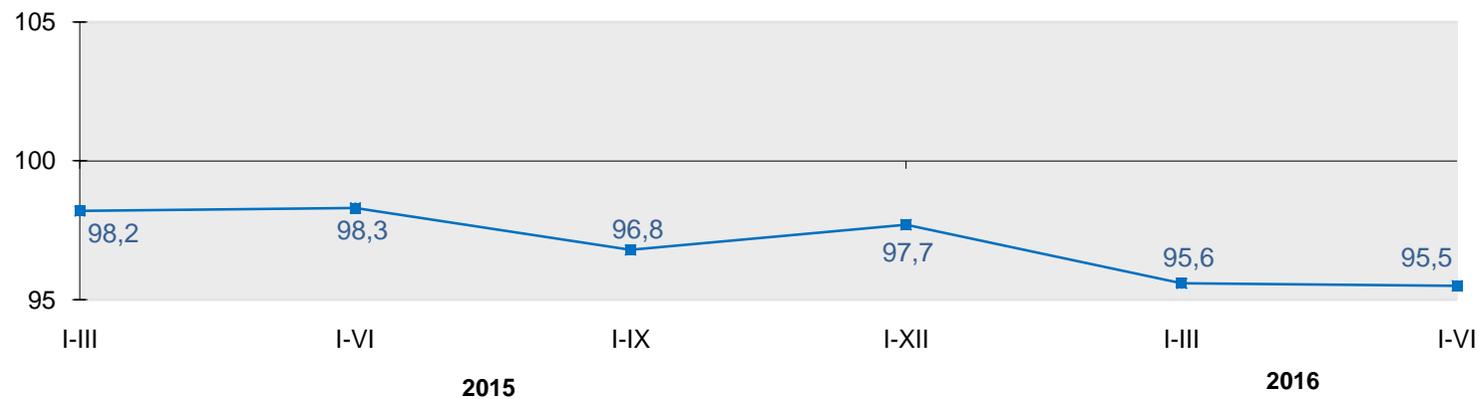
Sales of selected non-food goods (thousand tons)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Garments, knitted	1 134.2	950.3	2 084.5	833.7	1 285.1	2 118.8
Hosiery	416.0	414.0	830.0	418.9	332.9	751.8
Footwear	1 989.8	2 262.4	4 252.2	1 584.5	2 425.2	4 009.7
Constructional goods	3 169.4	4 207.9	7 377.3	3 082.4	4 117.9	7 200.3
Refrigerators and freezers, thous. units	33.0	39.9	72.9	44.6	37.4	82.0
Washing machines and machinery for drying, thous. units	34.0	31.1	65.1	41.7	34.0	75.7
TVsets, thous. units	49.7	34.4	84.1	78.1	30.3	108.4
Pharmaceutical products ¹⁾	2 917.6	2 694.9	5 612.5	2 396.7	2 218.6	4 615.3
Motor fuel ¹⁾	4 451.5	5 461.8	9 913.3	4 038.3	4 985.4	9 023.7

¹⁾ Excluding private entities.

Paid services for population

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



PRICE AND TARIFFS

Price and tariff indices

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Consumer price index	105.7	101.6	107.4	104.9	102.3	107.3
Industrial producer price index	106.0	100.8	106.8	108.6	102.2	111.0
Agricultural producer price indices	103.4	97.3	100.6	102.5	97.2	99.6
Price index in construction	98.2	101.4	99.6	105.3	105.6	111.2
Freight tariff index	104.4	101.1	105.6	109.2	104.2	113.8
Tariff index of communications services for legal persons and individual entrepreneurs	100.5	102.2	102.7	100.9	109.1	110.1
Wholesale price indices of goods (products)	100.4	110.9	111.3	118.2	105.7	124.9

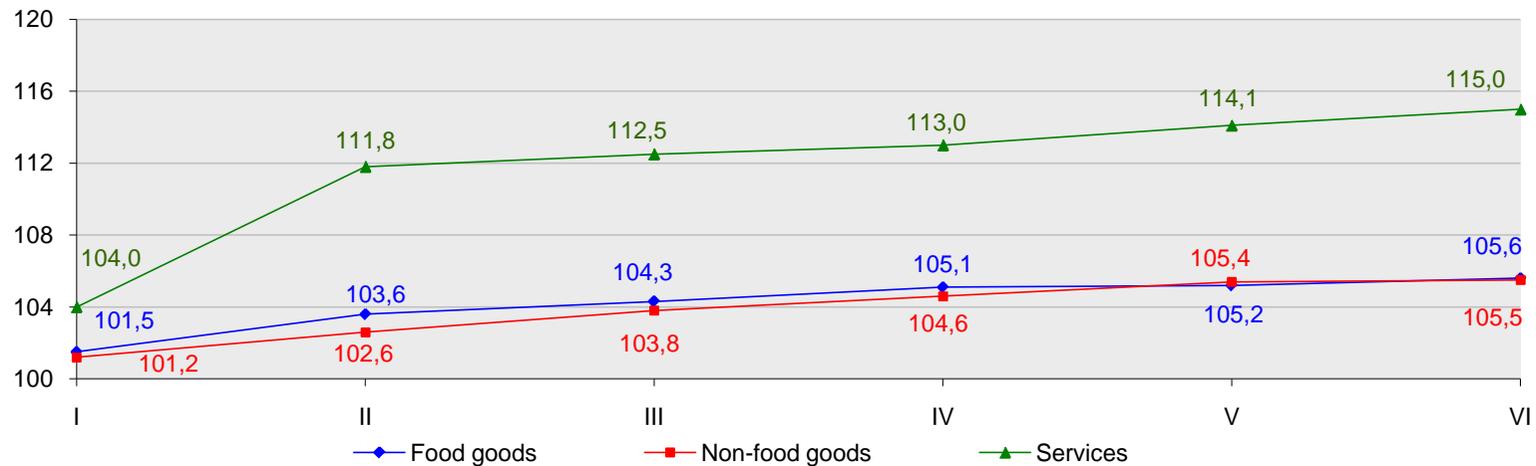
¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Consumer price indices (in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Consumer price indices of goods and paid services	105.7	101.6	107.4	104.9	102.3	107.3
of which:						
goods	104.1	101.4	105.6	104.5	102.0	106.6
food goods	104.3	101.3	105.6	104.6	101.6	106.3
non-food goods	103.8	101.6	105.5	104.4	102.6	107.1
paid services	112.5	102.2	115.0	106.7	103.5	110.5

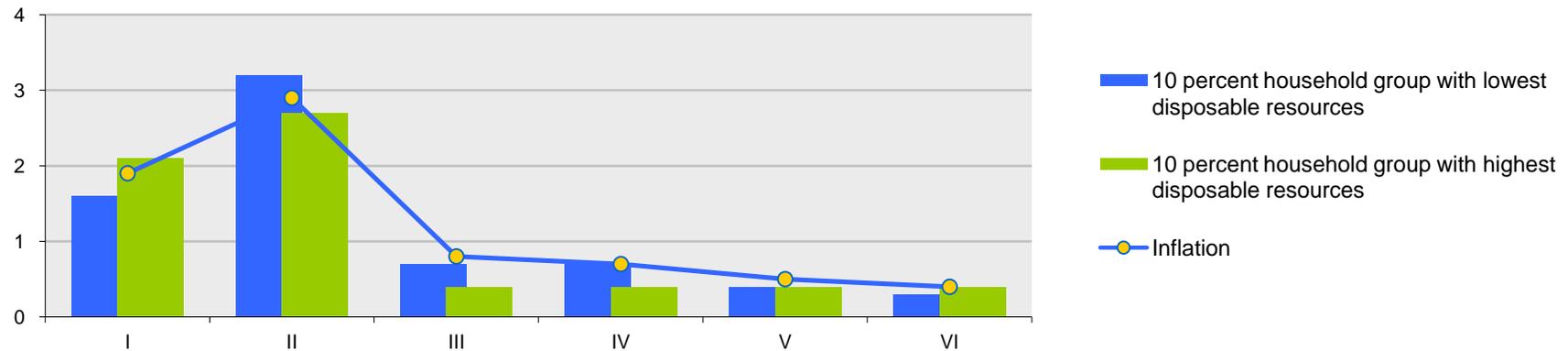
¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Increase in consumer prices of goods and paid services, 2016 (in % to December, 2015)



Increase in consumer prices (tariffs) for the households with different level of average per capita disposable resources, 2016

(as % of the previous month)



Price indices by major groups of food goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Food goods	104.3	101.3	105.6	104.6	101.6	106.3
beef (excluding boneless meat)	102.6	99.8	102.4	99.0	99.7	98.7
pork (excluding boneless meat)	95.0	97.3	92.4	88.7	94.7	84.0

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
chickens (including broiler chicken)	108.4	101.6	110.1	98.1	106.3	104.3
live fish	103.1	101.1	104.2	102.0	100.8	102.8
butter	102.1	100.1	102.2	100.2	98.6	98.8
milk	105.9	101.9	107.9	100.2	97.6	97.8
sour cream	108.2	102.3	110.6	100.7	100.4	101.0
vegetable oil	107.1	102.8	110.0	122.8	101.8	125.0
hen's eggs	107.7	87.3	94.0	100.1	98.8	98.9
hard cheese	102.9	102.0	104.9	100.9	99.95	100.8
granulated sugar	109.1	104.2	113.7	103.9	112.4	116.8
rye-and-wheat bread	103.3	101.2	104.5	100.7	100.5	101.2
bread of highest grade wheat flour	103.4	101.6	105.1	101.4	101.5	102.9
pasta	104.5	102.9	107.5	103.2	103.6	106.9
potatoes	101.6	147.3	149.7	116.3	124.6	144.9
fruits	118.1	97.6	115.3	138.6	106.7	147.9
vegetables	98.5	84.9	83.6	123.6	85.5	105.8
alcoholic beverages	102.6	101.3	104.0	102.0	102.3	104.3
tobacco products	107.8	102.5	110.5	105.1	100.6	105.7

