



NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

# BELARUS IN FIGURES

STATISTICAL REFERENCE BOOK

2026



MINSK



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE  
OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

# **BELARUS IN FIGURES**

STATISTICAL REFERENCE BOOK

**MINSK  
2026**

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The statistical reference book is an annual publication that provides brief information on the socio-economic situation in the Republic of Belarus.

Selected data for 2024 have been revised as compared to those published earlier; in some cases data for 2025 are preliminary and may be revised in further issues.

Data by economic activity are presented in accordance with the national classification of the Republic of Belarus OKRB 005-2011 "Kinds of economic activity" (OKED).

A brief glossary of statistical terms (in Russian) and methodologies of compilation and calculation of statistical indicators (in Russian) are available on the website of Belstat.

The publication was prepared using the data of the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Sports and Tourism of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Housing and Communal Services of the Republic of Belarus, the State Unitary Enterprise "National Cadastral Agency".

ABBREVIATIONS:

m	- metre	ha	- hectare
km	- kilometre	USD	- United States dollar
m <sup>2</sup>	- square metre	BYN	- Belarusian ruble
km <sup>2</sup>	- square kilometre	thsd	- thousand
kg	- kilogramme	mln	- million
		bn	- billion

In certain cases a minor discrepancy between the total and the sum of its components can be explained by data rounding.

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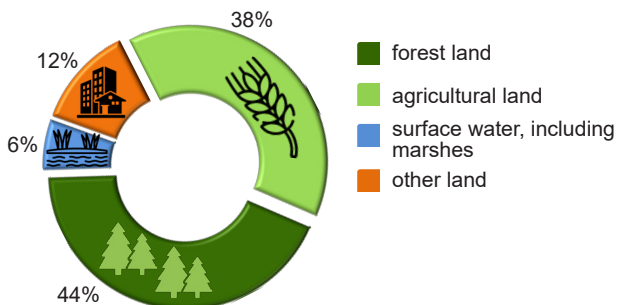
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# MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

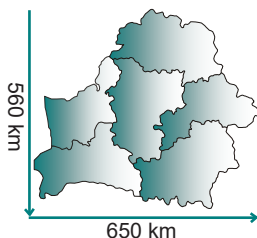
## MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Land area  
207.6 thsd km<sup>2</sup>



### Extension

560 km from north to south  
650 km from west to east



### Population

as of January 1, 2026  
9 056.1 thsd



### Population density

44 inhabitants per 1 km<sup>2</sup>



### Capital Minsk

1 995.1 thsd inhabitants

Average temperatures  
in 2025



# MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

**Lowest place above sea level**

80 – 90 m  
(valley of the Neman river,  
Grodno region)



**Longest rivers within the boundaries of the country**

Dnieper – 704 km,  
Berezina – 611 km,  
Ptich – 506 km,  
Pripyat – 500 km,  
Neman – 471 km,  
Sozh – 470 km.

Naroch – 80.1 km<sup>2</sup>,  
Osveyskoye – 53.9 km<sup>2</sup>,  
Lukomskoye – 38.1 km<sup>2</sup>



**Largest lakes**

345 m  
(mountain Dzerzhinskaya,  
Dzerzhinsk district,  
Minsk region)

**Highest point above sea level**



in the west with Poland;  
in the north-west with Lithuania;  
in the north with Latvia  
and Russian Federation;  
in the north-east and east  
with Russian Federation;  
in the south with Ukraine.

**State border**



The Republic of Belarus is ranked:

- 84th in the world for its land area and 99th for its population;
- 6th for its land area and 7th for its population among the CIS countries.

# MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

## STATE STRUCTURE

The Republic of Belarus is a unitary, democratic, social state based on the rule of law.

State power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised on the principle of its separation into legislative, executive and judicial powers.

The President of the Republic of Belarus shall be the Head of the State, the guarantor of the Constitution of the Republic of Belarus, the rights and freedoms of man and citizen.

The All-Belarusian People's Assembly is the highest representative body of the people's government of the Republic of Belarus, determining the strategic directions of the development of society and the State, ensuring the inviolability of the constitutional system, the continuity of generations and civic concord.

The Parliament – the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus is a representative and legislative body of the Republic of Belarus. The Parliament shall consist of two Houses – the House of Representatives and the Council of the Republic.

Executive power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the Government – the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus – the central body of state administration.

Local government and self-government shall be exercised by citizens through local Councils of Deputies, executive and administrative bodies, bodies of public territorial self-government, local referenda, assemblies and other forms of direct participation in state and public affairs.

Judicial power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the courts.

## ADMINISTRATIVE-TERRITORIAL DIVISION

as of January 1, 2026

Regions	6
Districts	118
Cities	115
Districts in cities	24
Urban-type settlements	85
Rural localities	22 973



# MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

## MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population (end of year), thsd	9 200.6	9 156.0	9 109.3	9 056.1
Average annual number of employed population, thsd	4 214.3	4 154.5	4 148.6	4 159.1
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 288.6	2 693.0 <sup>1)</sup>
Average pension (end of year), BYN	630.8	692.5	799.3	922.9
Gross domestic product, BYN bn	193.7	218.0	255.1	286.7
Agricultural production in farms of all types, BYN bn	31.8	33.3	36.8	40.1
Industrial production, BYN bn	170.4	187.8	208.3	208.0
Fixed capital investment, BYN bn	28.5	37.4	47.3	56.0
Commissioning of residential buildings, mln m <sup>2</sup> of total floor space	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
Freight turnover, bn tonne-km	88.6	72.9	74.0	72.3
Passenger turnover, bn passenger-km	21.7	23.9	26.5	28.3
Retail turnover, BYN bn	68.1	77.0	91.9	102.9
Paid services for population, BYN bn	17.1	20.2	23.9	28.2
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services <sup>2)</sup> , USD bn	89.7	95.4	100.7	105.2
exports	47.1	47.8	49.6	51.7
imports	42.6	47.6	51.1	53.5
balance	4.5	0.2	-1.5	-1.8

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding entities with no departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year of less than 50 people (except for holding participants).

<sup>2)</sup> According to the balance of payments methodology.

# MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

## INDICES OF MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS<sup>1)</sup> (%)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population size (end of year)				
2020 =100	98.4	97.9	97.4	96.9
previous year=100	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4
Average annual number of employed population				
2020=100	97.6	96.2	96.0	96.3
previous year=100	98.4	98.6	99.9	100.3
Real disposable money income of population				
2020=100	98.4	104.7	115.0	126.0
previous year=100	96.4	106.4	109.8	109.6
Real earnings				
2020=100	103.3	115.2	130.2	143.7 <sup>2)</sup>
previous year=100	98.2	111.6	113.1	109.0 <sup>2)</sup>
Real pensions (end of year)				
2020=100	105.3	109.3	119.9	129.6
previous year=100	108.7	103.8	109.7	108.1
Gross domestic product				
2020=100	97.6	101.6	106.0	107.3
previous year=100	95.3	104.1	104.3	101.3
Agricultural production in farms of all types				
2020=100	99.5	100.6	104.0	104.2
previous year=100	103.6	101.1	103.4	100.2
Industrial production				
2020=100	100.7	108.5	114.4	112.3
previous year=100	94.6	107.7	105.4	98.2
Fixed capital investment				
2020=100	76.5	90.1	99.5	110.5
previous year=100	80.9	117.8	110.4	111.1
Commissioning of residential buildings				
2020=100	101.7	101.0	105.7	110.1
previous year=100	96.2	99.3	104.7	104.2

# MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Continued

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Freight turnover</b>				
2020=100	72.0	59.2	60.1	58.7
previous year=100	74.6	82.3	101.5	97.4
<b>Passenger turnover</b>				
2020=100	117.0	128.9	142.9	152.7
previous year=100	104.0	108.1	109.9	106.8
<b>Retail turnover</b>				
2020=100	97.8	105.8	118.7	126.5
previous year=100	96.0	108.2	112.2	106.6
<b>Paid services for population</b>				
2020=100	114.4	123.1	135.4	147.5
previous year=100	101.0	107.6	110.0	108.9
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>				
2020=100	126.7	128.6	133.4	139.1
previous year=100	95.3	101.5	103.7	104.2
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>				
2020=100	120.8	135.1	145.1	151.8
previous year=100	93.6	111.8	107.4	104.6
<b>Consumer price index<sup>3)</sup></b>	112.8	105.8	105.2	106.8
<b>Industrial producer price index<sup>3)</sup></b>	113.0	104.6	106.0	106.5
<b>Agricultural producer price index<sup>3)</sup></b>	124.4	95.1	111.2	102.8
<b>Price index in construction<sup>3)</sup></b>	114.1	112.5	111.0	107.9
<b>Freight tariff index<sup>3)</sup></b>	122.3	114.9	106.4	106.8

<sup>1)</sup> Value indices are provided at constant prices; external trade indices are shown at current prices.

<sup>2)</sup> Excluding entities with no departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year of less than 50 people (except for holding participants).

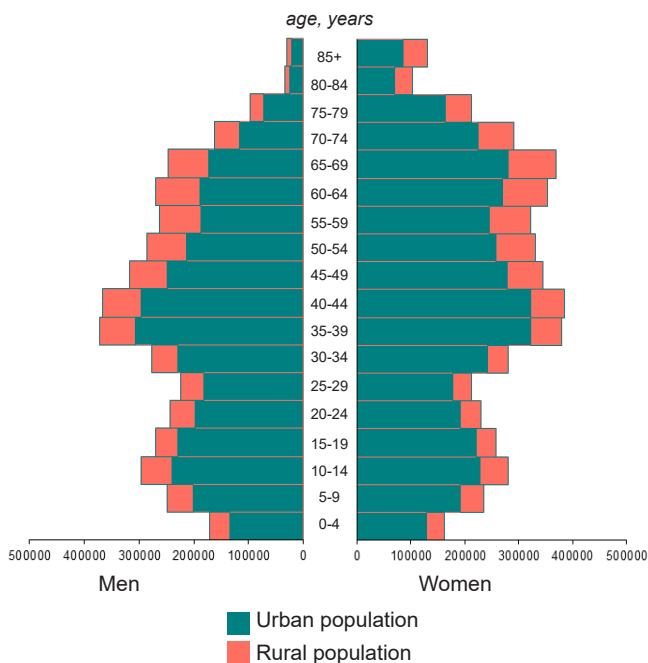
<sup>3)</sup> December to December of the previous year.

