



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

# **Statistical review of Belarus**

**January – December 2015**

**MINSK  
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## STATISTICAL REVIEW OF BELARUS

The bulletin presents statistical data produced on the basis of current statistical reports. The data are provisional and can be revised in further issues.

In certain cases insignificant discrepancies between the total and the sum can be assigned to data rounding.

### Explanation of symbols

- not applicable
- ... data not available
- 0,0 negligible magnitude
- x not calculated

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## MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## Selected socio-economic indicators

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Population (as of end of period), thous. persons	9 481,1	x	9 485,3	x	9 494,2	x	9 498,7	9 467,0	x	9 469,2	x	9 475,1	x	9 480,9
Number of employed in the economy, thous. persons	4 509,7	x	4 495,3	x	4 488,3	x	4 493,7	4 576,7	x	4 560,9	x	4 554,8	x	4 550,5
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries <sup>1)</sup> , thous. rubles	6 226,4	6 697,2	6 461,8	6 953,5	6 625,4	7 001,3	6 718,7	5 497,2	6 033,9	5 764,8	6 382,7	5 969,5	6 460,6	6 091,3
Average pension (end of period), thous. rubles	2 658,2	x	2 659,8	x	2 811,1	x	2 805,7	2 322,2	x	2 330,3	x	2 512,4	x	2 643,5
Gross domestic product, trn rubles	191,9	207,2	399,1	239,3	638,4	231,3	869,7	156,4	183,5	339,9	220,5	560,4	217,7	778,1
industrial sector	74,4	80,0	154,4	109,8	264,2	95,6	359,8	65,5	77,6	143,1	107,0	250,1	91,8	341,9
services sector <sup>2)</sup>	93,0	104,2	197,2	108,5	305,7	109,6	415,3	74,8	88,8	163,6	94,6	258,2	103,2	361,4
Industrial production, trn rubles	167,8	183,0	350,9	187,3	538,2	190,8	729,0	158,6	170,6	329,2	174,6	503,8	170,0	673,9
mining and quarrying	2,3	2,5	4,7	2,6	7,4	2,7	10,0	2,4	2,6	5,0	2,7	7,7	2,2	9,9
manufacturing	143,4	164,6	308,0	168,3	476,3	165,1	641,4	139,5	155,7	295,3	159,9	455,1	149,9	605,0
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	22,2	15,9	38,1	16,4	54,5	23,0	77,5	16,7	12,3	29,0	12,0	41,0	17,9	58,9
Agricultural production, trn rubles	18,6	23,6	42,1	59,4	101,5	35,2	136,7	15,9	21,4	37,3	59,2	96,5	34,7	131,2
Fixed capital investment, trn rubles	46,5	46,0	92,5	53,4	145,9	60,4	206,3	41,5	52,7	94,2	55,5	149,6	76,0	225,7
building and assembly works (including installation of equipment)	25,3	25,9	51,2	28,8	80,0	30,7	110,8	22,0	30,5	52,5	31,5	84,0	40,1	124,1
acquisition of machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	15,8	14,1	29,9	19,1	49,0	21,9	70,9	14,9	16,1	31,0	18,4	49,4	27,0	76,4
Commissioning of housing, thous. sq. m of total floor space	1 568,0	1 179,8	2 747,8	1 269,4	4 017,3	1 041,1	5 058,4	1 248,9	1 460,3	2 709,1	1 268,7	3 977,9	1 545,1	5 523,0
Freight transported, mln tons	110,1	111,6	221,7	117,2	338,9	108,5	447,4	103,8	117,9	221,7	124,7	346,4	121,1	467,5
Freight turnover, bn ton-km	30,4	31,1	61,5	31,6	93,1	32,8	125,9	31,7	33,1	64,9	33,1	97,9	33,5	131,4

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

<sup>2)</sup> Excluding financial intermediation services indirectly measured.



	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Retail turnover, trn rubles	78,3	85,1	163,4	90,0	253,4	93,9	347,3	70,0	77,3	147,3	83,5	230,8	87,3	318,1
Turnover of public catering, trn rubles	3,6	4,0	7,6	3,9	11,5	4,4	15,9	3,6	4,1	7,7	4,0	11,7	4,2	15,9
Paid services for population, trn rubles	18,9	x	38,7	x	59,0	x	79,4	18,7	x	38,8	x	61,0	x	75,5
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services <sup>1)</sup> , mln US dollars	14 887,8	17 836,3	32 724,1	16 481,4	49 205,5	16 354,2	65 559,7	20 653,4	23 012,1	43 665,5	22 385,4	66 050,9	21 057,5	87 108,4
exports	7 632,3	9 131,7	16 764,0	8 352,0	25 116,0	7 766,7	32 882,7	10 534,8	11 590,1	22 124,9	11 197,1	33 322,0	9 990,3	43 312,3
imports	7 255,5	8 704,6	15 960,1	8 129,4	24 089,5	8 587,5	32 677,0	10 118,6	11 422,0	21 540,6	11 188,3	32 728,9	11 067,2	43 796,1
balance	376,8	427,1	803,9	222,6	1 026,5	-820,8	205,7	416,2	168,1	584,3	8,8	593,1	-1 076,9	-483,8
Revenues of consolidated budget, bn rubles	57 917,3	x	123 808,2	x	191 465,6	x	266 321,4	44 454,0	x	96 161,3	x	151 571,9	x	219 280,6
as % of GDP	30,2	x	31,0	x	30,0	x	30,6	28,4	x	28,3	x	27,0	x	28,2
Expenditures of consolidated budget, bn rubles	50 228,9	x	105 736,9	x	175 058,1		250 376,7	43 432,5	x	95 836,5	x	148 500,6		211 154,0
as % of GDP	26,2	x	26,5	x	27,4	x	28,8	27,8	x	28,2	x	26,5	x	27,1
Surplus / deficit (-) of consolidated budget, bn rubles	7 688,4	x	18 071,3	x	16 407,5	x	15 944,7	1 021,5	x	324,8	x	3 071,3	x	8 126,5
as % of GDP	4,0	x	4,5	x	2,6	x	1,8	0,7	x	0,1	x	0,5	x	1,0
Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works, services), mln US dollars	1 004,2	x	1 364,2	x	1 481,7	x	1 611,8	874,3	x	1 394,2	x	1 510,9	x	1 811,7
Average weighted rate of Belarusian ruble, rubles to														
US dollar	14 846,04	14 619,50	14 736,74	16 782,36	15 658,06	17 498,90	16 253,61	9 711,42	10 040,90	9 878,33	10 355,60	10 021,90	10 840,84	10 260,18
euro	16 713,67	16 279,67	16 474,38	18 526,55	17 371,31	18 954,89	17 827,81	13 039,55	13 526,75	13 296,41	13 617,34	13 397,78	12 878,98	13 220,30
Russian ruble	236,78	279,01	258,25	260,19	259,05	269,46	262,37	275,83	286,90	281,67	285,79	283,16	228,18	266,28

<sup>1)</sup> According to Balance of Payment methodology.

## Indices of main socio-economic indicators

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Gross domestic product	97,9	95,5	96,6	95,6	96,2	95,8	96,1	100,9	101,3	101,1	101,9	101,4	102,6	101,7
Industrial production	92,7	92,5	92,6	93,5	92,9	94,9	93,4	97,3	100,5	98,9	104,9	100,9	105,3	102,0
Agricultural production	105,1	100,9	102,7	93,7	96,9	96,8	97,2	95,3	95,9	95,7	107,4	103,1	102,0	102,9
Fixed capital investment	98,9	76,9	86,5	84,7	85,8	82,7	85,2	98,2	88,5	92,5	83,2	88,8	103,4	94,2
Commissioning of housing (total floor space)	125,6	80,8	101,4	100,1	101,0	67,4	91,6	100,2	118,6	109,4	105,1	108,0	100,6	105,8
Freight turnover	95,7	94,0	94,8	95,7	95,1	98,1	95,9	102,1	101,7	101,9	99,4	101,0	99,0	100,5
Retail turnover	101,9	100,4	101,1	100,6	100,9	98,3	100,2	113,4	108,9	111,1	105,6	109,1	98,3	106,0
Turnover of public catering	88,9	88,7	88,8	93,8	90,5	96,2	92,0	110,0	107,4	108,8	98,2	105,0	93,1	101,6
Paid services for population	98,2	x	98,3	x	96,8	x	97,7	101,3	x	99,7	x	99,5	x	100,1
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services <sup>1)</sup>	72,1	77,5	74,9	73,6	74,5	77,7	75,3	94,8	100,2	97,6	96,3	97,2	93,8	96,3
exports	72,4	78,8	75,8	74,6	75,4	77,7	75,9	95,7	102,4	99,1	100,5	99,6	94,4	98,3
imports	71,7	76,2	74,1	72,7	73,6	77,6	74,6	94,0	98,1	96,1	92,4	94,8	93,2	94,4
Real disposable money incomes of population	96,2	x	95,1	x	94,6	x	94,1	107,9	x	104,6	x	102,6	x	100,9
Real wages <sup>2)</sup>	96,9	97,1	97,0	96,7	96,9	96,9	96,9	104,9	101,3	102,9	97,1	100,8	98,5	100,3
Real pensions (end of period)	98,5	x	100,8	x	100,0	x	94,8	105,7	x	102,3	x	99,5	x	103,1
Consumer price index <sup>3)</sup>	104,9	102,3 <sup>4)</sup>	107,3	101,8 <sup>4)</sup>	109,2	102,5 <sup>4)</sup>	112,0	104,9	105,0 <sup>4)</sup>	110,2	102,9 <sup>4)</sup>	113,4	102,5 <sup>4)</sup>	116,2
Industrial producer price index <sup>3)</sup>	107,4	102,6 <sup>4)</sup>	110,2	103,4 <sup>4)</sup>	114,0	101,8 <sup>4)</sup>	116,0	103,0	103,0 <sup>4)</sup>	106,1	104,7 <sup>4)</sup>	111,1	102,2 <sup>4)</sup>	113,5

<sup>1)</sup> According to Balance of Payment methodology, at current prices.<sup>2)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.<sup>3)</sup> End of period to December of previous year.<sup>4)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## POPULATION

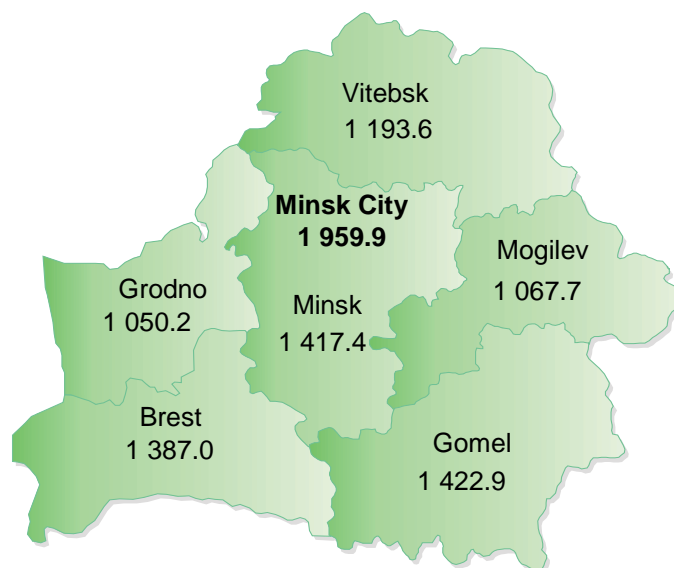
## Population

(thousand persons; end of period)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Total population	9 481.1	9 485.3	9 494.2	9 498.7	9 467.0	9 469.2	9 475.1	9 480.9
of which:								
urban population	7 328.9	7 335.5	7 350.7	7 370.4	7 283.5	7 293.6	7 306.1	7 325.0
rural population	2 152.2	2 149.8	2 143.5	2 128.3	2 183.5	2 175.6	2 169.0	2 155.9

## Population by regions and Minsk City as of 1 January 2016

(thousand persons)



## Vital statistics

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Total</b>								
Births. persons	27 812	56 548	88 979	119 509	27 690	57 284	89 241	118 534
Deaths. persons	32 551	62 625	90 740	120 130	31 311	61 464	90 786	121 542
of which children under 1 year of age	96	191	283	352	88	191	321	409
Natural increase. decrease (-). persons	-4 739	-6 077	-1 761	-621	-3 621	-4 180	-1 545	-3 008
Marriages	12 906	31 439	62 397	82 030	14 739	33 378	65 814	83 942
Divorces	8 351	16 335	24 060	32 984	8 659	17 112	25 547	34 864
<b>Per 1 000 population</b>								
Births. persons	11,9	12,0	12,5	12,6	11,8	12,2	12,6	12,5
Deaths. persons	13,9	13,3	12,8	12,7	13,4	13,1	12,8	12,8
of which children under 1 year of age <sup>1)</sup>	3,3	3,2	3,2	3,0	2,8	3,1	3,5	3,5
Natural increase. decrease (-). persons	-2,0	-1,3	-0,3	-0,1	-1,6	-0,9	-0,2	-0,3
Marriages	5,5	6,7	8,8	8,6	6,3	7,1	9,3	8,9
Divorces	3,6	3,5	3,4	3,5	3,7	3,6	3,6	3,7

<sup>1)</sup> Per 1 000 live births.

### Main results of international migration (persons)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Arrivals in the Republic of Belarus	7 177	14 823	22 261	28 349	4 332	9 091	15 084	24 941
of which from:								
CIS countries	6 176	12 007	17 381	22 505	3 482	7 020	11 349	19 855
other countries	1 001	2 816	4 880	5 844	850	2 071	3 735	5 086
Departures from the Republic of Belarus	2 158	4 272	7 165	9 855	1 900	3 902	6 610	9 219
of which to:								
CIS countries	1 417	2 843	4 862	6 679	1 222	2 516	4 197	5 912
other countries	741	1 429	2 303	3 176	678	1 386	2 413	3 307
Net migration	5 019	10 551	15 096	18 494	2 432	5 189	8 474	15 722
of which:								
CIS countries	4 759	9 164	12 519	15 826	2 260	4 504	7 152	13 943
other countries	260	1 387	2 577	2 668	172	685	1 322	1 779

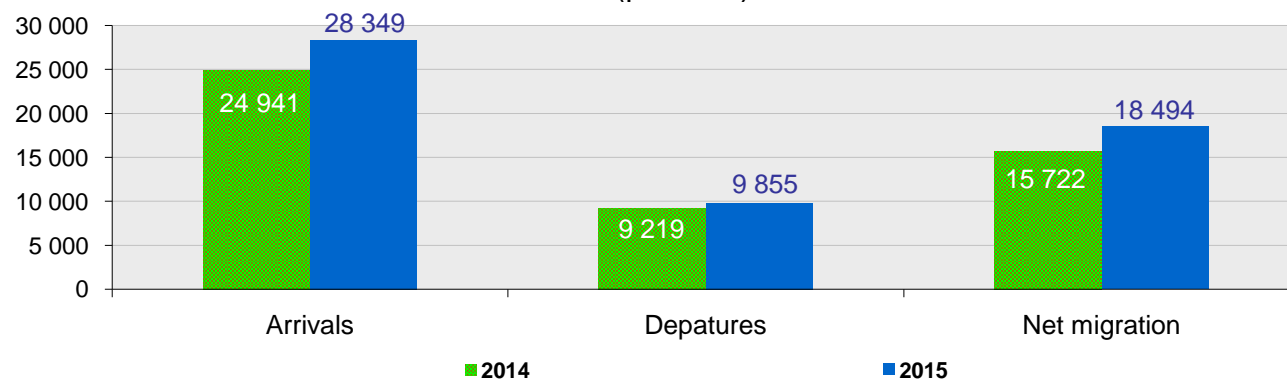
## International migration by countries

(persons)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Arrivals in the Republic of Belarus	7 177	14 823	22 261	28 349	4 332	9 091	15 084	24 941
of which from:								
CIS countries	6 176	12 007	17 381	22 505	3 482	7 020	11 349	19 855
Azerbaijan	102	182	264	330	64	152	233	343
Armenia	54	129	176	220	47	112	172	242
Kazakhstan	480	886	1 188	1 577	320	557	885	1 408
Kyrgyzstan	16	29	50	70	25	48	68	96
Moldova. Republic of	98	181	251	310	66	126	199	310
Russia	2 075	3 998	6 002	7 837	2 219	4 331	6 524	9 131
Tajikistan	15	34	65	84	22	40	59	85
Turkmenistan	106	499	865	1 340	62	297	639	1 710
Uzbekistan	47	86	132	166	56	97	141	219
Ukraine	3 183	5 983	8 388	10 571	601	1 260	2 429	6 311
other countries	1 001	2 816	4 880	5 844	850	2 071	3 735	5 086
Viet Nam	30	45	59	81	6	28	52	138
Germany	47	129	261	309	32	98	239	282
Georgia	94	197	265	338	58	129	191	272
Israel	54	112	186	228	42	84	153	220
China	79	687	1 130	1 310	16	133	350	465
Latvia	43	95	147	189	58	111	179	256
Lithuania	248	431	576	701	237	514	690	1 001
Poland	66	134	211	278	36	94	158	242
United States	35	111	325	376	49	142	284	343
Turkey	41	91	146	179	33	87	151	195

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Departures from the Republic of Belarus	2 158	4 272	7 165	9 855	1 900	3 902	6 610	9 219
of which to:								
CIS countries	1 417	2 843	4 862	6 679	1 222	2 516	4 197	5 912
Azerbaijan	13	27	57	81	13	30	57	104
Armenia	5	10	20	34	17	25	34	55
Kazakhstan	17	63	91	117	32	55	124	167
Kyrgyzstan	0	1	2	4	1	3	4	5
Moldova. Republic of	14	21	33	49	7	13	23	32
Russia	1 201	2 361	3 745	5 137	973	2 066	3 298	4 669
Tajikistan	0	2	3	12	4	5	9	13
Turkmenistan	41	67	314	327	47	106	304	371
Uzbekistan	5	13	23	25	13	17	41	67
Ukraine	121	278	574	893	115	196	303	429
other countries	741	1 429	2 303	3 176	678	1 386	2 413	3 307
Viet Nam	6	20	28	32	11	18	31	44
Germany	129	240	353	439	78	193	328	470
Georgia	8	26	37	61	30	38	60	89
Israel	72	119	209	286	60	128	212	275
China	2	15	52	63	26	85	169	206
Latvia	23	45	77	136	42	76	115	146
Lithuania	110	236	361	589	95	179	307	409
Poland	73	140	232	319	45	101	178	231
United States	75	168	252	327	50	109	178	249
Turkey	25	29	47	57	50	70	134	175

### International migration (persons)



### Cities and towns with 100 000 and more population (thousand persons)

	Population census data		As of January 1. 2016	For reference as of January 1. 2015
	1999	2009		
Minsk	1 681	1 837	1 960	1 938
Gomel <sup>1)</sup>	486	492	531	527
Mogilev	356	358	378	375
Vitebsk <sup>1)</sup>	348	355	376	374
Grodno	302	328	366	361
Brest	286	310	340	336
Bobruysk	221	215	218	218
Baranovichy	167	168	179	179
Borisov	151	147	144	145
Pinsk	124	117	117	117
Orsha	130	130	138	138
Mozyr	110	109	112	112
Novopolotsk <sup>1)</sup>	106	104	108	108
Soligorsk	101	102	107	106
Lida	101	98	100	100

<sup>1)</sup> Including localities subordinate to municipal Councils.



## EMPLOYMENT OF POPULATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT

## Number of employed population

(average for the period)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Number of employed, thousand persons	4 509.7	4 495.3	4 488.3	4 493.7	4 576.7	4 560.9	4 554.8	4 550.5
as % of corresponding period of previous year	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.8	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.4

Payroll number of employees by types of ownership <sup>1)</sup>

(average for the period)

	Thousand persons								Percent of total							
	2015				for reference 2014				2015				for reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Total	3 188.3	3 170.1	3 157.1	3 149.7	3 262.2	3 243.9	3 229.5	3 223.9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:																
state	1 567.7	1 564.2	1 560.5	1 563.8	1 593.8	1 585.0	1 575.5	1 573.7	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.7	48.9	48.9	48.8	48.8
republican	527.0	526.7	525.2	525.3	537.6	535.7	530.2	528.9	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.4
community	1 040.7	1 037.5	1 035.3	1 038.5	1 056.2	1 049.3	1 045.3	1 044.8	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
private	1 515.7	1 503.9	1 494.2	1 479.7	1 573.5	1 563.1	1 557.8	1 552.4	47.5	47.5	47.3	47.0	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2
mixed without foreign share	819.3	813.8	814.5	815.9	884.8	875.0	841.6	841.3	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.9	27.1	27.0	26.1	26.1
mixed with foreign share	241.7	244.5	244.7	239.1	249.4	247.7	248.8	249.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7
foreign	104.9	102.0	102.4	106.2	94.9	95.8	96.2	97.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

# Payroll number of employees by selected kinds of economic activity <sup>1)</sup>

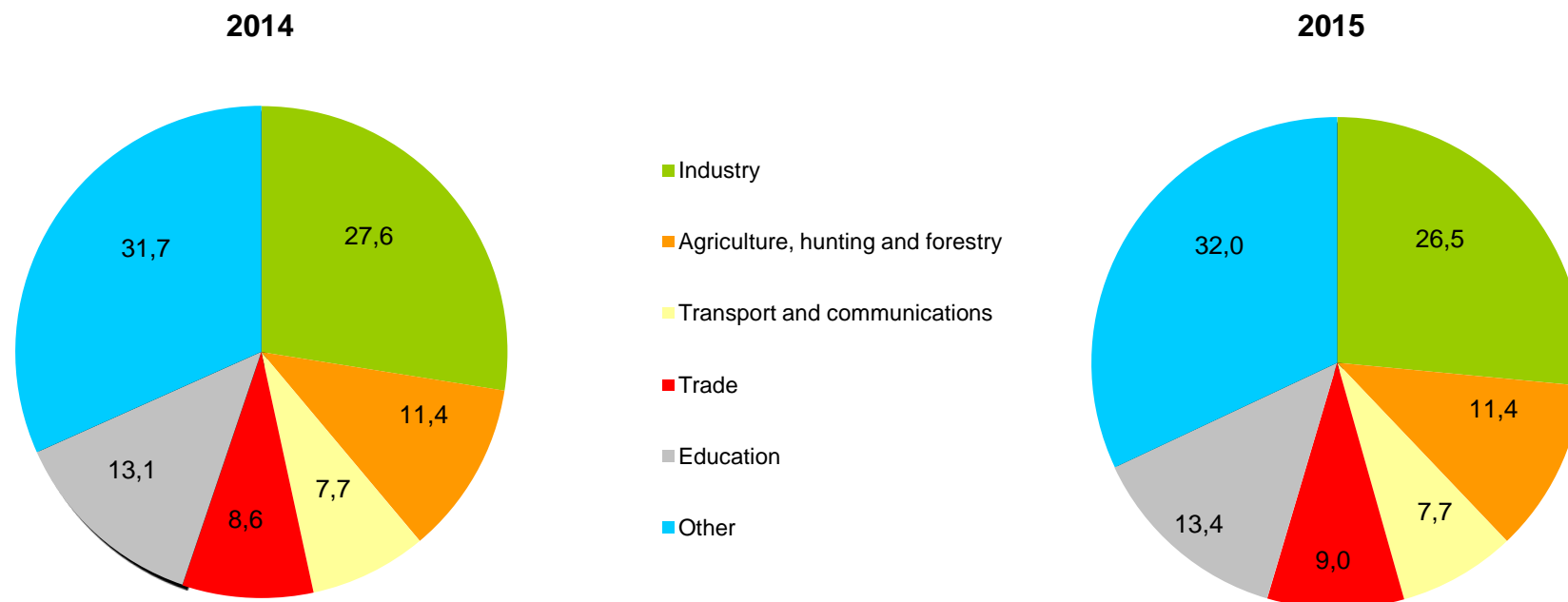
(thousand persons; average for the period)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Total	3 188.3	3 170.1	3 157.1	3 149.7	3 262.2	3 243.9	3 229.5	3 223.9
of which:								
agriculture, hunting and forestry	359.2	360.7	361.8	359.9	368.9	369.2	370.2	368.0
industry	857.3	846.7	838.3	833.8	907.4	897.1	890.4	886.0
mining and quarrying	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.3
manufacturing	724.6	716.4	709.6	704.5	773.4	765.9	760.6	755.7
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	117.7	115.4	113.9	114.7	118.2	115.7	114.4	115.0
construction	213.3	211.8	210.4	208.5	220.9	221.9	223.1	222.8
trade <sup>2)</sup>	285.1	284.2	283.5	282.5	278.2	277.3	277.2	278.1
hotels and restaurants	62.4	62.6	62.9	62.4	63.8	64.3	64.7	64.2
transport and communications	247.2	243.8	242.2	241.2	253.8	251.0	249.4	248.4
financial activities	68.9	68.5	68.1	67.9	68.4	68.5	68.4	68.7
real estate, renting and business services	161.5	160.8	160.2	160.2	164.2	163.7	162.8	162.6
research and development	22.9	23.0	22.9	23.0	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.0
education	423.0	421.8	420.7	422.3	426.9	424.0	420.8	421.0
health and social work	306.3	305.9	306.8	308.3	301.9	300.4	300.5	301.7
community, social and personal services	126.1	125.2	124.1	124.4	126.8	125.6	124.8	124.9
recreational, entertainment, cultural and sporting activities	83.9	83.3	82.4	82.9	84.9	83.9	83.2	83.3

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

<sup>2)</sup> Hereinafter in the report including wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, household and personal goods.

**Payroll number of employees by selected  
kinds of economic activity<sup>1)</sup>**  
(% of total employment)



<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

**Number of unemployed registered with agencies of labor,  
employment and social protection**  
(end of period)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Number of unemployed, thousand persons	39.0	46.8	43.7	43.3	22.6	21.2	21.8	24.2
of which women	13.3	15.7	15.1	15.2	8.7	7.9	8.6	9.1
Share of women in total unemployment, %	34.1	33.5	34.5	35.0	38.6	37.3	39.5	37.6
Registered unemployment rate, as % of economically active population	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

**Job placement by agencies of labour, employment and social protection**  
(thousand persons)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Total persons who applied for job placement	61.6	136.5	198.6	250.6	50.9	114.4	178.7	231.1
of which persons acknowledged as unemployed	50.1	99.1	140.0	182.1	38.1	72.8	108.6	148.1
as % of total applicants	81.3	72.6	70.5	72.6	74.7	63.7	60.8	64.1
Placed in jobs	30.0	77.5	117.9	151.8	34.4	82.1	123.1	159.1
of which unemployed	24.2	52.6	80.1	107.4	27.2	54.3	80.4	108.6
as % of job placements	80.6	67.8	67.9	70.7	79.0	66.2	65.3	68.2
Demand for employees reported by organizations (end of period)	26.5	27.6	27.5	28.7	54.8	55.3	53.5	33.6
Number of unemployed per vacancy reported (end of period), persons	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7

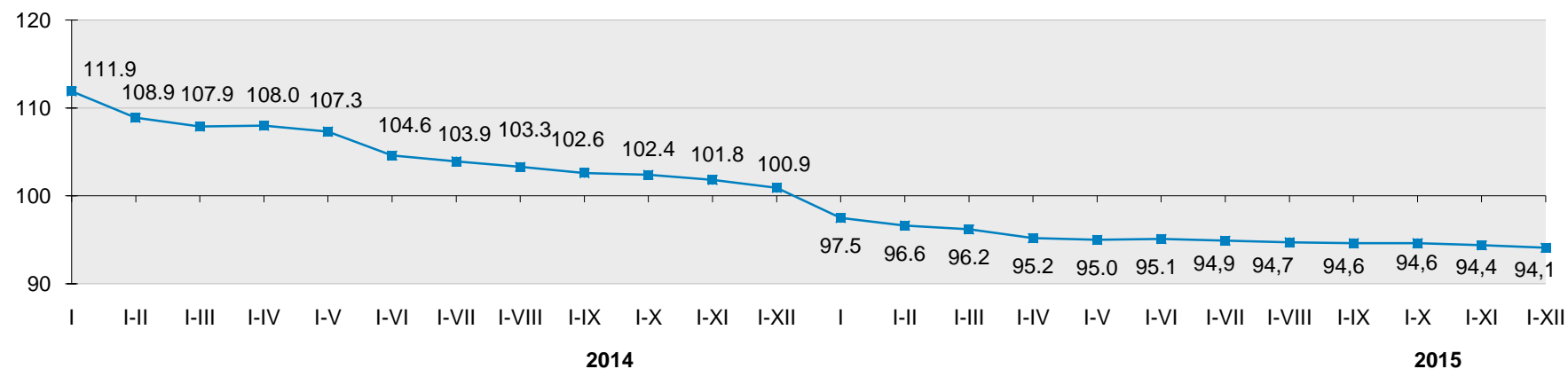
## STANDARD OF LIVING

## Money incomes of population

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1st half-year	9 months	year
Total money incomes of population, bn rubles	132 247.9	273 093.2	417 892.4	562 872.2	117 848.2	248 695.9	386 430.2	526 275.8
of which:								
compensation of labour	79 707.0	165 554.5	255 724.3	345 339.8	72 375.7	154 824.3	242 071.4	329 049.5
incomes from entrepreneurial and other income-producing activities	10 342.5	21 702.3	33 808.6	45 903.9	9 377.6	20 503.6	32 735.6	44 783.1
transfers to population	31 251.3	63 316.5	95 747.3	130 073.5	26 156.4	52 840.5	80 707.9	110 938.8
property income	6 526.0	13 253.4	19 189.7	24 157.0	5 893.8	11 726.6	17 384.8	22 930.5
other incomes	4 421.1	9 266.5	13 422.5	17 398.0	4 044.7	8 800.9	13 530.5	18 573.9
Per capita money incomes, thous. rubles per month	4 649.4	4 800.2	4 895.5	4 942.8	4 149.2	4 378.0	4 534.3	4 628.9
Real disposable money incomes of population, as % of corresponding period of previous year	96.2	95.1	94.6	94.1	107.9	104.6	102.6	100.9

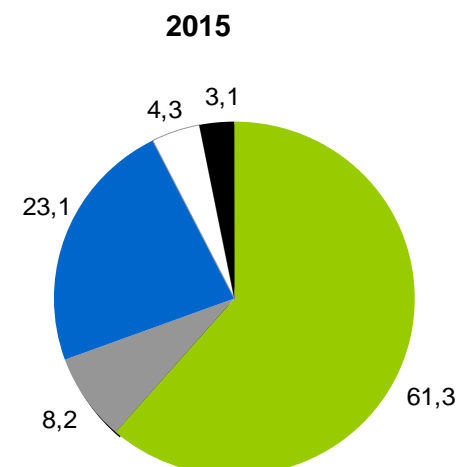
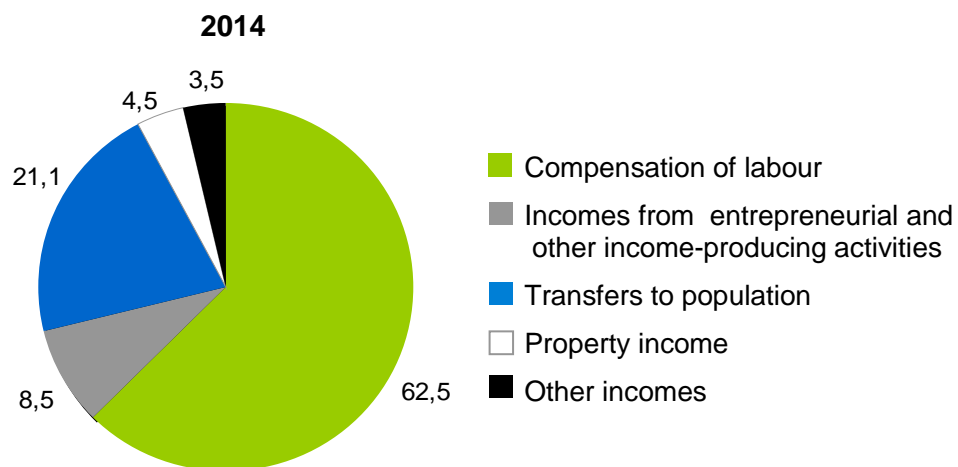
## Real disposable money incomes of population

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



## Structure of money incomes of population

(as % of total)

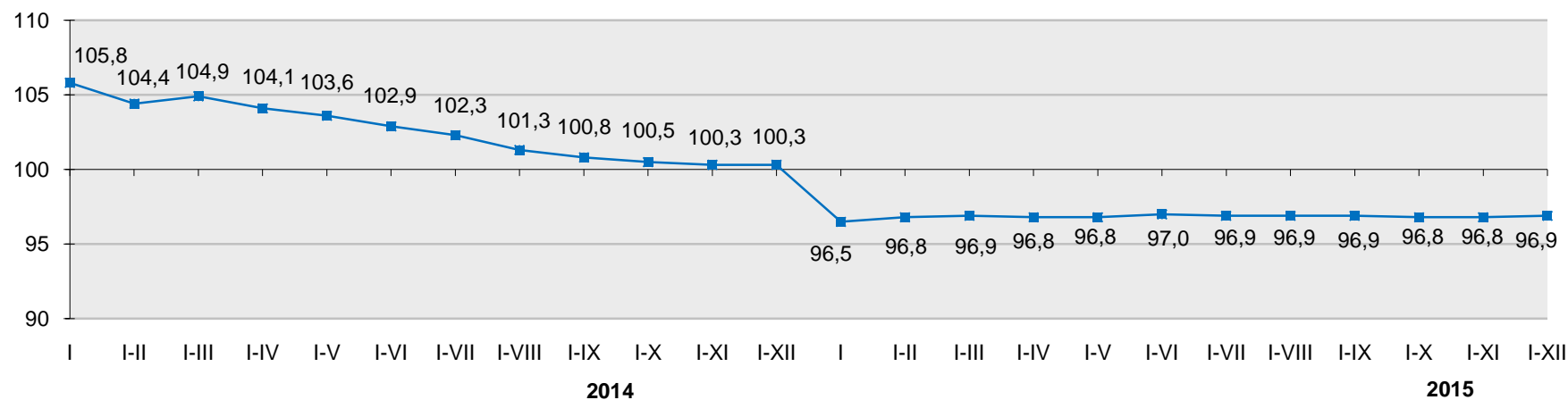


Average monthly wages and salaries<sup>1)</sup>

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	6 226.4	6 697.2	6 461.8	6 953.5	6 625.4	7 001.3	6 718.7	5 497.2	6 033.9	5 764.8	6 382.7	5 969.5	6 460.6	6 091.3
Real wages, in % of:														
corresponding period of previous year	96.9	97.1	97.0	96.7	96.9	96.9	96.9	104.9	101.3	102.9	97.1	100.8	98.5	100.3
previous period	92.3	104.8	x	102.3	x	98.2	x	93.7	104.6	x	102.4	x	98.3	x

Dynamics of real wages<sup>1)</sup>

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.

## Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries by economic activity<sup>1)</sup>

(thousand rubles)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Total	6 226.4	6 697.2	6 461.8	6 953.5	6 625.4	7 001.3	6 718.7	5 497.2	6 033.9	5 764.8	6 382.7	5 969.5	6 460.6	6 091.3
agriculture, hunting and forestry	4 525.6	5 033.9	4 781.9	5 402.9	4 991.2	4 840.4	4 954.1	3 965.8	4 621.3	4 295.0	5 158.4	4 585.2	4 707.8	4 615.3
fishing and fish farming	4 133.6	4 264.6	4 199.5	4 550.3	4 315.7	5 299.8	4 557.0	3 667.3	4 016.4	3 840.1	4 137.4	3 939.0	4 687.7	4 118.5
industry	6 476.9	6 969.2	6 721.3	7 373.6	6 936.2	7 541.8	7 085.1	6 066.9	6 539.2	6 300.8	6 905.6	6 499.9	6 854.6	6 586.9
construction	7 152.0	7 763.2	7 459.1	8 315.2	7 744.4	8 235.7	7 864.4	6 941.5	7 996.7	7 476.1	8 557.3	7 842.7	8 369.2	7 973.3
trade	6 117.8	6 413.7	6 266.0	6 675.0	6 402.5	6 717.5	6 480.5	5 425.0	5 873.3	5 649.0	6 226.3	5 841.6	6 294.6	5 955.8
hotels and restaurants	4 715.0	4 977.7	4 848.0	5 245.4	4 979.3	5 351.8	5 071.1	4 162.9	4 523.5	4 345.6	4 846.9	4 511.2	4 835.9	4 591.2
transport and communications	7 030.1	7 556.3	7 292.2	7 823.2	7 468.6	7 785.9	7 547.2	6 254.7	6 862.4	6 556.3	7 237.4	6 781.3	7 192.7	6 883.0
financial activities	11 048.7	12 013.1	11 530.7	11 168.2	11 410.4	11 520.4	11 437.5	10 349.6	9 730.5	10 039.4	10 004.7	10 027.8	11 100.8	10 298.2
real estate, rental, leasing and business services	9 563.1	9 991.8	9 777.3	10 674.8	10 076.6	11 392.5	10 405.1	7 212.2	7 882.8	7 547.1	8 215.4	7 768.4	8 620.9	7 980.5
public administration	7 700.5	8 310.6	8 007.1	8 193.5	8 069.6	8 030.4	8 059.7	6 504.6	7 147.2	6 826.7	7 283.5	6 964.4	7 746.3	7 161.0
education	4 624.7	4 950.7	4 787.8	4 746.0	4 773.9	5 026.4	4 837.5	3 765.3	4 112.0	3 937.8	4 057.9	3 977.4	4 552.6	4 121.3
health and social work	5 026.0	5 475.2	5 251.3	5 514.4	5 339.9	5 622.2	5 411.6	3 940.2	4 428.9	4 183.8	4 674.4	4 347.8	5 220.5	4 568.0
community, social and personal services	5 118.6	5 251.9	5 184.8	5 418.7	5 261.5	5 654.7	5 360.4	4 396.4	4 661.4	4 527.6	4 894.2	4 648.2	5 119.8	4 766.4

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro and small organizations without departmental affiliation.



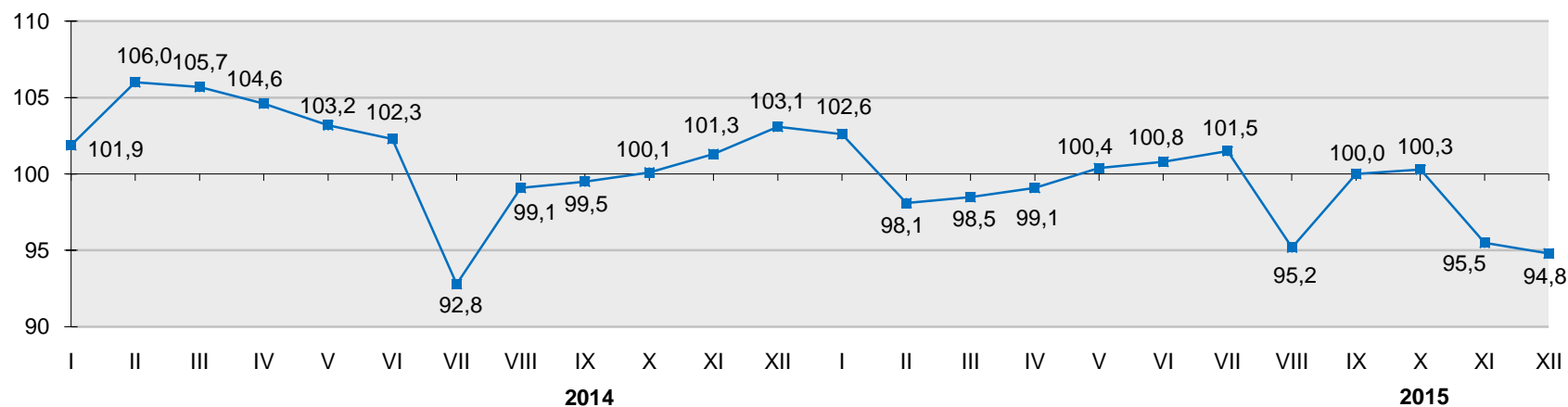
### Average pension size

(end of period; pensioners registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Average pensions, thous. rubles	2 658.2	2 659.8	2 811.1	2 805.7	2 322.2	2 330.3	2 512.4	2 643.5
of which:								
old-age	2 748.5	2 749.3	2 897.3	2 897.9	2 407.4	2 413.8	2 596.8	2 734.4
of which minimum	1 973.4	1 984.6	2 090.2	2 085.4	1 655.0	1 686.5	1 825.6	1 912.0
disability	2 426.5	2 432.8	2 562.0	2 561.0	2 118.0	2 132.5	2 296.1	2 414.6
survivor	1 780.3	1 782.9	1 924.2	1 885.9	1 533.8	1 545.6	1 688.5	1 764.5
long-service	3 554.1	3 560.2	3 762.8	3 761.0	3 120.5	3 127.8	3 367.7	3 555.8
social	1 296.4	1 335.7	1 419.7	1 408.8	1 040.6	1 110.4	1 226.8	1 271.4
Real pensions, as % of corresponding period of previous year	98.5	100.8	100.0	94.8	105.7	102.3	99.5	103.1

### Real pension size

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



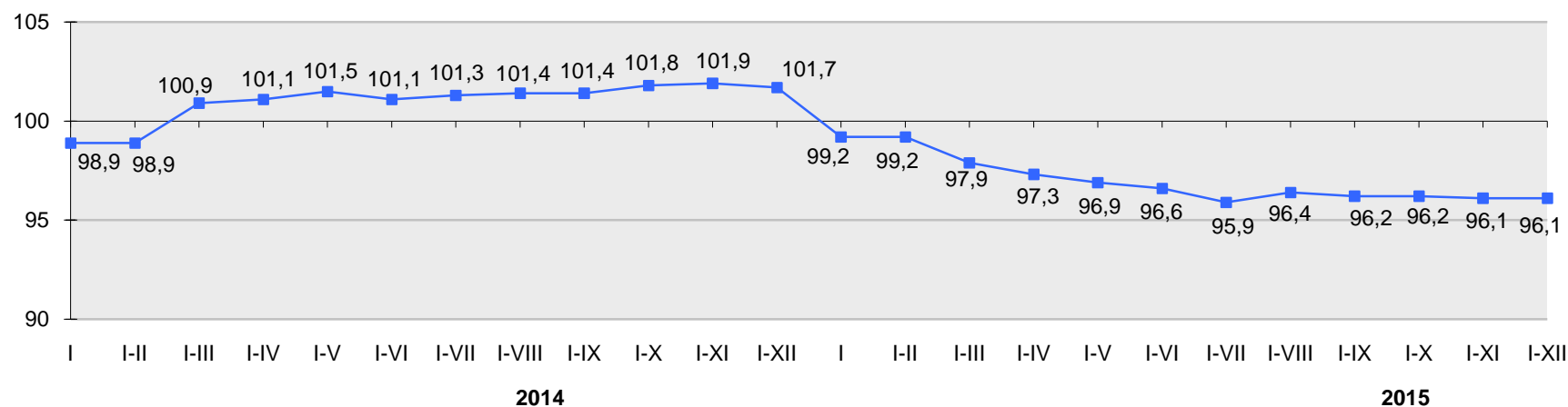
## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

## Production of GDP

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Gross domestic product, bn rubles	191 889.4	207 219.3	399 108.7	239 265.6	638 374.3	231 327.4	869 701.7	156 423.4	183 450.0	339 873.4	220 521.7	560 395.1	217 699.6	778 094.7
as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices	97.9	95.5	96.6	95.6	96.2	95.8	96.1	100.9	101.3	101.1	101.9	101.4	102.6	101.7
GDP deflator index, as % of corresponding period of previous year	125.3	118.3	121.6	113.6	118.5	110.9	116.4	116.5	115.0	115.7	120.5	117.5	118.5	117.8

## Indices of GDP

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## GDP with production method

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Billion rubles; at current prices</b>														
GDP	191 889.4	207 219.3	399 108.7	239 265.6	638 374.3	231 327.4	869 701.7	156 423.4	183 450.0	339 873.4	220 521.7	560 395.1	217 699.6	778 094.7
of which:														
production sector	74 430.2	79 960.0	154 390.2	109 817.5	264 207.7	95 572.1	359 779.8	65 439.7	77 623.2	143 062.9	107 008.4	250 071.3	91 822.4	341 893.7
agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 593.5	4 981.2	10 574.7	31 514.4	42 089.1	16 065.9	58 155.0	4 887.9	5 265.7	10 153.6	31 726.1	41 879.7	16 734.0	58 613.7
fishing and fish farming	37.7	58.6	96.3	58.9	155.2	191.8	347.0	30.7	58.7	89.4	87.7	177.1	222.0	399.1
industry	52 882.8	58 132.0	111 014.8	58 697.8	169 712.6	59 252.3	228 964.9	45 925.1	51 436.5	97 361.6	54 224.0	151 585.6	49 308.2	200 893.8
construction	15 916.2	16 788.2	32 704.4	19 546.4	52 250.8	20 062.1	72 312.9	14 596.0	20 862.3	35 458.3	20 970.6	56 428.9	25 558.2	81 987.1
services sector	93 031.4	104 175.9	197 207.3	108 455.0	305 662.3	109 629.1	415 291.4	74 798.5	88 846.9	163 645.4	94 557.3	258 202.7	103 217.6	361 420.3
trade; repair of motor vehicles and household and personal goods	25 461.9	26 041.7	51 503.6	29 705.8	81 209.4	27 512.3	108 721.7	20 205.9	23 327.8	43 533.7	27 192.5	70 726.2	30 335.5	101 061.7
hotels and restaurants	1 549.8	1 940.4	3 490.2	2 079.2	5 569.4	1 925.9	7 495.3	1 483.7	1 964.8	3 448.5	1 989.3	5 437.8	1 827.5	7 265.3
transport and communications	15 736.4	16 635.1	32 371.5	17 836.8	50 208.3	16 453.1	66 661.4	14 027.1	15 745.9	29 773.0	16 621.4	46 394.4	15 161.9	61 556.3
financial activities	8 403.6	10 639.6	19 043.2	10 264.5	29 307.7	7 991.6	37 299.3	6 635.9	7 642.1	14 278.0	8 135.1	22 413.1	7 408.6	29 821.7
real estate, renting and business services	16 166.5	18 816.6	34 983.1	21 256.4	56 239.5	25 905.7	82 145.2	10 822.3	14 597.2	25 419.5	17 035.2	42 454.7	19 847.6	62 302.3
public administration	6 870.8	7 648.2	14 519.0	7 776.5	22 295.5	8 700.5	30 996.0	5 912.5	6 309.6	12 222.1	6 839.8	19 061.9	7 708.2	26 770.1
education	8 190.7	10 516.4	18 707.1	6 978.6	25 685.7	8 360.8	34 046.5	6 790.7	9 047.6	15 838.3	6 187.2	22 025.5	9 179.3	31 204.8
health and social work	6 389.2	7 489.6	13 878.8	7 863.4	21 742.2	7 614.3	29 356.5	5 230.6	6 259.1	11 489.7	6 449.3	17 939.0	7 097.7	25 036.7
community, social and personal services	4 262.5	4 448.3	8 710.8	4 693.8	13 404.6	5 164.9	18 569.5	3 689.8	3 952.8	7 642.6	4 107.5	11 750.1	4 651.3	16 401.4
financial intermediation														
services indirectly measured	-5 015.5	-6 748.4	-11 763.9	-7 154.9	-18 918.8	-5 720.6	-24 639.4	-4 235.3	-4 936.4	-9 171.7	-5 546.6	-14 718.3	-4 502.2	-19 220.5
net taxes on products	29 443.3	29 831.8	59 275.1	28 148.0	87 423.1	31 846.8	119 269.9	20 420.5	21 916.3	42 336.8	24 502.6	66 839.4	27 161.8	94 001.2

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>														
GDP	97.9	95.5	96.6	95.6	96.2	95.8	96.1	100.9	101.3	101.1	101.9	101.4	102.6	101.7
of which:														
production sector	96.6	91.7	94.0	93.9	93.9	93.3	93.8	97.9	99.8	98.9	102.7	100.5	104.6	101.7
agriculture, hunting and forestry	104.7	100.9	102.7	94.2	96.3	97.2	96.5	93.6	93.0	93.3	107.9	103.5	101.6	102.9
fishing and fish farming	89.4	82.0	84.6	78.3	81.5	81.5	81.5	122.2	123.8	123.1	103.5	114.0	70.5	87.9
industry	93.3	93.7	93.5	94.5	93.9	95.6	94.3	97.5	100.6	99.1	105.6	101.3	105.6	102.4
construction	104.4	84.5	92.7	92.1	92.5	86.2	90.5	101.5	99.4	100.2	89.1	95.7	105.0	98.9
services sector	99.5	99.0	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.3	98.8	104.4	103.5	103.9	101.3	103.0	100.1	102.1
trade; repair of motor vehicles and household and personal goods	100.7	100.4	100.5	97.6	99.4	96.2	98.4	112.2	109.6	110.8	105.3	108.8	101.2	106.8
hotels and restaurants	88.8	88.6	88.7	93.7	90.5	96.4	92.0	110.0	107.6	108.7	98.4	104.9	93.1	101.7
transport and communications	96.4	94.4	95.3	94.7	95.1	95.1	95.1	104.2	103.1	103.6	102.2	103.1	102.9	103.1
financial activities	105.6	105.4	105.5	106.5	105.9	106.1	105.9	99.6	101.0	100.3	101.3	100.6	92.5	98.9
real estate, renting and business services	100.8	98.4	99.4	98.3	99.0	99.3	99.1	101.1	99.7	100.3	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
public administration	100.0	100.8	100.4	101.1	100.6	100.5	100.6	95.4	97.1	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.4
education	97.6	99.2	98.5	99.4	98.8	99.5	99.0	99.2	96.6	97.7	97.2	97.5	98.6	97.8
health and social work	101.1	102.9	102.1	103.5	102.6	102.8	102.7	101.9	100.8	101.3	102.2	101.6	100.2	101.2
community, social and personal services	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.1	95.2	94.6	95.0	104.4	109.1	106.7	97.1	103.7	97.7	102.1
financial intermediation services indirectly measured	110.4	110.5	110.5	111.8	111.0	112.8	111.4	98.9	101.3	100.1	96.4	98.8	86.9	96.4
net taxes on products	98.5	97.6	98.0	94.7	96.8	97.3	97.0	96.9	97.7	97.4	99.8	98.3	104.3	99.9

## Structure of GDP production by main economic activities

(as % to total; at current prices)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:														
production sector	38.8	38.6	38.7	45.9	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.8	42.3	42.1	48.5	44.6	42.2	44.0
agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.9	2.4	2.7	13.2	6.6	6.9	6.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	14.4	7.5	7.7	7.5
fishing and fish farming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
industry	27.6	28.1	27.8	24.5	26.6	25.6	26.4	29.4	28.0	28.7	24.6	27.1	22.7	25.9
construction	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.3	9.3	11.4	10.4	9.4	10.0	11.7	10.5
services sector	48.5	50.3	49.4	45.3	47.9	47.4	47.7	47.8	48.5	48.1	42.9	46.1	47.4	46.4
trade; repair of motor vehicles and household and personal goods	13.3	12.6	12.9	12.4	12.7	11.9	12.5	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.3	12.6	13.9	13.0
hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
transport and communications	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.1	7.7	9.0	8.6	8.8	7.5	8.3	7.0	7.9
financial activities	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.8
real estate, renting and business services	8.4	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	11.2	9.3	7.0	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	9.1	8.0
public administration	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5
education	4.3	5.1	4.7	2.9	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.6	2.8	3.9	4.2	4.0
health and social work	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2
community, social and personal services	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
financial intermediation														
services indirectly measured	-2.6	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-2.5
net taxes on products	15.3	14.4	14.8	11.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.1	11.9	12.5	11.1	11.9	12.5	12.1

## GDP by sources of income

	2015					For reference 2014				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Billion rubles; at current prices</b>										
GDP	191 889.4	207 219.3	399 108.7	239 265.6	638 374.3	156 423.4	183 450.0	339 873.4	220 521.7	560 395.1
of which:										
compensation of employees	99 843.1	107 099.0	206 942.1	110 186.2	317 128.3	90 147.9	98 956.3	189 104.2	103 331.7	292 435.9
net taxes on production and imports	34 005.3	34 993.6	68 998.9	33 459.3	102 458.2	23 709.3	25 684.2	49 393.5	28 611.4	78 004.9
of which:										
net taxes on products	29 443.3	29 831.8	59 275.1	28 148.0	87 423.1	20 420.5	21 916.3	42 336.8	24 502.6	66 839.4
other net taxes on production	4 562.0	5 161.8	9 723.8	5 311.3	15 035.1	3 288.8	3 767.9	7 056.7	4 108.8	11 165.5
gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	58 041.0	65 126.7	123 167.7	95 620.1	218 787.8	42 566.2	58 809.5	101 375.7	88 578.6	189 954.3
<b>As % of total; at current prices</b>										
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:										
compensation of employees	52.0	51.7	51.8	46.0	49.7	57.6	53.9	55.6	46.9	52.2
net taxes on production and imports	17.7	16.9	17.3	14.0	16.0	15.2	14.0	14.6	13.0	13.9
of which:										
net taxes on products	15.3	14.4	14.8	11.8	13.7	13.1	11.9	12.5	11.1	11.9
other net taxes on production	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	30.3	31.4	30.9	40.0	34.3	27.2	32.1	29.8	40.1	33.9

## GDP from the use side

	2015					For reference 2014				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>Billion rubles; at current prices</b>										
GDP	191 889.4	207 219.3	399 108.7	239 265.6	638 374.3	156 423.4	183 450.0	339 873.4	220 521.7	560 395.1
of which:										
final consumption expenditure	126 318.5	139 862.9	266 184.4	154 050.3	420 231.7	107 962.5	123 128.0	231 090.5	139 708.9	370 799.4
households	96 291.5	105 962.1	202 253.6	122 150.2	324 403.8	82 837.9	94 477.5	177 315.4	112 783.3	290 098.7
general government	28 778.9	32 637.6	61 416.5	30 607.0	92 023.5	24 001.1	27 470.6	51 471.7	25 726.3	77 198.0
of which on:										
individual goods and services	19 224.5	22 367.9	41 592.4	19 585.9	61 178.3	16 410.2	19 338.1	35 748.3	17 172.4	52 920.7
collective services	9 554.4	10 269.7	19 824.1	11 021.1	30 845.2	7 590.9	8 132.5	15 723.4	8 553.9	24 277.3
non-profit institutions serving households	1 248.1	1 263.2	2 511.3	1 293.1	3 804.4	1 123.5	1 179.9	2 303.4	1 199.3	3 502.7
gross capital formation	50 870.0	52 465.0	103 335.0	74 784.1	178 119.1	46 474.2	61 829.2	108 303.4	78 338.3	186 641.7
of which:										
fixed capital	52 229.0	53 748.2	105 977.2	61 518.6	167 495.8	47 692.1	62 095.4	109 787.5	64 882.2	174 669.7
changes in inventories	-1 359.0	-1 283.2	-2 642.2	13 265.5	10 623.3	-1 217.9	-266.2	-1 484.1	13 456.1	11 972.0
net export of goods and services	5 449.2	6 750.0	12 199.2	4 732.9	16 932.1	4 213.9	1 570.8	5 784.7	-51.9	5 732.8
statistical discrepancy	9 251.7	8 141.4	17 393.1	5 698.3	23 091.4	-2 227.2	-3 078.0	-5 305.2	2 526.4	2 778.8

	2015					For reference 2014				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>										
GDP	97.9	95.5	96.6	95.6	96.2	100.9	101.3	101.1	101.9	101.4
of which:										
final consumption expenditure	98.5	98.0	98.2	97.5	97.9	104.3	103.0	103.6	102.6	103.2
households	98.6	97.3	97.9	96.6	97.4	106.5	104.5	105.4	103.6	104.7
general government	98.1	100.2	99.2	101.0	99.8	97.2	97.8	97.5	97.9	97.6
of which on:										
individual goods and services	98.6	100.7	99.8	101.5	100.3	98.3	98.6	98.5	99.0	98.6
collective services	96.9	99.1	98.0	100.1	98.7	94.7	95.8	95.3	96.0	95.5
non-profit institutions serving households	101.5	103.1	102.3	102.8	102.5	101.7	100.4	101.0	100.9	101.0
gross capital formation	96.9	75.5	84.7	84.7	84.7	93.0	87.3	89.7	93.2	91.2
of which:										
fixed capital	96.9	76.9	85.6	84.7	85.3	99.1	90.1	93.9	84.4	90.0
changes in inventories	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
net export of goods and services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
statistical discrepancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–



## Structure of GDP from the use side

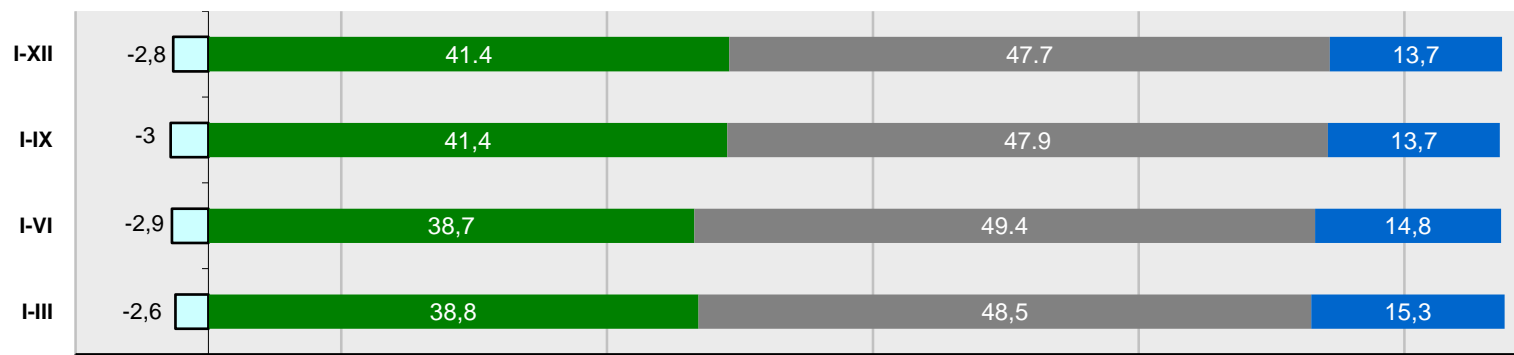
(percent of total; at current prices)

	2015					For reference 2014				
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:										
final consumption expenditure	65.8	67.5	66.7	64.4	65.8	69.0	67.1	68.0	63.4	66.2
households	50.2	51.1	50.7	51.1	50.8	53.0	51.5	52.2	51.1	51.8
general government	15.0	15.8	15.4	12.8	14.4	15.3	15.0	15.1	11.7	13.8
of which on:										
individual goods and services	10.0	10.8	10.4	8.2	9.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	7.8	9.5
collective services	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.3
non-profit institutions serving households	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
gross capital formation	26.5	25.3	25.9	31.2	27.9	29.7	33.7	31.9	35.5	33.3
of which:										
fixed capital	27.2	25.9	26.6	25.7	26.2	30.5	33.8	32.3	29.4	31.2
changes in inventories	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	5.5	1.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4	6.1	2.1
net export of goods and services	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.0
statistical discrepancy	4.8	3.9	4.3	2.4	3.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.6	1.1	-0.5

## Structure of GDP in 2015

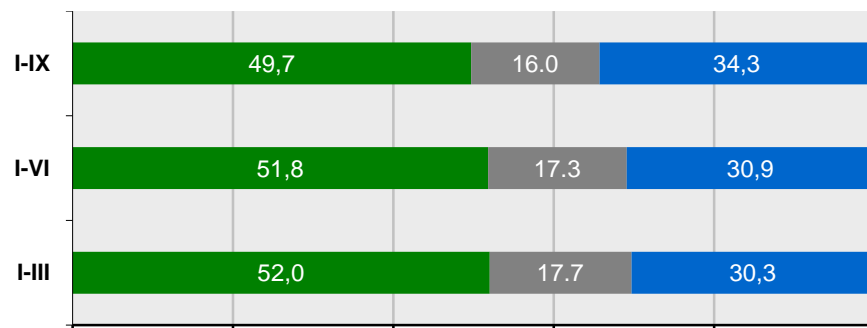
(percent of total; at current prices)

### with production method



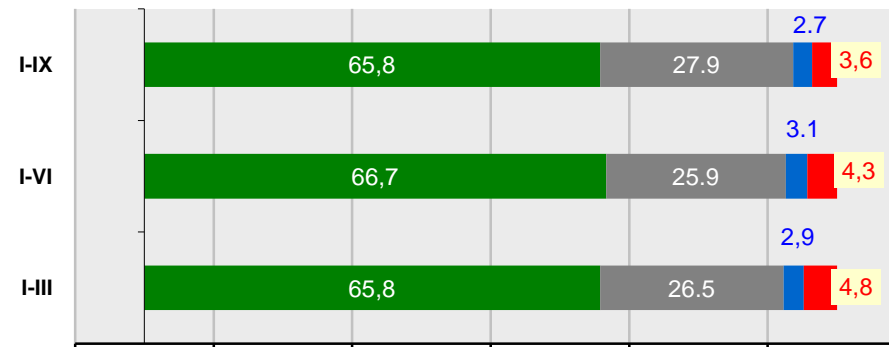
Financial services indirectly measured   Production sector   Services sector   Net taxes on products

### through sources of income



Compensation of employees  
Net taxes on production and imports  
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income

### from the use side



Final consumption expenditure   Gross capital formation  
Net export of goods and services   Statistical discrepancy

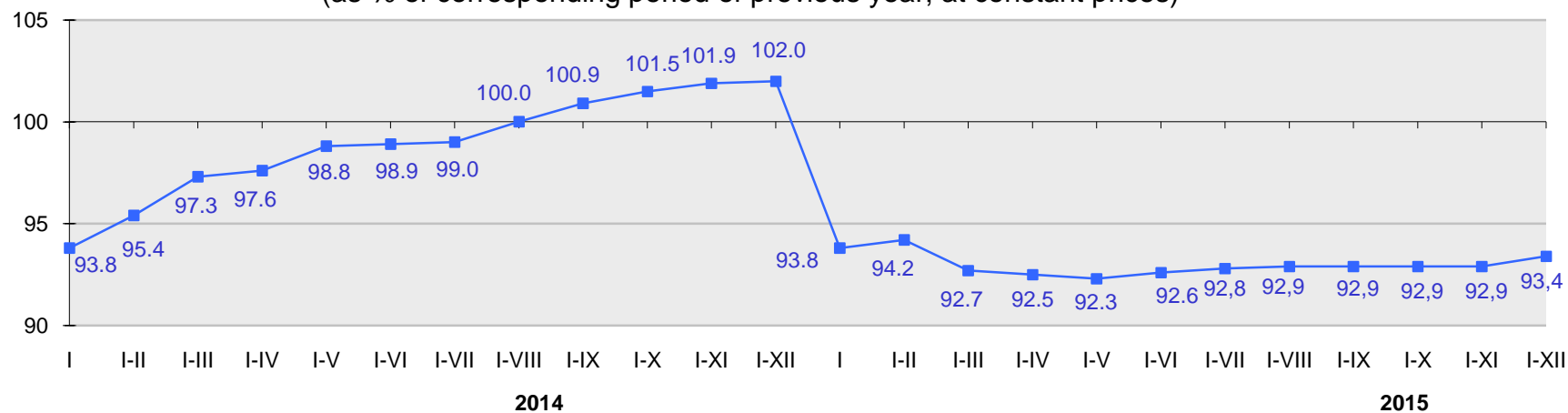
## INDUSTRY

## Volumes and indices of industrial production

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Billion rubles; at current prices</b>														
Industry	167 845.6	182 983.0	350 828.6	187 346.3	538 174.8	190 830.4	729 005.2	158 620.6	170 620.8	329 241.4	174 569.2	503 810.6	170 039.5	673 850.1
of which:														
mining and quarrying	2 222.9	2 520.8	4 743.8	2 617.7	7 361.5	2 658.5	10 020.0	2 419.2	2 596.8	5 016.0	2 676.7	7 692.8	2 172.1	9 864.9
manufacturing	143 389.5	164 576.0	307 965.5	168 334.5	476 300.1	165 140.9	641 440.9	139 535.4	155 722.8	295 258.2	159 850.9	455 109.1	149 929.5	605 038.6
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	22 233.2	15 886.1	38 119.3	16 394.0	54 513.3	23 031.0	77 544.2	16 666.0	12 301.2	28 967.2	12 041.6	41 008.7	17 937.9	58 946.6
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>														
Industry	92.7	92.5	92.6	93.5	92.9	94.9	93.4	97.3	100.5	98.9	104.9	100.9	105.3	102.0
of which:														
mining and quarrying	95.6	91.0	93.3	89.1	91.9	93.1	92.2	118.8	144.0	131.4	165.6	142.8	139.6	142.0
manufacturing	91.7	91.9	91.8	93.3	92.3	94.7	92.9	96.5	98.9	97.7	102.8	99.4	103.6	100.5
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	98.5	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.1	93.1	97.6	97.1	101.1	99.1	103.6	100.6	109.5	102.8

### Industrial production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



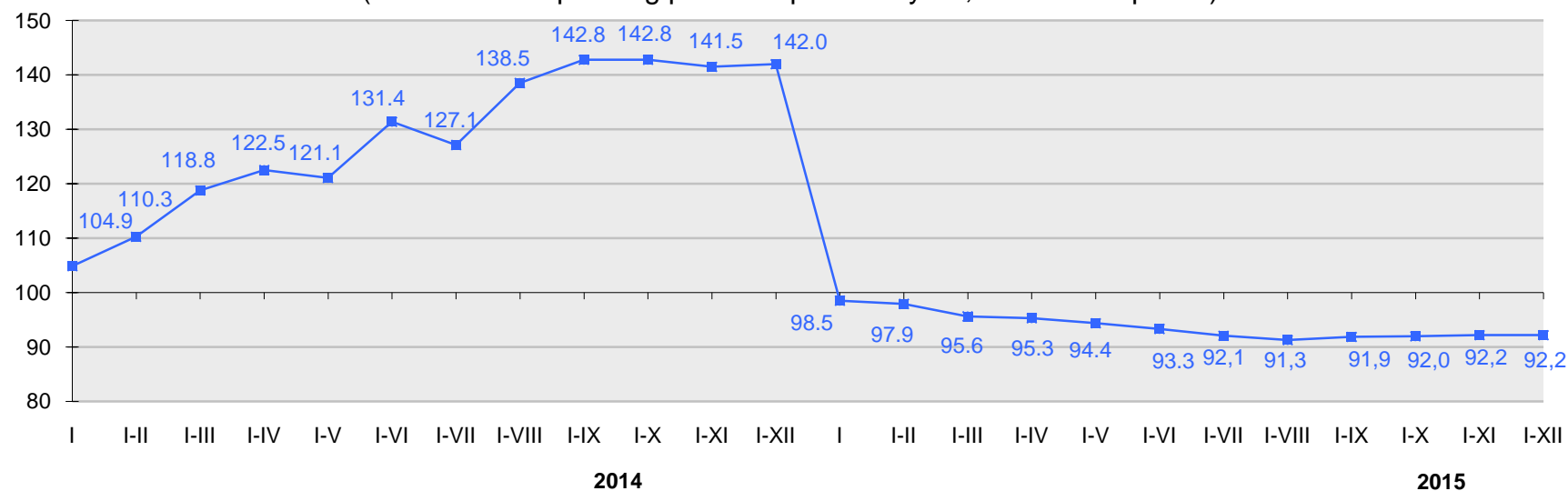
### Industrial production by ownership types