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Price indices by major groups of non-food goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Non-food goods	103.8	101.6	105.5	104.4	102.6	107.1
textiles	103.4	103.0	106.5	103.1	101.8	104.9
clothing	101.7	101.0	102.7	101.3	100.9	102.2
footwear	101.2	99.3	100.5	100.5	99.7	100.2
perfumery and cosmetics	104.7	104.3	109.2	104.7	104.8	109.7
furniture	102.5	100.4	102.9	102.5	100.2	102.7
carpets and carpet articles	102.4	102.9	105.4	101.7	100.2	101.9
tableware, cutlery	103.1	102.0	105.1	104.6	102.9	107.7
household electric appliances	105.2	101.8	107.1	108.1	103.0	111.3
synthetic detergents	102.6	105.7	108.4	103.2	108.6	112.1
building materials	103.1	102.3	105.5	104.1	102.0	106.2
bicycles	108.1	104.3	112.8	112.4	107.5	120.8
passenger cars	110.3	103.3	113.9	111.4	108.6	121.0

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Price indices and tariffs of social services

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Services	112.5	102.2	115.0	106.7	103.5	110.5
personal	106.1	101.1	107.3	105.1	103.0	108.3
housing and utilities	129.9	100.4	130.5	116.5	102.9	119.9
passenger transport	113.7	100.8	114.6	100.6	104.1	104.7
communications	101.1	108.0	109.2	102.1	104.6	106.7
culture	107.1	101.6	108.8	107.8	101.4	109.3
sanatorium and health improvement	100.7	108.9	109.7	100.5	106.0	106.5
medical	110.1	102.3	112.6	102.3	102.5	104.9
tourism	111.5	98.9	110.3	105.3	106.8	112.5
physical training and sports	107.1	101.9	109.1	106.3	101.8	108.2
higher education	101.8	100.9	102.7	100.7	100.1	100.8
pre-school institutions	105.0	109.9	115.4	100.0	109.9	109.9

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Industrial producer price indices by groups of goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Industrial production	106.0	100.8	106.8	108.6	102.2	111.0
of which:						
investment goods	103.6	102.6	106.3	106.5	107.2	114.2
intermediate goods	106.6	100.2	106.8	111.4	102.0	113.6
consumer goods	105.7	101.5	107.3	103.1	101.6	104.8

Industrial producer price indices by selected kinds of economic activity

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Industrial production	106.0	100.8	106.8	108.6	102.2	111.0
of which:						
mining and quarrying	102.6	102.4	105.1	103.3	101.1	104.4

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

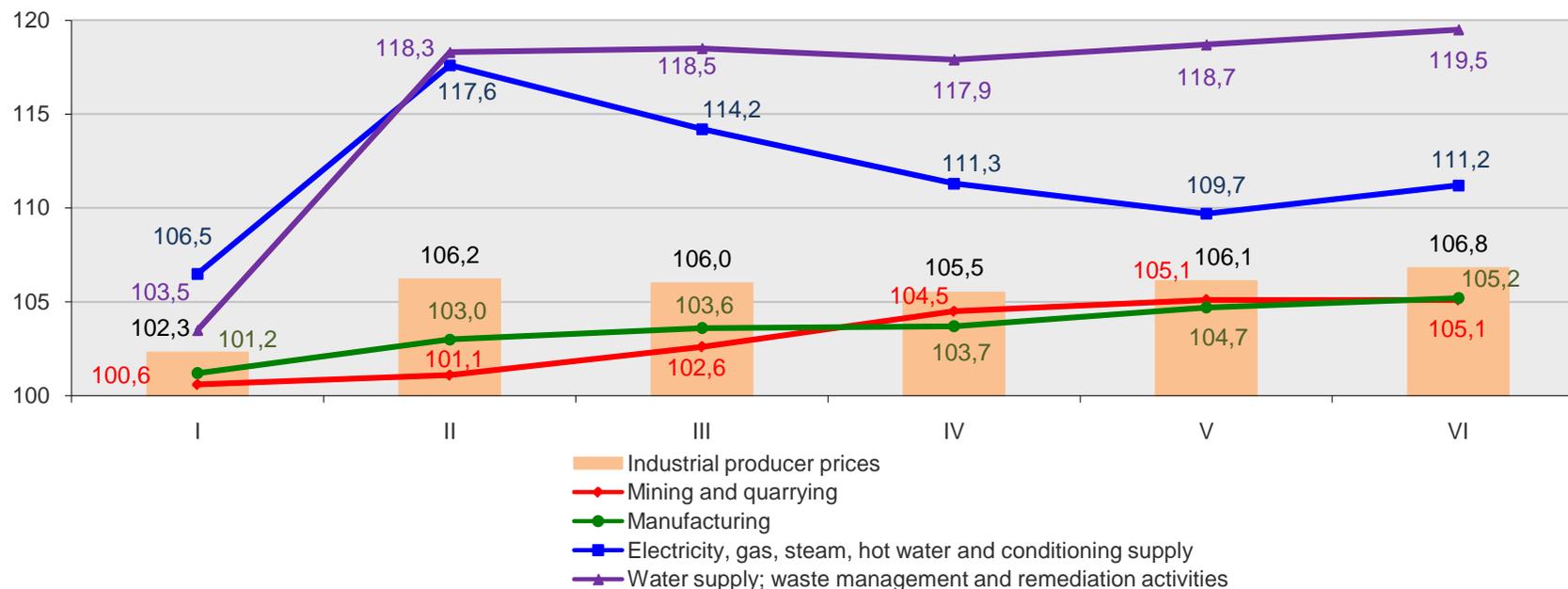
Continued

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
manufacturing	103.6	101.5	105.2	105.3	102.2	107.6
manufacture of food, including beverages and tobacco	105.3	101.7	107.1	103.1	101.3	104.4
manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	104.5	103.0	107.6	104.4	103.0	107.5
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	106.0	101.5	107.6	104.7	103.4	108.3
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	96.9	98.5	95.4	106.8	100.0	106.8
manufacture of chemical products	105.3	101.7	107.1	108.2	102.9	111.3
manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products	108.0	100.8	108.9	106.7	102.4	109.3
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	102.6	101.9	104.5	103.4	102.3	105.8
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	104.6	104.0	108.8	107.2	101.7	109.0
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	104.7	105.5	110.5	106.5	102.9	109.6
manufacture of electrical equipment	105.7	100.9	106.6	109.0	104.1	113.5
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	103.1	103.4	106.6	107.9	107.8	116.3
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	104.3	101.3	105.7	105.0	106.7	112.0
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	102.3	99.5	101.8	110.0	101.8	112.0
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply	114.2	97.4	111.2	125.8	102.5	129.0
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	118.5	100.8	119.5	112.8	101.7	114.7

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Industrial producer prices, 2016

(in % to December, 2015)



Producer price indices of selected groups of agricultural production

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

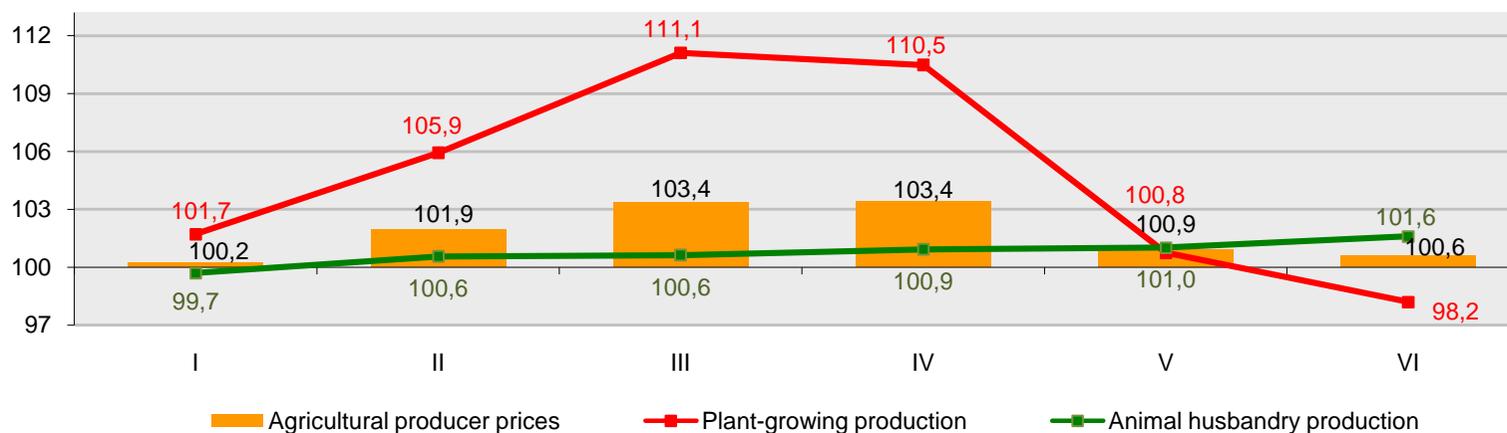
	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Agricultural production	103.4	97.3	100.6	102.5	97.2	99.6
plant-growing	111.1	88.4	98.2	111.2	90.9	101.1
grains and legumes	103.7	101.7	105.5	100.6	98.3	98.9
wheat	101.9	103.2	105.2	98.7	98.8	97.5
corn	118.4	101.5	120.2	112.9	105.5	119.1
barley	102.9	101.7	104.6	98.9	98.9	97.8
rye	96.2	102.2	98.3	103.8	101.0	104.8
triticale	102.9	98.5	101.4	98.3	97.6	95.9
potatoes	90.4	90.5	81.8	121.9	109.0	132.9