# POPULATION

## POPULATION POPULATION SIZE (beginning of year)

	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total population, thsd	9 200.6	9 156.0	9 109.3	9 056.1
urban	7 212.4	7 198.3	7 182.7	7 157.3
rural	1 988.2	1 957.7	1 926.6	1 898.8
men	4 250.3	4 226.7	4 202.9	4 174.6
women	4 950.3	4 929.2	4 906.3	4 881.5
Women per 1000 men	1 165	1 166	1 167	1 169
urban	1 188	1 191	1 193	1 196
rural	1 084	1 081	1 077	1 074

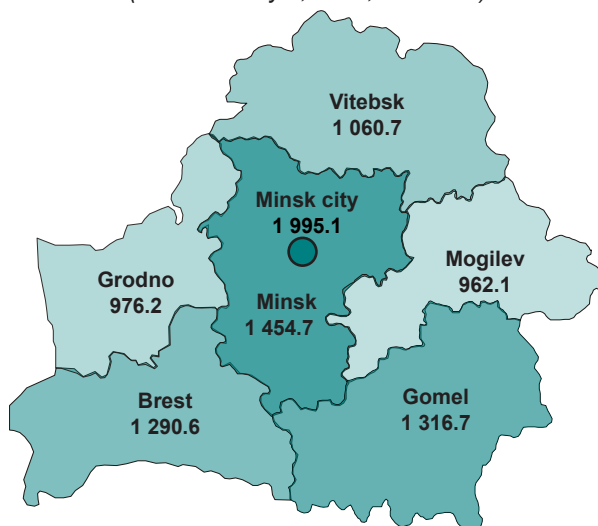
## AGE-SEX POPULATION PYRAMID (as of January 1, 2026; persons)



# POPULATION

## POPULATION BY REGIONS AND MINSK CITY

(as of January 1, 2026; thousand)



## CITIES WITH 100 000 AND MORE POPULATION

(thousand)

	2019 population census data	As of January 1, 2026
Minsk	2 018.3	1 995.1
Gomel	510.5	499.9
Grodno	355.9	364.9
Vitebsk	364.7	357.9
Mogilev	356.8	352.9
Brest	339.0	347.1
Bobruysk	212.3	204.1
Baranovichy	175.1	170.0
Borisov	141.1	133.7
Pinsk	126.2	123.3
Mozyr	105.5	104.3
Lida	102.7	102.6
Orsha	107.9	100.4

# POPULATION

## AVERAGE AGE OF POPULATION (beginning of year; years)

	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total population	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.2
men	38.4	38.7	39.1	39.4
women	43.6	43.9	44.3	44.6
Urban population	40.2	40.5	40.9	41.2
men	37.4	37.7	38.0	38.3
women	42.5	42.9	43.3	43.7
Rural population	44.9	45.2	45.6	45.9
men	42.0	42.4	42.8	43.2
women	47.5	47.8	48.2	48.5

## NATURAL POPULATION MOVEMENT

	2024	2025
<b>Total, thousand persons</b>		
Live births	58.9	54.3
of which:		
male	30.4	27.8
female	28.5	26.5
Deaths	115.1	116.5
of which infant deaths under 1 year	0.2	0.1
<b>Per 1000 population</b>		
Live births	6.5	6.0
of which:		
male	7.2	6.6
female	5.8	5.4
Deaths	12.6	12.8
of which infant deaths under 1 year <sup>1)</sup>	2.9	2.4

<sup>1)</sup> Per 1000 live births.

# POPULATION

## MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

	2022	2022	2024	2025
<b>Thousand</b>				
Marriages	57.9	56.0	46.2	52.0
Divorces	34.0	34.0	34.9	34.8
<b>Per 1000 population</b>				
Marriages	6.3	6.1	5.1	5.7
Divorces	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8

## AVERAGE AGE AT MARRIAGE

(years)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>First marriage</b>				
Men	28.7	28.8	28.9	29.0
Women	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.7
<b>Remarriage</b>				
Men	42.3	42.8	43.1	43.4
Women	39.3	39.8	40.3	40.5

## INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

(persons)

	2024	2025
Total immigrants	42 250	46 897
of which:		
from CIS countries	25 033	26 660
from non-CIS countries	17 217	20 237
Total emigrants	32 762	37 824
of which:		
to CIS countries	12 863	13 817
to non-CIS countries	19 899	24 007
Net migration	9 488	9 073
of which:		
CIS countries	12 170	12 843
non-CIS countries	-2 682	-3 770

# LABOUR

## LABOUR

### MAIN INDICATORS OF LABOUR MARKET

(data of the Labour Force Survey; %)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Employment rate	67.7	67.3	67.5	68.5
of which population of working age	83.7	83.6	84.0	85.1
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5
of which population of working age	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.5

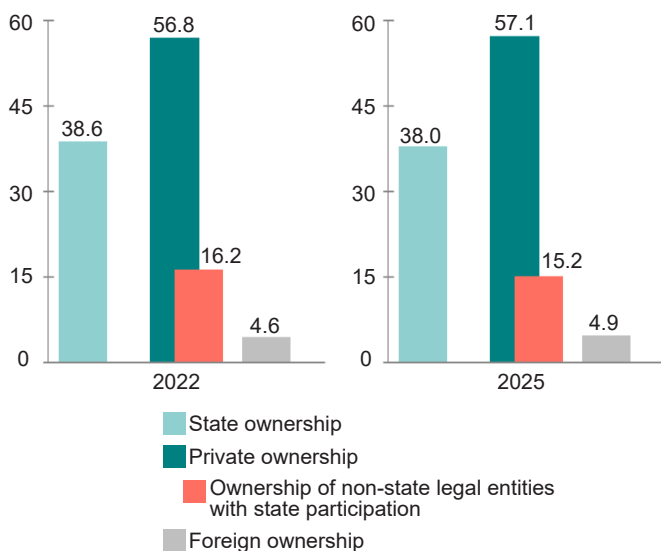
### EMPLOYED POPULATION

(annual average; thousand)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Employed population	4 214.3	4 154.5	4 148.6	4 159.1
of which in:				
production sector	1 617.1	1 592.5	1 584.5	1 582.4
services sector	2 597.2	2 562.0	2 564.1	2 576.7

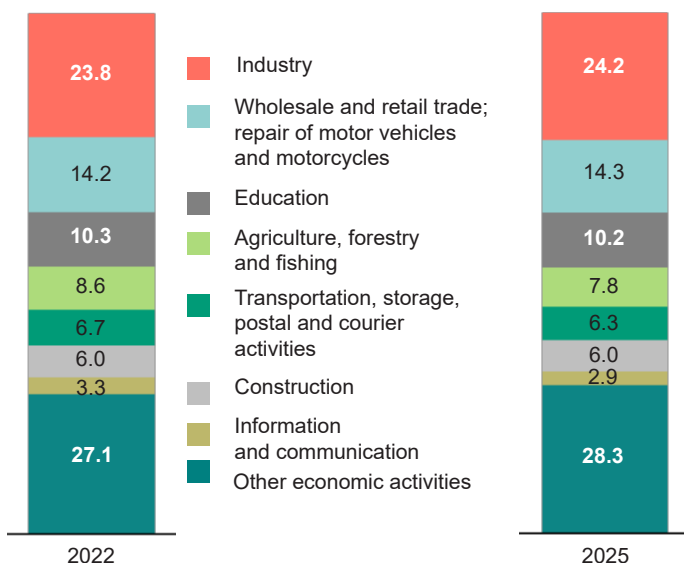
### EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OWNERSHIP OF EMPLOYER

(% of total employment)



# LABOUR

## EMPLOYED POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total employment)



## NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED

(data of the Labour Force Survey; thousand)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of unemployed	179.7	172.1	150.4	125.9
of which:				
men	106.7	103.0	83.9	72.3
women	73.0	69.1	66.5	53.6
urban population	145.2	132.5	120.1	102.5
rural population	34.5	39.6	30.3	23.5

# EDUCATION

## EDUCATION<sup>1)</sup>

### MAIN INDICATORS OF EDUCATION

(beginning of academic year)

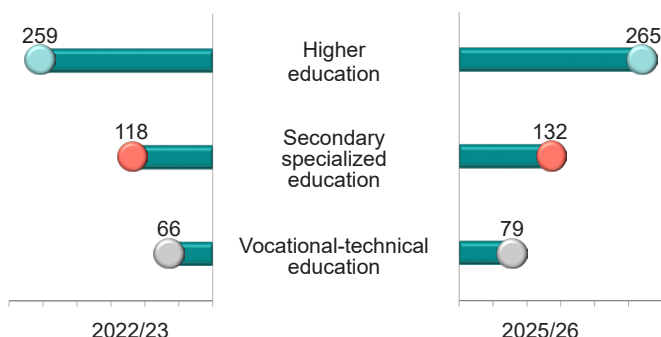
	2022/ 23	2023/ 24	2024/ 25	2025/ 26
Number of preschool education institutions	3 702	3 750	3 721	3 653
enrollment, thsd	378.2	355.7	338.3	321.0
gross enrollment ratio in pre-primary education, % of children 1 to 5 years of age	89.2	88.6	88.1	89.6
Number of general secondary education institutions	2 900	2 872	2 848	2 817
enrollment, thsd	1 085.6	1 090.2	1 080.4	1 058.9
Number of vocational-technical education institutions	170	166	162	163
enrollment, thsd	60.5	63.1	67.5	71.4
intake, thsd	25.9	26.1	28.3	28.9
graduates, thsd	22.6	21.1	21.4	22.5
Number of secondary specialized education institutions	221	224	229	228
enrollment, thsd	108.9	112.7	116.6	119.9
intake, thsd	38.1	39.1	39.1	38.6
graduates, thsd	30.1	29.6	30.2	30.9
Number of higher education institutions	50	49	47	47
in them:				
students, thsd	228.0	222.5	224.2	229.0
Master's students, thsd	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.7
Intake, thsd				
students	54.3	54.8	54.7	55.9
Master's students	5.6	7.3	8.2	7.9
Graduates, thsd				
with higher education diploma	57.1	50.3	46.4	46.6
with Master's degree	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.9

<sup>1)</sup>The section contains statistical data on pre-primary, general secondary, vocational-technical, secondary specialized and higher education programmes.