(% of total)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Volume of industrial production	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:								
state	17.9	15.5	14.9	15.4	14.9	13.3	12.7	13.3
republican	14.1	12.5	12.2	12.6	11.4	10.5	10.1	10.5
community	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.8
private	79.7	81.8	82.2	81.7	83.0	84.5	85.0	84.1
mixed without foreign share	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.0	50.9	51.1	49.7	49.5
mixed with foreign share	23.4	24.8	25.2	25.0	24.5	25.4	25.9	25.3
foreign	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6

### Mining and quarrying production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



### Production indices of mining and quarrying

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

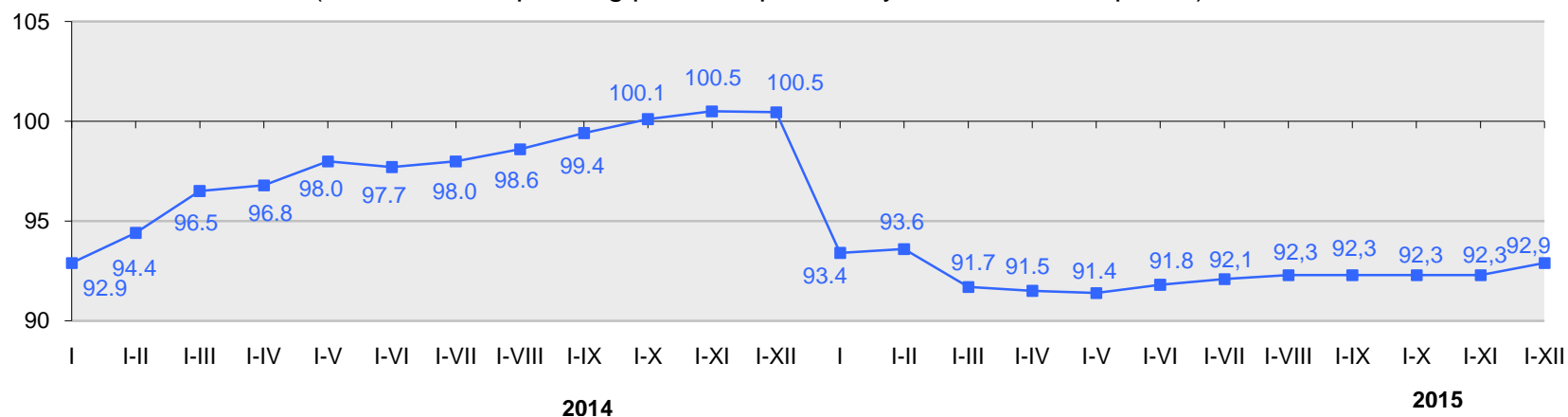
	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Mining and quarrying	95.6	93.3	91.9	92.2	118.8	131.4	142.8	142.0
extraction of fossil fuels	96.6	94.8	92.3	91.6	127.8	142.5	158.8	157.1
extraction of minerals, except fossil fuels	93.0	89.2	90.7	93.7	90.7	97.1	93.1	95.1

## Mining of selected minerals

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Mining and quarrying, bn rubles	2 222.9	4 743.8	7 361.5	10 020.0	2 419.2	5 016.0	7 692.8	9 864.9
non-agglomerated peat	41.3	806.3	1 141.6	1 188.0	47.0	975.9	1 545.8	1 587.2
peat briquettes and half briquettes, thous. tons	152.8	242.8	449.1	676.9	218.5	348.6	572.6	823.3
crude oil, thous. tons	410	825	1 231	1 645	408	821	1 233	1 645
natural gas, mln m <sup>3</sup>	59.8	113.6	164.1	224.8	58.4	112.8	165.2	221.6
non-calcined dolomite in the form of powder (meal), thous. tons	389	829	1 261	1 658	329	755	1 197	1 655
building sand, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	1 096	2 930	4 812	6 381	1 669	3 717	5 848	7 565
granules, stone chips and meal; pebble, gravel, broken or crushed stone, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	3 433	7 138	11 478	16 028	4 187	8 799	13 688	18 431
edible salt, thous. tons	106.0	195.7	303.6	406.8	109.3	214.4	312.0	429.4

## Manufacturing production

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



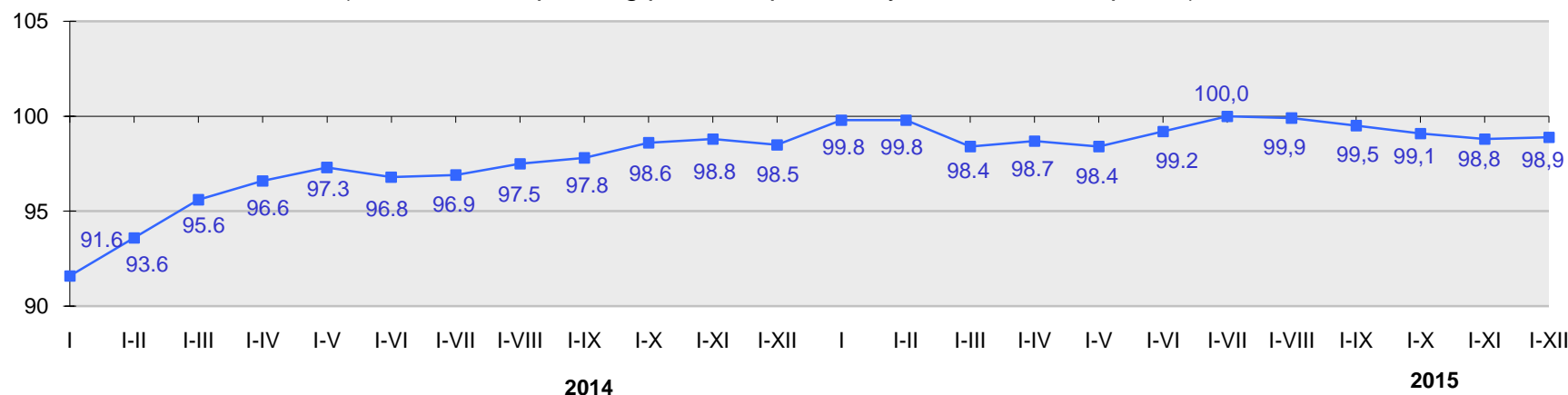
## Production indices in manufacturing

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacturing	91.7	91.8	92.3	92.9	96.5	97.7	99.4	100.5
manufacture of food, including beverages, and tobacco	98.4	99.2	99.5	98.9	95.6	96.8	97.8	98.5
manufacture of textiles and textile articles	80.0	81.9	84.9	85.9	97.9	97.9	100.2	97.6
manufacture of leather, articles of leather and footwear	83.4	79.6	80.7	81.5	94.4	94.0	92.4	91.3
manufacture of wood and of products of wood	96.0	95.9	97.2	94.0	109.4	110.1	107.9	106.1
manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing	78.1	84.9	85.0	87.2	111.1	111.2	113.1	110.3
manufacture of coke, petroleum products and nuclear materials	102.9	101.2	100.4	100.3	104.4	103.7	103.7	108.6
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	106.6	107.5	107.1	106.3	105.7	114.3	122.6	125.5
manufacture of rubber and plastics products	91.0	89.4	87.7	87.9	89.6	88.3	86.2	87.2
manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	90.5	85.0	83.3	82.4	102.0	98.3	96.1	96.6
manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	86.8	87.7	90.1	90.1	96.7	97.9	101.0	101.3
manufacture of machinery and equipment	73.6	70.6	70.8	74.8	81.5	78.4	78.4	80.4
manufacture of electrical, electronic and optical equipment	84.4	87.6	91.0	93.3	96.3	93.1	91.7	91.0
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	80.9	76.6	77.7	86.3	73.1	79.6	80.6	79.1
other manufacturing	96.7	95.1	94.0	94.5	107.2	106.1	104.4	101.9

## Production of food products, including beverages, and tobacco

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Manufacture of selected food products, including beverages, and tobacco

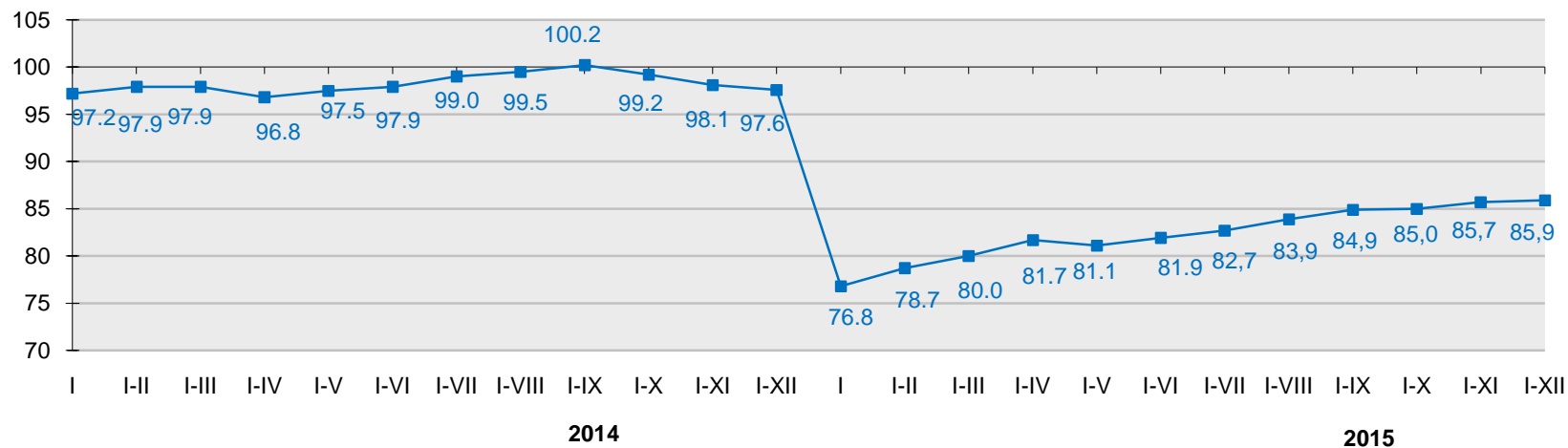
	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of food products, including beverages, and tobacco, bn rubles	39 594.8	83 390.6	128 186.6	175 051.0	35 092.2	74 424.5	116 763.8	159 763.2
meat, including first-grade by-products, thous. tons	153.1	311.6	472.6	633.6	162.5	316.0	470.5	615.9
of which:								
beef	48.6	101.2	153.0	205.6	52.7	98.0	142.4	185.9
pork	36.8	76.9	117.4	156.2	42.8	84.0	128.7	164.9
poultry meat	52.7	102.2	154.5	208.0	50.3	102.1	151.8	203.5
sausages, thous. tons	49.1	106.0	168.0	225.6	56.9	119.4	185.6	244.6
prepared and canned poultry meat products, tons	2 471	5 453	8 548	11 665	2 577	5 842	9 047	12 096
prepared and canned pork, tons	2 546	5 433	8 491	11 714	3 250	6 601	9 857	13 019
products and prepared dishes of beef and veal, including canned meat, tons	2 520	4 725	6 574	8 534	2 575	5 349	7 766	9 917



	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
edible fish and seafood, including canned fish, thous. tons	16.5	34.7	56.4	80.6	20.5	37.3	59.3	85.5
canned fruit and vegetables, thous. tons	25.4	47.3	77.6	102.2	26.4	52.0	87.8	117.3
vegetable oils, thous. tons	67.1	116.2	164.2	209.2	55.0	105.0	147.3	203.4
margarine and similar edible fats, thous. tons	4.8	9.6	13.4	18.0	5.1	9.3	14.0	19.4
whole milk products (in milk equivalent), thous. tons	456.6	957.0	1 468.2	1 965.5	446.9	934.0	1 428.1	1 902.2
butter, thous. tons	25.5	57.6	85.4	113.3	24.3	52.9	80.6	106.4
cheese (excluding processed cheese), thous. tons	42.9	85.8	136.0	178.8	34.2	71.7	113.7	165.9
canned milk, thous. tons	23.9	46.7	69.7	91.7	21.2	47.1	73.7	99.6
flour, thous. tons	152.3	288.4	435.5	606.1	163.6	307.6	467.3	626.9
groats, thous. tons	14.9	25.4	34.1	45.7	12.7	24.1	35.8	48.6
baked confectionery, thous. tons	50.1	102.8	152.2	201.6	50.0	102.0	154.1	204.5
white sugar, thous. tons	85.6	176.5	339.8	654.1	117.2	238.3	350.2	743.8
chocolate, chocolate and sugar confectionery, thous. tons	11.7	26.1	39.4	55.4	13.8	27.0	39.8	57.5
pasta, thous. tons	9.8	18.2	28.7	38.3	9.3	18.4	27.5	36.8
bread, thous. tons	64.8	133.3	204.9	274.0	68.9	141.4	212.7	285.9
cognac, thous. dal	50	108	165	254	61	172	230	338
vodka and potable spirits, thous. dal	2 579	4 677	6 918	9 075	3 078	6 455	9 100	11 675
sparkling wine, thous. dal	246	521	940	1 363	307	521	899	1 403
natural grape wine except sparkling wine, thous. dal	665	1 408	2 196	2 873	608	1 436	2 220	2 994
beer, mln dal	8.6	20.9	32.4	40.6	9.2	21.4	33.7	43.1
mineral and carbonated water not sweetened and not flavoured, mln dal	5.8	13.7	21.1	26.3	6.6	15.1	23.3	28.8
non-alcoholic beverages, mln dal	7.9	21.3	32.2	39.5	8.9	23.4	37.1	45.4
tobacco products, bn units	7.1	13.7	21.5	29.0	8.7	17.3	26.8	34.8

### Manufacture of textiles and textile articles

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



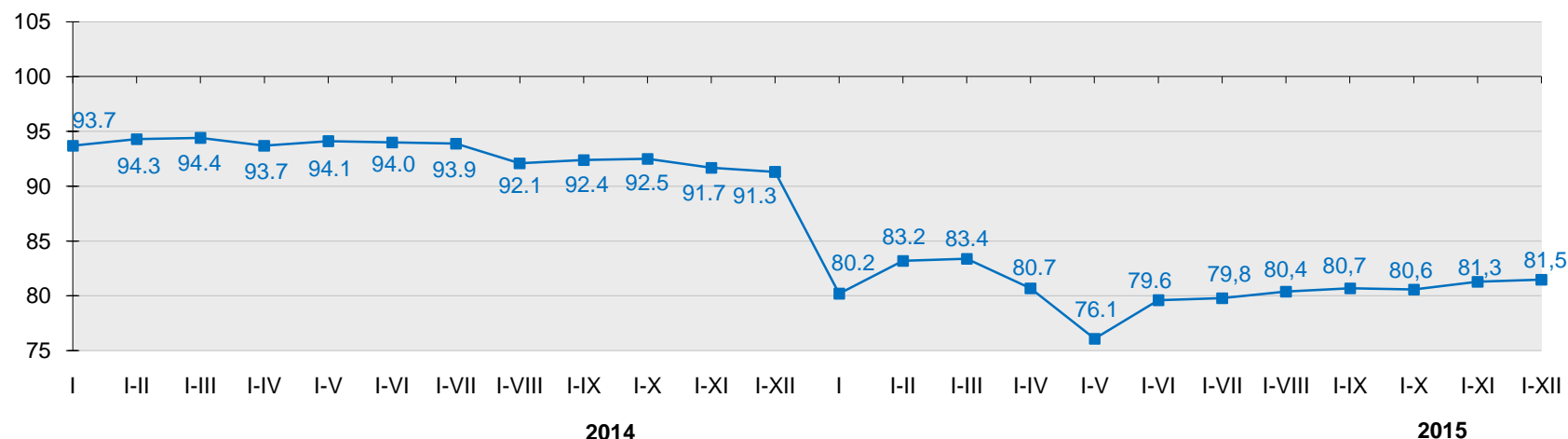
### Manufacture of selected textiles and textile articles

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of textiles and textile articles, bn rubles	4 486.6	9 298.9	14 708.3	20 644.2	4 995.4	10 059.5	15 215.8	20 357.7
textiles, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	35 059	73 704	113 775	151 951	43 219	84 288	123 304	161 720
of which:								
wool	323	758	1 221	1 637	612	1 280	1 940	2 522
flax	5 481	11 850	18 310	25 041	6 166	12 400	18 224	24 647
cotton	15 643	29 580	43 878	58 699	18 686	37 349	53 759	71 518
from chemical fibres	13 593	31 478	50 298	66 403	17 690	33 137	49 195	62 780

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
bedclothes, thous. units	956	1 644	2 578	3 492	1 461	2 571	3 835	4 943
carpets and rugs, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	4 194	7 211	12 563	18 494	4 179	7 700	12 927	18 594
non-woven materials and articles thereof, except apparel, mln m <sup>2</sup>	109.9	220.2	338.0	457.3	117.4	226.5	338.4	459.8
hosiery, mln pairs	31.6	66.0	93.0	131.0	34.6	68.4	95.5	130.9
knitwear articles, thous. units	9 630	18 501	27 765	37 519	12 510	23 581	35 099	46 242
work clothing, thous. units	599	1 127	1 669	2 243	731	1 469	2 108	2 828
outerwear, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	1 146	2 383	3 788	5 067	1 521	3 067	4 620	5 987
other underwear, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	2 896	5 729	9 431	13 401	4 920	10 778	15 236	19 900
of which corsetry	2 427	4 484	7 472	10 927	4 367	9 563	13 406	17 453
garments and clothing accessories for babies and toddlers, except knitted or crocheted, thous. units	162	266	351	493	163	301	509	678
gloves and mittens of leather, thous. pairs	34	59	72	106	50	89	120	161
clothing accessories and other articles of natural fur, except headwear, units	1 768	3 372	5 036	6 812	1 158	9 694	13 523	17 161

## Production of leather, articles of leather and footwear

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

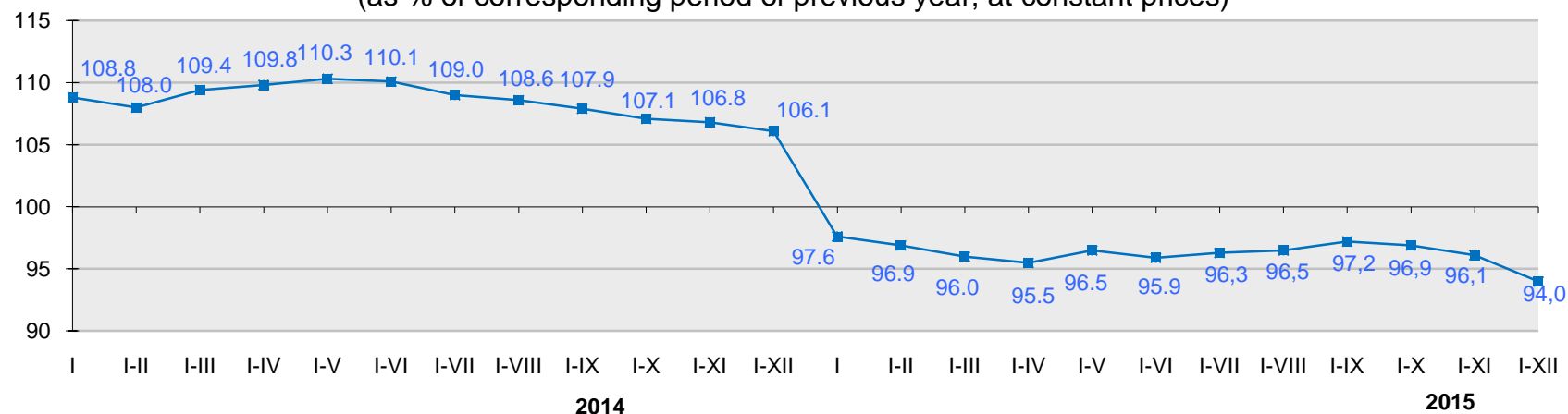


## Manufacture of selected leather articles and footwear

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of leather, articles of leather and footwear, bn rubles	1 207.9	2 297.3	3 753.5	5 199.3	1 255.3	2 451.1	3 976.0	5 364.1
leather goods, mln dm <sup>2</sup>	120.4	259.2	378.3	519.4	128.2	258.2	381.3	499.3
women's and men's handbags, thous. units	102	182	260	357	178	330	433	557
travel and duffle bags, backpack, musical instrument bags and similar articles, thous. units	28	74	86	121	31	65	128	163
footwear, thous. pairs	2 834	4 934	7 544	9 890	3 515	6 523	9 726	12 977
of which rubber footwear and of polymeric materials	566	952	1 328	1 541	745	1 348	1 960	2 614

## Wood processing and manufacture of wood products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Manufacture of selected wood products

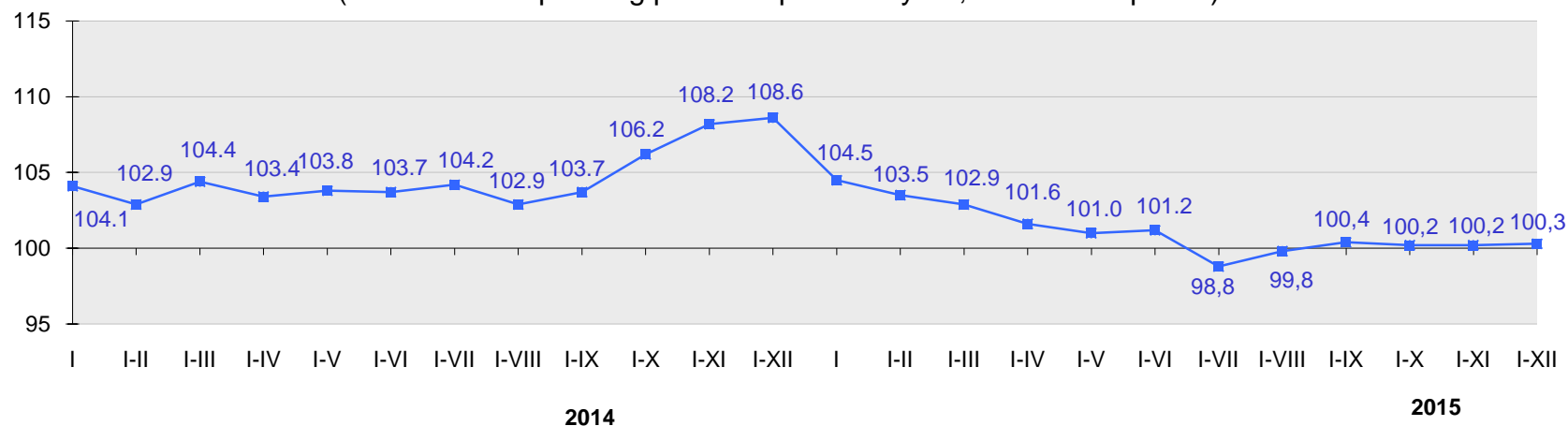
	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Processing of wood and manufacture of wood products, bn rubles	3 246.3	6 742.9	10 687.8	14 514.6	2 920.9	6 231.6	9 738.7	13 250.4
timber, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	164.4	317.0	485.2	647.9	204.0	425.1	628.8	810.5
fuel briquettes from sawdust and other wood waste, thous. tons	5.8	11.2	17.3	23.8	6.2	15.4	24.5	32.3
fuelwood pellets of wood waste, thous. tons	16.4	42.1	74.9	106.4	14.4	32.5	51.1	69.7
plywood, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	40.9	86.2	137.5	180.9	39.5	87.7	133.0	182.1
wood fiberboards, mln standard m <sup>2</sup>	18.6	40.0	67.0	90.6	9.9	22.7	37.3	53.7
sliced veneer sheets, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	440	762	1 073	1 542	489	929	1 357	1 821
windows and doors of wood, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	464.9	870.6	1 310.3	1 714.4	607.1	1 200.4	1 794.9	2 372.2
parquet panels of wood, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	115.0	230.2	369.9	494.9	125.4	252.0	378.3	501.3
flat wooden pallets, thous. units	554	1 036	1 504	1 954	558	1 121	1 709	2 296
wooden containers and parts thereof, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	10.6	22.1	35.5	47.2	10.1	20.9	31.7	44.1

## Manufacture of selected products of paper and paperboard

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of pulp, wood pulp, paper, paperboard and articles thereof, bn rubbles	1 247.8	2 676.4	4 212.9	5 830.2	1 193.1	2 478.8	3 770.5	5 029.8
paper and paperboard, thous. tonnes	68.3	146.2	221.2	292.2	77.1	161.3	246.1	330.8
cases, boxes and bags, mln. m <sup>2</sup>	46.8	92.6	141.9	191.7	53.5	109.0	164.0	221.2
toilet paper, handkerchief, cleansing, tissues, sanitary napkins and towels, tablecloth and serviettes, mln pieces	11.7	22.6	35.0	46.5	9.9	18.5	28.7	40.0
sanitary products and products for hospitals, mln pieces	13.9	30.8	47.0	62.8	26.3	45.5	67.4	88.8
wallpaper, mln standard pieces	8.3	16.8	27.1	37.7	9.0	18.9	29.9	37.6
labels and tags, mln pieces	1 024.4	2 228.0	3 663.1	5 103.2	1 246.4	2 609.8	3 837.0	5 146.0

## Production of coke, petroleum products and nuclear materials

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

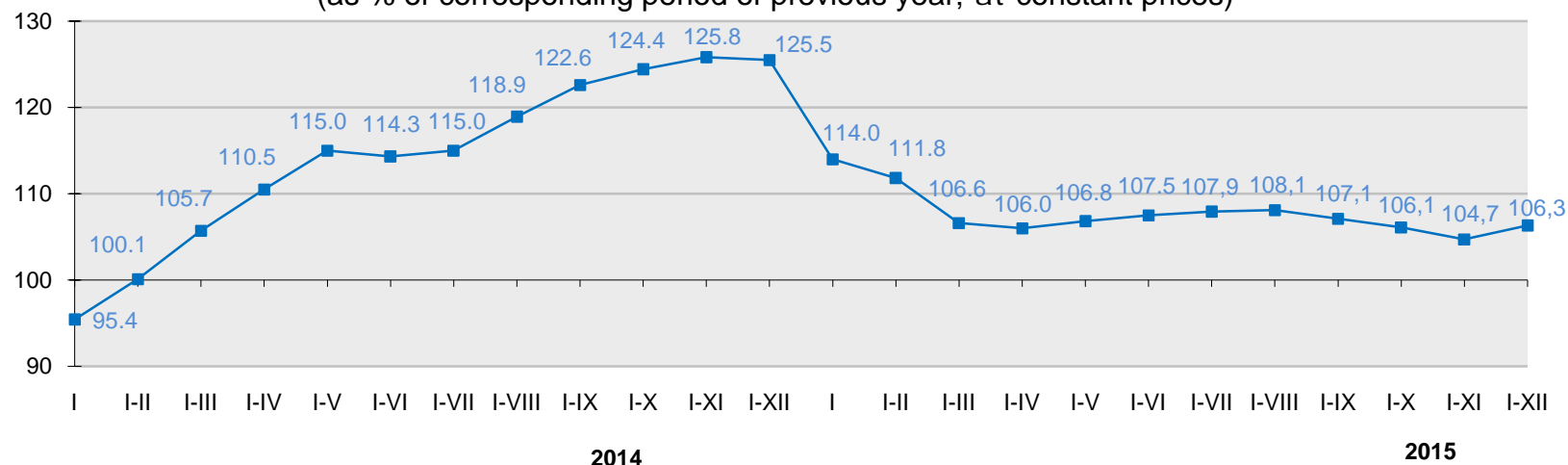


### Manufacture of selected petroleum products

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of coke, petroleum products and nuclear materials, bn rubles	27 077.9	61 241.1	91 975.6	120 050.4	27 102.5	56 615.9	84 477.7	109 575.4
motor gasoline, thous. tons	1 051.8	2 155.4	3 053.4	3 968.5	1 043.7	2 099.8	3 001.6	3 945.2
gas oils, thous. tons	2 268.4	4 546.2	6 825.5	9 024.9	2 089.0	4 398.7	6 720.0	8 776.9
of which: diesel fuel (including biodiesel)	2 109.6	4 204.2	6 211.3	8 158.5	1 926.5	4 045.1	6 103.9	7 956.5
oil fuel (mazout), thous. tons	2 019.0	3 972.0	5 583.1	7 429.0	1 667.2	3 183.3	4 405.3	5 899.9
lubricating oil, thous. tons	13.9	40.1	59.5	80.0	23.4	46.2	68.0	85.2

### Production of chemicals and chemical products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



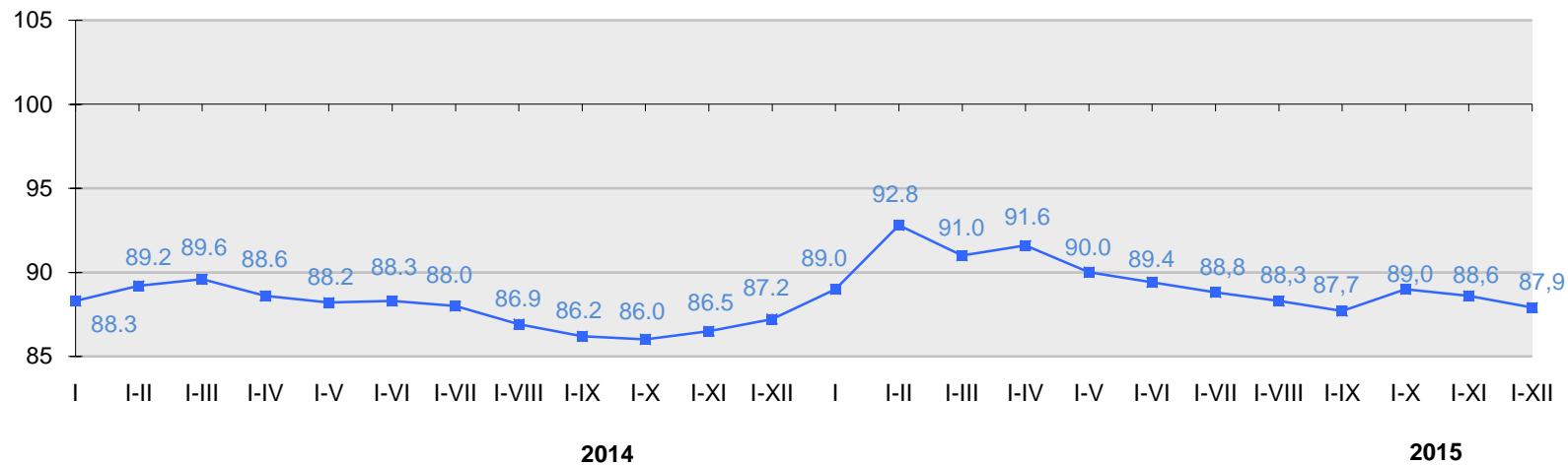
### Manufacture of selected chemical and chemical products

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products, bn rubles	18 910.6	41 021.2	64 172.9	83 855.1	14 711.0	32 188.7	50 051.8	66 522.6
sulphuric acid; oleum, thous. tons	225.6	442.1	652.9	893.0	240.8	450.3	660.5	879.8
ammonia, thous. tons	294.0	588.2	875.9	1 103.7	280.4	554.2	801.8	1 063.6
mineral fertilizers (in terms of 100% nutrients), thous. tons	1 878.6	3 940.6	5 991.8	7 507.8	1 740.6	3 718.5	5 642.8	7 368.4
of which:								
nitrogenous	230.3	452.7	674.4	861.2	225.2	441.6	636.1	841.9
potassium	1 596.3	3 393.9	5 168.3	6 467.9	1 465.4	3 185.3	4 853.6	6 340.0
phosphate	52.0	93.9	149.1	178.7	50.0	91.6	153.1	186.5
polymers of ethylene in primary forms, thous. tons	35.1	65.6	96.6	132.9	34.6	68.2	104.4	136.0
polyethyleneterephthalate in primary forms, thous. tons	41.7	88.1	130.9	167.4	45.3	78.9	125.6	156.0
polyamides in primary forms, thous. tons	22.9	53.4	77.1	104.6	22.7	48.5	74.7	95.6
paints, varnishes, enamels and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics, thous. tons	24.5	65.4	99.9	120.9	33.2	78.7	116.6	139.2
medicaments containing penicillin or other antibiotics, thous. packages	11 673	21 224	28 216	38 486	8 990	16 501	25 328	35 928
medicaments containing hormones, but not containing antibiotics, thous. packages	1 210	2 832	4 441	5 786	893	1 991	3 096	4 139
soap and organic surface-active substances to be used as soap, tons	1 731	3 278	4 761	5 642	1 772	3 761	5 898	8 236
cleaning and scouring preparations, thous. tons	7.9	14.4	23.5	31.8	6.5	13.1	20.4	30.6
chemical fibres, thous. tons	44.8	87.3	133.7	182.9	50.9	96.8	143.2	190.1