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
fresh vegetables	152.1	63.2	96.2	174.6	53.1	92.7
table carrots	102.6	137.2	140.8	132.1	130.4	172.2
table beets	114.9	139.5	160.3	127.3	123.3	157.0
onions	112.1	143.8	161.2	118.9	127.8	152.0
tomatoes	236.8	70.9	167.8	274.0	146.0	в 4р.
cucumbers and gherkins	84.7	26.8	22.7	114.5	81.0	92.8
head cabbage	133.4	122.0	162.8	154.2	137.2	211.6
animal husbandry	100.6	101.0	101.6	99.7	99.4	99.1
cattle	103.9	101.7	105.7	97.9	99.7	97.6
raw cow's milk	101.1	102.1	103.2	97.0	98.9	95.9
live pigs	99.2	100.4	99.6	99.3	98.4	97.7
live poultry	91.8	101.0	92.7	102.5	102.1	104.7
hen's eggs	109.2	86.9	94.9	99.7	99.5	99.2

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Agricultural producer prices, 2016

(in % to December, 2015)



Prices indices in construction by elements of technological structure

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
All components of technological structure	98.2	101.4	99.6	105.3	105.6	111.2
of which:						
building and assembly works	95.5	104.7	99.96	94.9	105.4	100.0
machinery and equipment	101.9	95.8	97.6	124.4	106.8	132.8
other works and costs	99.1	102.8	101.9	103.6	103.6	107.3

Freight tariff indices

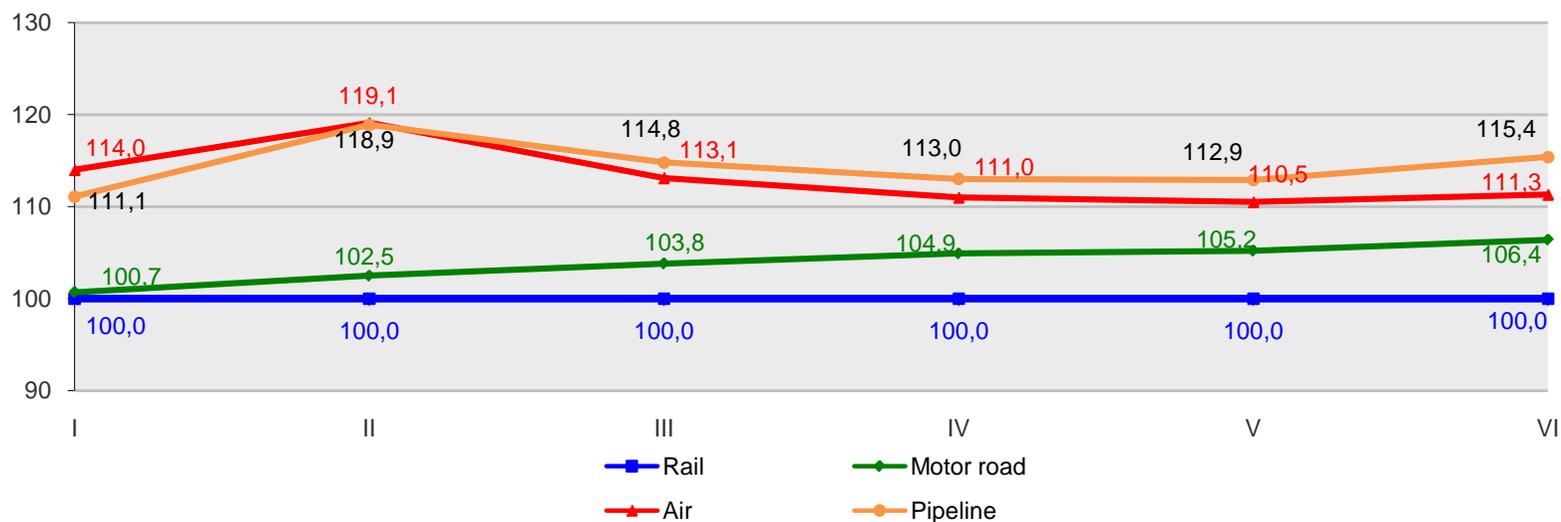
(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
Freight transport	104.4	101.1	105.6	109.2	104.2	113.8
rail	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
of which:						
international	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
intranational	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
motor road	103.8	102.5	106.4	107.2	105.9	113.5
of which:						
international transportations	105.6	103.0	108.8	110.2	109.2	120.3
intranational transportations	101.5	101.9	103.4	102.8	100.6	103.4
air	113.1	98.4	111.3	118.6	108.2	128.3
pipeline	114.8	100.5	115.4	132.7	107.8	143.1

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

Freight tariffs by modes of transport, 2016

(in % to December, 2015)



Tariff indices of communications services

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
For legal persons and individual entrepreneurs						
Communications services	100.5	102.2	102.7	100.9	109.1	110.1
of which:						
postal service	100.5	100.0	100.5	101.2	112.5	113.8
local telephone service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	114.9	114.9

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 ¹⁾	1 st half-year
interurban and international telephone service	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.0	109.9	109.9
mobile cellular service	100.0	109.3	109.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internet	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.9	111.9
For natural persons						
Communications services	101.1	108.0	109.2	102.1	104.6	106.7
of which:						
postal service	100.7	100.0	100.7	100.0	148.0	148.0
local telephone service	112.7	103.9	117.0	100.0	117.0	117.0
interurban and international telephone service	100.0	104.7	104.7	100.0	113.2	113.2
mobile cellular service	100.0	113.0	113.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internet	100.0	104.3	104.3	106.3	100.8	107.2

¹⁾ As percent of the end of the previous period.

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

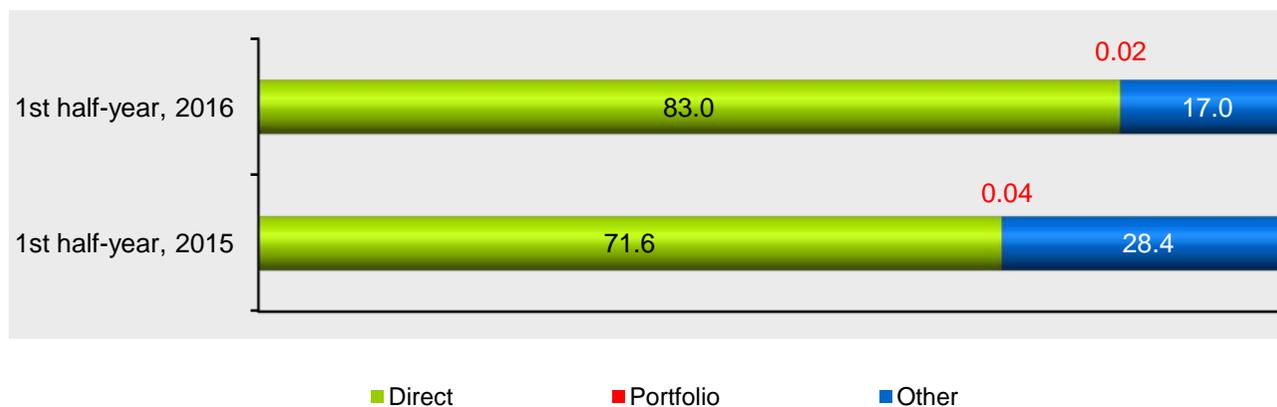
Receipt of foreign investment

(million US dollars)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Foreign investment	2 766.8	4 742.3	3 427.0	5 734.9
of which:				
direct	2 404.8	3 936.9	2 326.6	4 104.3
portfolio	0.2	0.8	2.6	2.4
other	361.8	804.6	1 097.8	1 628.2

Structure of receipt of foreign investment

(% of total)



Receipt of foreign investment by economic activity

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
	Million US dollars			
Total	2 766.8	4 742.3	3 427.0	5 734.9
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.1	37.7	51.3	67.4
industry	640.9	1 202.7	698.5	1 143.5
construction	36.1	47.2	31.1	70.0
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	747.6	1 523.0	758.7	1 988.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	978.0	1 491.3	919.3	1 323.2
accommodation and food service activities	7.7	12.1	43.1	77.0
information and communication	157.9	181.0	731.9	761.8
financial and insurance activities	61.7	81.5	46.6	65.1
real estate activities	63.0	97.4	62.7	107.2
professional, scientific and technical activities	25.1	36.6	56.1	85.9
administrative and support service activities	10.9	13.0	17.5	29.1
education	0.1	0.7	0.02	0.4
human health and social work activities	2.5	5.2	1.8	3.0
arts, entertainment and recreation	8.9	11.5	7.3	9.5
other service activities	1.2	1.5	1.2	3.6

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
As % of total				
Total	100	100	100	100
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2
industry	23.2	25.4	20.4	19.9
construction	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	27.0	32.1	22.1	34.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	35.3	31.4	26.8	23.1
accommodation and food service activities	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3
information and communication	5.7	3.8	21.4	13.3
financial and insurance activities	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.1
real estate activities	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5
administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
education	0.004	0.01	0.001	0.01
human health and social work activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
other service activities	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.1