## EDUCATION

### NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS PER 10 000 POPULATION

(beginning of academic year; persons)



### NUMBER OF FOREIGN STUDENTS AND MASTER'S STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMMES IN THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

(beginning of academic year)

	2022/ 23	2023/ 24	2024/ 25	2025/ 26
Number of foreign students and Master's students, persons	20 474	18 838	21 043	24 584
of which citizens of:				
Turkmenistan	3 462	2 214	4 581	7 968
China	6 492	6 608	7 089	7 266
Sri Lanka	1 583	1 828	2 117	2 366
Russian Federation	1 391	1 492	1 679	1 769
Uzbekistan	2 999	2 434	1 591	1 233
India	781	825	695	656
Lebanon	534	490	423	343
Israel	338	318	346	340
Nigeria	274	256	230	266
Azerbaijan	261	218	183	219
Kazakhstan	171	150	176	175
Ukraine	138	144	161	164
Congo, Democratic Republic of	179	181	145	163
Iran, Islamic Republic of	190	144	138	138
Morocco	70	85	116	134
Share of foreign citizens in the total number of students and Master's students, %	8.6	8.1	9.0	10.3

# PUBLIC HEALTH

## PUBLIC HEALTH

### MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH

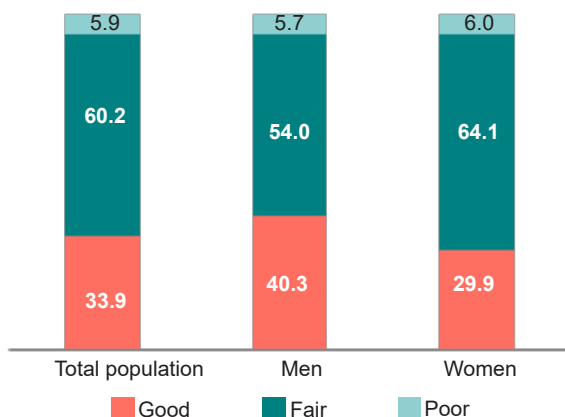
(end of year)

	2022	2023	2024	2025 <sup>1)</sup>
Number of medical practitioners				
total, thsd	48.0	48.7	49.1	42.2
per 10 000 population	52.2	53.2	53.9	46.6
Paramedical personnel				
total, thsd	124.6	125.0	123.9	110.4
per 10 000 population	135.4	136.5	136.0	121.9
Number of hospital facilities				
	585	569	564	536
Number of short-stay hospital beds				
total, thsd	77.1	75.0	74.3	69.0
per 10 000 population	83.8	81.9	81.5	76.2
Number of outpatient visits and sick calls				
total, mln	122.5	122.4	123.7	108.4
per inhabitant	13.3	13.3	13.5	11.9

<sup>1)</sup> Data refer to the system of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus.

### SELF-REPORTED HEALTH STATUS OF POPULATION AGED 16 YEARS AND OVER

(beginning of 2026; % of total)



# INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

## INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

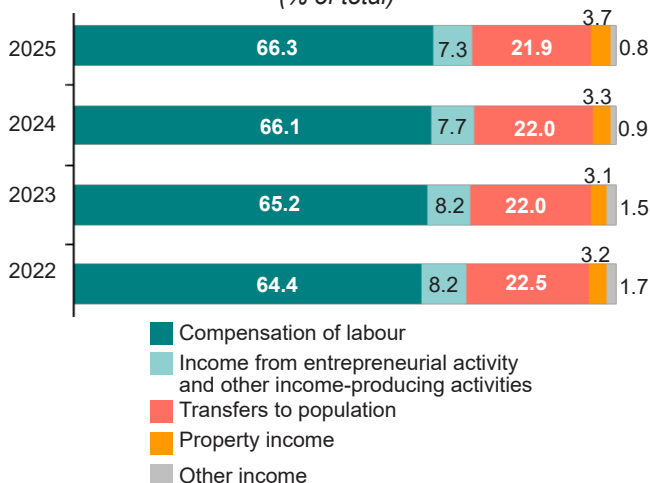
### MAIN INDICATORS OF INCOME OF POPULATION

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Money income of population, BYN mln	113 741	129 356	150 792	175 564
Per capita money income, BYN per month	1 027.1	1 174.5	1 376.0	1 610.8
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 288.6	2 693.0 <sup>1)</sup>
Average pensions (end of year), BYN	630.8	692.5	799.3	922.9
	%			
Real disposable money income of population				
2020=100	98.4	104.7	115.0	126.0
previous year=100	96.4	106.4	109.8	109.6
Real earnings				
2020=100	103.3	115.2	130.2	143.7 <sup>1)</sup>
previous year=100	98.2	111.6	113.1	109.0 <sup>1)</sup>
Real pensions (end of year)				
2020=100	105.3	109.3	119.9	129.6
previous year=100	108.7	103.8	109.7	108.1

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding entities with no departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year of less than 50 people (except for holding participants).

### STRUCTURE OF MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

(% of total)



## INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

### PURCHASING POWER OF AVERAGE PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

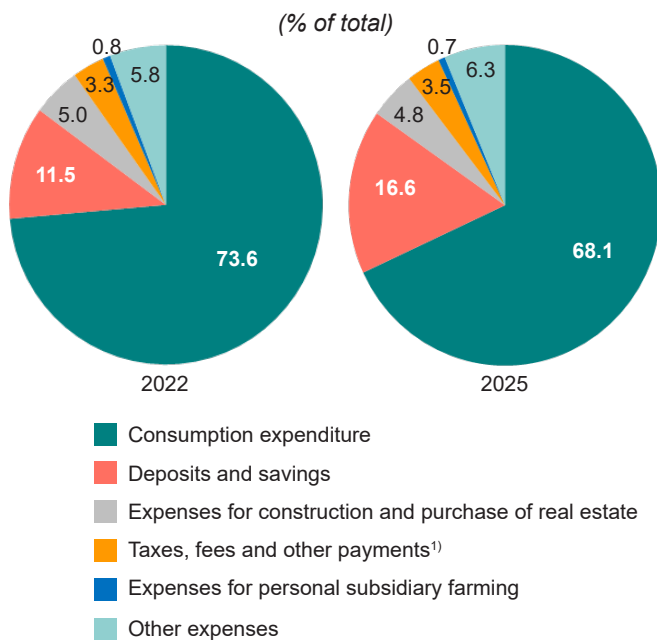
	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Foodstuffs (each separately) that could be purchased with average per capita disposable money income, kg per month</b>				
Pork (except boneless meat)	95.1	103.6	117.5	125.5
Poultry meat	121.0	123.5	130.1	155.1
Frozen fish	106.0	108.6	125.4	123.1
Milk, litres	510.1	524.1	568.3	605.6
Butter	44.5	46.4	51.1	55.6
Hard cheese	47.4	48.5	54.8	60.6
Hen eggs, pieces	3 040	3 119	3 337	3 779
Granulated sugar	392.4	397.1	461.6	538.9
Sunflower oil, litres	152.5	201.7	234.9	232.7
Wheat flour	695.5	748.2	842.5	964.1
Rice, polished	221.8	259.4	243.4	282.9
Pasta	278.2	326.7	370.7	438.8
Potatoes	633.2	839.4	905.9	864.1
Fresh cabbage	660.5	839.4	842.5	977.4
Carrots	655.8	712.1	792.6	944.8
Apples	336.3	345.3	342.3	323.6

### LOW-INCOME LEVEL (% of population of corresponding group)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population with average per capita disposable resources below the subsistence level budget	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
of which in:				
urban areas	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7
rural areas	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6

# INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

## STRUCTURE OF MONEY EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS



<sup>1)</sup> Excluding earnings taxes.

## STRUCTURE OF CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

(% of total)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100
of which on:				
food (including catering)	39.7	38.6	37.4	37.8
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
non-food goods	33.7	34.3	36.0	35.5
services	24.1	24.5	24.1	24.4

# LABOUR COST

## LABOUR COST

### NOMINAL GROSS AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(BYN)

	2022	2023	2024	2025 <sup>1)</sup>
Total	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 288.6	2 693.0
agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 239.8	1 486.0	1 817.9	2 226.7
industry	1 688.6	2 019.4	2 421.5	2 838.4
construction	1 574.3	1 969.9	2 516.1	3 362.7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 439.0	1 681.5	2 059.7	2 495.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	1 495.3	1 783.1	2 090.5	2 574.0
accommodation and food service activities	1 057.5	1 266.2	1 530.6	1 968.4
information and communication	4 921.1	5 122.0	5 665.8	6 041.7
financial and insurance activities	2 585.6	3 050.4	3 616.3	4 140.3
real estate activities	1 360.9	1 586.6	1 906.7	2 396.7
professional, scientific and technical activities	1 986.2	2 338.5	2 747.2	3 292.3
administrative and support service activities	1 182.9	1 412.2	1 670.0	2 027.9
education	1 125.3	1 317.0	1 578.5	1 864.9
public health and social work activities	1 345.0	1 602.8	1 849.4	2 142.5
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 177.9	1 370.5	1 626.9	1 995.3
other service activities	1 193.4	1 344.2	1 576.9	2 096.8

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding entities with no departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year of less than 50 people (except for holding participants).

## LABOUR COST

### REAL EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of previous year)

	2022	2023	2024	2025 <sup>1)</sup>
Total	98.2	111.6	113.1	109.0
agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.9	114.1	115.7	113.7
industry	100.2	113.8	113.4	107.0
construction	96.8	119.0	120.8	117.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	99.1	111.2	115.9	108.6
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	101.0	113.4	110.9	106.7
accommodation and food service activities	102.2	113.9	114.4	110.8
information and communication	92.7	99.0	104.6	96.9
financial and insurance activities	102.4	112.3	112.2	107.5
real estate activities	101.8	110.9	113.7	111.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	98.6	112.0	111.2	107.7
administrative and support service activities	97.9	113.6	111.9	114.1
education	100.7	111.3	113.4	112.0
public health and social work activities	91.2	113.4	109.2	109.9
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	100.6	110.8	112.3	113.8
other service activities	97.5	107.1	111.0	111.3

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding entities with no departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year of less than 50 people (except for holding participants).