## Production of rubber and plastics products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



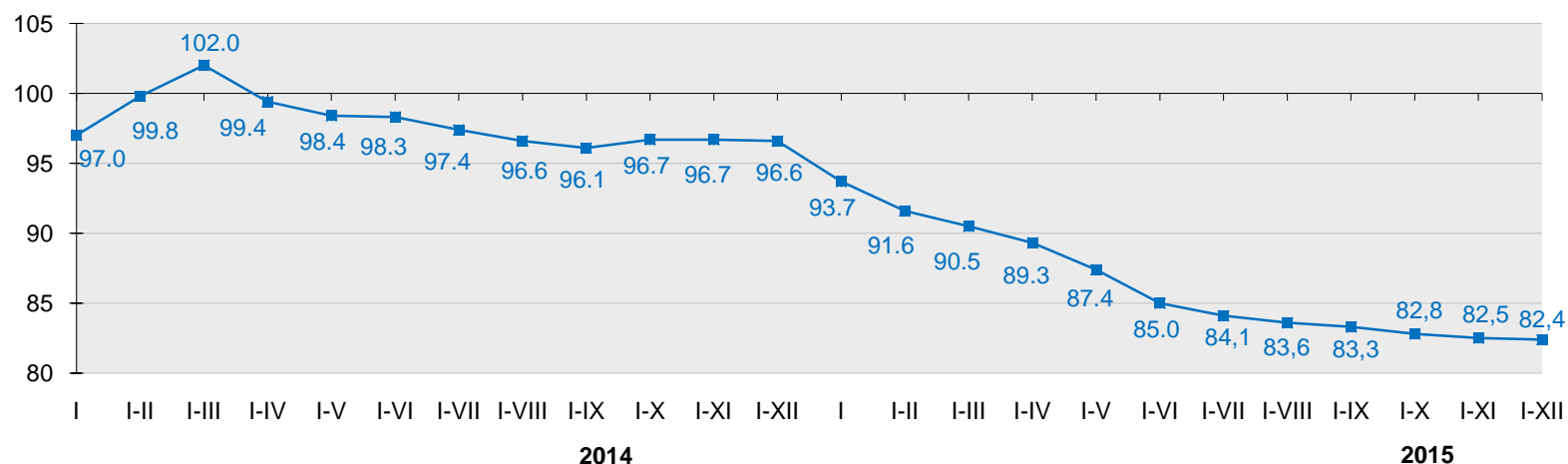
## Manufacture of selected rubber and plastics products

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products, bn rubles	5 017.8	10 763.6	16 789.3	23 147.3	5 322.5	11 234.2	17 503.2	23 369.0
tyres, thous. units	1 137.2	2 170.5	2 856.6	3 911.1	1 260.9	2 602.3	3 802.3	5 012.0
for passenger cars	787.7	1 583.7	2 035.1	2 788.7	840.2	1 748.6	2 590.0	3 406.1
for buses and trucks, to be used in aviation	213.1	326.4	467.7	661.1	264.1	537.4	772.8	1 046.0
other tyres for agricultural, forestry and other industrial machinery	136.3	260.5	353.8	461.3	156.6	316.3	439.4	559.9

Continued

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
rubber pipes, tubes and hoses, km	2 319	4 381	7 578	10 281	2 752	5 928	8 338	11 831
plastic pipes, tubes, hoses and fittings thereof, tons	1 229	3 416	7 088	9 274	2 715	5 984	9 752	12 452
plates, sheets, pellicle, foil and plastic stripes, tons	20 337	43 440	65 177	86 455	19 612	39 518	60 412	81 480
plastic boxes, cases, trays, crate and similar articles of plastics, mln units	147.2	373.3	615.1	870.1	187.2	374.3	579.3	799.0
plastic windows and frames, window sills, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	59.9	123.7	183.0	234.7	78.7	195.2	304.1	404.1
plastic doors and frames, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	3.7	7.2	13.2	18.4	5.4	11.6	19.2	25.3

**Production of other non-metallic mineral products**  
(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

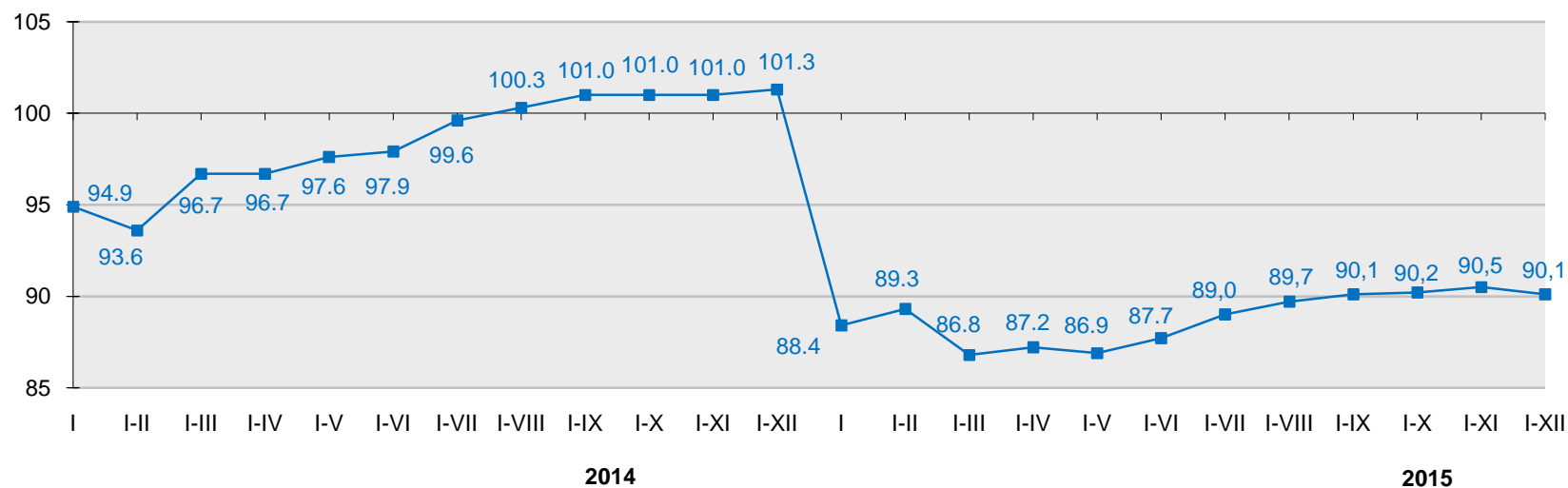


### Manufacture of selected other non-metallic mineral products

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products, bn rubles	6 271,0	14 730,2	23 679,5	31 856,3	7 127,0	17 338,1	28 039,7	37 426,4
flat glass, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	9 651	17 947	27 160	36 813	7 101	15 091	24 594	34 180
glass containers, mln units	69,7	147,1	235,7	289,7	111,9	232,4	340,7	453,7
porcelain tableware and kitchenware, thous. units	6 076	12 448	18 230	24 338	6 093	12 996	19 669	26 343
tableware, kitchen and other domestic articles, other than of porcelain, thous. units	335	614	915	1 245	376	744	1 078	1 480
ceramic sanitary ware, thous. units	287,5	535,9	696,3	908,7	257,7	526,8	796,6	1 096,6
ceramic tiles and plates, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	5 815	11 809	17 452	23 232	6 109	12 365	19 325	26 210
cement, excluding cement clinkers, thous. tons	878.6	2 140.8	3 627.5	4 636.8	940.7	2 544.0	4 289.5	5 618.3
lime, thous. tons	159.3	338.0	500.9	625.6	166.4	383.0	595.6	769.2
gypsum, thous. tons	13.5	25.5	37.2	43.1	14.5	30.6	46.2	63.9
building bricks and blocks, mln standard bricks	559.0	1 135.6	1 678.7	2 087.4	533.4	1 230.1	1 964.1	2 575.3
prefabricated construction elements for construction, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	347.0	674.6	982.4	1 216.9	410.7	858.6	1 304.8	1 708.9
prefabricated building structures of concrete, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	19.3	34.9	52.4	69.2	25.6	42.4	58.9	75.9
ready-mix concrete, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	260.3	638.6	1 051.1	1 393.7	354.6	912.0	1 423.1	1 839.6
corrugated sheets (asbestos-cement boards), mln standard plates	9.4	19.0	35.0	43.0	6.9	21.6	43.9	58.6
ferro-concrete sleepers, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	35.6	70.6	101.4	136.1	52.8	103.2	156.0	209.0
mineral wool, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	330.8	637.0	942.0	1 166.5	326.1	662.1	1 004.1	1 330.6

## Production of basic metals and fabricated metal products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Manufacture of selected basic metals and fabricated metal products

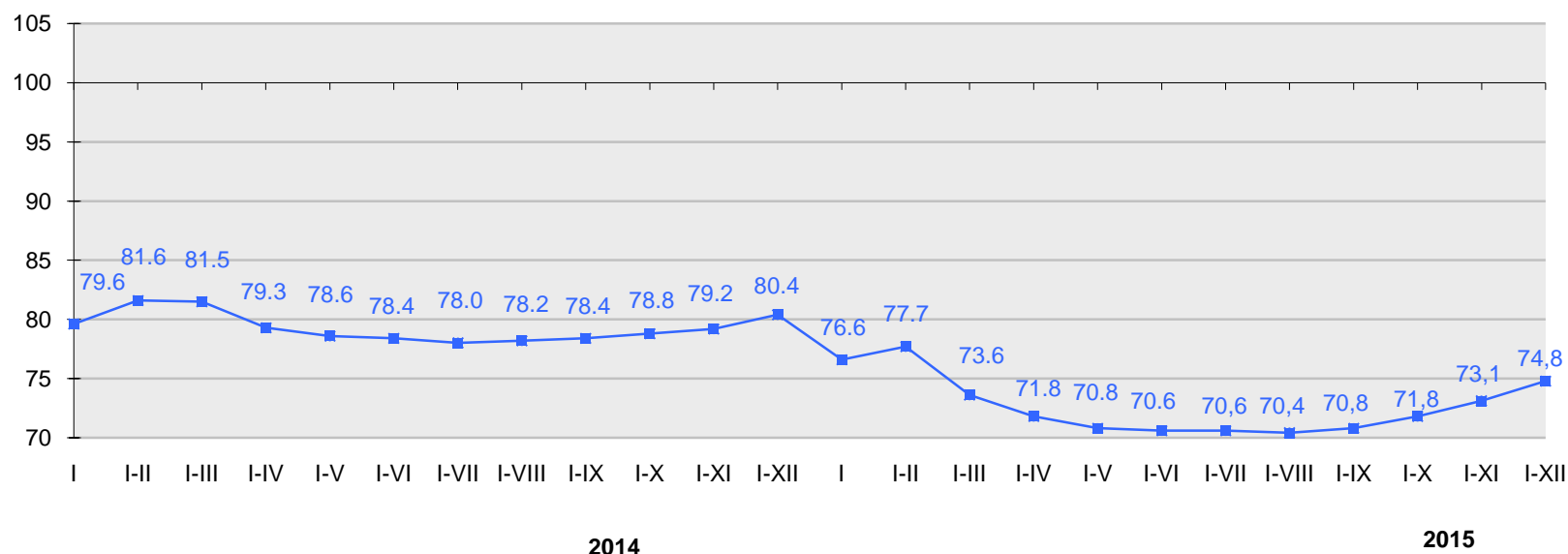
	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, bn rubles	9 951.9	21 197.2	33 430.3	43 948.1	9 739.4	20 842.6	32 695.9	43 176.0
steel, thous. tons	680.8	1 402.9	2 073.6	2 578.7	583.5	1 259.9	1 951.5	2 597.8
finished rolled products, thous. tons	652.4	1 298.6	1 929.4	2 386.5	575.0	1 177.6	1 795.9	2 361.3
steel pipes, thous. tons	44.4	97.6	148.2	181.5	54.4	113.8	163.5	200.6
wire of non-alloy (carbon) steel, thous. tons	93.3	197.3	303.0	395.9	115.2	226.5	339.3	445.3
wire of stainless steel and other alloy steels, tons	960	2 323	3 770	5 243	1 139	2 280	3 541	4 622

Continued

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
prefabricated metal frameworks for construction, thous. tons	20.1	42.1	64.7	85.5	29.0	61.1	92.7	123.3
central heating radiators without electric heating, of ferrous metals, thous. units	1 039	1 940	3 283	4 242	1 234	2 386	3 635	4 794
central heating boilers, units	1 618	2 955	4 377	5 580	1 830	3 092	5 624	9 431
steam boilers, units	57	144	263	389	98	233	402	572
metal cord, thous. tons	24.2	47.1	67.8	88.0	23.1	44.5	61.9	80.7
cloth, grill, netting and fencing, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	526	1 361	1 908	2 270	681	2 041	2 973	3 572

### Production of machinery and equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

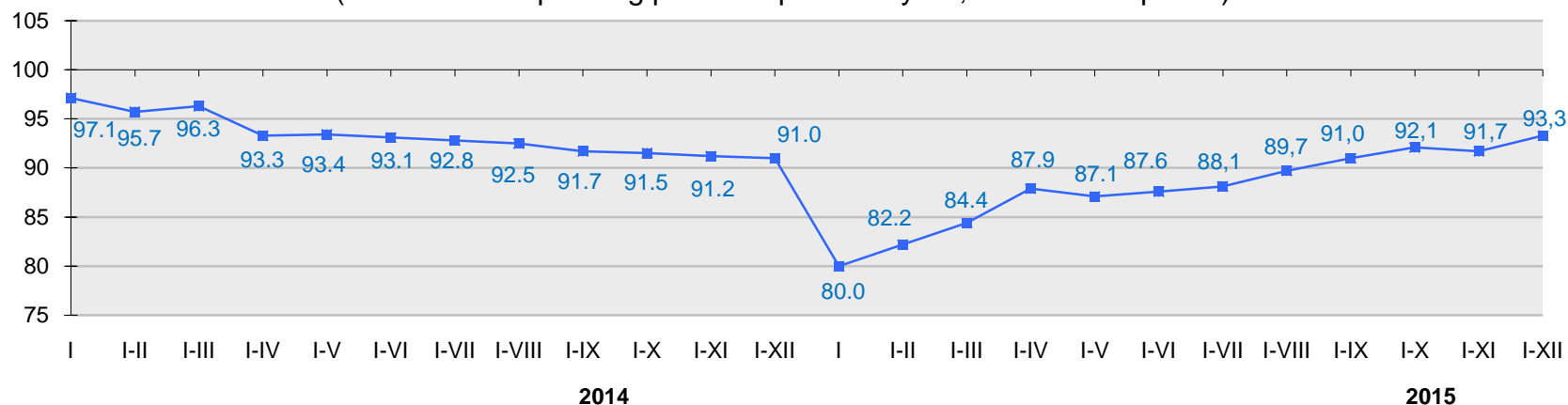


## Manufacture of selected types of machinery and equipment

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1st half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1st half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of machinery and equipment, bn rubles	11 002.7	22 975.5	34 728.0	47 730.8	13 311.3	27 028.3	39 998.3	50 956.3
pumps for liquids; fluid power equipment, thous. units	308.8	582.3	810.6	1 057.5	388.7	787.8	1 170.9	1 502.8
vacuum pumps, units	373	1 188	1 638	2 425	1 016	1 583	2 265	2 996
fittings for pipelines, boiler bodies, cisterns, tanks and similar containers, thous. units	3 115	5 978	9 466	13 304	4 056	7 760	11 858	15 886
ball and roller bearings, thous. units	246	554	759	999	569	1 153	1 759	2 140
lifts, elevator assembly set, units	2 207	4 650	7 269	10 055	2 216	5 072	8 197	11 000
industrial fans, units	1 419	2 308	3 114	4 943	1 437	2 765	3 788	4 995
tractors used in agriculture and forestry, thous. units	10.4	19.3	25.5	34.3	16.0	29.3	41.3	52.1
tractors for spreading mineral or chemical fertilizers, units	142	167	250	311	113	311	400	474
tractors for spreading organic fertilizers, units	148	264	389	506	129	242	515	643
grain harvesters, units	62	65	137	146	185	421	653	767
agricultural trailers and semi-trailers, units	362	707	1 139	1 342	577	1 040	1 482	1 874
machines for the processing of metals, units	378	581	837	1 066	958	1 552	2 117	2 670
machine tools for working wood and similar hard materials, units	4 720	11 467	14 750	18 767	5 729	8 640	12 101	16 213
front-end shovel loaders, self-propelled, units	118	197	333	481	193	259	419	478
limited slewing self-propelled excavators and bucket loaders, units	57	94	166	244	172	270	411	491
dump tracks, units	124	195	289	421	185	347	524	725
domestic refrigerators and freezers, thous. units	223.4	408.0	666.2	898.8	263.5	488.3	750.0	979.0
washing machines, thous. units	43.8	90.6	146.6	203.6	39.9	71.9	108.0	151.6
microwave ovens, thous. units	87.0	171.8	254.4	409.8	111.2	199.3	257.4	367.0

## Production of electrical, electronic and optical equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

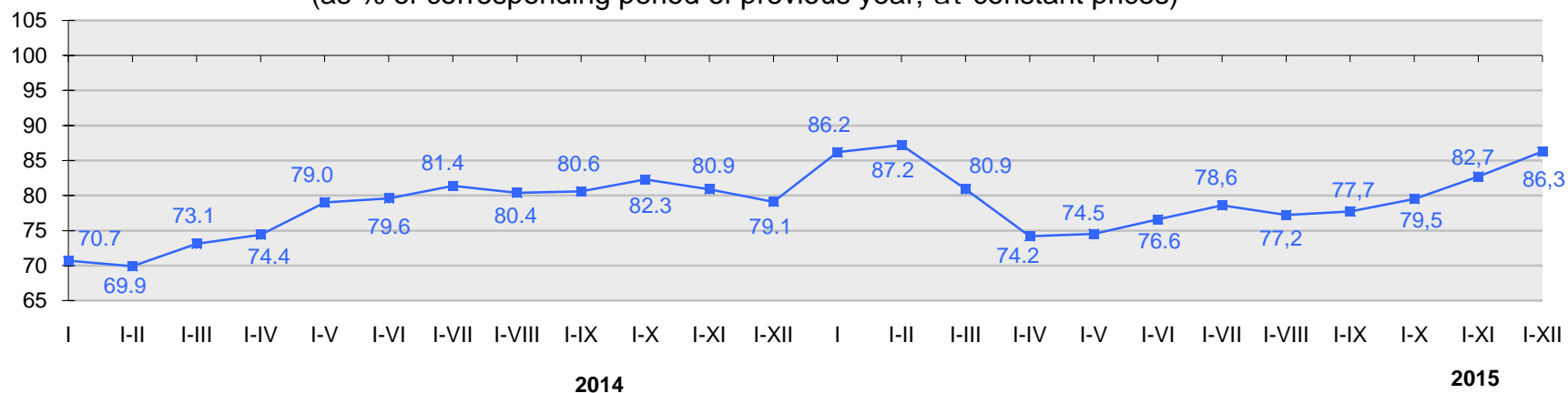


## Manufacture of selected types of electrical machinery and equipment

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of electrical, electronic and optical equipment, bn rubles	5 068.6	11 067.3	17 919.2	25 145.5	5 255.8	11 053.7	17 347.6	23 623.8
alternating current motors, single-phase, thous. units	44.9	99.4	160.0	213.6	65.3	150.1	235.4	284.7
electric transformers, thous. units	85.8	174.4	273.7	377.8	139.0	255.7	398.0	519.3
low-voltage switches, thous. units	1 951	3 720	5 963	8 264	2 829	5 362	7 514	9 746
electric filament, discharge and arc lamps, mln units	23.7	39.2	62.1	100.5	45.4	85.1	118.0	155.9
electric capacitors, mln units	9.1	17.0	24.7	32.8	7.4	15.3	23.9	33.3
integrated circuits, mln units	356.7	730.7	1 089.3	1 438.9	456.7	905.8	1 354.9	1 753.1
television receivers, thous. units	9.7	16.8	19.1	22.2	25.8	60.7	79.7	92.3
apparatus for measuring or checking variables of liquids or gases, thous. units	91.3	297.3	497.1	761.6	107.6	228.5	368.9	481.0
optical instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking, thous. units	5.6	11.6	18.4	24.6	23.7	43.9	58.7	71.3

## Production of transport vehicles and equipment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Manufacture of selected types of transport vehicles and equipment

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1st half-year	9 months	year
Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment, bn rubles	4 913.0	9 680.7	15 458.5	22 092.0	6 076.7	12 210.8	18 596.3	23 860.0
internal combustion engines for motor cars and motorcycle, thous. units	12.4	24.8	33.8	44.2	19.1	38.1	55.0	67.5
passenger cars, units	1 945	3 686	6 193	8 469	1 454	3 774	6 819	9 351
buses, units	206	329	541	795	356	734	1 132	1 453
trolleybuses, units	9	45	73	86	15	47	73	105
trucks, units	1 024	1 730	2 645	3 513	1 882	4 310	6 480	8 002
dump trucks for cross-country conditions, units	497	910	1 351	1 835	1 039	2 012	2 777	3 471
special purpose vehicles, units	51	78	150	191	34	70	104	185
trailers and semi-trailers for motor cars, units	794	1 538	2 241	3 074	1 508	2 933	3 844	5 085
freight wagons, not self-propelled, units	52	93	202	299	701	836	1 229	1 510
motorcycles and side cars, units	769	1 298	1 486	1 540	2 279	4 340	6 020	6 477
bicycles, thous. units	11.0	30.5	43.9	58.9	17.8	48.7	68.5	87.8

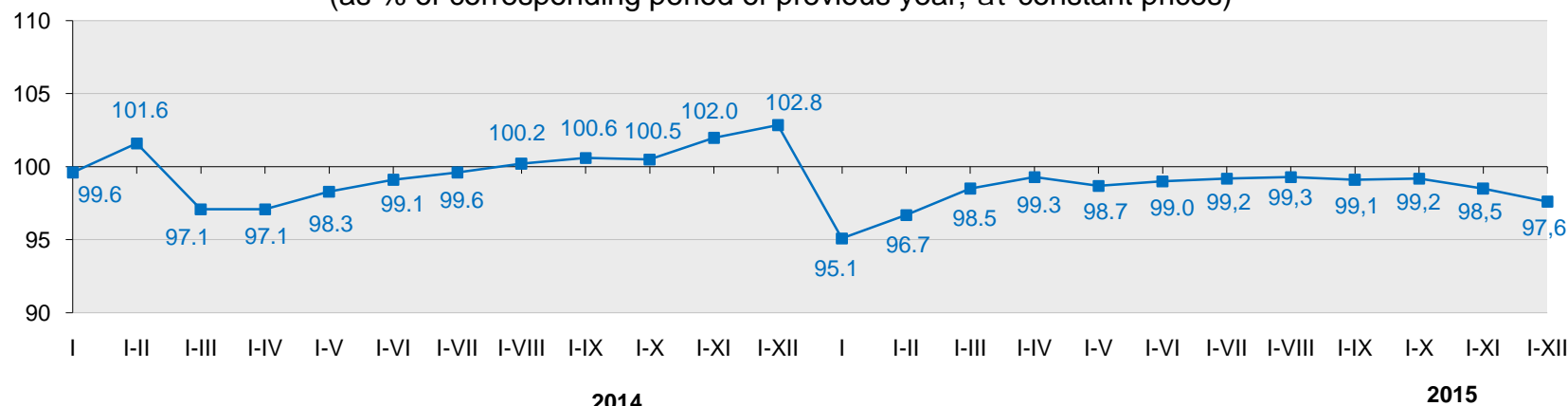


### Manufacture of selected types of products of other manufacturing

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Production of other manufacturing, bn rubles	4 167.1	8 422.6	12 869.2	17 359.5	4 238.0	8 593.1	13 122.5	17 669.5
furniture , bn rubles	2 235.6	4 291.6	6 545.2	8 955.3	2 016.4	4 015.8	6 206.0	8 374.9
jewelry and similar products, bn rubles	175.3	400.3	620.6	750.5	210.4	391.5	579.5	766.8
games and toys, bn rubles	191.9	390.4	569.4	825.8	170.1	331.9	472.2	659.9
matches, thous. conventional boxes	204	366	532	702	266	455	664	885

### Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



### Production of electricity and heat

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Production of electricity and heat, bn rubles	22 233.2	38 119.3	54 513.3	77 544.2	16 666.0	28 967.2	41 008.7	58 946.6
electricity, bn kWh	9.7	17.0	24.6	33.8	8.9	16.6	24.3	34.5
heat, mln Gcal.	22.4	32.8	40.8	60.5	24.1	34.2	42.3	63.2

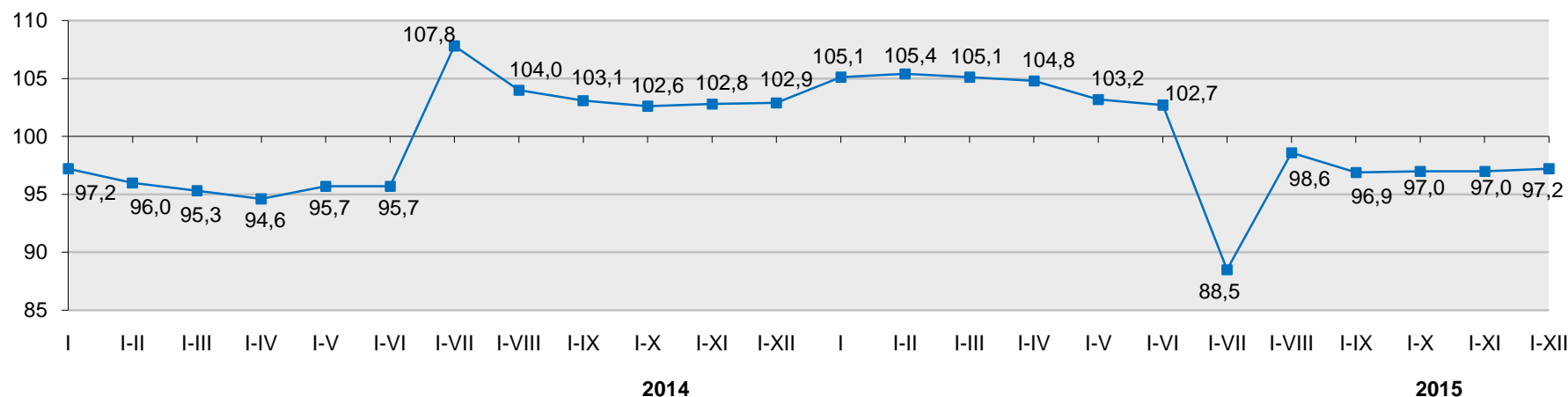
## AGRICULTURE

### Agricultural production

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Billion rubles; at current prices</b>														
Agricultural production														
farms of all types	18 563.1	23 556.8	42 119.8	59 373.8	101 493.6	35 188.5	136 682.1	15 873.2	21 429.3	37 302.5	59 232.9	96 535.4	34 668.7	131 204.1
agricultural organizations	17 617.3	21 959.0	39 576.2	41 061.0	80 637.2	27 412.7	108 049.9	14 962.7	19 791.2	34 753.9	40 469.1	75 223.0	26 953.3	102 176.3
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>														
Agricultural production														
farms of all types	105.1	100.9	102.7	93.7	96.9	96.8	97.2	95.3	95.9	95.7	107.4	103.1	102.0	102.9
agricultural organizations	106.1	101.6	103.6	94.0	98.0	97.0	98.3	96.6	97.5	97.1	108.7	103.8	103.9	103.8

### Dynamics of agricultural production in farms of all types

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



## Gross harvest and yield capacity of agricultural crops

(farms of all types)

	Gross harvest, thous. tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2014	2015	2015 in % to 2014	2014	2015	2015 in % to 2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>						
Grains (weight after treatment)	9 564.2	8 657.0	90.5	36.7	36.5	99.5
Potatoes	6 279.7	5 995.3	95.5	204	194	95.1
Vegetables	1 734.4	1 686.7	97.2	242	244	100.8
Sugar beet	4 803.2	3 299.9	68.7	463	330	71.3
Flax fibre	48.2	40.5	84.1	10.7	10.1	94.4
<b>Agricultural organizations</b>						
Grains (weight after treatment)	9 106.5	8 240.2	90.5	36.7	36.7	100.0
Potatoes	1 002.7	872.1	87.0	235	203	86.4
Vegetables	303.5	252.4	83.1	207	185	89.4
Sugar beet	4 717.3	3 240.5	68.7	463	331	71.5
Flax fibre	48.1	40.3	83.8	10.7	10.1	94.4

**Number of livestock**  
(thousand heads; end of period)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Farms of all types</b>								
Cattle	4 439.3	4 446.6	4 410.4	4 356.3	4 366.1	4 400.3	4 371.3	4 364.4
of which cows	1 522.6	1 525.3	1 520.4	1 511.0	1 524.1	1 527.7	1 530.1	1 533.5
Pigs	3 046.4	3 229.6	3 344.8	3 283.1	3 122.1	3 178.0	3 065.6	2 924.1
Sheep and goats	180.5	191.3	173.3	159.6	164.3	173.4	155.7	140.5
<b>Agricultural organizations</b>								
Cattle	4 289.6	4 300.3	4 274.1	4 229.8	4 192.4	4 239.4	4 222.3	4 224.5
of which cows	1 420.5	1 423.2	1 423.2	1 421.0	1 410.0	1 416.6	1 423.3	1 432.2
Pigs	2 574.1	2 693.4	2 779.2	2 747.3	2 664.8	2 673.2	2 542.3	2 464.0
Sheep and goats	7.9	7.9	7.8	9.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.9

**Production of basic animal husbandry products**

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Farms of all types</b>														
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight, thous. tons	437.0	430.0	867.0	443.7	1 310.7	444.2	1 754.9	419.7	409.0	828.7	406.2	1 234.9	427.6	1 662.5
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight, thous. tons	402.8	411.4	814.2	417.5	1 231.7	433.0	1 664.7	401.7	380.3	782.0	379.9	1 161.9	385.8	1 547.7
Production of milk, thous. tons	1 616.6	1 901.4	3 518.0	1 898.2	5 416.2	1 627.8	7 044.0	1 508.1	1 805.9	3 314.0	1 807.0	5 121.0	1 581.7	6 702.7
Production of eggs, mln. pieces	866.8	1 054.0	1 920.8	1 063.0	2 983.8	833.6	3 817.4	868.0	1 035.6	1 903.6	1 088.1	2 991.7	866.4	3 858.1
<b>Agricultural organizations</b>														
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight, thous. tons	408.7	409.7	818.4	421.1	1 239.5	409.7	1 649.2	387.1	386.7	773.8	383.5	1 157.3	391.9	1 549.2
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight, thous. tons	374.1	390.5	764.6	394.4	1 159.0	397.9	1 556.9	368.7	357.6	726.3	356.9	1 083.2	351.5	1 434.7
Production of milk, thous. tons	1 554.1	1 772.0	3 326.1	1 762.7	5 088.8	1 546.5	6 635.3	1 441.1	1 664.6	3 105.7	1 651.9	4 757.6	1 485.6	6 243.2
Production of eggs, mln. pieces	743.2	706.8	1 450.0	698.5	2 148.5	729.1	2 877.6	746.7	678.8	1 425.5	689.8	2 115.3	742.7	2 858.0

## Indices of production of basic animal husbandry products

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Farms of all types</b>														
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight	104.1	105.1	104.6	109.2	106.1	103.9	105.6	92.6	91.8	92.2	91.9	92.1	100.02	94.0
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight	100.3	108.2	104.1	109.9	106.0	112.2	107.6	98.0	91.2	94.5	91.1	93.4	90.9	92.7
Production of milk	107.2	105.3	106.2	105.0	105.8	102.9	105.1	98.5	98.9	98.7	100.8	99.5	106.8	101.1
Production of eggs	99.9	101.8	100.9	97.7	99.7	96.2	98.9	111.0	98.9	103.8	101.7	103.0	101.4	100.2
<b>Agricultural organizations</b>														
Production (growing) of livestock and poultry, live weight	105.6	105.9	105.8	109.8	107.1	104.5	106.5	94.6	95.1	94.9	97.4	95.7	103.2	97.4
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, live weight	101.5	109.2	105.3	110.5	107.0	113.2	108.5	100.8	94.7	97.7	96.9	97.4	93.1	96.3
Production of milk	107.8	106.5	107.1	106.7	107.0	104.1	106.3	98.8	100.1	99.5	102.3	100.4	107.8	102.1
Production of eggs	99.5	104.1	101.7	101.3	101.6	98.2	100.7	111.0	96.8	103.8	100.5	102.7	102.2	102.5