Receipt of foreign investment by main investing countries

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Million US dollars				
Foreign investment received	2 766.8	4 742.3	3 427.0	5 734.9
of which from:				
CIS countries	1 549.7	2 472.7	1 543.1	2 325.1
of which:				
Russian Federation	1 515.0	2 381.7	1 519.8	2 265.5
Ukraine	29.9	82.0	12.8	43.8
Azerbaijan	2.0	4.0	1.6	2.8
Armenia	1.2	3.1	2.3	3.6
Kazakhstan	0.7	0.7	3.2	2.6
Kyrgyzstan	0.3	0.4	3.2	6.5
other countries	1 211.9	2 264.7	1 877.5	3 398.5
of which:				
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	406.9	973.5	270.6	1 204.0
Cyprus	271.9	353.4	368.9	497.9
Lithuania	87.5	173.6	57.5	88.3
Austria	79.9	157.7	113.0	218.1
Poland	50.6	109.2	28.3	97.4
China	36.8	67.4	35.8	89.0

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Latvia	26.7	57.3	40.0	66.6
Germany	31.1	50.1	39.6	57.8
The Netherlands	41.3	50.0	668.7	671.9
Czech Republic	28.3	39.6	19.6	25.6
Estonia	26.6	35.0	36.3	46.3
United States of America	25.2	32.9	32.5	43.4
Sweden	15.3	23.4	13.1	16.2
Turkey	7.0	16.3	11.1	25.0
Switzerland	8.1	15.4	15.5	32.7
Bulgaria	14.3	15.2	15.0	15.3
Italy	5.6	10.3	10.5	14.8
United Arab Emirates	5.9	9.6	5.1	11.6
Canada	4.1	8.1	2.7	3.7
Dominica	2.8	6.4	1.1	1.6
Denmark	5.7	6.2	9.9	19.5
international organizations	5.1	5.0	6.4	11.4
	As % of total			
Foreign investment received	100	100	100	100
of which from:				
CIS countries	56.0	52.1	45.0	40.5
of which:				
Russian Federation	54.8	50.2	44.3	39.5
Ukraine	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.8
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.05
Armenia	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.04
Kyrgyzstan	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1

Continued

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
other countries	43.8	47.8	54.8	59.3
of which:				
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	14.7	20.5	7.9	21.0
Cyprus	9.8	7.5	10.8	8.7
Lithuania	3.2	3.7	1.7	1.5
Austria	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.8
Poland	1.8	2.3	0.8	1.7
China	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6
Latvia	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Germany	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
The Netherlands	1.5	1.1	19.5	11.7
Czech Republic	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
Estonia	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
United States of America	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
Sweden	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Turkey	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Switzerland	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Bulgaria	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Italy	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
United Arab Emirates	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Canada	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.03	0.03
Denmark	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
international organizations	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Receipt of foreign investment by countries of the world

(million US dollars)

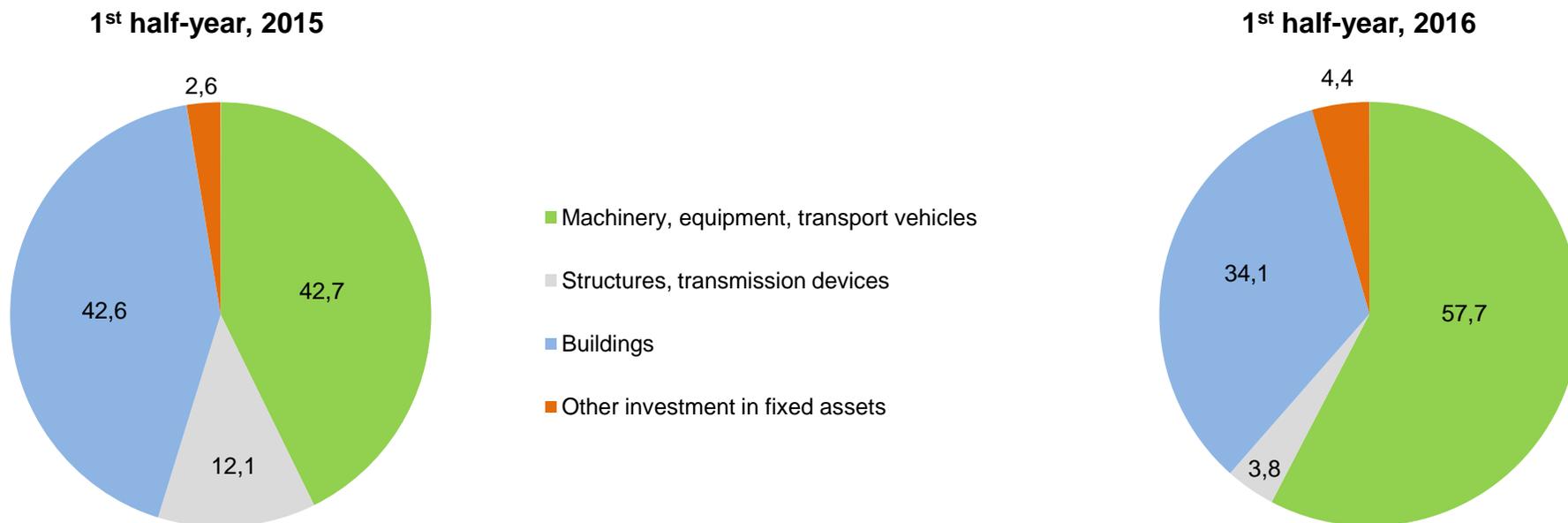
	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Foreign direct investment	2 404.8	3 936.9	2 326.6	4 104.3
of which:				
Russian Federation	1 331.4	1 979.5	1 385.6	1 939.0
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	370.7	925.4	231.1	1 121.3
Cyprus	254.9	320.8	330.9	405.8
Lithuania	82.5	114.7	46.9	72.4
Poland	50.1	108.3	27.6	95.6
Ukraine	29.7	81.6	12.1	42.6
Austria	33.7	57.5	19.4	30.3
Germany	28.3	43.7	28.8	43.8
The Netherlands	33.0	41.7	24.1	30.4
United States of America	24.3	31.7	28.4	36.4
Latvia	17.6	29.3	25.2	38.2
China	20.8	28.6	23.4	52.7
Czech Republic	24.3	27.2	17.4	21.4
Estonia	21.7	24.0	24.9	27.4
Turkey	6.6	15.0	10.6	22.2
Switzerland	7.7	14.9	11.4	15.9
Bulgaria	13.8	14.6	14.9	15.2
Sweden	8.7	8.7	11.2	11.2
Italy	5.6	8.0	10.4	14.7
Denmark	5.7	6.2	4.0	6.6

Foreign investment directed by economic activity in 1st half-year, 2016

(million US dollars)

	Foreign investment directed	Of which to		
		fixed assets	intangible assets	other purposes
Total	1 390.9	269.4	2.2	1 119.2
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.6	20.3	0.1	11.2
industry	748.2	142.2	0.1	605.9
construction	20.9	7.9	0.01	13.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	187.6	4.1	0.02	183.5
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	152.8	29.2	0.0002	123.6
accommodation and food service activities	4.4	1.0	0.01	3.4
information and communication	47.4	2.2	2.0	43.2
financial and insurance activities	69.0	16.0	0.02	53.0
real estate activities	80.5	30.0	0.01	50.5
professional, scientific and technical activities	25.6	13.0	0.02	12.6
administrative and support service activities	9.3	1.4	0.001	7.9
education	0.7	0.01	–	0.7
human health and social work activities	4.0	0.4	–	3.6
arts, entertainment and recreation	7.9	1.5	0.001	6.4
other service activities	1.0	0.2	–	0.8

Structure of foreign investment directed by type of fixed assets (% of total)



Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works, services)
(million US dollars)

	2016		For reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services)	972.9	950.7	1 004.2	1 364.2
of which:				
foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services) in real sector of economy (except banks)	790.2	786.0	981.0	1 040.1
of which value of government-owned stocks of shares (making up more than 10% of statutory fund) sold ¹⁾	–	–	–	–
foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services) in banking sector ²⁾	164.3	125.6	–	274.4
sales of immovable property objects by resident individuals to non-residents of the Republic of Belarus ¹⁾	15.0	32.6	18.3	39.9
sales of immovable property ¹⁾	0.5	0.7	1.6	3.1
taxes paid by the direct investor to the state budget ²⁾	2.9	5.9	3.4	6.7

¹⁾ Data of the State Property Committee of the Republic of Belarus.

²⁾ Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus.