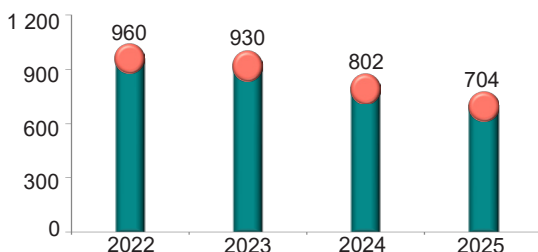
# OFFENCE

## OFFENCE

### NUMBER OF RECORDED CRIMES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Crimes recorded	88 555	85 374	73 270	63 929
of which:				
homicide or attempted homicide	250	224	175	155
intentional severe bodily injury	678	564	562	431
rape or attempted rape	119	110	84	69
theft	25 653	20 708	14 654	11 612
looting	1 232	988	713	634
robbery	104	69	52	36
fraud	7 384	11 715	12 774	11 204
disorderly conduct	3 610	3 401	2 980	2 057
bribery	815	676	611	718
violation of traffic regulations or operation of motor vehicle	762	762	823	821
crimes related to unlawful acts involving narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, their precursors and analogues	4 553	4 139	3 978	3 878
theft of property through modification of computer information and crimes against computer security	13 541	13 130	7 086	7 815

### RECORDED CRIMES PER 100 000 POPULATION



## CULTURE AND SPORTS

### CULTURE AND SPORTS IMMOVABLE HERITAGE PROPERTIES INCLUDED IN THE STATE LIST OF HISTORIC AND CULTURAL VALUES OF BELARUS

(units)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	5 369	5 366	5 364	5 367
of which sites of:				
architecture	1 829	1 838	1 842	1 844
history	1 216	1 217	1 216	1 215
arts	67	67	67	69
archeology	2 240	2 226	2 221	2 221

### MAIN INDICATORS OF LIBRARIES<sup>1)</sup>

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of public libraries	2 264	2 214	2 175	2 117
Library stock, mln units	49.3	48.6	48.4	47.2
on average per library, thsd units	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.3
on average per user, units	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.4
Number of users, mln	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
on average per library, users	1 198	1 208	1 221	1 210
users per 1000 population	294	291	291	282
Library stock lent, mln units	43.7	42.9	41.5	37.1
on average per user, units	16.1	16.0	15.6	14.5

<sup>1)</sup> Data refer to the system of the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus.

## CULTURE AND SPORTS

### MAIN INDICATORS OF MUSEUMS

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of museums	157	156	155	150
of which:				
historical	40	39	39	37
combined	102	100	100	103
arts	10	11	10	5
other	5	6	6	5
Number of museum items in main collection, thsd	3 559	3 603	3 641	3 680
Museum attendance, thsd visits	6 702	7 612	8 720	9 890
visits per 1000 population	726	829	955	1 089
Number of excursions, thsd	124.0	147.2	161.8	178.2
Number of temporary exhibitions	4 839	4 882	5 229	5 435

### MOST VISITED MUSEUMS IN 2025

*State Memorial Complex  
"Khatyn"*



*Memorial Complex  
"Brest Hero Fortress"*

*Belarusian State Museum  
of the History of Great  
Patriotic War*



## CULTURE AND SPORTS

### NUMBER OF PROFESSIONAL THEATRES (units)

Total – 28

- Drama, comedy, musical, variety – 19
- Puppet and youth – 8
- Opera and ballet – 1

### THEATRE ATTENDANCE

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of events held (performances, concerts, creative evenings etc.)	9 122	9 851	10 595	12 859
Theatre attendance, thsd visits	1 376	1 714	1 846	2 221
on average per theatre	49	61	66	79
visits per 1000 population	149	187	202	245

### MOST VISITED THEATRES IN 2025



*National Academic Bolshoi Opera and Ballet Theatre*



*Belarusian State Academic Musical Theatre*



*M. Gorky National Academic Drama Theatre*

## CULTURE AND SPORTS

### MAIN INDICATORS OF CONCERT ORGANISATIONS

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of concert organisations	23	23	23	24
Number of given concerts	5 646	6 118	6 840	6 667
Concert attendance, thsd visits	669	917	1 079	1 149
visits per 1000 population	72	100	118	127

### MAIN INDICATORS OF CINEMAS

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of cinemas	85	82	82	80
Number of seats in audience halls, thsd	24.4	23.7	22.9	22.5
Attendance, thsd visits	2 860	4 318	4 227	4 184
visits per 1000 population	310	470	463	461

### MAIN INDICATORS OF STATIONARY CIRCUSES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of circuses	2	2	2	2
Number of performances	367	463	514	456
Attendance, thsd visits	452	495	539	491
visits per 1000 population	49	54	59	54

### MAIN INDICATORS OF ZOOLOGICAL PARKS

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of zoological parks	5	5	5	5
Attendance, thsd visits	752	774	796	786
visits per 1000 population	82	84	87	87

## CULTURE AND SPORTS

### SPORTS FACILITIES

(end of year, units)

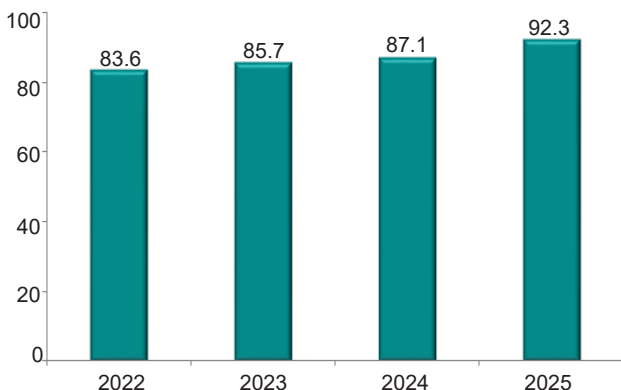
	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total facilities	23 387	23 556	23 650	24 014
of which:				
gyms	4 500	4 523	4 523	4 559
shooting ranges	560	537	542	546
tennis courts (outdoor)	403	405	407	414
swimming pools	365	366	383	397
arenas	59	56	56	57
sports facilities with artificial ice	44	45	46	44

### NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO PRACTICE PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of persons who practice physical exercise and sports, thsd	2 508.6	2 510.2	2 551.3	2 773.7
of which in rural areas	385.7	385.4	387.5	381.8
Persons who practice physical exercise and sports, % of total population	27.2	27.3	27.9	30.5

### NUMBER OF CHILDREN AND TEENAGERS UNDER AGE 18 WHO PRACTICE PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS

(% of total children and teenagers under age 18)



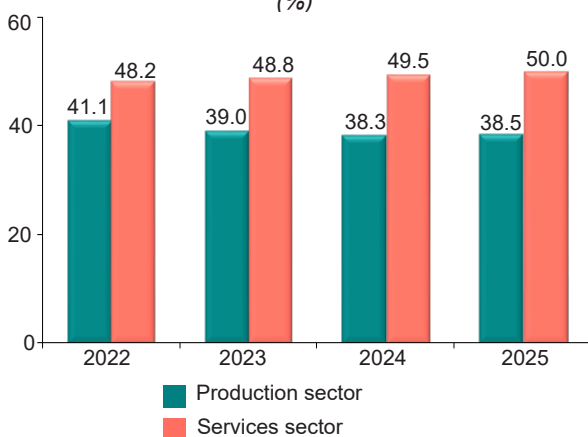
# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product (GDP), BYN mln; at current prices	193 741	217 969	255 124	286 652
at constant prices				
2020=100	97.6	101.6	106.0	107.3
previous year=100	95.3	104.1	104.3	101.3
GDP per capita, BYN; at current prices	20 995	23 748	27 935	31 560
at constant prices				
2020=100	99.2	103.8	108.8	110.8
previous year=100	96.1	104.7	104.8	101.8
Labour productivity				
at constant prices				
2020=100	99.9	105.5	110.1	111.2
previous year=100	96.8	105.6	104.4	101.0
GDP deflator				
2020=100	132.5	143.1	160.5	178.1
previous year=100	114.9	108.0	112.2	111.0

### SHARE OF PRODUCTION SECTOR AND SERVICES SECTOR IN GDP (%)



# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

## STRUCTURE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product	100	100	100	100
of which:				
production sector	41.1	39.0	38.3	38.5
agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.1	7.3	7.1	6.9
industry	28.2	26.5	25.3	25.0
construction	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.6
services sector	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.0
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.5
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.2
accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
information and communication	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.7
financial and insurance activities	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.6
real estate activities	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3
professional, scientific and technical activities	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
administrative and support service activities	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
public administration	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1
education	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5
public health and social work activities	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
other service activities	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
net taxes on products	10.7	12.2	12.2	11.5

## CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

### NUMBER OF LEGAL ENTITIES

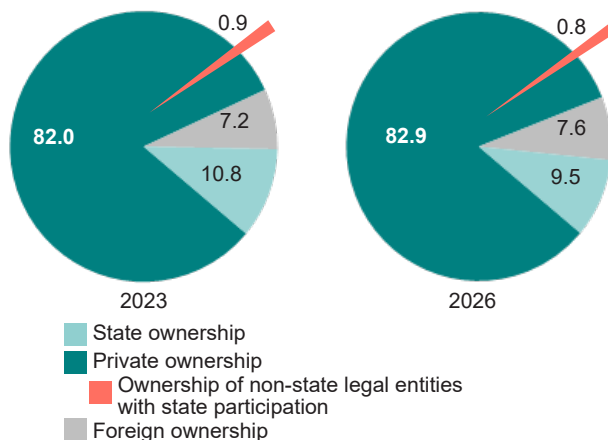
(as of January 1)

	2023	2024	2025	2026
Legal entities <sup>1)</sup>	146 147	150 239	156 251	162 274
of which:				
for-profit organisations	119 390	123 724	130 463	136 581
of which:				
joint-stock companies	3 259	3 176	3 140	3 062
open joint-stock companies	1 891	1 831	1 784	1 726
closed joint-stock companies	1 368	1 345	1 356	1 336
limited liability companies	74 870	80 517	88 125	95 092
superadded liability companies	4 039	3 886	3 727	3 550
unitary enterprises	33 182	32 093	31 449	30 864
non-profit organisations	26 757	26 515	25 788	25 693
of which:				
consumer cooperatives	3 698	3 720	3 704	3 705
institutions	14 819	14 729	14 481	14 514

<sup>1)</sup> Hereinafter data are provided excluding public associations and religious organisations, as well as developer organisations, gardening associations, garage cooperatives.