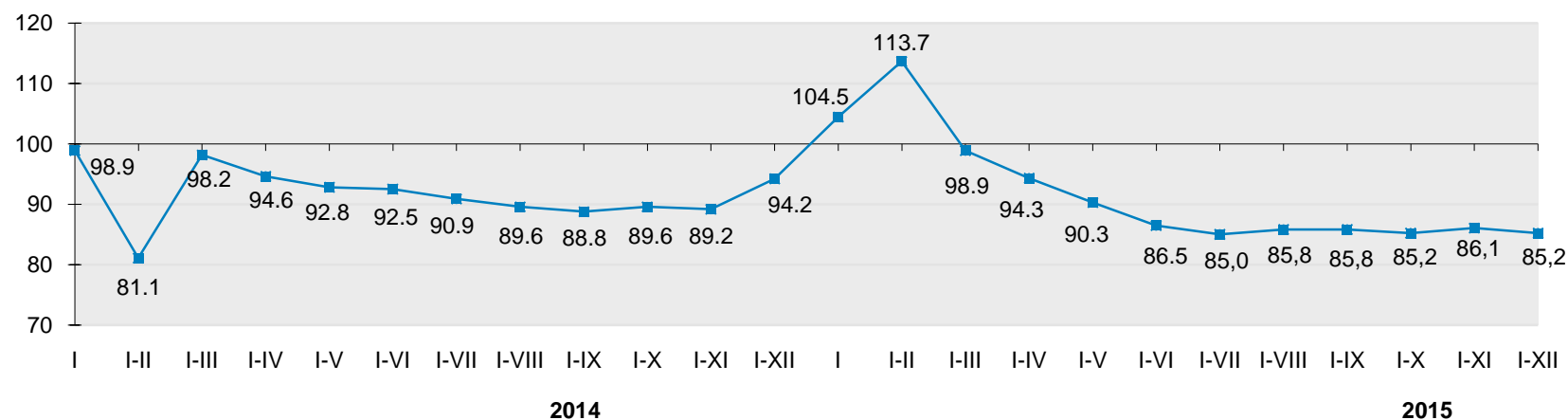
## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND CONSTRUCTION

## Fixed capital investment

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Billion rubles; at actual prices</b>														
Fixed capital investment	46 548.7	45 981.2	92 529.9	53 384.1	145 914.0	60 391.9	206 305.9	41 469.8	52 686.3	94 156.1	55 467.5	149 623.6	76 035.3	225 658.9
of which:														
building and assembly works (including assembly of equipment)	25 313.0	25 906.4	51 219.4	28 826.0	80 045.4	30 742.9	110 788.3	22 009.8	30 515.0	52 524.8	31 462.8	83 987.6	40 091.1	124 078.6
acquisition costs of machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	15 808.0	14 074.8	29 882.7	19 067.8	48 950.5	21 932.3	70 882.8	14 904.8	16 094.7	30 999.6	18 402.5	49 402.0	27 020.2	76 422.2
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>														
Fixed capital investment	98.9	76.9	86.5	84.7	85.8	82.7	85.2	98.2	88.5	92.5	83.2	88.8	103.4	94.2
of which:														
building and assembly works (including assembly of equipment)	106.5	83.5	93.0	91.5	92.4	84.4	90.0	100.4	98.6	99.3	87.8	94.3	104.9	98.2
acquisition costs of machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	87.2	63.4	74.3	74.3	74.3	76.6	75.8	93.0	79.6	85.7	78.7	83.0	105.7	90.0

### Indices of fixed capital investment

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



### Fixed capital investment by ownership types

(% of total)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership:								
state	28.5	34.4	37.1	38.3	39.0	39.8	39.3	37.0
republican	14.8	18.0	20.6	21.9	19.5	18.6	18.6	17.9
community	13.7	16.4	16.5	16.4	19.4	21.2	20.7	19.0
private	64.4	58.6	56.0	54.6	53.2	51.3	52.5	54.2
mixed without foreign share	21.1	20.2	19.3	19.3	20.4	19.4	19.3	18.7
mixed with foreign share	17.2	16.1	15.9	15.8	12.9	14.2	13.9	14.4
foreign	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.9	8.9	8.2	8.8

## Fixed capital investment by sources of financing

(% of total)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which out of:								
consolidated budget	9.5	11.7	12.4	13.1	16.8	16.9	16.7	15.8
extra-budgetary funds	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
own funds of organizations	42.7	42.6	40.0	38.9	42.4	37.8	37.3	38.5
funds borrowed from other organizations	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5
funds of individuals	16.3	14.0	13.2	12.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.0
foreign investment (without foreign bank credits (loans))	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.7
bank credits (loans)	24.4	24.3	26.1	26.8	22.1	26.1	26.9	26.6
of which:								
foreign banks credits (loans)	8.6	8.8	10.7	11.8	4.2	6.0	6.2	8.2
credits on foreign credit lines	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.5
other sources	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.7



## Fixed capital investment by economic activities

	2015				For reference, 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Billion rubles; at actual prices</b>								
Fixed capital investment	46 548.7	92 529.9	145 914.0	206 305.9	41 469.8	94 156.1	149 623.6	225 658.9
of which:								
agriculture, hunting and forestry	4 631.2	10 566.4	16 264.7	22 268.5	3 911.6	8 581.6	14 755.2	22 474.6
fishing, fish-farming	3.3	7.4	15.2	28.2	12.8	20.9	33.1	46.6
mining and quarrying	658.8	1 375.9	2 057.1	2 836.0	760.4	1 578.2	2 498.1	3 313.1
manufacturing	15 376.2	27 369.7	40 788.3	55 151.2	11 815.7	26 268.3	40 606.7	61 610.0
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	1 736.4	5 708.3	11 563.0	20 209.3	3 671.1	7 905.7	12 061.4	17 115.1
construction	581.3	1 444.7	2 379.9	3 827.1	763.8	1 681.4	2 625.1	4 494.7
trade	1 576.0	3 232.3	5 139.5	7 457.9	1 650.4	3 758.2	6 926.3	12 473.2
hotels and restaurants	365.2	777.8	1 502.6	2 426.6	645.7	1 263.3	1 876.5	3 646.0
transport and communications	3 727.1	8 639.4	15 241.5	21 585.9	4 042.0	9 585.7	15 031.6	22 913.6
financial activities	396.0	868.8	1 603.9	2 326.1	308.8	740.5	1 412.9	2 180.0
real estate, renting and business services	14 928.9	26 977.6	40 202.9	54 201.0	11 094.5	25 938.2	40 537.8	58 464.0
public administration	381.0	828.7	1 485.1	2 419.3	504.1	1 217.7	2 042.9	3 170.1
education	395.1	734.2	1 263.7	2 015.3	433.8	1 108.8	2 011.4	3 033.0
health and social work	1 210.2	2 574.4	3 807.2	5 309.0	747.6	1 805.2	2 916.4	4 753.2
community, social and personal services	581.9	1 424.3	2 599.4	4 244.5	1 107.4	2 702.4	4 288.3	5 971.7

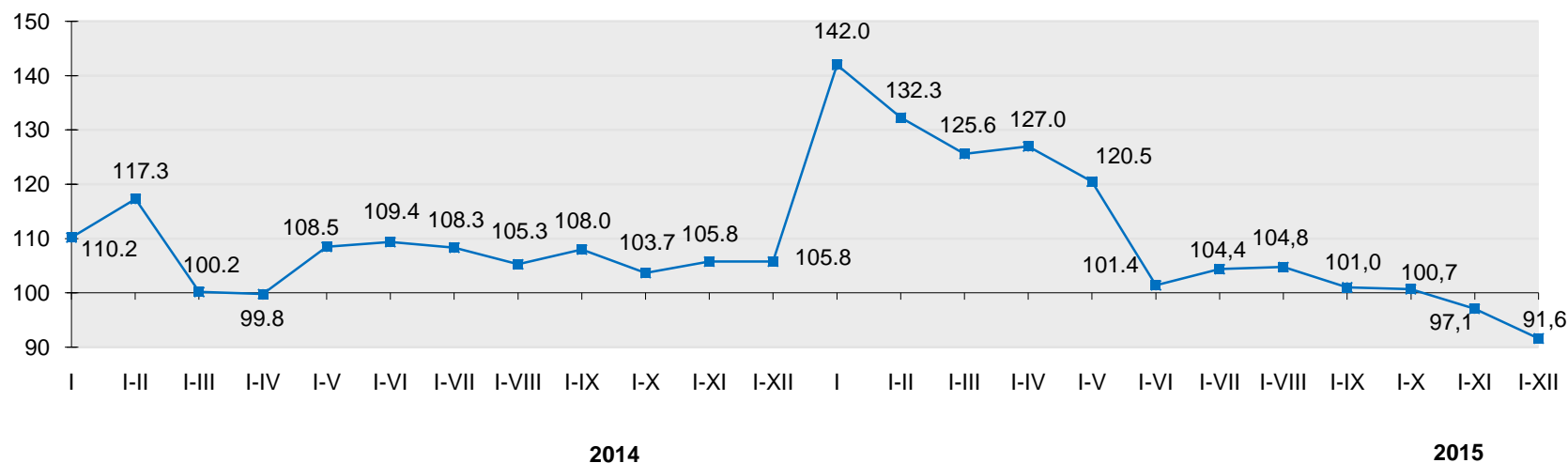
	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>As % of total</b>								
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.9	11.4	11.1	10.8	9.4	9.1	9.9	10.0
fishing, fish-farming	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
mining and quarrying	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5
manufacturing	33.0	29.6	28.0	26.7	28.5	27.9	27.1	27.3
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	3.7	6.2	7.9	9.8	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.6
construction	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
trade	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.5
hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6
transport and communications	8.0	9.3	10.4	10.5	9.7	10.2	10.0	10.2
financial activities	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
real estate, renting and business services	32.1	29.2	27.6	26.3	26.8	27.5	27.1	25.9
public administration	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
education	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
health and social work	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1
community, social and personal services	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6

## Commissioning of residential buildings

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Thousand square metres of total floor space</b>														
Housing commissioned	1 568.0	1 179.8	2 747.8	1 269.4	4 017.3	1 041.1	5 058.4	1 248.9	1 460.3	2 709.1	1 268.7	3 977.9	1 545.1	5 523.0
of which in rural localities and small urban settlements	715.9	430.7	1 146.7	477.5	1 624.2	483.4	2 107.6	416.6	620.9	1 037.5	419.9	1 457.3	552.9	2 010.2
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>														
Housing commissioned	125.6	80.8	101.4	100.1	101.0	67.4	91.6	100.2	118.6	109.4	105.1	108.0	100.6	105.8
of which in rural localities and small urban settlements	171.9	69.4	110.5	113.7	111.4	87.4	104.8	82.0	119.6	101.0	94.6	99.1	86.5	95.3

## Commissioning of residential buildings

(as % of corresponding period of previous year)



## Commissioning of residential buildings by sources of financing

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Thousand square metres of total floor space</b>								
Housing commissioned	1 568.0	2 747.8	4 017.3	5 058.4	1 248.9	2 709.1	3 977.9	5 523.0
of which out of:								
consolidated budget	93.2	164.6	194.8	231.8	125.1	240.9	298.4	396.0
own funds of organizations	56.3	138.7	192.3	285.2	58.9	136.9	181.0	234.3
funds of individuals	978.3	1 656.7	2 441.3	3 085.6	625.9	1 307.1	1 966.7	2 821.2
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	5.8	6.9	15.5	23.8	9.4	16.2	37.7	61.0
bank credits (loans)	378.4	690.2	1 020.7	1 262.1	360.6	905.1	1 376.9	1 865.4
of which credits on preferential terms	353.5	655.2	977.7	1 213.2	326.6	860.9	1 321.6	1 800.7
<b>Share in total housing commissioned, %</b>								
Housing commissioned	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which out of:								
consolidated budget	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.6	10.0	8.9	7.5	7.2
own funds of organizations	3.6	5.0	4.8	5.6	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.2
funds of individuals	62.4	60.3	60.8	61.0	50.1	48.2	49.4	51.1
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1
bank credits (loans)	24.1	25.1	25.4	25.0	28.9	33.4	34.6	33.8
of which credits on preferential terms	22.5	23.8	24.3	24.0	26.1	31.8	33.2	32.6

### Commissioning of social and cultural facilities

	2014	2015	2015 in % to 2014
Hospital organizations, beds	687	400	58.2
Out-patient and polyclinic organizations, visits per shift	1 328	336	25.3
General secondary and special education institutions, pupil places	3 485	3 855	110.6
Pre-school education institutions	2 420	1 826	75.5
Club institutions, seats	524	300	57.3

## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## Freight turnover by modes of transport

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Million ton-kilometres</b>														
All modes of transport	30 350.1	31 146.1	61 496.3	31 647.5	93 143.8	32 812.7	125 956.5	31 729.7	33 127.1	64 856.8	33 080.8	97 937.7	33 464.8	131 402.5
of which:														
pipeline	15 316.3	14 811.8	30 128.1	14 615.8	44 744.0	15 808.4	60 552.3	15 139.5	15 025.8	30 165.3	14 598.3	44 763.7	14 940.7	59 704.4
rail	9 341.3	9 797.3	19 138.6	10 738.3	29 876.9	10 907.5	40 784.4	10 793.2	11 236.8	22 030.0	11 367.6	33 397.6	11 599.8	44 997.4
motor road	5 678.0	6 510.1	12 188.2	6 268.1	18 456.3	6 066.4	24 522.7	5 783.5	6 826.4	12 609.9	7 085.9	19 695.8	6 890.7	26 586.5
air	11.8	17.5	29.3	19.9	49.2	27.4	76.6	11.7	12.2	23.9	16.5	40.4	24.4	64.8
inland water	2.8	9.3	12.1	5.3	17.4	3.1	20.5	1.8	25.9	27.7	12.5	40.2	9.2	49.4
<b>As % of the corresponding period of the previous year</b>														
All modes of transport	95.7	94.0	94.8	95.7	95.1	98.1	95.9	102.1	101.7	101.9	99.4	101.0	99.0	100.5
of which:														
pipeline	101.2	98.6	99.9	100.1	99.96	105.8	101.4	99.6	99.0	99.3	96.2	98.3	95.3	97.5
rail	86.5	87.2	86.9	94.5	89.5	94.0	90.6	104.2	104.3	104.3	102.3	103.6	100.1	102.7
motor road	98.2	95.4	96.7	88.5	93.7	88.0	92.2	104.9	103.3	104.0	101.8	103.2	105.7	103.8
air	100.1	144.0	122.4	121.1	121.9	112.5	118.4	168.2	153.6	160.4	в 3.7p.	208.3	в 3.1 p.	237.1
inland water	159.3	35.9	43.7	42.4	43.3	33.5	41.5	в 7.5p.	99.9	105.7	36.5	66.5	39.6	59.0

## Freight transportation by modes of transport

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Thousand tons</b>														
All modes of transport	110 067.2	111 638.9	221 706.2	117 218.6	338 924.8	108 511.8	447 436.7	103 768.0	117 941.7	221 709.6	124 668.2	346 377.8	121 108.6	467 486.3
of which:														
pipeline	34 059.2	32 437.1	66 496.4	31 665.0	98 161.4	34 387.3	132 548.7	33 216.5	32 261.8	65 478.2	31 593.7	97 071.9	33 517.5	130 589.4
rail	31 066.7	32 048.5	63 115.2	34 079.8	97 195.0	34 243.5	131 438.5	34 062.3	35 665.8	69 728.1	35 410.2	105 138.3	36 299.1	141 437.4
motor road	44 747.8	45 944.6	90 692.4	50 677.6	141 370.0	39 061.3	180 431.3	36 358.2	48 515.0	84 873.2	56 320.5	141 193.7	50 466.6	191 660.3
air	7.4	9.4	16.8	10.3	27.1	11.6	38.8	5.3	8.1	13.4	12.5	25.9	15.1	40.9
inland water	186.1	1 199.3	1 385.4	785.9	2 171.3	808.1	2 979.4	125.7	1 491.0	1 616.7	1 331.3	2 948.0	810.3	3 758.3
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>														
All modes of transport	106.1	94.7	99.99	94.0	97.8	89.6	95.7	95.0	98.6	96.9	99.0	97.6	104.0	99.2
of which:														
pipeline	102.5	100.5	101.6	100.2	101.1	102.6	101.5	97.3	97.5	97.4	94.7	96.5	99.7	97.3
rail	91.2	89.9	90.5	96.2	92.4	94.3	92.9	102.7	102.4	102.5	100.3	101.8	98.8	101.0
motor road	123.1	94.7	106.9	90.0	100.1	77.4	94.1	86.7	96.5	92.1	101.9	95.7	112.2	99.6
air	140.3	116.3	125.8	82.4	104.8	77.4	94.7	197.7	247.6	225.1	в 6.5p.	в 3.3p.	в 5.3p.	в 3.8p.
inland water	148.1	80.4	85.7	59.0	73.7	99.7	79.3	в 6.2p.	102.7	109.9	69.0	86.6	74.8	83.8

## Passenger turnover by modes of transport

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Million passenger-kilometres</b>														
All modes of transport	5 261.9	6 174.0	11 436.0	6 667.8	18 103.8	5 755.3	23 859.1	5 707.9	6 455.6	12 163.5	6 834.8	18 998.3	5 904.8	24 903.1
of which:														
rail	1 522.3	1 919.6	3 441.9	1 977.8	5 419.7	1 697.6	7 117.3	1 796.3	2 084.1	3 880.4	2 120.0	6 000.4	1 795.4	7 795.8
motor road	2 292.3	2 422.7	4 715.0	2 368.7	7 083.7	2 379.0	9 462.7	2 448.6	2 569.3	5 017.9	2 468.2	7 486.1	2 459.9	9 946.0
air	453.2	789.2	1 242.5	1 346.4	2 588.9	574.8	3163.7	387.4	775.7	1 163.1	1 326.0	2 489.1	580.7	3 069.8
inland water	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.1	0.1	3.2
tram, trolleybus, metro	994.1	1 041.6	2 035.7	974.0	3 009.7	1 103.9	4 113.6	1 075.6	1 025.1	2 100.7	918.9	3 019.6	1 068.7	4 088.3
<b>As % of the corresponding period of previous year</b>														
All modes of transport	92.2	95.7	94.0	97.2	95.2	97.3	95.7	97.1	92.7	94.7	94.8	94.7	93.0	94.3
of which:														
rail	84.7	92.1	88.7	93.3	90.3	94.6	91.3	94.0	83.2	87.9	85.6	87.1	85.3	86.6
motor road	93.6	94.3	94.0	96.0	94.6	96.7	95.1	97.9	94.3	96.0	92.0	94.6	93.3	94.3
air	117.0	101.7	106.8	101.5	104.0	99.0	103.1	113.4	121.8	118.9	125.1	122.1	128.4	123.3
inland water	200.0	62.9	63.0	52.4	57.1	37.7	56.4	–	104.5	104.6	109.9	107.5	83.3	106.3
tram, trolleybus, metro	92.3	101.7	96.9	103.4	98.9	102.6	99.8	95.5	93.2	94.4	92.8	93.9	92.3	93.5



# Passenger transportation by modes of transport

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Million persons</b>														
All modes of transport	534.5	525.0	1 059.6	485.4	1 545.0	537.7	2 082.7	587.2	568.3	1 155.6	515.7	1 671.3	571.5	2 242.8
of which:														
rail	18.3	24.0	42.2	24.8	67.0	20.1	87.1	20.1	25.1	45.2	25.7	70.9	20.7	91.6
motor road	312.3	307.0	619.3	282.0	901.3	314.9	1 216.2	342.0	331.5	673.5	299.6	973.0	331.4	1 304.4
air	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.4	2.0
inland water	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
tram, trolleybus, metro	203.7	193.4	397.2	177.7	574.8	202.3	777.1	224.9	211.2	436.0	189.5	625.5	219.0	844.5
<b>As % of the corresponding period of the previous year</b>														
All modes of transport	91.0	92.5	91.7	93.8	92.4	94.1	92.8	94.8	91.5	93.1	91.0	92.5	90.7	92.0
of which:														
rail	90.8	95.7	93.5	96.4	94.6	96.9	95.1	98.3	90.7	93.9	91.1	92.9	89.5	92.1
motor road	91.3	92.6	92.0	94.1	92.6	95.0	93.2	95.1	91.7	93.4	90.9	92.6	90.8	92.1
air	109.7	103.2	105.5	102.8	104.1	114.3	106.0	115.0	123.0	120.1	124.6	122.4	121.6	122.2
inland water	200.0	73.8	73.9	55.3	63.6	41.1	63.0	–	94.1	94.2	100.5	97.6	69.5	96.5
tram, trolleybus, metro	90.4	91.8	91.1	93.0	91.7	92.3	91.8	94.1	91.2	92.7	91.0	92.2	90.5	91.7

## Revenues from communications services

(billion rubles; at actual prices)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Total communications services <sup>1)</sup>	5 437.9	5 690.8	11 128.7	5 948.9	17 077.5	6 550.3	23 627.8	4 292.5	4 631.5	8 924.0	4 998.0	13 922.0	5 304.6	19 226.6
of which:														
postal and courier services	566.0	562.1	1 128.1	577.7	1 705.9	616.7	2 322.6	450.7	474.8	925.5	484.9	1 410.4	540.8	1 951.2
telecommunication services	4 810.8	5 061.8	9 872.6	5 297.3	15 169.9	5 857.1	21 027.0	3 780.8	4 089.8	7 870.6	4 439.3	12 309.9	4 687.3	16 997.2
of which:														
data transmission and telematic services	1 397.6	1 497.0	2 894.6	1 544.4	4 439.0	1 787.5	6 226.5	1 115.8	1 161.7	2 277.5	1 255.5	3 532.9	1 350.9	4 883.9
interurban and international telephone communications	585.0	563.6	1 148.6	645.2	1 793.8	685.8	2 479.6	504.6	562.5	1 067.1	604.1	1 671.3	667.8	2 339.1
local telephone connections in urban and rural telephone networks, including telephone connections using pay phones	387.8	416.8	804.6	409.6	1 214.2	462.5	1 676.7	209.5	244.5	454.0	298.2	752.2	385.9	1 138.1
cellular mobile telecommunications	1 789.2	1 920.4	3 709.6	2 014.6	5 724.2	1 905.2	7 629.4	1 463.9	1 623.1	3 087.0	1 757.6	4 844.6	1 750.0	6 594.6

<sup>1)</sup> Including revenues of micro entities which are not distributed by types of services.

## TRADE AND SERVICES

## Retail trade and paid services for population

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Billion rubles; at actual prices</b>														
Retail turnover	78 309.2	85 049.8	163 359.0	90 051.9	253 410.9	93 845.2	347 256.1	69 962.8	77 301.7	147 264.5	83 512.6	230 777.1	87 322.9	318 100.0
Turnover of public catering	3 596.6	3 955.9	7 552.5	3 934.7	11 487.2	4 411.5	15 898.7	3 578.3	4 139.5	7 717.8	4 004.6	11 722.4	4 187.9	15 910.3
Paid services for population	18 867.4	x	38 664.5	x	58 953.9	x	79 408.9	18 707.4	x	38 809.2	x	60 964.6	x	75 454.6
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>														
Retail turnover	101.9	100.4	101.1	100.6	100.9	98.3	100.2	113.4	108.9	111.1	105.6	109.1	98.3	106.0
Turnover of public catering	88.9	88.7	88.8	93.8	90.5	96.2	92.0	110.0	107.4	108.8	98.2	105.0	93.1	101.6
Paid services for population	98.2	x	98.3	x	96.8	x	97.7	101.3	x	99.7	x	99.5	x	100.1

## Retail turnover

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Billion rubles; at actual prices</b>														
Retail turnover	78 309.2	85 049.8	163 359.0	90 051.9	253 410.9	93 845.2	347 256.1	69 962.8	77 301.7	147 264.5	83 512.6	230 777.1	87 322.9	318 100.0
of which:														
food goods	39 304.0	43 190.2	82 494.2	44 652.3	127 146.5	45 892.9	173 039.4	34 051.1	38 702.3	72 753.4	41 625.5	114 378.9	42 348.4	156 727.3
non-food goods	39 005.2	41 859.6	80 864.8	45 399.6	126 264.4	47 952.3	174 216.7	35 911.7	38 599.4	74 511.1	41 887.1	116 398.2	44 974.5	161 372.7
Share of food goods in retail turnover, %	50.2	50.8	50.5	49.6	50.2	48.9	49.8	48.7	50.1	49.4	49.8	49.6	48.5	49.3
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices</b>														
Retail turnover	101.9	100.4	101.1	100.6	100.9	98.3	100.2	113.4	108.9	111.1	105.6	109.1	98.3	106.0
of which:														
food goods	100.8	101.3	101.1	101.4	101.2	100.5	101.0	111.1	106.1	108.5	101.8	106.1	98.4	103.9
non-food goods	103.0	99.5	101.2	99.7	100.7	96.2	99.4	115.6	111.7	113.5	109.2	112.0	98.3	107.9

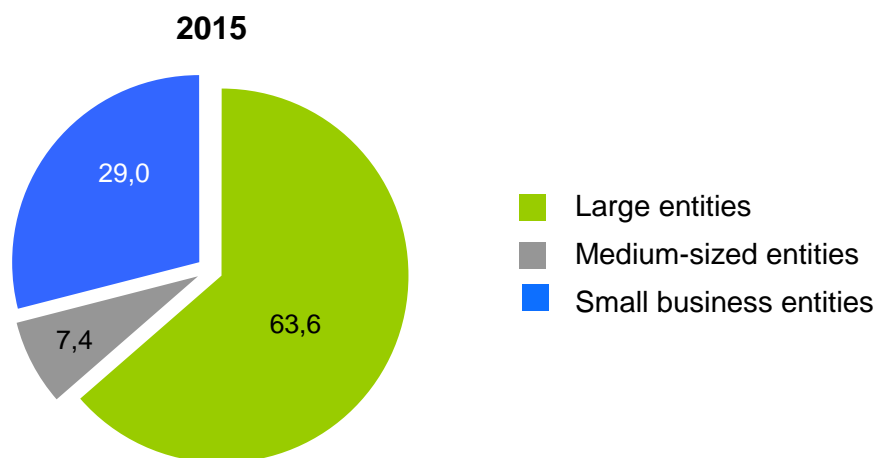
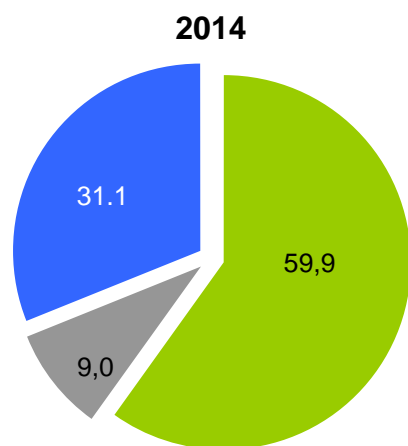
## Retail turnover by ownership types

(% of total)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Retail turnover	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:														
state ownership	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.6
republican	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7
community	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.9
private ownership	75.0	75.9	75.5	75.8	75.6	72.6	74.8	76.2	78.7	77.3	78.9	77.3	70.8	76.7
of which with a part of state ownership	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.6	9.7	9.0	9.2	8.5	9.2	10.1	8.6
foreign ownership	16.8	15.9	16.3	16.3	16.3	19.7	17.2	15.1	12.9	14.2	12.6	14.2	20.3	14.7

## Structure of retail turnover by economic entities

(% of total)



- Large entities
- Medium-sized entities
- Small business entities

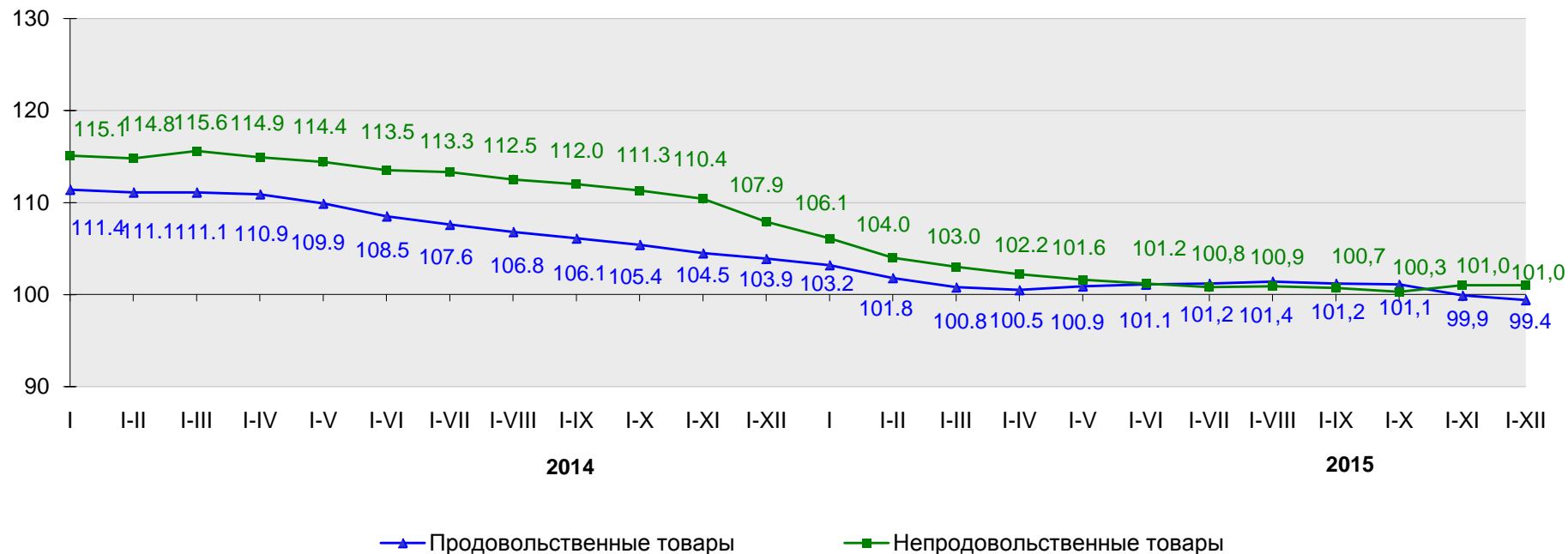
### Retail turnover by sales sectors

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Retail turnover	101.9	100.4	101.1	100.6	100.9	98.3	100.2	113.4	108.9	111.1	105.6	109.1	98.3	106.0
of which:														
trade organizations	102.6	101.2	101.9	101.0	101.6	98.8	100.8	114.5	109.8	112.0	106.6	110.1	97.4	106.3
at markets and in shopping centers	99.0	96.7	97.9	98.5	98.1	96.1	97.5	109.8	105.5	107.6	101.7	105.5	102.1	104.5

### Changes in retail turnover of food goods and non-food goods

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)



### Sales of selected food goods (thousand tons)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Meat, including poultry meat and meat products	169.1	182.5	351.6	183.6	535.2	185.4	720.6	174.5	179.3	353.8	174.5	528.3	180.2	708.5
meat products (sausages, smoked and semi-processed products)	77.8	84.4	162.2	88.8	251.0	85.2	336.2	84.0	89.3	173.3	90.1	263.4	88.7	352.1
canned meat	2.4	2.6	5.0	3.0	8.0	2.6	10.6	2.5	3.1	5.6	3.4	9.0	2.7	11.7
Butter	5.4	6.8	12.2	6.9	19.1	6.9	26.0	5.4	5.5	10.9	5.4	16.3	5.9	22.2
Cheese	9.9	9.7	19.6	10.1	29.7	10.5	40.2	9.1	9.5	18.6	10.0	28.6	10.8	39.4
Vegetable oils	18.5	17.6	36.1	20.0	56.1	20.9	77.0	18.1	17.8	35.9	20.6	56.5	22.2	78.7
Sugar <sup>1)</sup>	30.8	33.3	64.1	60.4	124.5	33.0	157.5	31.2	36.6	67.8	45.4	113.2	34.0	147.2
Groats	23.9	24.3	48.2	23.3	71.5	23.5	95.0	24.4	24.1	48.5	22.9	71.4	24.7	96.1
Pasta	16.7	14.8	31.5	15.3	46.8	14.9	61.7	16.7	17.1	33.8	16.7	50.5	17.2	67.7
Eggs, mln. pieces	270.6	260.6	531.2	268.0	799.2	290.6	1089.8	251.8	261.2	513.0	227.3	740.3	290.1	1030.4
Non-alcoholic beverages, mln dal	9.7	13.3	23.0	15.2	38.2	13.1	51.3	8.2	11.3	19.5	12.7	32.2	10.6	42.8
Sugar confectionery	29.2	32.4	61.6	33.7	95.3	32.1	127.4	29.6	34.9	64.5	34.9	99.4	35.1	134.5
Fruit and vegetable juices	21.9	20.6	42.5	19.8	62.3	19.8	82.1	24.1	25.3	49.4	23.6	73.0	22.5	95.5
Tobacco products, bn pieces	4.5	6.7	11.2	5.9	17.1	6.4	23.5	3.9	6.6	10.5	5.6	16.1	6.7	22.8

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding sales of micro organizations.