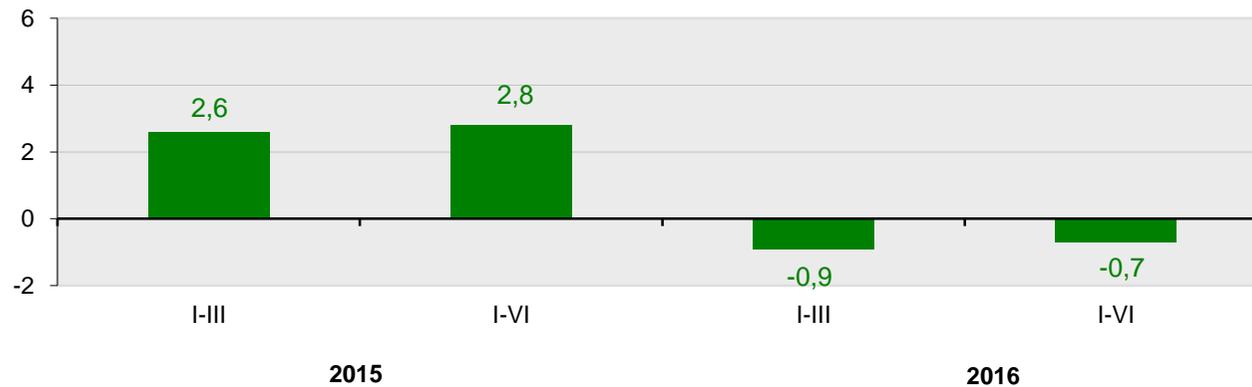
FOREIGN TRADE

Foreign trade in goods and services¹⁾

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Million US dollars; at current prices						
Foreign trade turnover	12 790.7	15 365.6	28 156.3	14 812.8	17 785.7	32 598.5
exports	6 349.6	7 654.2	14 003.8	7 581.9	9 108.9	16 690.8
imports	6 441.1	7 711.4	14 152.5	7 230.9	8 676.8	15 907.7
balance	-91.5	-57.2	-148.7	351.0	432.1	783.1
As % of corresponding period of previous year						
Foreign trade turnover	86.3	86.4	86.4	71.7	77.3	74.7
exports	83.7	84.0	83.9	72.0	78.6	75.4
imports	89.1	88.9	89.0	71.5	76.0	73.9

¹⁾ Hereinafter according to Balance of Payment methodology.

Balance of foreign trade in goods and services (% of GDP)



Foreign trade in goods¹⁾

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Million US dollars; at current prices						
Foreign trade turnover in goods	10 901.4	13 201.2	24 102.6	13 046.7	15 617.5	28 664.2
exports	5 013.0	6 126.4	11 139.4	6 217.8	7 495.2	13 713.0
imports	5 888.4	7 074.8	12 963.2	6 828.9	8 122.3	14 951.2
balance	-875.4	-948.4	-1 823.8	-611.1	-627.1	-1 238.2
As % of corresponding period of previous year						
Foreign trade turnover in goods	83.6	84.5	84.1	71.1	77.8	74.6
exports	80.6	81.7	81.2	69.0	77.5	73.4
imports	86.2	87.1	86.7	73.1	78.2	75.8

¹⁾ Data are produced on the basis of external merchandise trade methodology and differs from similar indicators produced by the National bank on the basis of balance of payments methodology.

Structure of foreign trade by broad commodity groups in 1st half-year, 2016

(% of total)



Foreign trade by broad commodity groups

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Million US dollars; at current prices						
Investment goods						
exports	471.0	629.3	1 100.3	461.5	575.3	1 036.8
imports	595.0	603.2	1 198.2	663.4	775.3	1 438.7
balance	-124.0	26.1	-97.9	-201.9	-200.0	-401.9
Intermediate goods						
exports	3 283.1	3 887.6	7 170.7	4 442.8	5 128.4	9 571.2
imports	3 789.4	4 762.0	8 551.4	4 383.7	5 306.7	9 690.4
balance	-506.3	-874.4	-1 380.7	59.1	-178.3	-119.2
Consumer goods						
exports	1 140.6	1 451.4	2 592.0	1 189.2	1 487.3	2 676.5
imports	1 433.7	1 619.0	3 052.7	1 701.4	1 881.3	3 582.7
balance	-293.1	-167.6	-460.7	-512.2	-394.0	-906.2
As % of the corresponding period of the previous year						
Investment goods						
exports	102.1	109.4	106.1	47.8	61.1	54.4
imports	89.7	77.8	83.3	64.0	63.8	63.9
Intermediate goods						
exports	73.9	75.8	74.9	71.3	76.8	74.2
imports	86.4	89.7	88.2	68.6	76.4	72.7
Consumer goods						
exports	95.9	97.6	96.8	69.2	80.7	75.1
imports	84.3	86.1	85.2	92.8	91.7	92.2

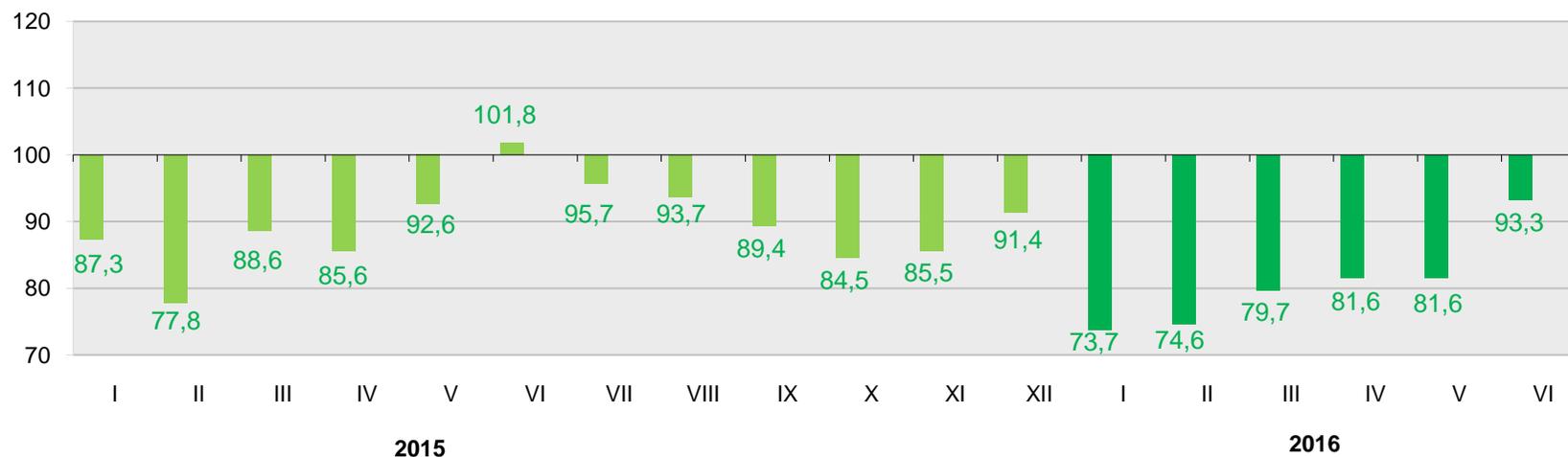
Unit value and volume indices by broad commodity groups in 1st half-year, 2016

(as % of 1st half-year, 2015)

	Exports		Imports	
	unit value index	volume index	unit value index	volume index
Foreign trade in goods	92.4	114.8	94.2	88.4
of which by groups of goods:				
investment goods	77.1	97.1	84.4	104.5
intermediate goods				
of which:				
energy goods	65.4	99.1	80.4	102.0
other intermediate goods	86.2	96.1	88.5	106.8
consumer goods	87.1	111.1	93.6	91.0
of which:				
food goods	85.3	104.1	91.6	93.9
non-food goods	90.8	125.4	95.6	88.3

Purchasing power index of exports

(as % of December 2014)



Major trading partners of the Republic of Belarus

	Million US dollars				As % of corresponding period of previous year			
	2016		for reference 2015		2016		for reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Exports of goods								
Total	5 013.0	11 139.4	6 217.8	13 713.0	80.6	81.2	69.0	73.4
Russian Federation	2 037.5	4 816.7	2 189.0	5 028.0	93.1	95.8	60.9	66.8
Ukraine	581.1	1 298.2	487.8	1 111.9	119.1	116.8	54.5	53.7
The Netherlands	405.1	758.1	238.2	426.1	170.1	177.9	53.4	50.1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	279.4	587.0	1 022.5	2 022.4	27.3	29.0	100.1	110.6
Germany	205.4	449.5	260.6	561.2	78.8	80.1	59.1	62.4
Poland	227.5	442.0	200.9	396.4	113.2	111.5	77.5	81.4
Lithuania	207.7	418.0	248.7	523.6	83.5	79.8	85.0	89.9
Brazil	83.6	257.5	130.1	304.9	64.3	84.5	62.5	70.0
Latvia	71.9	153.6	147.6	309.3	48.7	49.7	132.8	113.4
Kazakhstan	67.1	147.8	119.0	271.3	56.4	54.5	63.3	68.1
Belgium	55.7	121.3	39.4	78.0	141.4	155.5	120.4	106.1
India	57.5	120.8	66.2	166.4	86.9	72.6	Б 86.3p.	171.7
Indonesia	44.1	100.0	54.9	98.9	80.4	101.1	183.0	99.6
China	52.9	95.2	147.1	420.4	36.0	22.6	101.1	138.8
Turkmenistan	41.3	67.3	24.6	45.5	168.3	147.9	42.1	40.9
Azerbaijan	15.8	56.8	22.7	192.8	69.4	29.5	54.6	85.6
Malaysia	28.8	53.8	43.3	78.3	66.4	68.7	92.6	101.6
Moldova, Republic of	19.5	50.2	23.8	54.5	82.1	92.1	44.7	39.9
Norway	27.9	49.9	35.0	65.4	79.8	76.3	100.7	94.1
Italy	25.3	49.1	23.7	68.1	106.6	72.1	6.7	11.1