### DISTRIBUTION OF LEGAL ENTITIES BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(as of January 1;  
% of total legal entities)



## CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

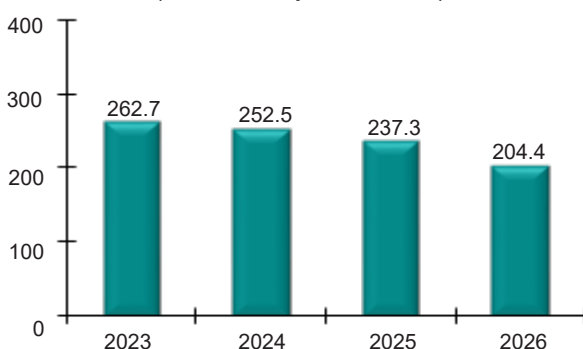
### LEGAL ENTITIES BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(as of January 1)

	2023	2024	2025	2026
Legal entities	146 147	150 239	156 251	162 274
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 862	5 891	5 771	5 840
industry	16 504	16 922	17 383	17 632
construction	9 969	10 203	10 648	11 260
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	41 138	42 628	45 588	46 913
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	11 157	11 486	12 345	12 558
accommodation and food service activities	4 708	5 196	5 689	6 289
information and communication	4 851	4 833	4 860	4 965
financial and insurance activities	605	618	628	623
real estate activities	11 553	11 748	11 758	12 410
professional, scientific and technical activities	7 299	7 457	7 636	7 850
administrative and support service activities	4 773	5 038	5 316	6 066
public administration	3 879	3 917	3 922	4 163
education	9 011	9 141	9 216	9 349
public health and social work activities	2 387	2 442	2 534	2 624
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 961	3 162	3 301	3 726
other service activities	9 490	9 557	9 656	10 006

### NUMBER OF SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS

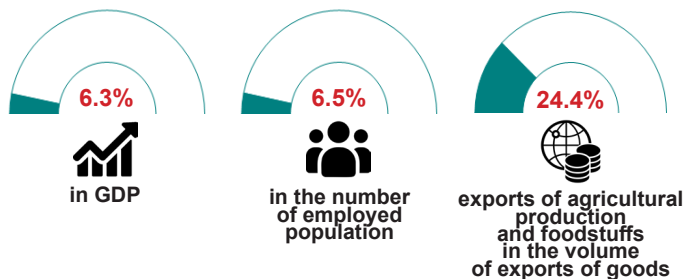
(as of January 1; thousand)



# AGRICULTURE

## AGRICULTURE

### AGRICULTURE IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2025



### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN FARMS OF ALL TYPES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>BYN million; at current prices</b>				
Agricultural production	31 845	33 319	36 772	40 149
crop-growing	15 256	15 529	17 218	18 459
animal husbandry	16 589	17 790	19 554	21 690
<b>%; at constant prices</b>				
Agricultural production				
2020=100	99.5	100.6	104.0	104.2
previous year = 100	103.6	101.1	103.4	100.2
crop-growing				
2020=100	100.2	98.2	100.9	98.5
previous year = 100	108.0	98.0	102.8	97.6
animal husbandry				
2020=100	98.2	102.4	106.4	109.5
previous year = 100	99.0	104.3	103.9	102.9

### STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF FARM

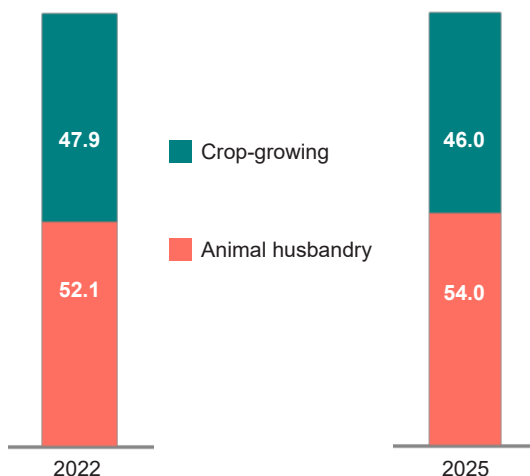
(% of total)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all types	100	100	100	100
of which:				
agricultural organisations	76.3	78.2	78.9	79.9
private (peasant) farms	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.1
household plots	20.5	18.9	18.2	17.0

# AGRICULTURE

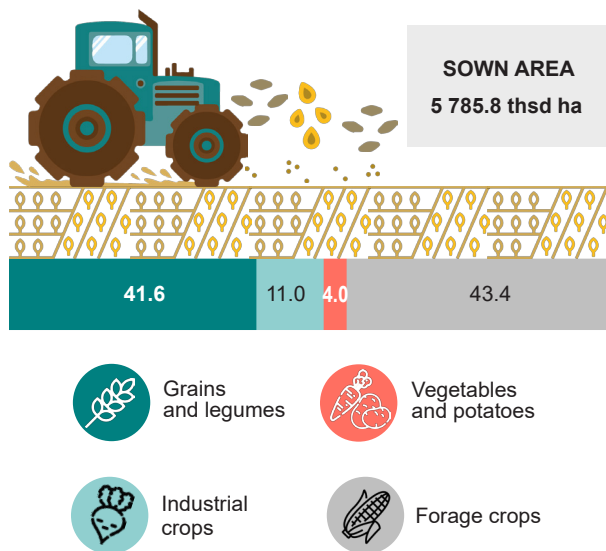
## STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN FARMS OF ALL TYPES

(% of total)



## STRUCTURE OF SOWN AREA BY TYPES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN FARMS OF ALL TYPES IN 2025

(% of total)



# AGRICULTURE

## GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD CAPACITY OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN FARMS OF ALL TYPES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Gross harvest, thousand tonnes</b>				
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	8 701	7 666	8 344	9 148
of which:				
rye	901	518	565	720
wheat	3 236	2 643	2 708	3 105
triticale	1 355	967	1 056	1 285
barley	1 325	1 194	1 333	1 635
oats	372	293	289	463
legumes	304	250	265	374
other	1 208	1 802	2 128	1 566
Potatoes	3 859	4 021	3 111	3 047
Vegetables	2 863	2 801	2 775	2 704
Flax fibre	48	37	45	58
Sugar beet	4 227	4 845	4 955	5 892
Rape (weight after processing)	806	899	1 040	910
Fruits and berries	820	643	714	370
<b>Yield capacity, centners per hectare</b>				
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	34.5	33.2	33.8	38.2
of which:				
rye	26.2	22.4	24.4	31.0
wheat	40.1	35.9	35.5	40.9
triticale	32.5	28.7	30.0	37.6
barley	33.4	27.2	27.9	37.3
oats	25.4	23.1	21.6	29.8
legumes	26.8	21.5	20.1	25.9
Potatoes	223	248	221	219
Vegetables	295	298	299	289
Flax fibre	10.7	8.5	10.1	12.2
Sugar beet	451	477	475	538
Rape (weight after processing)	21.3	23.1	24.8	20.9
Fruits and berries	120.4	99.7	112.0	58.5

## AGRICULTURE

### NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN FARMS OF ALL TYPES

(as of January 1; thousand heads)

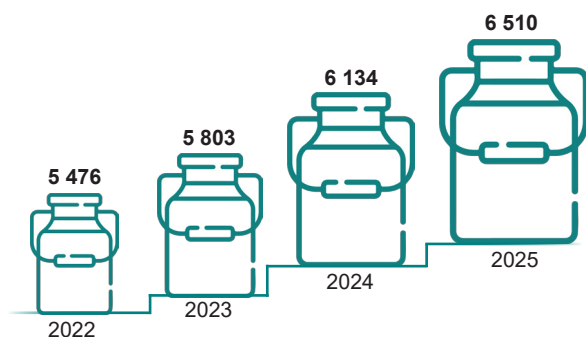
	2023	2024	2025	2026
Cattle	4 209	4 196	4 097	3 973
of which cows	1 447	1 444	1 429	1 399
Pigs	2 513	2 493	2 197	2 157
Sheep and goats	131	126	122	114
Horses	23	20	18	16
Poultry, mln heads	53	50	51	54

### PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS IN FARMS OF ALL TYPES

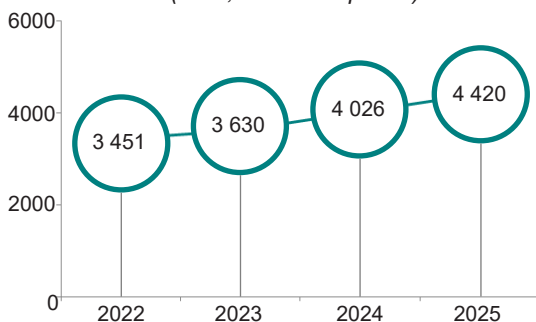
	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Thousand tonnes</b>				
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	1 670	1 711	1 794	1 798
Production of milk	7 869	8 331	8 751	9 192
Production of eggs, mln pieces	3 462	3 439	3 713	3 898
<b>Previous year=100</b>				
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	97.6	102.5	104.8	100.2
Production of milk	100.8	105.9	105.0	105.0
Production of eggs	98.2	99.3	108.0	105.0

### AVERAGE MILK YIELD PER COW IN FARMS OF ALL TYPES

(kilogrammes)



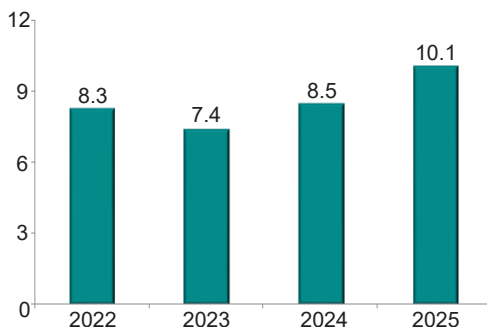
## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION PER CAPITA (BYN; at current prices)



## PRODUCTION OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS PER CAPITA (kilogrammes)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Grains	943	835	914	1 007
Potatoes	418	438	341	335
Vegetables	310	305	304	298
Sugar beet	458	528	543	649
Fruits and berries	89	70	78	41
Livestock and poultry (slaughter weight)	132	139	147	146
Milk	853	908	958	1 012
Eggs, pieces	375	375	407	429

## EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND FOODSTUFFS (USD billion)



# INDUSTRY

## INDUSTRY

### INDUSTRY IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2025



in GDP



in the number  
of employed population



in the volume  
of exports of goods

### MAIN INDICATORS OF INDUSTRY

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Industrial production, BYN mln; at current prices	170 378	187 751	208 254	208 047
at constant prices				
2020=100	100.7	108.5	114.4	112.3
previous year=100	94.6	107.7	105.4	98.2
Share of shipped innovative products in total products shipped, %	17.7	22.2	22.3	17.1
Ratio of exports to industrial production, %	51.1	54.1	53.1	51.7

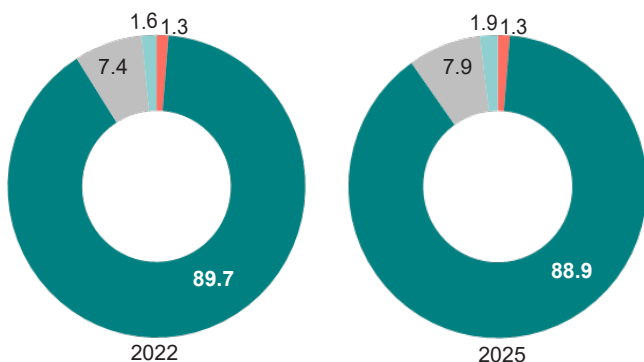
### INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY SELECTED ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (% of previous year; at constant prices)





	2022	2023	2024	2025
Industry	94.6	107.7	105.4	98.2
mining and quarrying	102.5	104.5	103.6	102.7
manufacturing	93.8	109.1	105.5	97.5
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	97.7	99.1	105.5	101.7
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	97.4	101.7	100.2	100.0

# INDUSTRY

## STRUCTURE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

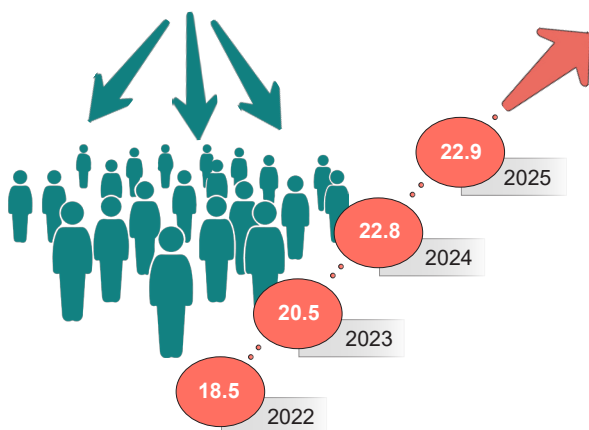
(% of total)



-  Mining and quarrying
-  Manufacturing
-  Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply
-  Water supply; waste management and remediation activities

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION PER CAPITA

(BYN thousand; at current prices)



# FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

### DYNAMICS OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>BYN million; at current prices</b>				
Fixed capital investment	28 462	37 382	47 300	55 997
production sector	14 116	19 184	22 582	27 696
services sector	14 346	18 198	24 718	28 301
<b>%; at constant prices</b>				
Fixed capital investment				
2020=100	76.5	90.1	99.5	110.5
previous year=100	80.9	117.8	110.4	111.1
production sector				
2020=100	71.4	86.8	89.6	105.6
previous year=100	77.7	121.5	103.3	117.8
services sector				
2020=100	83.2	94.6	111.4	120.2
previous year=100	85.1	113.6	117.8	107.9

### TECHNOLOGICAL STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

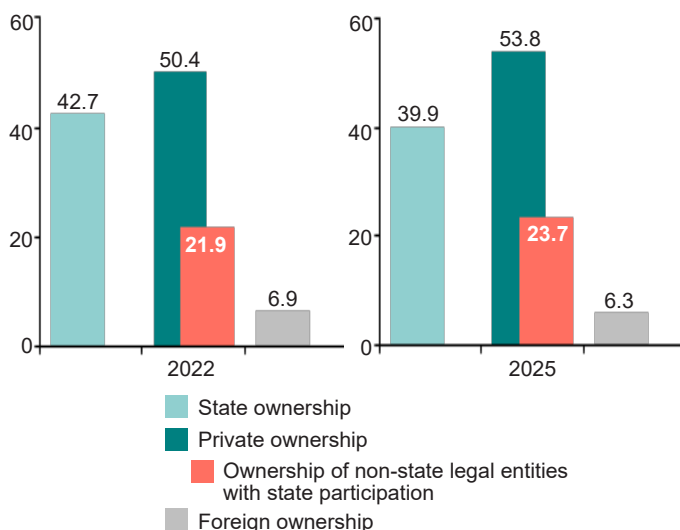
(% of total)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which:				
building and assembly works (including installation of equipment)	51.6	46.6	46.1	49.0
machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	34.3	41.2	40.2	38.2
intellectual property objects	...	...	2.5	2.5
other works and costs	14.1	12.2	11.2	10.3

# FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

## STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(% of total)



## STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY SOURCE OF FINANCING

(% of total)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	20.4	23.1	20.4	21.4
own funds of organisations	43.6	43.3	44.4	40.5
funds borrowed from other organisations	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.1
bank credits (loans)	9.5	9.1	11.8	15.2
own funds of population	14.1	12.2	12.4	13.1
other sources	7.8	8.5	8.4	6.9

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

### STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.2	15.8	14.1	13.9
industry	32.2	34.0	31.8	33.8
construction	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5.9	7.0	8.1	7.0
accommodation and food service activities	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
information and communication	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
financial and insurance activities	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1
real estate activities	26.3	22.4	22.4	23.0
professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
education	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7
public health and social work activities	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.6
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4

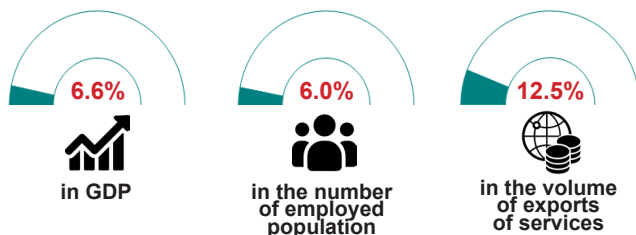
### INDICES OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed capital investment	80.9	117.8	110.4	111.1
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	93.3	113.0	100.9	110.6
industry	71.3	124.4	101.9	119.6
construction	87.1	145.3	142.9	117.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	72.1	117.0	131.4	111.3
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	54.4	140.8	130.9	98.5
accommodation and food service activities	131.5	91.2	153.3	99.0
information and communication	81.5	152.1	97.7	96.2
financial and insurance activities	82.8	105.8	115.7	117.4
real estate activities	92.6	101.4	110.4	105.5
professional, scientific and technical activities	83.7	128.5	109.3	115.9
education	70.3	135.6	106.1	95.9
public health and social work activities	90.1	120.0	122.3	129.7
arts, sports entertainment and recreation	140.8	97.5	128.0	97.5

# CONSTRUCTION

## CONSTRUCTION

### CONSTRUCTION IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2025



### VOLUME OF CONTRACT WORK IN "CONSTRUCTION" ACTIVITY

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of contract works in "Construction" activity, BYN mln; at current prices	13 511.6	16 550.5	21 744.5	27 731.9
at constant prices				
2020=100	77.4	86.4	98.1	107.0
previous year=100	89.3	111.7	113.5	109.0

### VOLUME OF CONTRACT WORK IN "CONSTRUCTION" ACTIVITY BY OWNERSHIP TYPE (% of total)

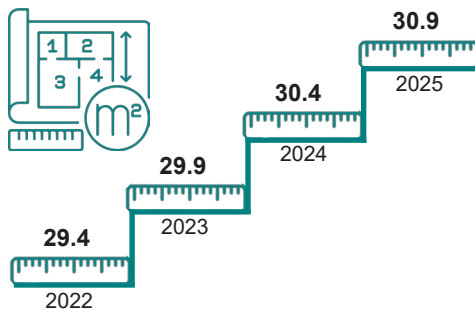
	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of contract work	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership type:				
state	18.1	19.9	19.2	18.7
national	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.2
community	14.9	16.2	15.3	14.5
private	80.8	79.3	79.8	79.6
ownership of non-state legal entities with state participation	27.7	26.3	23.7	22.7
foreign	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.7

# CONSTRUCTION

## MAIN INDICATORS OF CONSTRUCTION

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd m <sup>2</sup> of total floor space	4 222.6	4 195.1	4 391.4	4 573.6
2020=100	101.7	101.0	105.7	110.1
previous year=100	96.2	99.3	104.7	104.2
Commissioning of residential buildings per 1000 population, m <sup>2</sup> of total floor space	458	457	481	504
Commissioning of residential buildings in rural areas, thsd m <sup>2</sup> of total floor space	1 222.7	1 362.0	1 575.6	1 648.4
Number of apartments built, thsd	49.7	48.1	47.9	50.2
Average size of built apartments, m <sup>2</sup> of total floor space	85.0	87.3	91.5	91.1

## AVAILABILITY OF HOUSING (square metres per person)



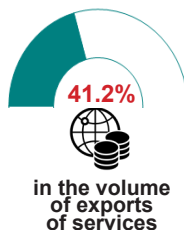
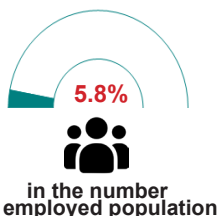
## COMMISSIONING OF SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
General secondary education institutions, pupil places	2 762	1 740	5 063	5 298
Preschool education institutions, places	2 340	3 372	2 200	3 020
Hospital facilities, beds	351	215	99	105
Out-patient and polyclinic facilities, visits per shift	1 033	2 307	361	4 586

# TRANSPORT

## TRANSPORT

### TRANSPORT IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2025



### MAIN INDICATORS OF TRANSPORT

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Freight turnover, mln tonne-km	88 626	72 920	74 045	72 342
2020=100	72.0	59.2	60.1	58.7
previous year=100	74.6	82.3	101.5	97.4
Passengers transported, mln persons	1 568.3	1 629.6	1 723.0	1 745.8
2020=100	92.7	99.4	105.1	106.5
previous year=100	98.5	103.9	105.6	101.4
Passenger turnover, mln passenger-km	21 688	23 901	26 500	28 312
2020=100	117.0	128.9	142.9	152.7
previous year=100	104.0	108.1	109.9	106.8