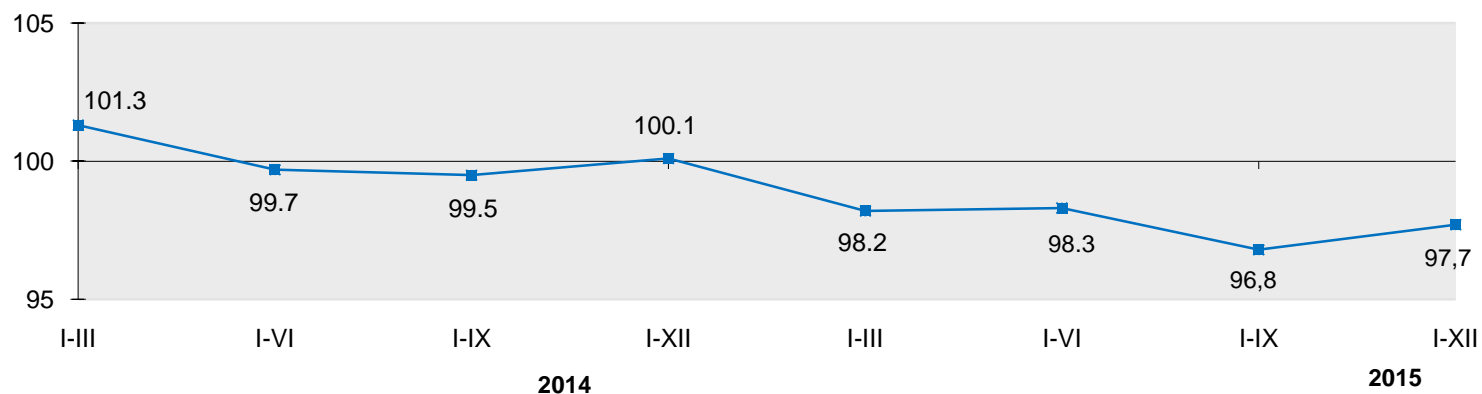
### Sales of selected non-food goods (thousand tons)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1st half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1st half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Outerwear	1 812.5	1 615.7	3 428.2	1 929.2	5 357.4	1 728.8	7 086.2	1 835.4	1 976.5	3 811.9	2 404.6	6 216.5	2 694.0	8 910.5
Knitwear	833.7	1 285.1	2 118.8	1 160.8	3 279.6	958.6	4 238.2	879.0	879.6	1 758.6	948.7	2 707.3	936.0	3 643.3
Hosiery	418.9	332.9	751.8	369.6	1 121.4	497.2	1 618.6	396.5	303.2	699.7	223.2	922.9	395.1	1 318.0
Footwear	1 584.5	2 425.2	4 009.7	2 542.9	6 552.6	2 639.0	9 191.6	1 353.3	2 046.5	3 399.8	2 072.9	5 472.7	2 214.7	7 687.4
Constructional goods	3 082.4	4 117.9	7 200.3	4 974.6	12 174.9	1 875.0	14 049.9	2 428.7	3 593.9	6 022.6	4 114.2	10 136.8	3 438.5	13 575.3
Synthetic surface-active products, thous. tons	16.0	14.4	30.4	15.5	45.9	14.5	60.4	16.4	17.2	33.6	18.1	51.7	18.8	70.5
Refrigerators and freezers, thous. units	44.6	37.4	82.0	80.2	162.2	49.6	211.8	62.3	54.7	117.0	83.9	200.9	85.4	286.3
Washing machines, thous. units	41.7	34.0	75.7	46.0	121.7	46.7	168.4	49.6	52.7	102.3	55.1	157.4	57.7	215.1
TVsets, thous. units	78.1	30.3	108.4	50.0	158.4	77.3	235.7	84.6	77.9	162.5	78.0	240.5	171.8	412.3
Pharmaceutical products <sup>1)</sup>	2 396.7	2 218.6	4 615.3	2 181.0	6 796.3	2 661.8	9 458.1	1 827.7	1 806.6	3 634.3	1 796.5	5 430.8	2 171.0	7 601.8
Motor fuel <sup>1)</sup>	4 038.3	4 985.4	9 023.7	5 407.6	14 431.3	4 988.7	19 420.0	3 793.1	4 936.3	8 729.4	5 216.3	13 945.7	4 897.0	18 842.7

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding sales of micro organizations.

### Paid services for population

(as % of corresponding period of previous year; at constant prices)





## PRICE AND TARIFFS

## Price and tariff indices

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Consumer price index	104.9	102.3	107.3	101.8	109.2	102.5	112.0	104.9	105.0	110.2	102.9	113.4	102.5	116.2
Industrial producer price index	107.4	102.6	110.2	103.4	114.0	101.8	116.0	103.0	103.0	106.1	104.7	111.1	102.2	113.5
Agricultural producer price indices	103.6	97.6	101.1	100.5	101.6	104.4	106.1	109.2	102.9	112.4	101.5	114.1	103.2	117.8
Price index in construction	105.4	105.5	111.2	105.9	117.8	100.6	118.5	99.3	108.7	107.9	101.6	109.6	98.5	108.0
Freight tariff index	109.2	104.2	113.8	103.5	117.8	102.0	120.2	102.4	102.1	104.5	101.1	105.7	99.6	105.3
Tariff index of communications services for legal persons and individual entrepreneurs	100.9	109.1	110.1	100.2	110.3	109.8	121.1	103.0	105.7	108.9	103.1	112.3	106.2	119.3
Wholesale price indices of goods (products)	118.2	105.7	124.9	97.2	121.4	103.7	125.9	99.2	104.1	103.3	101.7	105.1	97.9	102.9

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Consumer price indices

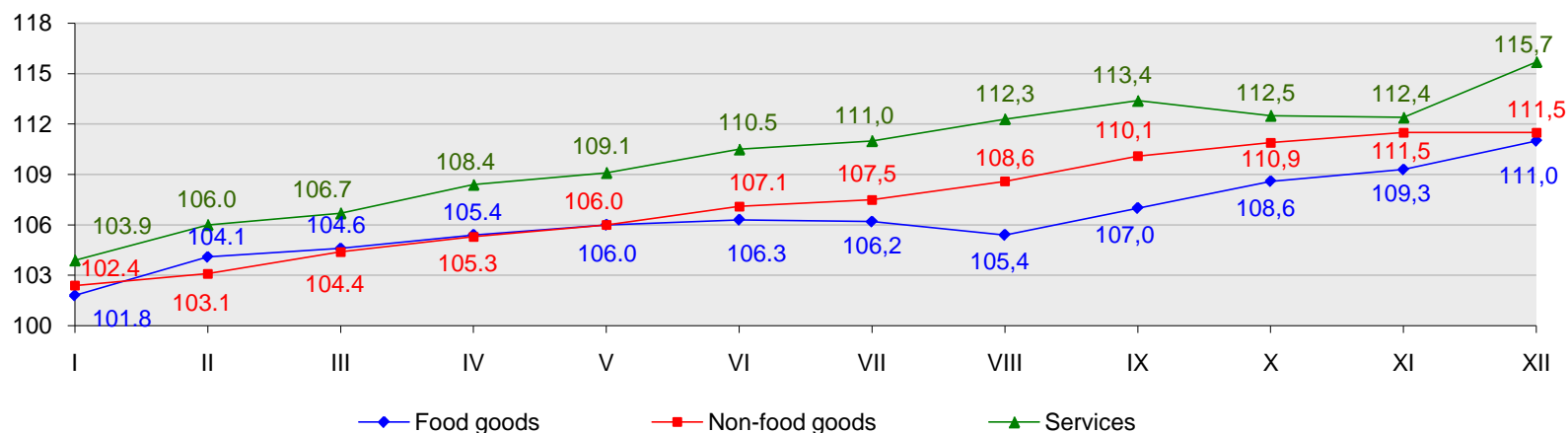
(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Consumer price indices of goods and paid services	104.9	102.3	107.3	101.8	109.2	102.5	112.0	104.9	105.0	110.2	102.9	113.4	102.5	116.2
of which:														
goods	104.5	102.0	106.6	101.6	108.3	102.7	111.2	104.2	104.8	109.2	102.8	112.3	101.7	114.2
food goods	104.6	101.6	106.3	100.6	107.0	103.7	111.0	106.2	107.2	113.8	102.4	116.6	101.6	118.5
non-food goods	104.4	102.6	107.1	102.8	110.1	101.3	111.5	101.4	101.2	102.6	103.4	106.1	101.9	108.1
paid services	106.7	103.5	110.5	102.6	113.4	102.0	115.7	108.8	106.4	115.8	103.4	119.7	106.5	127.5

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

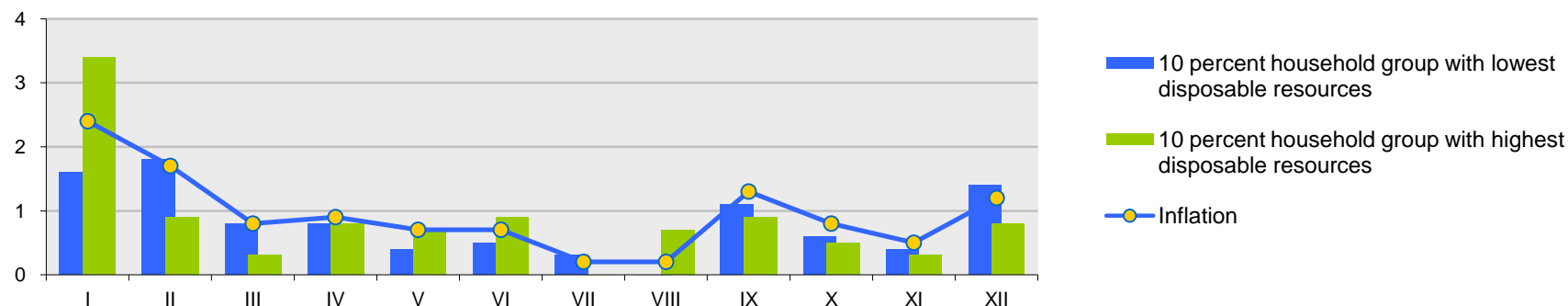
## Increase (reduction) in consumer prices of goods and paid services, 2015

(as % of the previous month)



## Increase in consumer prices (tariffs) for the households with different level of average per capita disposable resources, 2015

(as % of the previous month)



## Consumer price indices of food goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Food goods	104.6	101.6	106.3	100.6	107.0	103.7	111.0	106.2	107.2	113.8	102.4	116.6	101.6	118.5
beef (excluding boneless meat)	99.0	99.7	98.7	100.7	99.4	100.8	100.2	106.0	121.2	128.4	105.7	135.8	98.6	133.9
pork (excluding boneless meat)	88.7	94.7	84.0	104.3	87.6	101.7	89.1	110.5	142.6	157.5	101.4	159.8	99.95	159.7

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
chickens (including broiler chicken)	98.1	106.3	104.3	100.8	105.1	99.6	104.6	99.2	112.4	111.5	100.9	112.5	94.3	106.1
live fish	102.0	100.8	102.8	106.1	109.1	100.9	110.1	103.7	103.4	107.3	115.7	124.1	102.9	127.7
butter	100.2	98.6	98.8	101.0	99.7	103.3	103.0	109.7	99.8	109.5	102.8	112.6	99.7	112.2
milk	100.2	97.6	97.8	99.9	97.7	101.2	98.8	105.3	100.4	105.7	101.6	107.4	100.4	107.7
sour cream	100.7	100.4	101.0	99.97	101.0	100.9	102.0	106.6	99.9	106.5	100.8	107.4	102.1	109.7
vegetable oil	122.8	101.8	125.0	112.4	140.5	104.7	147.1	98.9	101.6	100.4	102.1	102.5	100.7	103.2
hen's eggs	100.1	98.8	98.9	98.5	97.4	116.6	113.6	98.7	91.9	90.6	115.4	104.6	105.4	110.3
hard cheese	100.9	99.95	100.8	100.2	101.0	99.0	100.02	109.4	102.7	112.4	102.0	114.6	102.7	117.8
granulated sugar	103.9	112.4	116.8	101.7	118.8	111.2	132.1	107.4	100.1	107.5	114.8	123.4	99.9	123.2
rye-and-wheat bread	100.7	100.5	101.2	100.4	101.6	104.9	106.6	100.2	100.2	100.5	101.1	101.6	101.9	103.5
bread of highest grade wheat flour	101.4	101.5	102.9	100.8	103.7	108.0	112.1	101.3	100.4	101.7	101.4	103.1	101.8	104.9
pasta	103.2	103.6	106.9	102.2	109.3	100.3	109.6	106.5	105.4	112.3	100.3	112.6	101.1	113.8
potatoes	116.3	124.6	144.9	68.6	99.4	97.9	97.3	117.2	160.0	187.5	52.2	97.8	104.4	102.1
fruits	138.6	106.7	147.9	99.4	147.0	101.5	149.1	112.4	97.9	110.1	102.3	112.6	93.9	105.8
vegetables	123.6	85.5	105.8	66.8	70.6	191.2	135.0	107.7	84.8	91.3	71.7	65.5	153.5	100.5
alcoholic beverages	102.0	102.3	104.3	101.5	105.8	100.7	106.5	111.6	103.4	115.4	106.0	122.3	100.7	123.2
tobacco products	105.1	100.6	105.7	103.2	109.0	108.1	117.8	119.6	100.4	120.0	100.7	120.9	100.6	121.6

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Consumer price indices of non-food goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Non-food goods	104.4	102.6	107.1	102.8	110.1	101.3	111.5	101.4	101.2	102.6	103.4	106.1	101.9	108.1
textiles	103.1	101.8	104.9	103.0	108.1	103.3	111.6	101.8	100.9	102.6	101.4	104.1	101.4	105.6
clothing	101.3	100.9	102.2	101.8	104.0	100.9	104.9	101.5	100.3	101.8	101.4	103.3	100.5	103.8
footwear	100.5	99.7	100.2	103.6	103.8	98.6	102.4	99.0	100.3	99.3	101.6	101.0	97.7	98.6
perfumery and cosmetics	104.7	104.8	109.7	103.8	113.8	104.1	118.5	102.1	102.6	104.8	102.6	107.5	102.6	110.3
furniture	102.5	100.2	102.7	101.6	104.4	101.3	105.7	101.2	99.98	101.2	102.4	103.6	101.5	105.2
carpets and carpet articles	101.7	100.2	101.9	101.8	103.8	101.0	104.8	101.0	101.5	102.5	100.7	103.2	101.9	105.1
tableware, cutlery	104.6	102.9	107.7	101.9	109.8	101.9	111.9	101.5	101.5	103.0	101.2	104.2	102.1	106.4
household electric appliances	108.1	103.0	111.3	103.6	115.3	101.6	117.2	100.6	101.4	102.0	102.1	104.1	102.0	106.2
synthetic detergents	103.2	108.6	112.1	105.3	118.1	103.4	122.1	102.1	104.6	106.8	104.5	111.6	102.4	114.3
building materials	104.1	102.0	106.2	101.8	108.1	102.0	110.3	102.1	101.9	104.0	101.4	105.5	102.4	108.0
bicycles	112.4	107.5	120.8	100.5	121.4	100.3	121.7	102.5	101.8	104.3	100.8	105.1	101.4	106.6
passenger cars	111.4	108.6	121.0	101.9	123.3	98.8	121.8	104.8	101.6	106.5	100.6	107.2	90.6	97.1

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Consumer price indices of paid services

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Services	106.7	103.5	110.5	102.6	113.4	102.0	115.7	108.8	106.4	115.8	103.4	119.7	106.5	127.5
personal	105.1	103.0	108.3	102.1	110.6	103.0	113.9	108.0	102.7	110.9	106.1	117.6	105.7	124.3
housing and utilities	116.5	102.9	119.9	102.6	123.0	97.7	120.2	120.8	99.8	120.6	100.6	121.3	110.2	133.7
passenger transport	100.6	104.1	104.7	102.4	107.2	98.6	105.8	101.9	117.1	119.4	101.7	121.4	99.8	121.2
communications	102.1	104.6	106.7	100.1	106.8	109.5	117.0	102.4	109.7	112.3	103.7	116.4	105.5	122.9
culture	107.8	101.4	109.3	100.5	109.8	105.1	115.4	107.1	108.1	115.8	104.8	121.3	102.2	124.0
sanatorium and health improvement	100.5	106.0	106.5	99.8	106.3	99.96	106.3	106.0	109.4	115.9	103.4	119.8	102.7	123.0
medical	102.3	102.5	104.9	101.6	106.5	104.0	110.8	113.3	105.4	119.4	103.6	123.7	107.2	132.6
tourism	105.3	106.8	112.5	112.3	126.3	100.3	126.7	104.7	105.6	110.5	98.7	109.1	115.4	126.0
physical training and sports	106.3	101.8	108.2	102.5	110.9	102.5	113.6	108.9	105.5	114.9	106.0	121.8	108.4	132.1
higher education	100.7	100.1	100.8	103.4	104.3	100.4	104.6	100.6	100.1	100.7	117.5	118.3	100.2	118.6
pre-school institutions	100.0	109.9	109.9	100.1	110.0	100.0	110.0	100.0	193.4	193.4	91.4	176.7	110.0	194.4

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Industrial producer price indices by groups of goods

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Industrial production	107.4	102.6	110.2	103.4	114.0	101.8	116.0	103.0	103.0	106.1	104.7	111.1	102.2	113.5
of which:														
investment goods	108.3	107.6	116.5	105.0	122.3	102.7	125.6	101.8	103.3	105.2	101.6	106.9	100.7	107.6
intermediate goods	109.2	102.0	111.4	104.0	115.9	100.8	116.8	102.2	102.3	104.5	105.9	110.7	102.8	113.8
consumer goods	103.5	101.8	105.4	101.6	107.1	103.3	110.6	104.9	104.3	109.4	103.7	113.4	101.5	115.1

## Industrial producer price indices

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Industrial production	107.4	102.6	110.2	103.4	114.0	101.8	116.0	103.0	103.0	106.1	104.7	111.1	102.2	113.5
of which:														
mining and quarrying	102.3	101.0	103.3	100.6	103.9	101.0	104.9	103.1	101.1	104.2	106.0	110.5	104.5	115.5

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

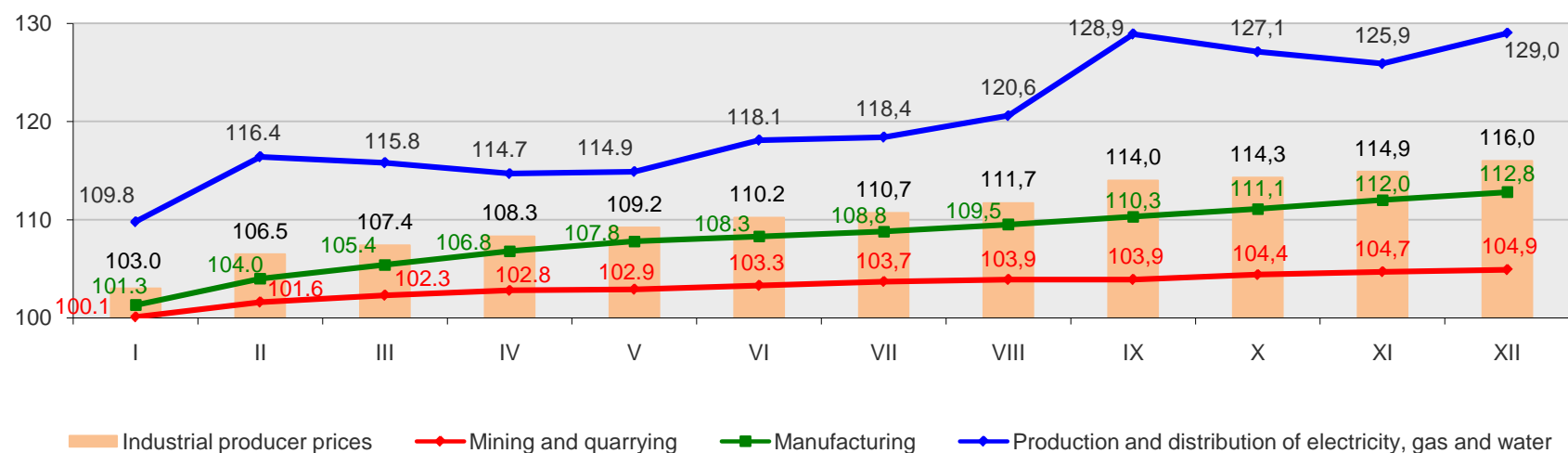
	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
manufacturing	105.4	102.8	108.3	101.8	110.3	102.3	112.8	102.6	102.8	105.5	104.6	110.4	101.7	112.3
manufacture of food (including beverages) and tobacco	102.9	101.7	104.6	101.0	105.6	102.7	108.5	105.5	104.8	110.6	104.0	115.0	101.1	116.3
manufacture of textiles and textile articles	103.8	103.9	107.9	103.6	111.8	105.0	117.4	103.3	102.2	105.6	101.9	107.6	102.0	109.7
manufacture of leather, articles of leather and footwear	104.7	102.4	107.2	105.7	113.3	100.9	114.3	100.9	100.4	101.3	103.8	105.1	98.7	103.7
processing of wood and manufacture of products of wood	104.5	101.7	106.3	101.4	107.8	101.8	109.7	103.5	101.1	104.6	101.3	106.0	101.6	107.7
manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing	105.5	104.9	110.7	104.2	115.4	106.2	122.5	103.5	101.1	104.6	103.7	108.5	101.8	110.4
manufacture of coke, petroleum products and nuclear materials	107.2	100.1	107.3	100.0	107.3	100.0	107.3	100.1	100.5	100.6	115.4	116.1	107.3	124.6
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	107.2	102.0	109.3	101.5	110.9	103.1	114.3	101.9	103.1	105.1	103.5	108.8	101.0	109.9
manufacture of rubber and plastics products	104.4	102.8	107.3	103.7	111.3	103.0	114.6	102.0	102.4	104.4	103.0	107.5	100.7	108.3
manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	101.6	101.9	103.5	100.6	104.1	100.9	105.0	100.7	101.5	102.2	101.8	104.0	101.3	105.3
manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	106.1	101.4	107.6	100.7	108.4	100.9	109.4	101.3	102.2	103.5	102.7	106.3	100.8	107.1
manufacture of machinery and equipment	110.0	107.6	118.4	104.5	123.7	102.5	126.8	101.6	102.2	103.8	101.6	105.5	101.6	107.2
manufacture of electrical, electronic and optical equipment	109.3	104.6	114.3	103.4	118.2	103.0	121.7	101.6	101.2	102.8	103.2	106.1	100.9	107.1
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	103.5	110.3	114.2	106.1	121.2	104.0	126.0	102.1	104.8	107.0	99.3	106.3	98.6	104.8
other industries	109.3	102.3	111.8	101.8	113.8	100.5	114.4	99.9	103.5	103.4	105.2	108.8	92.4	100.5
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	115.8	102.0	118.1	109.1	128.9	100.1	129.0	105.8	104.1	110.1	105.1	115.7	103.4	119.6

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.



## Industrial producer prices, 2015

(in % to December, 2014)



## Producer price indices of selected groups of agricultural production

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

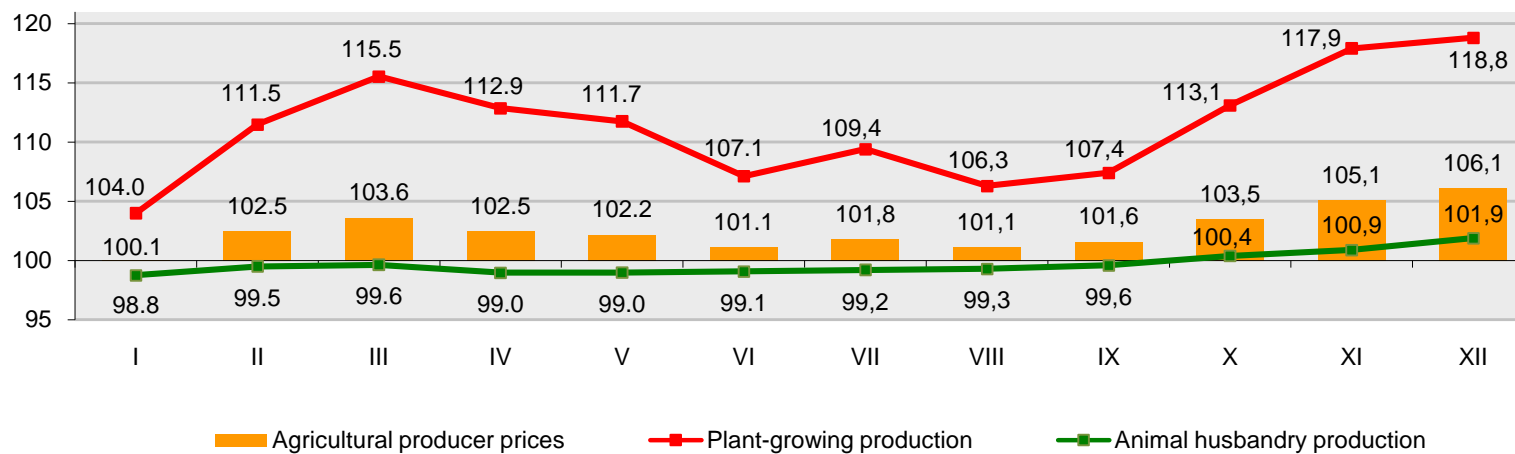
	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Agricultural production	103.6	97.6	101.1	100.5	101.6	104.4	106.1	109.2	102.9	112.4	101.5	114.1	103.2	117.8
plant-growing	115.5	92.7	107.1	100.3	107.4	110.6	118.8	110.8	96.4	106.8	100.8	107.7	104.1	112.1
grains and legumes	104.0	99.9	103.9	100.3	104.2	101.1	105.3	104.0	104.3	108.5	105.5	114.5	100.2	114.7
wheat	100.7	100.9	101.6	102.3	103.9	99.5	103.4	104.8	100.3	105.1	104.0	109.3	98.7	107.9
corn	114.8	97.9	112.4	98.5	110.7	106.7	118.1	104.5	99.2	103.7	100.4	104.1	101.7	105.9
barley	100.8	99.8	100.6	99.2	99.8	100.2	100.0	108.7	105.3	114.5	107.7	123.3	98.1	120.9
rye	114.9	98.0	112.6	104.9	118.1	95.4	112.7	83.0	125.3	104.0	112.5	117.0	107.8	126.1
triticale	101.2	100.0	101.2	95.8	96.9	102.2	99.0	108.0	105.2	113.6	109.2	124.0	100.2	124.3
potatoes	123.6	94.4	116.7	97.7	114.0	113.7	129.6	132.1	104.2	137.7	79.8	109.9	101.5	111.5

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
fresh vegetables	198.6	54.0	107.3	67.1	72.0	206.3	148.5	144.1	58.7	84.6	71.7	60.7	162.4	98.6
table carrots	135.0	135.9	183.4	96.6	177.1	93.8	166.2	115.0	101.7	117.0	127.1	148.7	71.6	106.5
table beets	133.1	125.2	166.7	86.1	143.5	100.4	144.1	123.4	109.1	134.6	96.1	129.3	91.0	117.6
onions	124.3	148.3	184.3	82.8	152.6	106.6	162.6	116.0	137.4	159.4	61.4	97.9	93.1	91.1
tomatoes	Б 3.6р.	56.3	203.8	52.6	107.3	106.1	113.8	197.1	59.6	117.5	57.4	67.4	114.7	77.3
cucumbers and gherkins	112.9	23.1	26.1	89.7	23.4	616.2	144.2	101.9	36.8	37.5	98.9	37.1	306.7	113.8
head cabbage	149.0	136.4	203.3	65.0	132.1	99.0	130.8	145.6	121.1	176.3	64.2	113.1	101.9	115.2
animal husbandry	99.6	99.5	99.1	100.5	99.6	102.3	101.9	108.6	105.4	114.5	101.7	116.5	102.9	119.9
cattle	98.9	101.3	100.2	100.5	100.7	102.9	103.6	97.3	100.9	98.2	101.1	99.3	102.8	102.1
raw cow's milk	99.1	99.1	98.2	100.1	98.3	101.0	99.3	116.1	102.0	118.4	100.0	118.4	102.6	121.5
live pigs	98.4	99.0	97.4	101.5	98.9	100.9	99.8	106.4	122.8	130.7	102.7	134.2	105.0	140.9
live poultry	104.1	99.0	103.1	102.3	105.5	102.5	108.1	103.7	111.3	115.4	103.3	119.2	101.4	120.9
hen's eggs	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.0	96.6	116.7	112.7	99.2	94.2	93.4	116.0	108.3	104.3	113.0

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

### Agricultural producer prices, 2015

(in % to December, 2014)



### Prices indices in construction

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
All components of technological structure	105.4	105.5	111.2	105.9	117.8	100.6	118.5	99.3	108.7	107.9	101.6	109.6	98.5	108.0
of which:														
building and assembly works	94.9	105.4	100.0	104.8	104.8	98.6	103.3	98.0	111.9	109.7	102.2	112.1	96.4	108.1
machinery and equipment	124.7	106.5	132.8	108.3	143.8	101.0	145.3	100.5	103.7	104.2	100.4	104.6	102.1	106.8
other works and costs	103.6	103.6	107.3	103.5	111.1	103.6	115.1	101.4	110.4	111.9	101.9	114.0	98.3	112.1

### Freight tariff indices

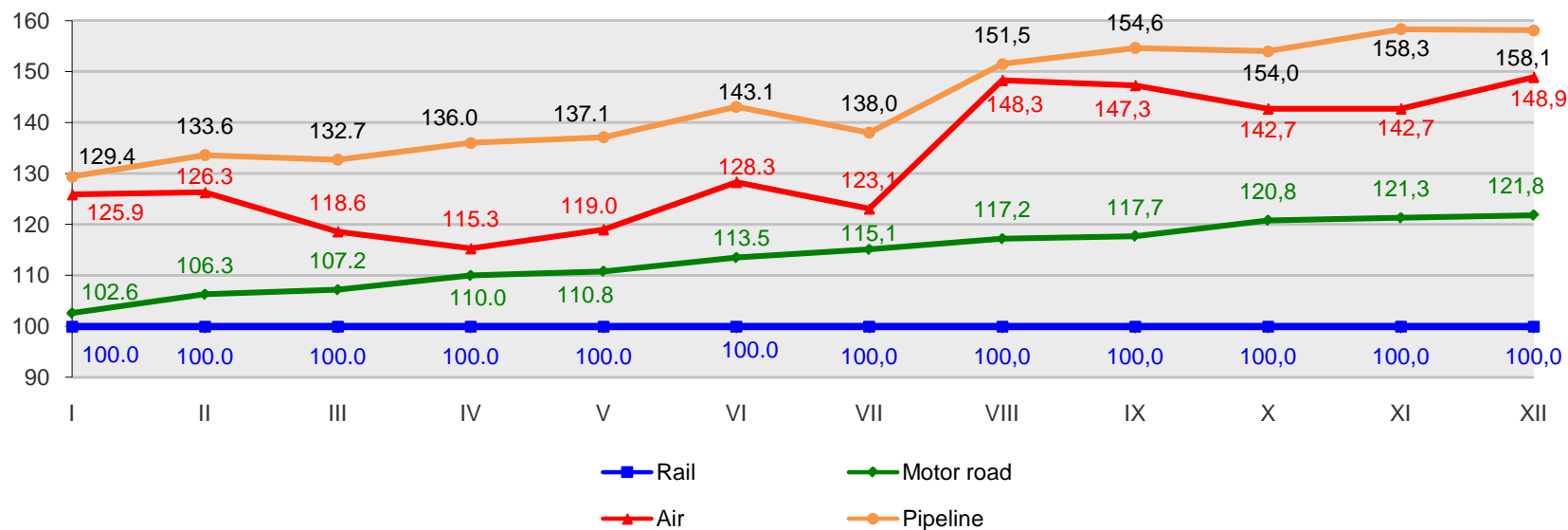
(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
Freight transport	109.2	104.2	113.8	103.5	117.8	102.0	120.2	102.4	102.1	104.5	101.1	105.7	99.6	105.3
rail	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
of which:														
international	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
intranational	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
motor road	107.2	105.9	113.5	103.7	117.7	103.5	121.8	103.8	102.7	106.6	102.8	109.6	101.2	110.9
of which:														
international transportations	110.2	109.2	120.3	105.5	126.9	105.2	133.5	104.1	103.6	107.8	100.9	108.8	100.0	108.8
intranational transportations	102.8	100.6	103.4	100.9	104.3	100.2	104.5	103.3	101.5	104.9	105.5	110.7	103.0	114.0
air	118.6	108.2	128.3	114.8	147.3	101.1	148.9	104.7	101.9	106.7	98.0	104.6	98.9	103.5
pipeline	132.7	107.8	143.1	108.0	154.6	102.3	158.1	104.2	105.2	109.6	100.0	109.6	95.4	104.6

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## Freight tariffs by modes of transport, 2015

(in % to December, 2014)



## Tariff indices of communications services

(in %; end of period to December of previous year)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
<b>For legal persons and individual entrepreneurs</b>														
Communications services	100.9	109.1	110.1	100.2	110.3	109.8	121.1	103.0	105.7	108.9	103.1	112.3	106.2	119.3
of which:														
postal service	101.2	112.5	113.8	100.9	114.8	100.0	114.8	102.6	100.0	102.6	103.7	106.4	100.0	106.4
local telephone service	100.0	114.9	114.9	100.0	114.9	115.5	132.7	116.1	116.3	135.0	117.5	158.6	120.4	190.9

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2 <sup>1)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3 <sup>1)</sup>	9 months	Quarter 4 <sup>1)</sup>	year
interurban and international telephone service	100.0	109.9	109.9	100.0	109.9	111.3	122.3	101.2	105.6	106.9	101.7	108.7	108.6	118.0
mobile cellular service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	122.2	122.2	100.0	108.7	108.7	103.1	112.1	107.1	120.1
Internet	100.0	111.9	111.9	100.0	111.9	108.3	121.2	100.0	107.6	107.6	100.0	107.6	100.0	107.6
<b>For natural persons</b>														
Communications services	102.1	104.6	106.7	100.1	106.8	109.5	117.0	102.4	109.7	112.3	103.7	116.4	105.5	122.9
of which:														
postal service	100.0	148.0	148.0	100.0	148.0	100.0	148.0	130.2	100.0	130.2	113.1	147.3	100.0	147.3
local telephone service	100.0	117.0	117.0	100.0	117.0	108.3	126.8	121.9	115.4	140.7	122.1	171.8	119.8	205.8
interurban and international telephone service	100.0	113.2	113.2	100.0	113.2	114.9	130.1	101.1	107.3	108.5	101.7	110.3	109.0	120.2
mobile cellular service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	113.0	113.0	100.0	114.1	114.1	103.3	117.8	106.8	125.8
Internet	106.3	100.8	107.2	100.0	107.2	105.9	113.5	100.0	104.2	104.2	100.0	104.2	100.0	104.2

<sup>1)</sup> As percent of the end of the previous period.