Continued

	Million US dollars				As % of corresponding period of previous year			
	2016		for reference 2015		2016		for reference 2015	
	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	1 st half-year
Imports of goods								
Total	5 888.4	12 963.2	6 828.9	14 951.2	86.2	86.7	73.1	75.8
Russian Federation	3 358.9	7 459.8	3 918.6	8 595.3	85.7	86.8	73.6	77.8
China	432.4	871.4	507.2	990.7	85.2	88.0	90.8	87.8
Poland	273.5	626.5	262.2	561.7	104.3	111.5	73.8	72.8
Germany	255.5	588.7	313.8	662.3	81.4	88.9	56.3	53.2
Ukraine	162.6	408.1	181.5	444.3	89.6	91.9	51.4	52.9
Turkey	157.0	335.3	112.7	260.6	139.3	128.7	111.8	131.9
Italy	135.3	259.8	124.3	314.5	108.8	82.6	50.4	63.8
United States of America	71.8	158.3	98.4	216.2	72.9	73.2	91.6	87.0
Lithuania	50.0	120.5	57.1	128.4	87.5	93.9	78.3	77.3
France	52.3	113.8	72.4	162.6	72.2	70.0	72.6	74.1
Spain	53.2	104.1	67.8	128.0	78.5	81.3	69.7	56.1
Czech Republic	41.1	98.9	56.0	126.1	73.4	78.4	63.3	66.1
The Netherlands	40.7	95.2	51.4	111.4	79.1	85.5	63.0	61.3
Switzerland	64.7	90.8	54.0	132.2	119.9	68.7	52.3	83.2
Norway	40.8	77.7	28.4	72.0	143.6	107.9	75.9	103.8
Belgium	32.5	73.2	46.1	97.3	70.5	75.2	66.5	58.3
Moldova, Republic of	52.0	70.5	24.6	48.1	211.1	146.5	125.5	96.3
India	38.3	69.5	37.3	69.8	102.6	99.5	78.7	77.0
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	27.5	65.6	31.0	67.0	88.5	97.9	43.1	46.8
Brazil	26.8	62.6	25.4	74.8	105.6	83.7	54.3	54.9

Share of major trading partners of the Republic of Belarus

(as % of total exports (imports))

	Exports of goods			Imports of goods	
	1 st half-year, 2016	for reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	for reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Total	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0
Russian Federation	43.2	36.7	Russian Federation	57.5	57.5
Ukraine	11.7	8.1	China	6.7	6.6
The Netherlands	6.8	3.1	Poland	4.8	3.8
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5.3	14.7	Germany	4.5	4.4
Germany	4.0	4.1	Ukraine	3.1	3.0
Poland	4.0	2.9	Turkey	2.6	1.7
Lithuania	3.8	3.8	Italy	2.0	2.1
Brazil	2.3	2.2	United States of America	1.2	1.4
Latvia	1.4	2.3	Lithuania	0.9	0.9
Kazakhstan	1.3	2.0	France	0.9	1.1
Belgium	1.1	0.6	Spain	0.8	0.9
India	1.1	1.2	Czech Republic	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	0.9	0.7	The Netherlands	0.7	0.7
China	0.9	3.1	Switzerland	0.7	0.9
Turkmenistan	0.6	0.3	Norway	0.6	0.5
Azerbaijan	0.5	1.4	Belgium	0.6	0.7
Malaysia	0.5	0.6	Moldova, Republic of	0.5	0.3
Moldova, Republic of	0.5	0.4	India	0.5	0.5
Norway	0.4	0.5	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0.5	0.4
Italy	0.4	0.5	Brazil	0.5	0.5

Exports of major commodities

	1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	8 869.1	9 001.5	Steel pipes, thous. tons	94.5	103.5
Crude petroleum, thous. tons	810.8	807.9	Insulated wire, cable, thous. tons	23.9	19.0
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	298.3	336.8	Tyres, thous. units	1 856.9	1 756.9
Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	4 784	4 500	Polymers of ethylene, thous. tons	68.2	65.7
Fertilizers, nitrogenous, thous. tons N	107.6	144.5	Plates, sheets, film, of plastics, thous. tons	43.1	37.2
Fertilizers, potassic, thous. tons K ₂ O	2 310.7	2 966.8	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, thous. tons	33.8	31.6
Mineral fertilizers, mixed, thous. tons	422.2	391.9	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, thous. tons	488.7	413.6
Chemical fibres and filaments, thous. tons	74.3	68.1	Particle board, thous. m ³	665.6	338.9
Tractors, thous. units	15.7	16.3	Leather, textile and combined footwear, thous. pairs	3 112.2	2 111.6
Trucks, units	440	269	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, thous. units	377.9	267.6
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	1 847	1 489	Furniture, including medical furniture, thous. tons	89.1	95.1
Lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, units	9 793	4 825	Meat and edible offal, thous. tons	154.8	136.3
Agricultural machinery, thous. units	19.7	10.6	Milk and dairy products, thous. tons	538.0	479.4
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	27.8	22.8	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar, thous. tons	16.2	14.4
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	815.0	1 106.4	Sugar, thous. tons	186.8	204.2

Imports of major commodities

	1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Crude petroleum, mln tons	11.5	11.4	Electric motors and generators, thous. units	777.1	683.3
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	689.7	514.6	Compression-ignition Internal combustion engines, thous. units	63.4	65.1
Natural gas, bn m ³	9.2	9.5	Communication apparatus, thous. units	1 984.5	1 653.5
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	204.3	195.2	Automatic data processing machines, thous. units	1 463.6	1 033.5
Electrical energy, mln. kWh	1 331.8	1 256.4	Insecticides and herbicides, tons	6 215	7 253
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	1 195.0	1 295.7	Reception apparatus for television; monitors and projectors, thous. units	564.3	268.6
Pipes of ferrous metals, thous. tons	103.8	104.3	Vegetable oils, thous. tons	45.7	50.3
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	974	1 589	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh, thous. tons	539.0	637.7
Motor cars, thous. units.	30.7	47.5	Fish, frozen, thous. tons	60.9	54.9
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	26.6	25.2	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	2 811	3 484

Foreign trade of the Republic of Belarus with Eurasian Economic Union member countries
(million US dollars)

	2016			For reference 2015		
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 st half-year
Foreign trade with Eurasian Economic Union member countries						
turnover	5 485.1	6 988.0	12 473.1	6 253.9	7 708.5	13 962.4
exports	2 118.0	2 873.1	4 991.1	2 318.6	3 014.2	5 332.8
imports	3 367.1	4 114.9	7 482.0	3 935.3	4 694.3	8 629.6
balance	-1 249.1	-1 241.8	-2 490.9	-1 616.7	-1 680.1	-3 296.8
of which:						
Russian Federation						
turnover	5 396.5	6 880.0	12 276.5	6 107.6	7 515.8	13 623.4
exports	2 037.5	2 779.2	4 816.7	2 189.0	2 839.0	5 028.0
imports	3 359.0	4 100.8	7 459.8	3 918.6	4 676.8	8 595.4
balance	-1 321.5	-1 321.6	-2 643.1	-1 729.6	-1 837.8	-3 567.4
Kazakhstan						
turnover	72.9	91.5	164.4	133.0	166.4	299.4
exports	67.2	80.6	147.8	119.0	152.4	271.4
imports	5.7	10.9	16.6	14.0	14.0	28.0
balance	61.5	69.7	131.2	105.0	138.4	243.4
Armenia						
turnover	5.9	7.0	12.9	5.8	13.1	18.9
exports	4.8	4.7	9.5	4.3	10.9	15.2
imports	1.1	2.3	3.4	1.5	2.2	3.7
balance	3.7	2.4	6.1	2.8	8.7	11.5
Kyrgyzstan						
turnover	9.8	9.5	19.3	7.5	13.2	20.7
exports	8.5	8.6	17.1	6.3	11.9	18.2
imports	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.5
balance	7.2	7.7	14.9	5.1	10.6	15.7

Exports of major commodities to Russian Federation

	1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	1 389	1 012	Insulated wire, cable, thous. tons	14.9	13.3
Truck, units	323	178	Leather, textile and combined footwear, thous. pairs	3 066.6	2 043.8
Tractors, units	6 005	7 594	Non-electric domestic cooking appliances, thous. units	374.7	319.7
Lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, units	8 764	3 858	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, thous. units	316.0	215.5
Agricultural machinery, units	17 431	9 195	Furniture, including medical furniture, thous. tons	44.7	69.8
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	19.7	14.4	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	4 017	3 746
Electric transformers, thous. units	1 144.7	561.0	Meat and edible offal, thous. tons	149.1	133.1
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	163.8	375.0	Milk and cream, non-condensed, thous. tons	168.0	146.4
Polymers of ethylene, thous. tons	48.7	40.8	Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder, thous. tons	95.0	100.0
Plates, sheets, film of plastics, thous. tons	38.4	33.1	Buttermilk, yoghurt, kephir, thous. tons	49.1	40.8
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, thous. tons	30.1	28.2	Butter, tons	39.8	39.8
Tyres, thous. units	662.7	939.6	Cheese and curd, thous. tons	99.3	81.1
Particle board, thous. m ³	275.5	198.0	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar, thous. tons	14.4	12.9
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	102.8	171.5	Sugar, thous. tons	159.7	161.3

Imports of major commodities from Russian Federation

	1 st half-year, 2016	<u>For reference</u> 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	<u>For reference</u> 1 st half-year, 2015
Crude petroleum, mln tons	11.5	11.4	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	7 008	5 268
Petroleum oils, other than crude, thous. tons	675.7	503.1	Compression-ignition Internal combustion engines, thous. units	28.2	25.9
Natural gas, bn m ³	9.2	9.5	Reception apparatus for television; monitors and projectors, thous. units	115.3	148.0
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	204.2	187.9	Communication apparatus, thous. units	619.6	578.5
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	1 057.5	1 159.1	Mineral fertilizers, mixed, thous. tons	48.3	72.7
Pipes of ferrous metals, thous. tons	96.4	98.5	Phosphates, thous. tons	15.9	17.9
Polymers of ethylene, thous. tons	41.0	33.2	Acyclic alcohols, thous. tons	37.0	29.8
Copper wire, tons	5 212	5 189	Motor cars, thous. units	29.3	41.1
Insulted wire, cable, tons	9 043	8 630	Natural calcium phosphates, thous. tons	187.6	57.0