### LENGTH OF NATIONAL ROADS

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Public railway tracks, km	5 474.1	5 474.1	5 473.5	5 473.5
of which electrified	1 369.5	1 369.3	1 369.5	1 369.5
Public motor roads, thsd km	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.0
of which hard surface roads	90.3	90.4	90.9	91.0

# TRANSPORT

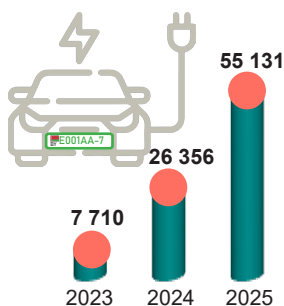
## NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES

(end of year; units)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Corporate motor vehicles</b>				
Freight vehicles	242 776	240 930	241 197	243 412
of which electric vehicles	1	13	72	136
Passenger cars	126 262	129 711	137 320	146 465
of which electric cars	166	1 297	5 611	10 385
Buses	29 568	29 636	30 308	30 723
of which electric buses	113	124	147	205
Trailers and semitrailers	74 679	74 142	74 016	74 946
Motorcycles and motor scooters	10 113	9 910	9 874	9 831
<b>Privately owned motor vehicles</b>				
Freight vehicles	139 801	140 813	141 655	143 388
of which electric vehicles	2	2	12	16
Passenger cars, thsd	2 974.3	3 023.0	3 085.1	3 190.2
of which electric cars, units	3 469	6 413	20 745	44 746
Buses	10 400	10 417	10 296	10 256
Trailers and semitrailers	191 121	195 653	202 028	209 990
Motorcycles and motor scooters	418 326	423 799	433 815	449 614

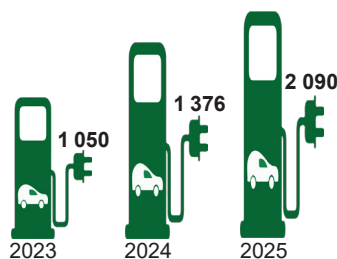
## NUMBER OF PASSENGER ELECTRIC CARS<sup>1)</sup>

(end of year; units)



## NUMBER OF CHARGING STATIONS FOR CHARGING ELECTRIC CARS AND ELECTRIC BUSES

(end of year; units)



<sup>1)</sup> Privately owned and corporate electric cars.

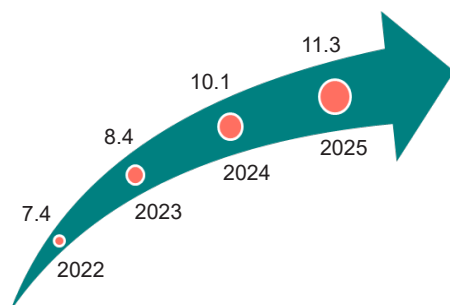
# DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

## DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

### RETAIL TURNOVER AND CATERING TURNOVER

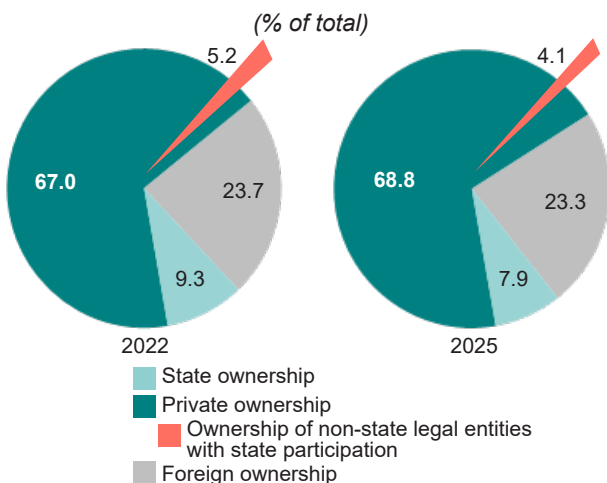
	2022	2023	2024	2025
Retail turnover, BYN mln; at current prices	68 059	76 952	91 902	102 864
of which:				
food, beverages and tobacco	33 696	37 494	42 335	46 759
non-food goods	34 363	39 458	49 567	56 105
Retail turnover, %; at constant prices				
2020=100	97.8	105.8	118.7	126.5
previous year=100	96.0	108.2	112.2	106.6
food, beverages and tobacco				
2020=100	101.3	104.0	108.3	110.7
previous year=100	99.2	102.7	104.1	102.2
non-food goods				
2020=100	94.5	107.3	128.7	142.0
previous year=100	93.0	113.5	119.9	110.3
Catering turnover, BYN mln; at current prices	4 201	5 136	6 295	7 407
at constant prices				
2020=100	121.6	135.9	152.6	160.4
previous year=100	104.2	111.8	112.3	105.1

### RETAIL TURNOVER PER CAPITA (BYN thousand; at current prices)



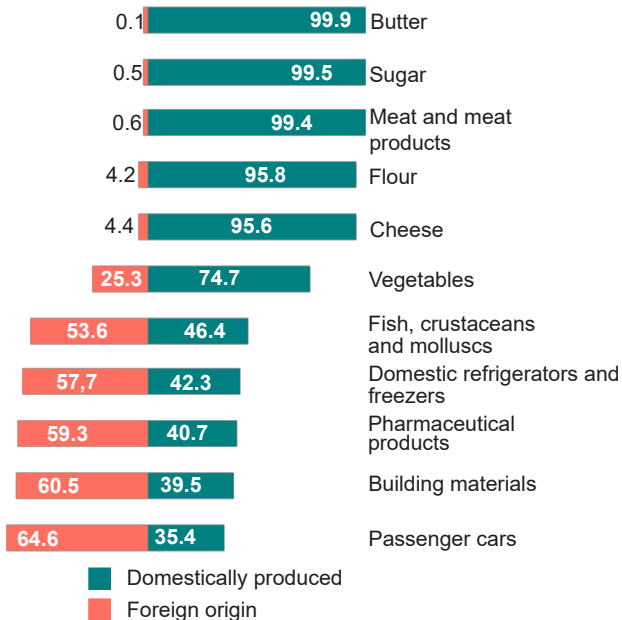
# DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

## STRUCTURE OF RETAIL TURNOVER BY OWNERSHIP TYPE



## SALES OF SELECTED FOOD AND NON-FOOD GOODS BY RETAIL ORGANISATIONS<sup>1)</sup> IN 2025

(% of total sales)



<sup>1)</sup> Excluding entities with no departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year up to 15 people inclusive.

# TOURISM

## TOURISM TOURIST FLOWS<sup>1)</sup> (thousand trips)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of inbound tourist trips to the Republic of Belarus	4 920.5	5 678.4	6 645.2	7 406.0
Number of outbound tourist trips from the Republic of Belarus	3 868.7	4 223.8	4 691.9	4 744.0
Number of domestic tourist trips within the Republic of Belarus	17 163.6	19 841.2	19 747.1	20 307.2

## MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZED TOURISM<sup>2)</sup>

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations engaged in tourism activities and excursion service <sup>3)</sup> , units	1 203	1 108	1 108	1 255
Number of inbound tourists and excursionists to the Republic of Belarus, thsd	143.0	233.1	366.7	579.2
of which from:				
CIS countries	136.8	224.5	357.0	571.5
non-CIS countries	6.2	8.7	9.8	7.7
Number of outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus, thsd	348.6	501.2	618.0	736.4
of which to:				
CIS countries	86.5	113.5	145.9	168.2
non-CIS countries	262.1	387.8	472.1	568.2
Number of domestic tourists and excursionists, thsd	1 530.4	1 759.2	1 726.5	2 212.5

<sup>1)</sup> Number of inbound and outbound tourist trips is given taking into account individuals crossing the open Belarusian-Russian section of the State border of the Republic of Belarus, the number of domestic tourist trips is shown taking into account estimates of the non-organized domestic tourist flow.

<sup>2)</sup> Hereinafter data on the number of tourists and excursionists are provided for organised tourism.

<sup>3)</sup> Data for 2022-2024 are provided excluding organisations engaged in excursion service.

# TOURISM

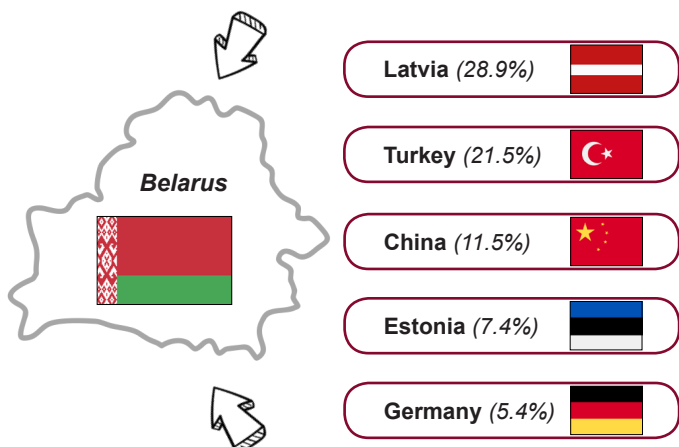
## NUMBER OF TOURISTS AND EXCURSIONISTS BY COUNTRY

(persons)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Number of inbound tourists and excursionists to the Republic of Belarus</b>				
Total (excluding CIS countries)	6 187	8 662	9 757	7 697
of which from:				
Latvia	2 164	4 214	4 102	2 228
Turkey	181	313	1 528	1 657
China	305	589	763	884
Estonia	224	650	494	566
Germany	504	397	350	412
Libya	37	28	42	354
Lithuania	751	939	527	201
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	57	37	85	199
India	37	170	172	178
Poland	737	88	173	135
Italy	118	168	131	114
Serbia	79	115	57	71
Spain	14	66	45	56
Israel	71	25	40	56
<b>Number of outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus</b>				
Total (excluding CIS countries)	262 142	387 786	472 122	568 163
of which to:				
Turkey	104 224	132 806	151 353	162 484
Egypt	50 850	77 048	97 582	112 752
United Arab Emirates	30 484	65 806	65 882	78 105
Georgia	21 336	30 313	40 161	45 956
China	18	1 917	10 883	28 321
Italy	8 332	10 381	20 104	22 849
Thailand	905	4 521	9 432	16 988
Greece	6 540	10 234	10 381	11 374
France	807	5 384	6 957	10 945
Vietnam	136	534	1 855	8 724
Spain	3 862	5 572	6 423	8 573
Hungary	5 240	7 036	6 761	7 809
Qatar	14	1 431	5 611	7 210
Poland	15 848	8 377	7 954	6 943