## FOREIGN INVESTMENT

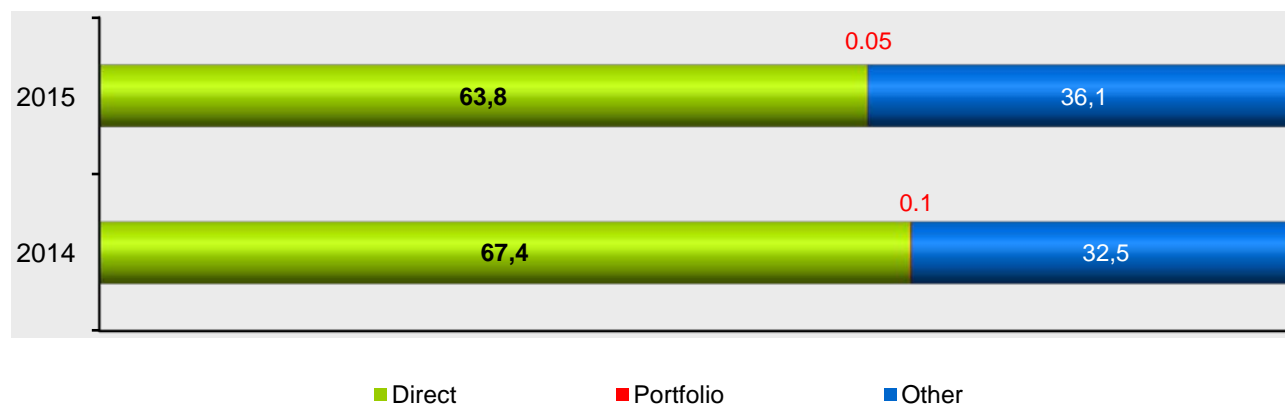
## Receipt of foreign investment

(million US dollars)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Foreign investment	3 427.0	5 734.9	8 677.9	11 344.2	4 834.5	8 334.4	11 651.4	15 084.4
of which:								
direct	2 326.6	4 104.3	5 450.6	7 241.4	3 730.8	5 931.4	8 034.1	10 168.9
portfolio	2.6	2.4	2.7	5.1	1.9	3.3	3.5	10.6
other	1 097.8	1 628.2	3 224.6	4 097.7	1 101.8	2 399.7	3 613.8	4 904.9

## Structure of receipt of foreign investment

(% of total)



## Receipt of foreign investment by economic activity

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Million US dollars</b>								
Total	3 427.0	5 734.9	8 677.9	11 344.2	4 834.5	8 334.4	11 651.4	15 084.4
of which:								
agriculture, hunting and forestry	51.1	67.1	86.5	117.2	20.2	34.6	54.4	64.7
fishing and fish farming	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
industry	698.0	1 143.7	2 177.9	3 076.3	919.8	1 780.4	2 582.8	3 412.8
mining and quarrying	51.3	99.3	148.5	205.7	50.2	110.4	148.2	203.8
manufacturing	644.3	1 032.4	1 999.6	2 814.2	854.8	1 622.9	2 381.0	3 131.7
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	2.3	12.0	29.8	56.4	14.8	47.1	53.6	77.3
construction	21.5	54.8	72.7	86.7	53.0	79.8	102.3	157.5
trade	759.1	1 990.4	2 754.6	3 616.5	1 718.0	2 900.6	3 860.8	4 402.1
hotels and restaurants	43.1	77.0	80.2	99.2	43.0	91.2	125.6	160.6
transport and communications	1 528.1	1 949.1	2 854.3	3 557.9	1 663.2	2 785.6	4 060.5	5 661.3
financial activities	46.6	65.1	88.7	109.6	104.3	159.2	192.4	243.1
real estate, renting and business services	267.5	370.7	533.7	645.7	291.2	475.0	636.4	935.8
education	0.02	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.04	0.03
health and social work	1.8	3.0	4.4	5.2	5.6	6.7	7.2	9.1
community, social and personal services	9.9	13.2	24.2	29.0	16.0	21.1	28.9	37.3

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>As % of total</b>								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
fishing and fish farming	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.003	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
industry	20.4	19.9	25.1	27.1	19.0	21.4	22.2	22.6
mining and quarrying	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
manufacturing	18.8	18.0	23.0	24.8	17.7	19.5	20.4	20.8
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
construction	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
trade	22.2	34.7	31.7	31.9	35.5	34.8	33.1	29.2
hotels and restaurants	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
transport and communications	44.6	34.0	32.9	31.4	34.4	33.4	34.9	37.5
financial activities	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6
real estate, renting and business services	7.8	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	6.2
education	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.0003	0.0002
health and social work	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
community, social and personal services	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2



## Receipt of foreign investment by main investing countries

	2015				For <u>reference</u> 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Million US dollars</b>								
Foreign investment received	3 427.0	5 734.9	8 677.9	11 344.2	4 834.5	8 334.4	11 651.4	15 084.4
of which from:								
CIS countries	1 543.1	2 325.1	3 700.6	5 013.6	2 179.1	3 699.6	5 125.2	6 519.9
of which:								
Russia	1 519.8	2 265.5	3 621.8	4 896.0	2 139.6	3 559.2	4 918.1	6 274.7
Ukraine	12.8	43.8	59.5	90.9	31.7	69.0	96.3	119.6
Kyrgyzstan	3.2	6.5	7.9	10.4	0.1	1.2	2.2	6.1
Armenia	2.3	3.6	5.0	6.2	4.3	5.7	8.0	10.0
Azerbaijan	1.6	2.8	2.8	5.6	1.7	3.7	5.7	7.0
Kazakhstan	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.8	1.1	60.2	94.1	101.7
other countries	1 877.5	3 398.5	4 960.1	6 299.6	2 609.3	4 556.9	6 414.1	8 434.0
of which:								
United Kingdom	270.6	1 204.0	1 724.3	2 339.3	927.0	1 650.5	2 199.4	2 809.0
The Netherlands	668.7	671.9	1 195.8	1 220.2	493.9	917.8	1 396.5	1 962.1
Cyprus	368.9	497.9	603.6	806.7	312.1	506.9	739.2	930.9
Austria	113.0	218.1	290.5	353.4	190.6	304.0	399.0	526.1
China	35.8	89.0	197.4	341.7	34.7	90.3	138.4	300.1
Poland	28.3	97.4	140.7	194.8	46.3	98.7	128.4	157.7

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Lithuania	57.5	88.3	129.6	168.9	74.9	129.1	178.6	233.5
Latvia	40.0	66.6	85.9	101.0	70.6	121.6	154.9	193.0
Germany	39.6	57.8	78.3	98.0	164.9	196.3	356.1	379.7
United States	32.5	43.4	63.2	90.2	33.5	42.0	59.6	68.9
Qatar	29.8	60.0	60.0	75.5	0.6	39.3	67.9	70.0
Switzerland	15.5	32.7	41.1	70.0	48.0	99.5	114.8	152.5
Estonia	36.3	46.3	56.8	65.2	25.9	44.7	65.0	94.0
Turkey	11.1	25.0	35.5	50.8	21.1	30.6	37.0	45.3
Hong-Kong	17.6	31.5	40.3	50.3	2.2	10.6	20.7	30.9
Czech Republic	19.6	25.6	32.5	46.3	21.0	28.5	39.4	52.3
United Arab Emirates	5.1	11.6	17.9	29.0	20.0	41.7	66.7	95.1
Italy	10.5	14.8	19.3	28.8	19.5	28.3	30.1	38.6
Sweden	13.1	16.2	21.1	24.9	12.1	24.5	27.9	34.3
Denmark	9.9	19.5	22.5	23.5	9.0	14.4	16.5	20.2
Finland	9.0	16.6	20.9	23.4	5.7	10.7	12.0	33.5
international organizations	6.4	11.4	17.2	31.0	46.1	77.8	112.0	130.5
<b>As % of total</b>								
Foreign investment received	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which from:								
CIS countries	45.0	40.5	42.6	44.2	45.1	44.4	44.0	43.2
of which:								
Russia	44.3	39.5	41.7	43.2	44.3	42.7	42.2	41.6
Ukraine	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.002	0.01	0.02	0.04
Armenia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Azerbaijan	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.7	0.8	0.7

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
other countries	54.8	59.3	57.2	55.5	54.0	54.7	55.1	55.9
of which:								
United Kingdom	7.9	21.0	19.9	20.6	19.2	19.8	18.9	18.6
The Netherlands	19.5	11.7	13.8	10.8	10.2	11.0	12.0	13.0
Cyprus	10.8	8.7	7.0	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.2
Austria	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5
China	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.0
Poland	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
Lithuania	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Latvia	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
Germany	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.5
United States	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Qatar	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.01	0.5	0.6	0.5
Switzerland	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Estonia	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Turkey	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hong-Kong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.2
Czech Republic	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Italy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sweden	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Finland	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
international organizations	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9

## Receipt of foreign investment by countries of the world

(million US dollars)

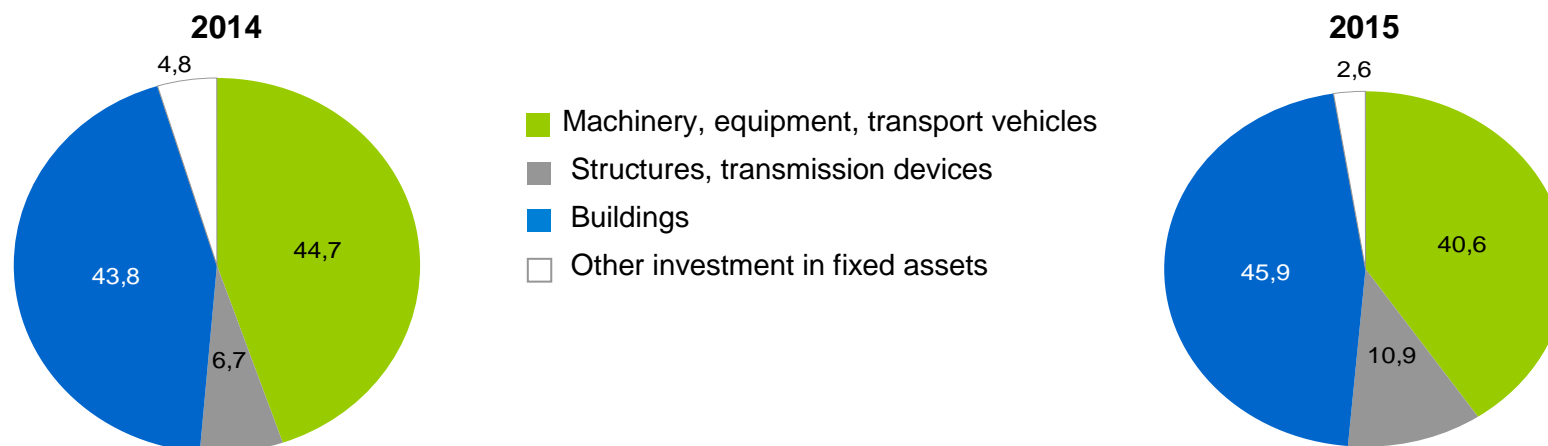
	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Foreign direct investment	2 326.6	4 104.3	5 450.6	7 241.4	3 730.8	5 931.4	8 034.1	10 168.9
of which:								
Russia	1 385.6	1 939.0	2 503.9	3 264.7	1 951.3	3 008.6	4 053.7	5 114.8
United Kingdom	231.1	1 121.3	1 608.2	2 192.6	869.9	1 512.2	1 974.2	2 420.3
Cyprus	330.9	405.8	472.2	648.9	264.8	394.5	556.7	710.5
Poland	27.6	95.6	137.9	191.3	44.5	80.1	107.2	134.2
Lithuania	46.9	72.4	106.6	139.6	50.0	86.7	150.3	190.1
Ukraine	12.1	42.6	57.8	88.9	31.2	67.9	94.8	117.8
China	23.4	52.7	70.7	77.3	28.8	63.8	106.7	163.8
Germany	28.8	43.8	59.4	75.9	163.7	190.7	342.6	362.1
Austria	19.4	30.3	57.9	71.9	56.9	99.6	131.2	194.3
Latvia	25.2	38.2	48.4	56.8	36.1	56.3	70.2	85.1
United States	28.4	36.4	45.1	55.0	29.4	37.2	44.2	51.0
The Netherlands	24.1	30.4	37.5	54.6	27.8	47.2	57.0	156.2
Switzerland	11.4	15.9	24.0	51.0	30.9	72.8	79.0	128.2
Turkey	10.6	22.2	31.2	42.8	9.3	17.7	23.6	30.9
Estonia	24.9	27.4	30.2	33.7	17.9	26.1	37.8	48.8
Italy	10.4	14.7	19.2	28.7	17.5	26.3	28.1	36.0
Czech Republic	17.4	21.4	24.0	26.3	20.6	22.5	26.9	29.1
Finland	9.0	16.6	19.7	22.2	5.7	10.7	12.0	32.9
Bulgaria	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.3	6.9	12.0	12.1	12.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.6	5.8	13.7	14.7	7.2	9.2	14.5	17.7
United Arab Emirates	2.2	4.0	5.6	11.8	1.9	2.5	2.9	4.2
Sweden	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.7	8.8	12.6	13.0	16.1

## Foreign investment directed by economic activity in 2015

(million US dollars)

	Foreign investment directed	Of which to		
		fixed assets	intangible assets	other purposes
Total	5 055.1	697.1	8.9	4 349.1
of which:				
agriculture, hunting and forestry	85.7	9.1	0.003	76.6
fishing and fish farming	0.3	0.01	0.001	0.3
industry	2 451.3	349.7	0.7	2 100.9
construction	75.7	33.5	0.2	42.0
trade	518.6	32.7	0.4	485.5
hotels and restaurants	81.9	64.0	0.4	17.5
transport and communications	1 283.8	30.6	6.7	1 246.5
financial activities	101.7	36.2	0.04	65.5
real estate, renting and business services	424.8	136.9	0.4	287.6
education	0.3	0.001	—	0.3
health and social work	4.2	0.2	0.01	4.0
community, social and personal services	26.8	4.3	0.01	22.5

### Structure of foreign investment directed by type of fixed assets (% of total)



### Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works, services) (million US dollars)

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
Foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services)	1 004.2	1 364.2	1 481.7	1 611.8	874.3	1 394.2	1 510.9	1 811.7
of which:								
foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services) in real sector of economy (except banks)	981.0	1 040.1	1 124.1	1 238.0	790.5	945.1	1 060.1	1 295.3

Continued

	2015				For reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
of which value of government-owned stocks of shares (making up more than 10% of statutory fund) sold <sup>1)</sup>	–	–	–	–	5.3	15.8	15.8	15.8
foreign direct investment on a net basis (excluding liabilities to direct investors for goods, works and services) in banking sector <sup>2)</sup>	–	274.4	280.6	273.3	37.0	353.3	299.4	266.9
sales of immovable property objects by resident individuals to non-residents of the Republic of Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	18.3	39.9	63.2	83.0	39.9	82.1	130.7	221.4
sales of immovable property <sup>1)</sup>	1.6	3.1	4.2	4.8	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.9
taxes paid by the direct investor to the state budget <sup>2)</sup>	3.4	6.7	9.7	12.6	6.9	13.5	19.9	26.1

<sup>1)</sup> Data of the State Property Committee of the Republic of Belarus.

<sup>2)</sup> Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus.

## FOREIGN TRADE

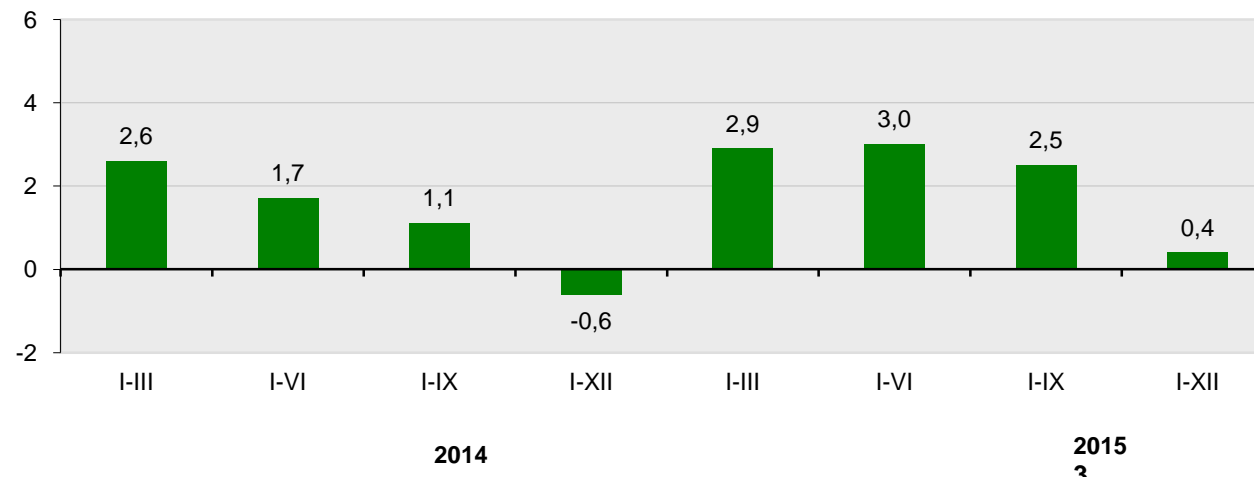
Foreign trade in goods and services <sup>1)</sup>

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Million US dollars; at current prices</b>														
Foreign trade turnover	14 887.8	17 836.3	32 724.1	16 481.4	49 205.5	16 354.2	65 559.7	20 653.4	23 012.1	43 665.5	22 385.4	66 050.9	21 057.5	87 108.4
exports	7 632.3	9 131.7	16 764.0	8 352.0	25 116.0	7 766.7	32 882.7	10 534.8	11 590.1	22 124.9	11 197.1	33 322.0	9 990.3	43 312.3
imports	7 255.5	8 704.6	15 960.1	8 129.4	24 089.5	8 587.5	32 677.0	10 118.6	11 422.0	21 540.6	11 188.3	32 728.9	11 067.2	43 796.1
balance	376.8	427.1	803.9	222.6	1 026.5	-820.8	205.7	416.2	168.1	584.3	8.8	593.1	-1 076.9	-483.8
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>														
Foreign trade turnover	72,1	77,5	74,9	73,6	74,5	77,7	75,3	94,8	100,2	97,6	96,3	97,2	93,8	96,3
exports	72,4	78,8	75,8	74,6	75,4	77,7	75,9	95,7	102,4	99,1	100,5	99,6	94,4	98,3
imports	71,7	76,2	74,1	72,7	73,6	77,6	74,6	94,0	98,1	96,1	92,4	94,8	93,2	94,4

<sup>1)</sup> Hereinafter according to Balance of Payment methodology.



### Balance of foreign trade in goods and services (% of GDP)



### Foreign trade in goods <sup>1)</sup>

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Million US dollars; at current prices</b>														
Foreign trade turnover in goods	13 083.2	15 612.9	28 696.1	14 086.0	42 782.1	14 215.1	56 997.2	18 352.5	20 064.4	38 416.9	19 546.6	57 963.5	18 619.4	76 582.9
exports	6 248.0	7 488.7	13 736.7	6 734.8	20 471.5	6 214.0	26 685.5	9 010.2	9 674.5	18 684.7	9 254.9	27 939.6	8 140.9	36 080.5
imports	6 835.2	8 124.2	14 959.4	7 351.2	22 310.6	8 001.1	30 311.7	9 342.3	10 389.9	19 732.2	10 291.7	30 023.9	10 478.5	40 502.4
balance	-587.2	-635.5	-1 222.7	-616.4	-1 839.1	-1 787.1	-3 626.2	-332.1	-715.4	-1 047.5	-1 036.8	-2 084.3	-2 337.6	-4 421.9

<sup>1)</sup> Data are produced on the basis of external merchandise trade methodology and differs from similar indicators produced by the National bank on the basis of balance of payments methodology.

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>As % of corresponding period of previous year</b>														
Foreign trade turnover in goods	71.3	77.8	74.7	72.1	73.8	76.3	74.4	93.1	98.9	96.0	96.0	96.0	93.8	95.5
exports	69.3	77.4	73.5	72.8	73.3	76.3	74.0	94.8	101.0	97.9	98.9	98.2	92.9	97.0
imports	73.2	78.2	75.8	71.4	74.3	76.4	74.8	91.5	97.0	94.3	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.1

### Structure of foreign trade by broad commodity groups in 2015

(% of total)



## Foreign trade by broad commodity groups

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
<b>Million US dollars; at current prices</b>														
Investment goods														
exports	462.5	575.8	1 038.3	578.9	1 617.2	638.1	2 255.3	965.4	941.1	1 906.5	885.5	2 792.0	792.3	3 584.3
imports	663.7	766.8	1 430.5	769.4	2 199.9	1 227.1	3 427.0	1 037.0	1 214.8	2 251.8	1 233.4	3 485.2	1 436.2	4 921.4
balance	-201.2	-191.0	-392.2	-190.5	-582.7	-589.0	-1 171.7	-71.6	-273.7	-345.3	-347.9	-693.2	-643.9	-1 337.1
Intermediate goods														
exports	4 478.3	5 128.3	9 606.6	4 488.8	14 095.4	4 017.9	18 113.3	6 229.5	6 676.1	12 905.6	6 187.5	19 093.1	5 373.5	24 466.6
imports	4 387.5	5 312.0	9 699.5	4 721.6	14 421.1	4 856.5	19 277.6	6 386.9	6 948.1	13 335.0	6 698.6	20 033.6	5 908.5	25 942.1
balance	90.8	-183.7	-92.9	-232.8	-325.7	-838.6	-1 164.3	-157.4	-272.0	-429.4	-511.1	-940.5	-535.0	-1 475.5
Consumer goods														
exports	1 227.4	1 522.0	2 749.4	1 482.2	4 231.6	1 429.3	5 660.9	1 719.5	1 843.0	3 562.5	2 066.3	5 628.8	1 802.9	7 431.7
imports	1 705.4	1 890.4	3 595.8	1 741.9	5 337.7	1 840.6	7 178.3	1 833.4	2 052.4	3 885.8	2 252.1	6 137.9	3 035.1	9 173.0
balance	-478.0	-368.4	-846.4	-259.7	-1 106.1	-411.3	-1 517.4	-113.9	-209.4	-323.3	-185.8	-509.1	-1 232.2	-1 741.3
<b>As % of the corresponding period of the previous year</b>														
Investment goods														
exports	47.9	61.2	54.5	65.4	57.9	80.5	62.9	94.7	82.0	87.9	70.5	81.5	66.4	77.6
imports	64.0	63.1	63.5	62.4	63.1	85.4	69.6	81.7	80.7	81.2	83.9	82.1	85.3	83.0
Intermediate goods														
exports	71.9	76.8	74.4	72.5	73.8	74.8	74.0	95.9	107.4	101.6	104.4	102.5	98.8	101.6
imports	68.7	76.5	72.7	70.5	72.0	82.2	74.3	88.5	95.8	92.2	90.5	91.6	84.8	90.0
Consumer goods														
exports	71.4	82.6	77.2	71.7	75.2	79.3	76.2	91.6	90.7	91.1	99.4	94.0	88.6	92.6
imports	93.0	92.1	92.5	77.3	87.0	60.6	78.3	111.6	109.8	110.6	111.0	110.8	131.2	116.8

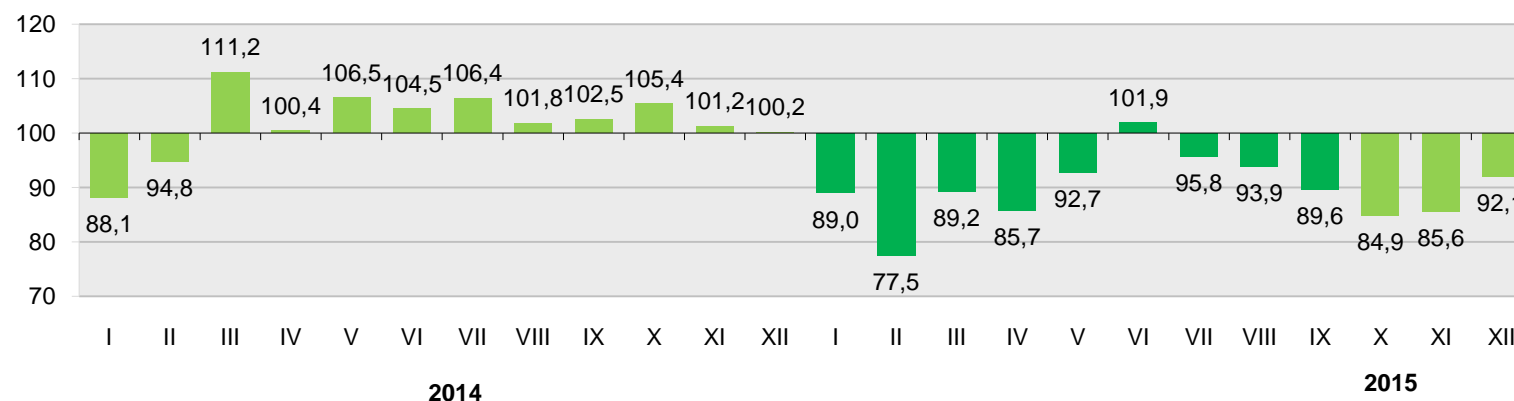
## Unit value and volume indices by broad commodity groups in 2015

(as % of 2014)

	Exports		Imports	
	unit value index	volume index	unit value index	volume index
Foreign trade in goods	72.2	102.4	84.4	88.7
of which by groups of goods:				
investment goods	90.9	69.2	91.8	75.8
intermediate goods	70.5	105.0	80.7	92.1
of which:				
energy goods	57.4	116.2	76.3	102.0
other intermediate goods	81.8	98.3	84.3	84.7
consumer goods	76.9	99.1	88.6	88.4
of which:				
food goods	71.9	110.2	89.8	110.1
non-food goods	84.6	84.4	87.9	74.5

## Purchasing power index of exports

(as % of December 2013)



## Major trading partners of the Republic of Belarus

	Million US dollars								As % of corresponding period of previous year							
	2015				for reference 2014				2015				for reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Exports of goods</b>																
Total	6 248.0	13 736.7	20 471.5	26 685.5	9 010.2	18 684.7	27 939.6	36 080.5	69.3	73.5	73.3	74.0	94.8	97.9	98.2	97.0
Russia	2 190.1	5 027.6	7 819.8	10 389.1	3 594.9	7 530.5	11 735.8	15 181.0	60.9	66.8	66.6	68.4	93.1	92.2	93.5	90.2
United Kingdom	1 062.9	2 062.1	2 547.9	2 981.3	1 021.5	1 829.3	2 310.5	2 928.9	104.1	112.7	110.3	101.8	in 4.6t.	in 5.1t.	in 4.2t.	286.0
Ukraine	489.0	1 113.0	1 811.5	2 520.8	894.8	2 071.1	3 181.4	4 063.7	54.6	53.7	56.9	62.0	94.5	97.8	97.2	96.9
The Netherlands	237.7	425.7	723.7	1 157.5	445.8	849.8	1 268.5	1 708.9	53.3	50.1	57.1	67.7	29.5	36.1	41.3	51.3
Germany	260.6	561.2	838.9	1 086.5	440.8	900.1	1 323.7	1 654.1	59.1	62.3	63.4	65.7	99.9	105.6	100.9	94.3
Lithuania	248.8	523.8	747.4	964.4	292.4	582.6	832.0	1 038.5	85.1	89.9	89.8	92.9	152.3	127.3	104.6	96.8
China	147.1	420.4	643.7	781.6	145.5	303.0	469.1	640.3	101.1	138.8	137.2	122.1	61.3	91.9	119.6	139.0
Poland	200.5	396.9	571.9	767.0	259.2	487.1	687.1	843.9	77.4	81.5	83.2	90.9	132.1	126.3	117.4	107.9
Latvia	147.8	309.5	442.3	599.7	111.1	272.7	400.3	501.5	133.0	113.5	110.5	119.6	77.6	97.2	93.4	95.2
Kazakhstan	119.0	271.2	417.7	524.7	187.8	398.6	607.6	879.4	63.3	68.0	68.8	59.7	120.2	105.2	94.9	101.0
Brazil	130.1	304.9	447.4	521.3	208.1	435.7	631.4	709.5	62.5	70.0	70.9	73.5	178.3	146.5	155.1	136.8
India	66.2	166.4	264.0	317.0	10.5	96.9	160.8	212.1	in 6.3t.	171.7	164.2	149.4	31.5	91.2	121.4	122.4
Azerbaijan	22.8	192.9	248.0	285.8	41.6	225.3	268.2	318.0	54.7	85.6	92.5	89.9	89.4	147.7	129.4	114.5
Indonesia	54.9	98.9	132.8	169.5	30.0	99.3	134.5	190.9	183.0	99.6	98.7	88.8	154.8	128.3	163.3	208.8
Belgium	39.4	78.0	122.2	167.9	32.7	73.5	116.1	162.3	120.4	106.1	105.2	103.4	60.4	68.5	75.5	83.3
Serbia	42.7	106.4	129.0	144.7	26.9	76.2	98.5	114.6	158.7	139.6	130.9	126.3	142.2	191.9	160.1	114.5
Turkey	43.1	76.3	110.6	141.9	40.4	76.2	119.7	165.6	106.5	100.1	92.4	85.7	71.5	69.1	80.9	98.4
Norway	35.0	65.4	97.4	130.8	34.7	69.5	108.0	145.4	100.7	94.1	90.2	89.9	85.5	79.3	82.9	86.0
Italy	24.3	68.7	106.9	130.1	355.6	615.6	870.8	1 008.6	6.8	11.2	12.3	12.9	126.7	122.5	124.7	111.8
Czech Republic	33.9	77.3	104.0	123.4	31.7	62.0	95.8	128.7	107.0	124.6	108.5	95.9	147.5	135.8	135.9	134.2

	Million US dollars								As % of corresponding period of previous year							
	2015				for reference 2014				2015				for reference 2014			
	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year	Quarter 1	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	9 months	year
<b>Imports of goods</b>																
Total	6 835.2	14 959.4	22 310.6	30 311.7	9 342.3	19 732.2	30 023.9	40 502.4	73.2	75.8	74.3	74.8	91.5	94.3	94.0	94.1
Russia	3 919.0	8 596.9	12 723.1	17 144.2	5 324.6	11 041.4	16 571.6	22 190.2	73.6	77.9	76.8	77.3	92.5	98.0	96.8	96.9
China	505.2	988.7	1 563.7	2 399.5	558.8	1 128.8	1 783.2	2 373.2	90.4	87.6	87.7	101.1	91.1	82.5	84.0	83.9
Germany	313.9	662.6	1 024.1	1 385.0	556.9	1 244.0	1 886.4	2 465.4	56.4	53.3	54.3	56.2	75.4	81.5	82.9	81.2
Poland	262.2	561.8	811.0	1 082.1	355.3	771.8	1 154.3	1 535.0	73.8	72.8	70.3	70.5	110.9	106.9	102.6	97.1
Ukraine	181.5	444.5	688.0	950.0	353.3	840.5	1 318.2	1 688.9	51.4	52.9	52.2	56.2	70.2	81.7	85.2	82.2
Italy	124.4	314.7	460.5	636.6	246.5	492.8	764.6	1 166.0	50.5	63.9	60.2	54.6	119.1	103.0	97.8	104.9
Turkey	112.7	260.6	378.1	487.8	100.8	197.6	302.0	463.2	111.8	131.9	125.2	105.3	111.4	107.1	103.7	112.9
United States	98.5	216.4	323.6	445.6	107.5	248.6	368.1	507.6	91.7	87.1	87.9	87.8	89.0	85.7	84.6	86.5
France	72.4	162.5	242.0	320.7	99.7	219.3	326.2	424.2	72.6	74.1	74.2	75.6	95.2	86.5	88.8	85.6
Morocco	43.1	128.2	247.8	300.1	8.2	14.4	21.7	51.5	in 5.3t.	in 8.9t.	in 11t.	in 5.8t.	114.5	114.1	127.2	165.6
Lithuania	57.1	128.4	200.9	277.7	72.9	166.1	258.5	365.5	78.2	77.3	77.7	76.0	82.8	77.1	79.7	78.3
Czech Republic	56.0	126.0	197.2	275.6	88.4	190.6	308.6	411.7	63.3	66.1	63.9	67.0	74.5	80.0	88.5	83.1
Spain	67.8	128.0	175.5	249.2	97.3	228.3	336.9	434.9	69.7	56.1	52.1	57.3	97.9	116.5	117.9	109.6
The Netherlands	51.4	111.4	162.1	211.1	81.6	181.6	337.6	482.6	63.0	61.3	48.0	43.7	88.8	93.3	104.6	108.8
Belgium	46.2	97.5	153.1	209.5	69.4	166.8	244.8	313.3	66.6	58.4	62.5	66.9	91.1	94.7	92.2	85.6
Switzerland	54.0	132.3	173.0	208.9	103.2	158.9	239.8	501.6	52.3	83.3	72.1	41.6	224.6	150.0	139.9	191.7
United Kingdom	31.0	67.0	111.4	176.2	72.0	143.2	234.3	324.4	43.1	46.8	47.5	54.3	90.0	81.2	77.1	80.8
Austria	40.3	79.5	128.0	174.5	66.3	146.5	232.9	286.9	60.8	54.3	54.9	60.8	86.7	84.7	89.2	82.7
Norway	28.5	72.9	123.1	169.0	37.5	69.4	122.0	188.9	76.2	105.0	100.9	89.5	114.9	104.0	107.2	106.4
Macedonia, former Yugoslav Republic	59.5	111.1	129.3	161.3	1.1	7.8	20.4	50.3	in 55t.	in 14t.	in 6.3t.	in 3.2t.	130.8	205.0	211.4	in 4.3t.