Exports of major commodities to Kazakhstan

	1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	32	44	Fibreboard, thous. m ²	345.2	345.2
Tractors, units	1 170	2 867	Builders joinery of wood, tons	820	1 241
Agricultural machinery, units	463	645	Ceramic tiles, thous. m ²	454.5	364.0
Special purpose motor vehicles, units	8	9	Hosiery, thous. pairs	1 279.2	1 055.5
Lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, units	178	332	Corsetry, thous. units	211.2	296.6
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	622	644	Furniture, including medical furniture, tons	5 673	6 459
Other organo-inorganic compounds, tons	897	819	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, units	9 932	15 638
Plates, sheets, film of plastics, tons	1 166	1 177	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	338	389
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, tons	1 160	1 138	Meat and edible offal, tons	2 485	2 867
Tyres, thous. units	267.6	282.3	Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder, tons	5 575	7 033
Structures of iron or steel, tons	285	276	Butter, tons	689	436
Aluminium bars, rods and profiles, tons	366	641	Cheese and curd, tons	736	479
Particle board, thous. m ³	13.9	14.1	Sausages and similar products of meat, tons	908	680

Imports of major commodities from Kazakhstan

	1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Petroleum oils, other than crude, tons	1 873	1 668	Mineral fertilizers, mixed, tons	–	7 855
Liquefied gas, tons	70	7 294	Animal products not elsewhere specified or included, tones	2 043	1 729
Ferrous metals, tons	202	3 253	Phosphates, tons	670	762
Unwrought aluminum, tons	225	3 203	Coal, thous. tones	148.4	-
Natural calcium phosphates, tons	3 518	688	Motor cars, units	37	22

Exports of major commodities to Armenia

	1 st half-year, 2016	<u>For reference</u> 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	<u>For reference</u> 1 st half-year, 2015
Tractors, units	33	21	Uncoated paper and paperboard, tons	880	470
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	18	30	Furniture, including medical furniture, tons	53	75
Insulated wire, cable, tons	87	203	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	16	17
Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, tones	416	220	Hosiery, thous. pairs	212.3	461.6
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics, tons	75	66	Malt, tones	706	604
Tyres, thous. units	49.0	59.8	Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder, tons	77	124
Fibreboard, thous. m ²	65.3	27.0	Butter, tones	81	4

Imports of major commodities from Armenia

	1 st half-year, 2016	<u>For reference</u> 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	<u>For reference</u> 1 st half-year, 2015
Spirits, liqueurs and spirituous beverages, thous. liters 100% alcohol	124.9	88.6	Petroleum oils, other than crude, tons	28	193

Exports of major commodities to Kyrgyzstan

	1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Petroleum oils, other than crude, tons	209	106	Other engines and motors units	293	144
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, units	10	–	Air or vacuum pumps, compressors and fans, units	3 563	363
Tractors, units	51	8	Ceramic tiles, thous. m ²	67.6	39.0
Lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, units	19	19	Chemical fibres and filaments, tons	199	270
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	128	88	Yam of synthetic fibres, tones	125	83
Tyres, thous. units	1 373	9 704	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, thous. m ²	360.9	412.9
Particle board, m ³	4 419	1 167	Wallpaper and similar wall coverings, tons	84	48
Fibreboard, thous. m ²	112.5	61.6	Electric domestic and other heating apparatus, electric cookers, units	734	608
Aluminium bars, rods and profiles, tons	49	13	Medicaments put up in forms or packings for retail sale, tons	5	19
Insulted wire, cable, tons	45	–	Furniture, including medical furniture, tons	463	301
Radiators and air heaters of iron or steel; parts thereof, tones	261	130	Corsetry, thous. units	28.0	36.7

Imports of major commodities from Kyrgyzstan

	1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015		1 st half-year, 2016	For reference 1 st half-year, 2015
Machinery for heat treatment of materials, units	246	204	Animal products not elsewhere specified or included, tones	1 020	448
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	188	191	Cotton fibres, not carded or combed, tons	40	301

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Population

Population estimates as of the beginning of year (period) in years between censuses are made on the basis of the most recent population census results, taking account of the current registration of demographic events.

Resident population are persons permanently resident in a particular area as well as foreign nationals and persons without citizenship temporarily resident in this area for one year and more.

Vital statistics is an accepted demographic designation of the birth, death, marriage and divorce processes.

Natural population increase, decline (-) is the difference between the number of live births and deaths during a given period. The natural increase can be positive if the number of birth exceeds the number of deaths, or negative (natural decline) if the number of deaths exceeds the number of birth.

General birth rate is calculated as a ratio of the number of live births in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of births per 1000 population.

General death rate is calculated as a ratio of the number of deaths in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of deaths per 1000 population.

Natural increase, decrease (-) rate is calculated as the difference between birth and death rates.

General marriage rate is a ratio of the number of marriages in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of marriages per 1000 population.

General divorce rate is calculated as a ratio of the number of dissolved marriages in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of dissolved marriages per 1000 population.

Infant mortality rate is defined as a ratio of the number of deaths under one year of age to the total number of births. It is expressed as per mille (‰) (per 1000 live births).

Migration is a physical movement of individuals from one area to another related to the changing of the place of residence.

Number of arrivals is the number of persons who arrived in a particular area from another area for permanent or temporary (one year and more) residence over a reference period.

Number of departures is the number of persons who left a particular area for another area for permanent residence over a reference period.

Migration gain is equal to the difference between the numbers of arrivals and departures over a reference period. Migration gain may have a positive value if the number of arrivals exceeds that of departures, or a negative one (migration loss) if the number of departures exceeds that of arrivals.

Employment and unemployment

Population employed in the economy (further referred to as **employed population**) – persons in paid employment or performing some work for profit or gain, and also persons temporarily not at work. Unpaid family workers or relatives are included.

Unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection – persons of working age, permanently resident in the Republic of Belarus and having no work or earnings, who are registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection at the place of their permanent residence for work search, are seeking work, and are available for work.

Registered unemployment rate – a ratio of the number of unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection to the number of economically active population (employed and unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection).

Standard of living

Money incomes of population include compensation of employees, income from entrepreneurial activity and other income-generating activities, transfers to the population (pensions, benefits, scholarships and other transfers to the population), property income (interests on deposits, dividends, and other income from property), other income (winnings on lotteries, income from sale of recyclable materials and etc.).

Disposable money incomes of population are money incomes of population remaining in hand after taxes, fees and duties.

Real disposable money income of population is a relative statistical measure calculated by dividing the nominal growth rates of disposable money incomes of population by the consumer price index of goods and services for a corresponding time period.

Per capita money income is calculated by dividing the total money income of the population by the average annual population.

Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries are calculated as a ratio of the gross payroll, including income tax and compulsory insurance contributions of employees, to the average payroll number of employees taken to calculate the average wages and salaries and by the number of months in the period.

Real wages and salaries are a relative statistical indicator characterizing the purchasing power of wages and salaries in the reference period due to the changes in prices for consumer goods and services as compared with the base period; calculated by dividing the index of nominal gross wages and salaries by the consumer price index for the same time period.

Average pension size is defined by dividing the total amount of pensions granted by the number of pensioners.

Real monthly pensions characterize the purchasing power of pensions granted in the reference period as related to the price changes of consumer goods and services in comparison with the base period. For this, real pension index is calculated by dividing the average pension index by the consumer price index for the same time period.

Gross domestic product

Gross domestic product (GDP) is a generalizing indicator of the economic activity of a country. GDP can be estimated with three methods: by production approach, by income approach, and by expenditure approach.

GDP can be calculated at current prices (nominal GDP) and constant prices (real GDP).

GDP deflator index is a ratio of GDP at current prices to GDP at prices of the base period.

GDP by production approach is calculated as a sum of gross values added of all economic activities and net taxes on products (taxes on products less subsidies on products).

Taxes on products are taxes charged proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold or imported by resident units. These refer to value added tax, excise taxes, customs fees, import customs duties, etc.

Subsidies on products are subsidies payable per unit of a good or service produced, i.e. proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold and imported by residents.

Industry

Volume of industrial production measures the total output of finished products, work performed and services provided by the personnel of organization according to the National Classification of Economic Activities, classified under Mining and Quarrying, Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply; Water supply; waste management and remediation activities.

The total volume of industrial production includes data on industrial outputs of legal entities (small business entities, large and medium-sized organizations), their kind of activity units, individual entrepreneurs and households regardless of the ownership type, which produce goods (works, services) in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioning supply; Water supply; waste management and remediation activities.

Index of industrial production is a relative measure of changes in the outputs in the periods under comparison. The index of industrial production is computed using the production dynamics of representative goods and is based on the calculation of individual production indices of specific industrial products with their further step-by-step aggregation into production indices by economic activities and the index for the industry as a whole. The structure of gross value added by economic activity for a base year is used here as weights for aggregation.

Industrial output in physical terms is defined as total kinds, types and brands of industrial products. It is recorded according to the specific nomenclature and in corresponding units of measurement. Data on industrial output in physical terms are shown on the basis of gross output, i.e. including products used within organizations for own industrial and production needs as well as manufactured under contracts from materials supplied by customers.