## Share of major trading partners of the Republic of Belarus

(as % of total exports (imports))

	Exports of goods			Imports of goods	
	2015	<u>for reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>for reference</u> 2014
Total	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0
Russia	38.9	42.1	Russia	56.6	54.8
United Kingdom	11.2	8.1	China	7.9	5.9
Ukraine	9.4	11.3	Germany	4.6	6.1
The Netherlands	4.3	4.7	Poland	3.6	3.8
Germany	4.1	4.6	Ukraine	3.1	4.2
Lithuania	3.6	2.9	Italy	2.1	2.9
China	2.9	1.8	Turkey	1.6	1.1
Poland	2.9	2.3	United States	1.5	1.3
Latvia	2.2	1.4	France	1.1	1.0
Kazakhstan	2.0	2.4	Morocco	1.0	0.1
Brazil	2.0	2.0	Lithuania	0.9	0.9
India	1.2	0.6	Czech Republic	0.9	1.0
Azerbaijan	1.1	0.9	Spain	0.8	1.1
Indonesia	0.6	0.5	The Netherlands	0.7	1.2
Belgium	0.6	0.4	Belgium	0.7	0.8
Serbia	0.5	0.3	Switzerland	0.7	1.2
Turkey	0.5	0.5	United Kingdom	0.6	0.8
Norway	0.5	0.4	Austria	0.6	0.7
Italy	0.5	2.8	Norway	0.6	0.5
Czech Republic	0.5	0.4	Macedonia, former Yugoslav Republic	0.5	0.1

## Exports of major commodities

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Petroleum products, thous. tons	16 851,1	13 761,8	Insulated wire and cable, thous. tons	45,0	48,0
Crude petroleum, thous. tons	1 615,4	1 617,4	Tyres, thous. units	3 351,2	3 816,1
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	578,0	558,6	Polymers of ethylene, thous. tons	121,6	112,9
Nitrogen fertilizers, thous. tons N	473,8	267,0	Plates, sheets, film of plastics, thous. tons	73,7	77,4
Potash fertilizers, thous. tons K <sub>2</sub> O	5 553,0	5 719,7	Plastic containers, thous.tons	65,0	73,4
Compound mineral fertilizers, thous. tons	732,1	597,9	Furniture,including medical, thous. tons	196,6	210,4
Chemical fibres and filaments, thous. tons	137,3	147,5	Leather, textile and combined footwear, thous. pairs	5 004,9	5 346,3
Tractors, thous. units	31,8	43,5	Medicaments in packings for retail sale, tons	9 690	9 403
Truck tractors, units	980	2 570	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, thous. tons	832,9	778,7
Trucks, units	3 881	8 787	Chipboards, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	833,8	499,1
Agricultural machinery, thous. units	20,7	27,0	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, thous. units	772,0	933,3
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	47,3	61,4	Milk and dairy products, thous. tons	1 042,3	961,1
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	1 994,7	1 917,0	Meat and meat by-products, thous. tons	281,4	255,4
Steel pipes, thous. tons	195,0	218,7	Sugar, thous. tons	362,8	400,3
Stranded wire of ferrous metals, not electrically insulated, thous. tons	84,8	78,8	Prepared or preserved fish, caviar, thous. tons	34,9	38,7



## Imports of major commodities

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Crude petroleum, mln tons	22,9	22,5	Electric motors and generators, thous. units	1 389,9	1 618,3
Petroleum products, thous. tons	1 652,7	420,5	Internal combustion engines, thous. units	105,4	159,1
Natural gas, bn m <sup>3</sup>	18,8	20,1	Communications equipment, thous. units	4 662,0	4 609,4
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	371,6	401,6	Automatic data processing machines, thous. units	2 220,7	6 130,7
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	2 761,7	3 061,4	TVsets, monitors and projectors, thous. units	674,2	987,1
Pipes of ferrous metals, thous. tons	232,7	278,3	Vegetable oils, thous. tons	114,7	130,9
Trucks, units	3 627	6 589	Fresh apples, pears and quinces, thous. tons	907,6	538,6
Passenger cars, thous. units.	96,5	159,6	Frozen fish, thous. tons	123,8	131,2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	54,3	75,0	Medicaments in packings for retail sale, tons	6 497	8 134

**Foreign trade of the Republic of Belarus with Eurasian Economic Union member countries**  
(million US dollars)

	2015							For reference 2014						
	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	1 <sup>st</sup> half-year	Quarter 3	9 months	Quarter 4	year
Foreign trade with Eurasian Economic Union member countries														
turnover	6 257,6	7 708,0	13 965,6	7 093,9	21 059,5	7 145,0	28 204,5	9 168,8	9 920,5	19 089,3	10 000,0	29 089,3	9 383,3	38 472,6
exports	2 319,7	3 012,6	5 332,3	2 953,4	8 285,7	2 711,3	10 997,0	3 814,9	4 176,0	7 990,9	4 443,1	12 434,0	3 744,5	16 178,5
imports	3 937,9	4 695,4	8 633,3	4 140,5	12 773,8	4 433,7	17 207,5	5 353,9	5 744,5	11 098,4	5 556,9	16 655,3	5 638,8	22 294,1
balance	-1 618,2	-1 682,8	-3 301,0	-1 187,1	-4 488,1	-1 722,4	-6 210,5	-1 539,0	-1 568,5	-3 107,5	-1 113,8	-4 221,3	-1 894,3	-6 115,6
в том числе:														
Russia														
turnover	6 109,1	7 515,4	13 624,5	6 918,4	20 542,9	6 990,4	27 533,3	8 919,5	9 652,4	18 571,9	9 735,5	28 307,4	9 063,8	37 371,2
exports	2 190,1	2 837,5	5 027,6	2 792,2	7 819,8	2 569,3	10 389,1	3 594,9	3 935,6	7 530,5	4 205,3	11 735,8	3 445,2	15 181,0
imports	3 919,0	4 677,9	8 596,9	4 126,2	12 723,1	4 421,1	17 144,2	5 324,6	5 716,8	11 041,4	5 530,2	16 571,6	5 618,6	22 190,2
balance	-1 728,9	-1 840,4	-3 569,3	-1 334,0	-4 903,3	-1 851,8	-6 755,1	-1 729,7	-1 781,2	-3 510,9	-1 324,9	-4 835,8	-2 173,4	-7 009,2
Kazakhstan														
turnover	135,3	166,3	301,6	158,1	459,7	116,6	576,3	213,4	235,0	448,4	230,4	678,8	288,0	966,8
exports	119,0	152,2	271,2	146,5	417,7	107,0	524,7	187,8	210,8	398,6	209,0	607,6	271,8	879,4
imports	16,3	14,1	30,4	11,6	42,0	9,6	51,6	25,6	24,2	49,8	21,4	71,2	16,2	87,4
balance	102,7	138,1	240,8	134,9	375,7	97,4	473,1	162,2	186,6	348,8	187,6	536,4	255,6	792,0
Armenia														
turnover	5,8	13,1	18,9	8,3	27,2	8,3	35,5	8,4	7,9	16,3	12,0	28,3	11,0	39,3
exports	4,3	11,0	15,3	6,3	21,6	6,2	27,8	6,4	6,4	12,8	8,1	20,9	8,4	29,3
imports	1,5	2,1	3,6	2,0	5,6	2,1	7,7	2,0	1,5	3,5	3,9	7,4	2,6	10,0
balance	2,8	8,9	11,7	4,3	16,0	4,1	20,1	4,4	4,9	9,3	4,2	13,5	5,8	19,3
Kyrgyzstan														
turnover	7,4	13,2	20,6	9,1	29,7	29,7	59,4	27,5	25,2	52,7	22,1	74,8	20,5	95,3
exports	6,3	11,9	18,2	8,4	26,6	28,8	55,4	25,8	23,2	49,0	20,7	69,7	19,1	88,8
imports	1,1	1,3	2,4	0,7	3,1	0,9	4,0	1,7	2,0	3,7	1,4	5,1	1,4	6,5
balance	5,2	10,6	15,8	7,7	23,5	27,9	51,4	24,1	21,2	45,3	19,3	64,6	16,4	82,3

## Exports of major commodities to Russia

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Trucks, units	2 551	6 222	Ferrous metals, thous. tons	308,5	573,1
Truck tractors, units	695	1 980	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, thous. units	649,5	756,3
Tractors, thous. units	14,4	22,3	Furniture, including medical, thous. tons	136,8	158,1
Agricultural machinery, thous. units	17,6	20,5	Leather, textile and combined footwear, thous. pairs	4 820,5	5 154,3
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	30,8	38,1	Medicaments in packings for retail sale, tons	7 778	6 263
Internal combustion engines, thous. units	23,3	37,5	Meat and meat by-products, thous. tons	274,1	250,8
Electric transformers, thous. units	1 354,8	882,7	Milk and cream, non-condensed, thous. tons	320,1	318,6
Petroleum products, thous. tons	902,8	1 802,1	Milk and cream, condensed or dried, thous. tons	215,7	175,5
Polymers of ethylene, thous. tons	78,2	86,3	Buttermilk, yoghurt, kefir, thous. tons	82,2	79,4
Plastic containers, thous.tons	57,8	65,9	Butter, thous. tons	85,7	66,9
Insulated wire, cable, thous.tons	32,8	37,0	Cheese and curd, thous. tons	179,0	164,0
Tyres, thous. units	1 525,8	1 865,1	Fish, dried, salted or smoked fish, thous. tons	18,6	11,2
Plates, sheets, film of plastics, thous. tons	65,0	68,1	Prepared or preserved fish, caviar, thous. tons	31,1	34,1
Chipboards, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	484,8	232,1	Sugar, thous. tons	295,8	307,9

## Imports of major commodities from Russia to Belarus

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Crude petroleum, mln tons	22.9	22.5	Insulted wire, cable, thous. tons	22.5	28.2
Petroleum products, thous. tons	1 627.0	378.8	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, thous. tons	12.3	14.1
Natural gas, bn m <sup>3</sup>	18.8	20.1	Internal combustion engines, thous. units	30.7	19.4
Liquefied gas, thous. tons	364.2	401.5	TVsets, monitors and projectors, thous. units	336.1	437.9
Electrical energy, mln kWh	2 815.2	1 425.0	Compound mineral fertilizers, thous. tons	156.0	135.4
Ferrous metals, thous. tons	2 451.2	2 600.5	Phosphinates, phosphonates and phosphates, thous. tons	32.8	28.0
Pipes of ferrous metals, thous. tons	219.5	257.1	Acyclic spirits, thous. tons	70.6	56.9
Unwrought aluminum, thous. tons	18.4	23.4	Synthetic rubber, thous. tons	37.8	44.8
Copper wire, thous. tons	11.0	14.3	Natural calcium phosphates, thous. tons	91.7	417.6

## Exports of major commodities to Kazakhstan

	2015	For reference 2014		2015	For reference 2014
Trucks, units	166	799	Chipboards, thous. m <sup>3</sup>	27.0	32.1
Tractors, units	3 930	3 527	Builders joinery of wood, tons	2 533	3 645
Agricultural machinery, units	1 481	2 538	Furniture, including medical, thous. tons	14.0	17.9
Trailers and semi-trailers, units	443	893	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, thous. units	29.2	37.8
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	1 100	1 222	Medicaments in packings for retail sale, tons	1 025	969
Lifting machinery and equipment, units	732	575	Meat and meat by-products, tons	4 946	4 178
Petroleum products, thous.tons	110.2	144.7	Milk and cream, condensed or dried, thous. tons	14.6	16.3
Tyres, thous. units	475.7	795.5	Butter, tons	1 558	2 125
Plastic containers, tons	2 150	2 628	Cheese and curd, tons	1 037	1 325
Plates, sheets, film of plastics, tons	2 412	3 254	Sausages and similar products of meat, tons	1 652	1 104
Aluminium bars and profiles, tons	1 532	965	Sugar, thous. tons	40.2	59.7
Insulted wire, cable, tons	1 741	3 118	Malt extract, food preparations of flour, groats, starch, tons	6 893	156

## Imports of major commodities from Kazakhstan to Belarus

	2015	For reference 2014		2015	For reference 2014
Petroleum products, tons	3 810	7 914	Compound mineral fertilizers, tons	7 855	33 343
Liquefied gas, tons	7 406	—	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	30	62
Ferrous metals, tons	5 393	5 486	Phosphinates, phosphonates and phosphates, tons	1 040	3 994
Unwrought aluminum, tons	7 708	11 623	Trucks, units	50	248
Cotton not carded, tons	849	2 020	Tractors and truck tractors, units	75	152

## Exports of major commodities to Armenia

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Trucks, units	6	–	Chipboards, m <sup>3</sup>	2 406	–
Passenger cars, units.	32	16	Fibreboard of wood, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	125,7	416,0
Tractors, units	63	184	Uncoated paper and paperboard, tons	962	315
Insulted wire, cable, tons	398	387	Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, tons	527	–
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	55	36	Furniture, including medical, tons	159	163
Tyres, thous. units	157,1	131,4	Medicaments in packings for retail sale, tons	36	34
Plastic containers, tons	185	81	Legwear garments, thous. pairs	806,3	584,7
Sleepers of wood, tons	1 585	–	Milk and cream, condensed or dried, tons	174	4

## Imports of major commodities from Armenia to Belarus

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Ardent spirits, thous. liters 100% alcohol	259.8	308.3	Petroleum products, tons	383	454

## Exports of major commodities to Kyrgyzstan

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Trucks, units	35	146	Chemical fibres and filaments, tons	405	550
Tractors, units	68	496	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	899.0	621.8
Parts for radiators, air heaters of ferrous metals, tons	792	648	Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood, tons	163	191
Other engines and motors, units	293	640	Furniture, including medical, tons	552	614
Agricultural machinery, units	26	46	Panels, consoles, desks for electric control or the distribution of electricity, kg	3 889	12 050
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	219	231	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating equipment, units	2 626	6 714
Tyres, thous. units	24.3	74.7	Washing machines, units	4 457	8 461
Surface-active preparations, washing preparations and cleaning preparations, tons	983	889	Medicaments in packings for retail sale, tons	33	53
Fibreboard of wood, thous. m <sup>2</sup>	137.0	0.1	Malt, tons	1 705	1 648
Chipboards, m <sup>3</sup>	3 746	6 036	Sugar, tons	11.4	18.0

## Imports of major commodities from Kyrgyzstan to Belarus

	2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014		2015	<u>For reference</u> 2014
Equipment for the heat treatment of materials, units	378	1 112	Edible products of animal origin, tons	832	60
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, tons	323	426	Cotton not carded, tons	301	—

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### Population

Population estimates as of the beginning of year (period) in years between censuses are made on the basis of the most recent population census results, taking account of the current registration of demographic events.

**Resident population** are persons permanently resident in a particular area as well as foreign nationals and persons without citizenship temporarily resident in this area for one year and more.

**Vital statistics** is an accepted demographic designation of the birth, death, marriage and divorce processes.

**Natural population increase, decline (-)** is the difference between the number of live births and deaths during a given period. The natural increase can be positive if the number of birth exceeds the number of deaths, or negative (natural decline) if the number of deaths exceeds the number of birth.

**General birth rate** is calculated as a ratio of the number of live births in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of births per 1000 population.

**General death rate** is calculated as a ratio of the number of deaths in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of deaths per 1000 population.

**Natural increase, decrease (-) rate** is calculated as the difference between birth and death rates.

**General marriage rate** is a ratio of the number of marriages in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of marriages per 1000 population.

**General divorce rate** is calculated as a ratio of the number of dissolved marriages in a period to the average number of the population in the same period. It is expressed as per mille (‰) and shows the number of dissolved marriages per 1000 population.

**Infant mortality rate** is defined as a ratio of the number of deaths under one year of age to the total number of births. It is expressed as per mille (‰) (per 1000 live births).

**Migration** is a physical movement of individuals from one area to another related to the changing of the place of residence.

**Number of arrivals** is the number of persons who arrived in a particular area from another area for permanent or temporary (one year and more) residence over a reference period.

**Number of departures** is the number of persons who left a particular area for another area for permanent residence over a reference period.

**Migration gain** is equal to the difference between the numbers of arrivals and departures over a reference period. Migration gain may have a positive value if the number of arrivals exceeds that of departures, or a negative one (migration loss) if the number of departures exceeds that of arrivals.



## Employment and unemployment

**Population employed in the economy** (further referred to as **employed population**) – persons in paid employment or performing some work for profit or gain, and also persons temporarily not at work. Unpaid family workers or relatives are included.

**Unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection** are defined as persons of working age, permanently resident in the Republic of Belarus and having no work or earnings, who are registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection at the place of their permanent residence for work search, are seeking work, and are available for work.

**Registered unemployment rate** is defined as a ratio of the number of unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection to the number of economically active population (employed and unemployed registered with agencies for labour, employment and social protection).

## Standard of living

**Money incomes of population** comprise compensation of labour, incomes from entrepreneurial and other income-generating activities, transfers to population (pensions, benefits, scholarships and other transfers to population), property incomes (interest on deposits, dividends and other property incomes), other incomes.

**Disposable money incomes of population** are money incomes of population remaining in hand after taxes, fees and duties.

**Real disposable money income of population** is a relative statistical measure calculated by dividing the nominal growth rates of disposable money incomes of population by the consumer price index of goods and services for a corresponding time period.

**Per capita money income** is calculated by dividing the total money income of the population by the average annual population.

**Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries** are calculated by dividing the accrued wage fund before income tax and compulsory insurance contributions of employees by the average payroll number of employees and by the number of months in a period.

**Real wages and salaries** characterize the purchasing power of wages and salaries in the reference period as related to price changes of consumer goods and services as compared with the base period. For this, real wage index is calculated by dividing the nominal gross wages and salaries index by the consumer price index for the same time period.

**Average pension size** is defined by dividing the total amount of pensions granted by the number of pensioners.

**Real monthly pensions** characterize the purchasing power of pensions granted in the reference period as related to the price changes of consumer goods and services in comparison with the base period. For this, real pension index is calculated by dividing the average pension index by the consumer price index for the same time period.

## Gross domestic product

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** is a generalizing indicator of the economic activity of a country. GDP can be estimated with three methods: by production approach, by income approach, and by expenditure approach.

GDP can be calculated at current prices (nominal GDP) and constant prices (real GDP).

**GDP deflator index** is a ratio of GDP at current prices to GDP at prices of the base period. Unlike price index of goods and services, the GDP deflator reflects changes in the compensation of labour, operating surplus (including mixed income) and consumption of fixed capital, taxes and subsidies as a result of price changes.

**GDP by production approach** is calculated as a sum of gross values added of all economic activities and net taxes on products (taxes on products less subsidies on products). Gross value added is defined as the difference between the value of goods and services produced in the reference period (output) and the value of goods and services fully consumed in the process of production (intermediate consumption) in the same period.

**GDP by income approach** reflects primary incomes received by entities, which directly participate in production, as well as by the government and non-profit institutions serving households. The balancing item here is the gross operating surplus and gross mixed income, which are defined as the difference between the gross domestic product calculated with production method, compensation of employees, and net taxes on production and imports.

The method of **constructing GDP by income approach** allows for determining the GDP structure in terms of primary incomes, i.e. compensation of employees, taxes on production and import, gross operating surplus of the economy and gross mixed income.

**Compensation of employees** is defined as the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by employer to employee for work done during the accounting period. It is recorded on the basis of accrued amounts i.e. before taxes and other deductions payable in compliance with the legislation of the Republic of Belarus. Compensation of employees reflects remuneration of all employees of resident organizations irrespective of whether these employees are residents or non-residents.

**Taxes on production and import** include taxes on products and other taxes on production.

**Taxes on products** are taxes charged proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold or imported by resident units. These refer to value added tax, excise taxes, customs fees, import customs duties, etc.

**Subsidies on products** are subsidies payable per unit of a good or service produced, i.e. proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold and imported by residents.

**Other taxes on production** are taxes related to the use of factors of production (land, assets, labour force) as well as the official fee for a special license to carry out selected activities, or other compulsory payments which are necessary for carrying out residents' activities. Other taxes on production comprise taxes on immovable property, on construction in progress; land tax for organizations; tax on immovable property payable by organizations, special charges and duties; environmental tax, and tax on extraction / withdrawal of natural resources.

**Gross operating surplus** is the part of gross value added which remains with producers after the deduction of compensation of employees and taxes on production and import. The surplus generated from the operating activities of organizations owned by households is referred to as **gross mixed income** because it comprises a labour remuneration component which is inseparable from the owner's income.

**GDP by expenditure approach** represents a sum of final consumption expenditures of households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households, gross capital formation and net exports (less imports) of goods and services.

**Household final consumption expenditure** consists of expenditures incurred by households on consumption goods and services to meet personal needs.

**General government final consumption expenditure** consists of expenditure incurred by general government on individual goods and services and collective services.

**General government final consumption expenditure on individual goods and services** consists of expenditure incurred by general government on consumption goods and services intended for individual consumption. Such kind of expenditure is funded from the budget.

**General government final consumption expenditure on collective services.** This indicator differs from the foregoing one in that it includes services which are funded from the budget and meet the needs not of individual households, but of the society as a whole or of selected population groups (defense, administration, roads, science).

**Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households** are defined as expenditures incurred by public institutions on consumption goods and services provided to household free of charge, including health, education and cultural services provided by institutions to their employees.

**Gross fixed capital formation** shows the investment by resident units in fixed assets that will be used in production and thus generate new income in subsequent periods.

**Changes in inventories** comprise changes in production supplies, work-in-progress and semi-finished products, finished products, goods for sale and state stockpiles. Changes in inventories within a certain period are calculated as a difference between the closing stocks and opening stocks valued at average market prices of this period to eliminate the impact of price changes.

**Net export of goods and services** is defined as the difference between exports and imports of goods and services in value terms, and includes the turnover of Belarus trade with foreign countries including CIS countries.

## Industry

**Volume of industrial production** measures the total output of finished products, work performed and services provided by the personnel of organization according to the National Classification of Economic Activities, classified under Mining and Quarrying, Manufacturing, and Electricity, Gas and Water Supply activities.

The total volume of industrial production includes data on industrial outputs of legal entities (small business entities, large and medium-sized organizations), their kind of activity units, individual entrepreneurs and households regardless of the ownership type, which produce goods (works, services) in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply sectors.

**Index of industrial production** is a relative measure of changes in the outputs in the periods under comparison. The index of industrial production is computed using the production dynamics of representative goods and is based on the calculation of individual production indices of specific industrial products with their further step-by-step aggregation into production indices by economic activities and the index for the industry as a whole. The structure of gross value added by economic activity for a base year is used here as weights for aggregation.

**Industrial output in physical terms** is defined as total kinds, types and brands of industrial products. It is recorded according to the specific nomenclature and in corresponding units of measurement. Data on industrial output in physical terms are shown on the basis of gross output, i.e. including products used within organizations for own industrial and production needs as well as manufactured under contracts from materials supplied by customers.

## Agriculture

**Agricultural output** is the total value of material goods and services created in the sector both for sale and for own consumption. Agricultural output consists of the value of animal and crop outputs, and the value of unfinished crop-growing production.

**Farms of all types** include:

- agricultural organizations which are defined as legal entities and local kind-of-activity units engaged in agricultural activities;
- private (peasant) farms;
- household plots.

**Index of agricultural production** is a relative measure reflecting changes in agricultural outputs in compared periods (at constant prices).

**Livestock population** is a number of farm animals: cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, horses and other.

**Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight)** are sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter through all channels of distribution, i.e. to meat processing organizations and cold storage plants; auxiliary production units of organizations; organizations of consumer cooperation; through public catering system; sold on markets and through other sales outlets.

**Production of milk** is defined as amount of actually yielded milk including milk used for in-house needs. The milk output does not include milk consumed by suckling calves.

**Production of eggs** is defined as the collection of eggs from all kinds of farm poultry, including eggs used for reproduction of poultry (incubation), production of egg powder, etc., as well as egg losses (breakage, spoiling, etc.).

## Fixed capital investment and construction

**Fixed capital investment** represents total costs directed to acquisition, replacement and creation of new fixed assets. Fixed capital investment data include investment activities of small business entities that are legal persons. According to the technological structure, fixed capital investment is classified into the following work activities and costs: building and assembly; assembly of equipment; acquisition costs of machinery, equipment, transport vehicles, tools and implements; other works and costs.

**Fixed capital investment out of foreign sources** consists of foreign investment in fixed capital and investment in fixed capital drawn on foreign lines of credit.

**Foreign fixed capital investment** refers to funds received by organizations from abroad directly from foreign investors, including funds disbursed as foreign gratuitous aid by non-residents of Belarus; equipment received from abroad under leasing agreements under the terms of lease asset; contributions to the authorized fund of organizations made by foreign investors in the form of machinery and equipment, transportation; undistributed part of net profits of a foreign investor reinvested in the objects of investment activities (on purchase, reproduction and creation of new fixed assets) and credits (loans) of foreign banks (credits (loans) extended by indirect investors under direct agreements, against the guarantee of the Government of the Republic of Belarus, against bank guarantee, on mortgage, recognizance or under other terms, i.e. credits (loans), the liabilities to non-residents under which are recorded on the balance-sheets of organizations).

**Credits on foreign lines of credit** are bank credits on foreign credit lines received by organizations via the banks of the Republic of Belarus from non-resident banks to implement investment projects.

**Volume index of fixed capital investment** is a relative statistical measure defined as the ratio of fixed capital investment in the reference period to the base period at constant prices.

**Commissioning of residential buildings in terms of total floor space** includes total floor space of apartments of residential buildings, residence halls and living quarters in other buildings intended for private habitation, or to be used as work-related living quarters, and are subject to inclusion in the housing stock upon commissioning.

The **total floor space of residential buildings** is defined as a sum of total floor spaces of apartments in these buildings. The total floor space of apartments comprises the sum of floor spaces of habitable rooms, auxiliary rooms, built-in closets, as well as summer rooms (loggias, balconies, verandahs, terraces), and cold store-rooms, to which corresponding reduction factors are applied.

## Transport and communications

**Freight transported** (volume of freight transportation) is the amounts, in tons, of cargoes carried by rail, motor road, air, inland water, and pipeline transport.

Freight transportation by motor road transport cover commercial freight transportation by the transport of organizations with the economic activity in motor road freight transport and by individual entrepreneurs engaged in motor road freight transportation.

**Transportation of products** is the conveyance of products via transmission pipelines from the point of takeover from suppliers to the point of delivery to consumers.

**Freight turnover** is the volume of transport operation of cargo carriage. The unit of measurement here is ton-kilometers, i.e. carriage of one ton of cargo to the distance of one kilometer. It is calculated by summing up weight, in tons, of each consignment multiplied by the distance in kilometers.

**Freight turnover of pipeline transport** is the volume of conveyance of oil, oil products and gas via transition pipeline. It is measured by summing up gross tons (cubic meters) of products (oil, oil products and gas) taken over at the border of Belarus multiplied by the distance of transportation over the territory of Belarus to a filling point, oil storage depot, refinery, or gas distribution system.

**Passengers transported** (volume of passenger transportation) is the number of passengers transported over a specified period of time. Data on passenger transportation include passengers enjoying the right to free-fare travel.

**Passenger turnover** is the volume of transport operation of passenger conveyance. The unit of measurement here is passenger-kilometer, i.e. the conveyance of a passenger to the distance of one kilometer. It is measured by summing up the number of passengers for each transportation multiplied by the distance in kilometers.

**Revenues from communications services** are revenues accrued for the total postal, courier and telecommunications services provided. These include revenues from communications services supplied to legal entities, individual entrepreneurs and individuals.

## Trade and services

**Retail turnover** is the sum of retail turnover of trade organizations and retail turnover at markets and in shopping centers.

**Retail turnover of trade organizations** is the value of goods sold to the population for personal consumption or domestic use for cash, paid by debit cards, e-money or other forms of non-cash payments.

**Retail turnover at markets and in shopping centers** is the value of consumption goods sold to the population at markets and in shopping centers for personal consumption or domestic use.

**Catering turnover** is the value of goods of catering trade sold to the population, legal entities and individual entrepreneurs for cash and (or) non-cash payments through catering outlets or out of catering outlets by orders.

**Volume index of retail and catering turnover** is a relative measure of dynamics expressed as a percentage. It reflects changes in turnover over time assuming the prices in the reference period have not changed as compared with the base period.

**Volume of paid services for population** reflects the volume of different types of services consumed by the population and is measured in terms of total money amounts paid by individuals or by their employers (out profits) for the services supplied.

## Prices and tariffs

**Consumer price index** is one of the measures of inflation characterizing changes over time in the value of a fixed consumption basket of goods and services purchased by the population for non-production consumption.

**Industrial producer price index** reflects price dynamics of domestically produced industrial goods (services) shipped to the domestic market. Industrial producer price index is calculated on the basis recorded prices of representative goods in the sampled network of reference organizations which are the most typical for the country's industry and which to the highest extent reflect its current structure.

**Price index in construction** characterizes price changes of material and technical resources used in investment activities related to investment in fixed capital. Price index in construction is calculated by the Ministry of Architecture and Construction of the Republic of Belarus on the basis of the aggregate price index of building and assembly work activities taking account of price index of assembly and installation of technological equipment, aggregate price index of equipment, and price index of other work and costs, these indices being weighted according to the share of components of technological structure of fixed capital investment.

**Freight tariff indices** allow for measuring changes over time in tariffs of freight transportation. A representative service tariff is recorded for each mode of transport. A representative service of freight transportation by different modes of transport means the carriage of one ton of the most bulk cargo to the specified distance.

**Tariff index of communications services for legal persons and individual entrepreneurs** reflects general changes over time in tariffs of postal and telecommunication services for different user groups.

**Agricultural producer price index** measures price changes of selected domestically produced agricultural products sold on the domestic market. Agricultural producer price index does not include value-added tax and transportation and handling costs, but includes allowances and discounts for quality.

## Foreign investment

**Foreign investment** is investment made by foreign investors. It can be classified into direct, portfolio, and other investment.

**Foreign direct investment** is investment made by direct investors whose equity position is at least 10 percent of shares and/ or stocks in the statutory fund of organization.

**Foreign portfolio investment** is investment in the form of shares and/ or equities making up less than 10 percent of the statutory fund of organization, promissory notes (except commodity-backed) and other debt securities

**Other foreign investment** comprise credits and loans, financial leasing, accounts and deposits

**Net foreign direct investment** (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) is the amount of net foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) in the real sector of the economy, banking sector, and acquisition of immovable property by non-residents from residents of Belarus.

Net foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) in real sector of the economy are calculated as the inflow of foreign direct investment (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services) less foreign direct investment withdrawn (excluding liabilities to direct investor for goods, works and services); the value obtained is adjusted for organizations whose capital stock (shares in the statutory fund) was owned by the government and then sold to non-residents of Belarus.

## Foreign trade

The data on foreign trade in goods and services have been compiled by the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus in compliance with the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF 2009).

The National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus has compiled statistical data on **foreign trade in goods** in compliance with the Methodology for the compilation of statistical indicators of foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Belarus approved by the regulation of the National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus No. 27 of May 7, 2013. Data on the imports of oil, gas condensate, electricity, data on the exports of oil, gas condensate, electricity, caprolactam, nitrogenous and potassium fertilizers and data on the exports and imports of bunker fuel used for filling aircraft are compiled on the basis of state statistical reports. Exports and imports of



selected commodities not covered by customs statistics are estimated with the balance method using the data of the sample household living standards survey and other sources

**Exports** reflect the outflow of goods from the territory of Belarus, which subtracts from the stocks of material resources of the country; **imports** show the inflow of goods in the territory of Belarus, which adds to the stocks of material resources of the country.

**Volume of foreign trade in goods (turnover)** is calculated as the sum of values of commodity exports and imports; balance of foreign trade in goods is the difference between the commodity export and import values.

**Geographically**, exports are distributed by the country of destination, while imports distributed by the country of origin. If the country of origin or dispatch is a member state of the Eurasian Economic Union, imports are recorded by the country of dispatch.

**Unit value indices of commodity exports/ imports** measure changes in price level of exported/ imported goods in the reference period as compared with the base period.

**Volume indices of commodity exports/ imports** reflect changes in the volumes of exports/ imports of commodities assuming that the prices of the reference period have not changed compared with the base period.

To calculate unit value indices and volume indices of commodity exports/ imports, the Laspeyres and Paasche formulas are employed, on the basis of which indices are then calculated using the Fisher's formula.

**Purchasing power index of exports** is calculated as the index of price terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports and shows how many times more or less goods can be imported to the amount of export revenues in the current period compared with the base period taking account of the changes in the physical volume of export goods deliveries.