Agriculture

Agricultural production is the total value of material wealth created in the sector both for sale and for own consumption. Agricultural production comprises the value of animal husbandry products and crop products, including the value of work-in-progress in crop growing.

Farms of all types include:

agricultural organisations – legal entities (except private (peasant) farms) and their local units keeping separate balance sheet accounts with the principal and/or secondary economic activity in agriculture, excluding providing services in animal husbandry products and crop products;

private (peasant) farms;

household plots.

Agricultural production index is a relative statistical measure of changes in the volumes of agricultural production in periods under comparison (at constant prices).

Livestock population is the number of farm animals – cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, horses and other.

Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight) means livestock and poultry sold for slaughter through all distribution channels, i.e. to meat processing factories and cold storage plants; subsidiary production units; consumer cooperation organisations; distributed or sold through catering facilities; sold at markets and through other distribution channels.

Milk production is actually yielded milk, including milk used for farm needs. Milk production does not include milk suckled by suckling calves.

Production of eggs is eggs gathered from all kinds of farm poultry, including eggs used for poultry reproduction (incubation), production of egg powder, etc. as well as egg loss (breakage, spoilage, etc.).

Fixed capital investment and construction

Fixed capital investment represents total costs directed to acquisition, replacement and creation of new fixed assets. Fixed capital investment data include investment activities of small business entities that are legal persons. According to the technological structure, fixed capital investment is classified into the following work activities and costs: building and assembly; assembly of equipment; acquisition costs of machinery, equipment, transport vehicles, tools and implements; other works and costs.

Fixed capital investment out of foreign sources consists of foreign investment in fixed capital and investment in fixed capital drawn on foreign lines of credit.

Foreign fixed capital investment refers to funds received by organizations from abroad directly from foreign investors, including funds disbursed as foreign gratuitous aid by non-residents of Belarus; equipment received from abroad under leasing agreements under the terms of lease asset; contributions to the authorized fund of organizations made by foreign investors in the form of machinery and equipment, transportation; undistributed part of net profits of a foreign investor reinvested in the objects of investment activities (on purchase, reproduction and creation of new fixed assets) and credits (loans) of foreign banks (credits (loans) extended by indirect investors under direct agreements, against the guarantee of the Government of the Republic of Belarus, against bank guarantee, on mortgage, recognizance or under other terms, i.e. credits (loans), the liabilities to non-residents under which are recorded on the balance-sheets of organizations).

Credits on foreign lines of credit are bank credits on foreign credit lines received by organizations via the banks of the Republic of Belarus from non-resident banks to implement investment projects.

Volume index of fixed capital investment is a relative statistical measure defined as the ratio of fixed capital investment in the reference period to the base period at constant prices.

Commissioning of residential buildings in terms of total floor space includes total floor space of apartments of residential buildings, residence halls and living quarters in other buildings intended for private habitation, or to be used as work-related living quarters, and are subject to inclusion in the housing stock upon commissioning.

The **total floor space of residential buildings** is defined as a sum of total floor spaces of apartments in these buildings. The total floor space of apartments comprises the sum of floor spaces of habitable rooms, auxiliary rooms, built-in closets, as well as summer rooms (loggias, balconies, verandahs, terraces), and cold store-rooms, to which corresponding reduction factors are applied.

Transport and communications

Freight transportation is the volume of freight transportation in tonnes.

Freight transportation by motor road transport reflects data on commercial freight transportation by enterprises and individual entrepreneurs.

Freight turnover is the volume of transport operation of cargo carriage. The unit of measurement here is ton-kilometers, i.e. carriage of one ton of cargo to the distance of one kilometer. It is calculated by summing up weight, in tons, of each consignment multiplied by the distance in kilometers.

Freight turnover of pipeline transport is the volume of conveyance of oil, oil products and gas via transition pipeline. It is measured by summing up gross tons (cubic meters) of products (oil, oil products and gas) taken over at the border of Belarus multiplied by the distance of transportation over the territory of Belarus to a filling point, oil storage depot, refinery, or gas distribution system.

Passengers transported (volume of passenger transportation) is the number of passengers transported over a specified period of time. Data on passenger transportation include passengers enjoying the right to free-fare travel.

Passenger turnover is the volume of transport operation of passenger conveyance. The unit of measurement here is passenger-kilometer, i.e. the conveyance of a passenger to the distance of one kilometer. It is measured by summing up the number of passengers for each transportation multiplied by the distance in kilometers.

Postal and courier activities. Telecommunication activities

Income from postal and courier activities is the money amount charged for the total postal and courier services provided according to the effective tariff rates.

Income from telecommunication activities is the money amount charged for the total telecommunication services according to the effective tariff rates.

Trade and services

Retail turnover is the sum of retail turnover of trade organizations and retail turnover at markets and in shopping centers.

Retail turnover of trade organizations is the value of goods sold to the population for personal consumption or domestic use for cash, paid by debit cards, e-money or other forms of non-cash payments.

Retail turnover at markets and in shopping centers is the value of consumption goods sold to the population at markets and in shopping centers for personal consumption or domestic use.

Catering turnover is the value of goods of catering trade sold to the population, legal entities and individual entrepreneurs for cash and (or) non-cash payments through catering outlets or out of catering outlets by orders.

Volume index of retail and catering turnover is a relative measure of dynamics expressed as a percentage. It reflects changes in turnover over time assuming the prices in the reference period have not changed as compared with the base period.

Volume of paid services for population reflects the volume of different types of services consumed by the population and is measured in terms of total money amounts paid by individuals or by their employers (out profits) for the services supplied.

Prices and tariffs

Consumer price index is one of the measures of inflation characterizing changes over time in the value of a fixed consumption basket of goods and services purchased by the population for non-production consumption.

Industrial producer price index reflects price dynamics of domestically produced industrial goods (services) shipped to the domestic market. Industrial producer price index is calculated on the basis recorded prices of representative goods in the sampled network of reference organizations which are the most typical for the country's industry and which to the highest extent reflect its current structure.

Price index in construction characterizes price changes of material and technical resources used in investment activities related to investment in fixed capital. Price index in construction is calculated by the Ministry of Architecture and Construction of the Republic of Belarus on the basis of the aggregate price index of building and assembly work activities taking account of price index of assembly and installation of technological equipment, aggregate price index of equipment, and price index of other work and costs, these indices being weighted according to the share of components of technological structure of fixed capital investment.

Freight tariff indices allow for measuring changes over time in tariffs of freight transportation. A representative service tariff is recorded for each mode of transport. A representative service of freight transportation by different modes of transport means the carriage of one ton of the most bulk cargo to the specified distance.

Tariff index of communications services for legal persons and individual entrepreneurs reflects general changes over time in tariffs of postal and telecommunication services for different user groups.

Agricultural producer price index measures price changes of selected domestically produced agricultural products sold on the domestic market. Agricultural producer price index does not include value-added tax and transportation and handling costs, but includes allowances and discounts for quality.

Foreign investment

Foreign investment is investment made by foreign investors. It can be classified into direct, portfolio, and other investment.

Foreign direct investment is investment made by direct investors whose equity position is at least 10 percent of shares and/ or stocks in the statutory fund of organization.

Foreign portfolio investment is investment in the form of shares and/ or equities making up less than 10 percent of the statutory fund of organization, promissory notes (except commodity-backed) and other debt securities

Other foreign investment comprise credits and loans, financial leasing, accounts and deposits

Net foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) is the amount of net foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) in the real sector of the economy, banking sector, and acquisition of immovable property by non-residents from residents of Belarus.

Net foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) in real sector of the economy are calculated as the inflow of foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) less foreign direct investment withdrawn (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services); the value obtained is adjusted for organizations whose capital stock (shares in the statutory fund) was owned by the government and then sold to non-residents of Belarus.

Foreign trade

The data on foreign trade in goods and services have been compiled by the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus in compliance with the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF 2009).

The National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus has compiled statistical data on **foreign trade in goods** in compliance with the Methodology for the compilation of statistical indicators of foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Belarus approved by the regulation of the National Statistical Committee of the Republic of

Belarus No. 27 of May 7, 2013. Data on the imports of oil, gas condensate, electricity, data on the exports of oil, gas condensate, electricity, caprolactam, nitrogenous and potassium fertilizers and data on the exports and imports of bunker fuel used for filling aircraft are compiled on the basis of state statistical reports. Exports and imports of selected commodities not covered by customs statistics are estimated with the balance method using the data of the sample household living standards survey and other sources

Exports reflect the outflow of goods from the territory of Belarus, which subtracts from the stocks of material resources of the country; **imports** show the inflow of goods in the territory of Belarus, which adds to the stocks of material resources of the country.

Volume of foreign trade in goods (turnover) is calculated as the sum of values of commodity exports and imports; balance of foreign trade in goods is the difference between the commodity export and import values.

Geographically, exports are distributed by the country of destination, while imports distributed by the country of origin. If the country of origin or dispatch is a member state of the Eurasian Economic Union, imports are recorded by the country of dispatch.

Unit value indices of commodity exports/ imports measure changes in price level of exported/ imported goods in the reference period as compared with the base period.

Volume indices of commodity exports/ imports reflect changes in the volumes of exports/ imports of commodities assuming that the prices of the reference period have not changed compared with the base period.

To calculate unit value indices and volume indices of commodity exports/ imports, the Laspeyres and Paasche formulas are employed, on the basis of which indices are then calculated using the Fisher's formula.

Purchasing power index of exports is calculated as the index of price terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports and shows how many times more or less goods can be imported to the amount of export revenues in the current period compared with the base period taking account of the changes in the physical volume of export goods deliveries.