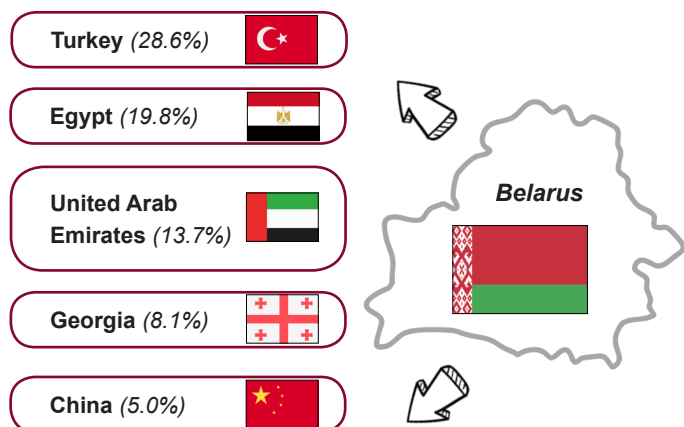
## COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF TOURISTS IN 2025<sup>1)</sup>

*Inbound tourists and excursionists who visited the Republic of Belarus by country of residence*  
(% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



*Outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus by country*

(% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



<sup>1)</sup> Excluding CIS countries.

## TOURISM

### HOTELS AND SIMILAR ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES<sup>1)</sup>

(end of year)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of hotels and similar accommodation facilities	592	600	618	664
Accommodation capacity, thsd bed places	37.9	38.5	39.0	42.7
Persons accommodated, thsd	1 898.8	2 181.5	2 468.5	2 688.3
Occupancy rate, %	29	33	37	39

<sup>1)</sup>Excluding accommodation facilities of the residents of the China-Belarus Great Stone Industrial Park, operating on the territory of this industrial park.

### SANATORIUM-HEALTH RESORT, RECREATION AND OTHER SPECIALIZED ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES

(end of year)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of sanatorium-health resort, recreation and other specialized accommodation facilities	474	462	478	503
Number of bed places, thsd	48.4	48.6	48.6	50.6
Persons accommodated, thsd	934.2	1 026.0	1 100.0	1 114.0

### RURAL ECOTOURISM ENTITIES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of rural ecotourism entities	3 043	2 409	1 408	1 441
Number of tourists attended by rural ecotourism entities, thsd	559.8	450.4	427.6	472.5

## PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

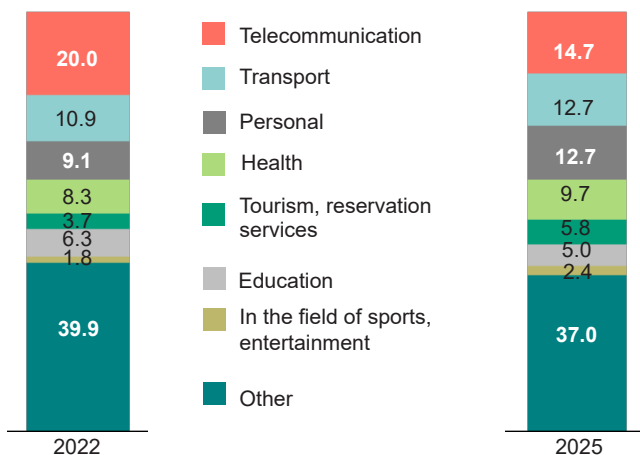
### PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Paid services for population, BYN mln; at current prices	17 073	20 179	23 948	28 209
per capita, BYN	1 850	2 199	2 622	3 106
at constant prices				
2020=100	114.4	123.1	135.4	147.5
previous year=100	101.0	107.6	110.0	108.9

### INDICES OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE (% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Paid services for population	101.0	107.6	110.0	108.9
of which:				
personal	99.6	114.3	114.7	107.6
transport	112.9	107.8	124.0	111.3
short-term accommodation	105.2	105.5	106.4	106.0
telecommunication	62.1	131.5	113.0	112.2
tourism, reservation services	96.1	97.2	100.5	102.7
education	110.7	116.0	118.2	122.7
health	105.4	113.0	116.5	120.7

### STRUCTURE OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE (% of total)



# FOREIGN TRADE

## FOREIGN TRADE

### FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>USD million; at current prices</b>				
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services	89 672	95 435	100 752	105 216
exports	47 110	47 836	49 610	51 712
imports	42 562	47 599	51 142	53 504
balance	4 548	237	-1 532	-1 792
of which:				
volume of foreign trade in goods	74 903	80 603	83 730	85 955
exports	37 644	39 038	39 510	39 996
imports	37 259	41 565	44 220	45 959
balance	385	-2 527	-4 710	-5 963
volume of foreign trade in services	14 769	14 832	17 022	19 261
exports	9 466	8 798	10 100	11 716
imports	5 303	6 034	6 922	7 545
balance	4 163	2 764	3 178	4 171
<b>% of previous year, at current prices</b>				
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services	94.5	106.4	105.6	104.4
exports	95.3	101.5	103.7	104.2
imports	93.6	111.8	107.4	104.6
volume of foreign trade in goods	94.9	107.6	103.9	102.7
exports	96.2	103.7	101.2	101.2
imports	93.6	111.6	106.4	103.9
volume of foreign trade in services	92.3	100.4	114.8	113.2
exports	91.8	92.9	114.8	116.0
imports	93.1	113.8	114.7	109.0

## FOREIGN TRADE

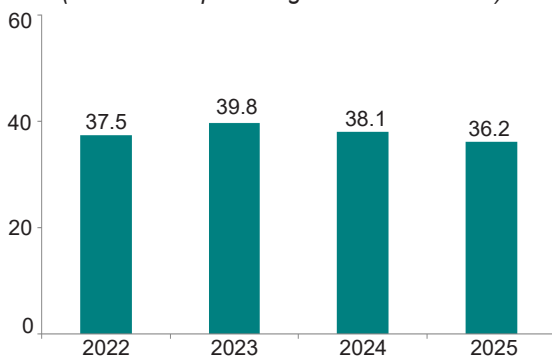
### FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS<sup>1)</sup> (USD million; at current prices)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of foreign trade in goods	76 837	82 932	86 058	89 765
exports	38 369	39 840	40 344	41 395
imports	38 468	43 092	45 714	48 370
balance	-99	-3 252	-5 370	-6 975
with CIS countries	49 932	51 509	55 142	58 588
exports	26 115	27 193	28 845	30 462
imports	23 817	24 316	26 297	28 126
balance	2 298	2 877	2 548	2 336
with non-CIS countries	26 905	31 423	30 916	31 177
exports	12 254	12 647	11 499	10 933
imports	14 651	18 776	19 417	20 244
balance	-2 397	-6 129	-7 918	-9 311

<sup>1)</sup> Data are produced on the basis of **external merchandise trade statistics methodology** and differ from similar indicators produced by the National Bank on the basis of the *Balance of Payments methodology*. According to the Balance of Payments methodology an adjustment is made for the imports of goods from CIF prices to FOB prices. Excluded are goods for further processing and return of goods. Included are goods purchased by transport organisations abroad.

### EXPORTS OF HIGH-TECH AND KNOWLEDGE-INTENSIVE PRODUCTS

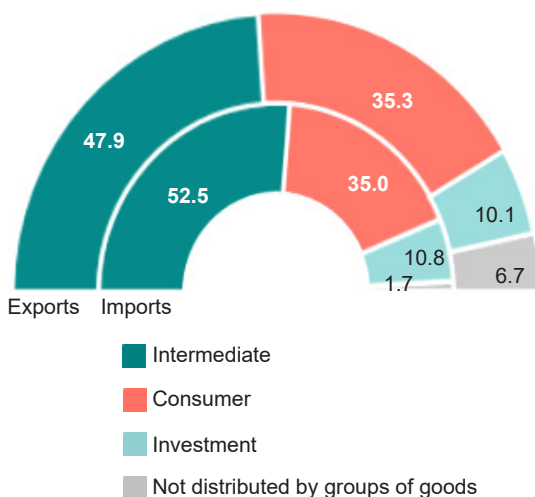
(% of total exports of goods and services)



## FOREIGN TRADE

### STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY AGGREGATED GROUPS OF GOODS IN 2025

(% of total)



### FOREIGN TRADE IN SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology;  
USD million; at current prices)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of foreign trade in services	14 769.3	14 831.4	17 022.1	19 261.7
exports	9 466.0	8 797.8	10 100.2	11 716.3
imports	5 303.3	6 033.6	6 921.9	7 545.4
balance	4 162.7	2 764.2	3 178.3	4 170.9
with CIS countries	5 918.1	6 653.8	8 125.3	9 881.6
exports	3 672.6	4 119.5	5 013.1	6 430.6
imports	2 245.5	2 534.3	3 112.2	3 451.0
balance	1 427.1	1 585.2	1 900.9	2 979.6
with non-CIS countries	8 851.2	8 177.6	8 896.8	9 380.1
exports	5 793.4	4 678.3	5 087.1	5 285.7
imports	3 057.8	3 499.3	3 809.7	4 094.4
balance	2 735.6	1 179.0	1 277.4	1 191.3

## FOREIGN TRADE

### EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF SELECTED SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology;  
USD million; at current prices)

	2024	2025
<b>Exports of services</b>		
Transport services	4 485.0	4 824.5
Computer, telecommunication and information services	2 025.2	2 185.6
Construction services	955.3	1 459.0
Advertising and marketing services, arrangement of fairs and exhibitions	251.6	317.9
Travels	988.6	1 224.4
Repair and maintenance services	295.5	386.0
Payments for the use of intellectual property	101.1	131.9
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	146.8	180.6
Operational lease	83.2	68.3
Financial services	58.3	79.0
Other services	709.6	859.1
<b>Imports of services</b>		
Transport services	3 620.4	3 745.4
Construction services	507.6	745.6
Travels	1 173.2	1 263.3
Computer, telecommunication and information services	427.5	456.0
Advertising and marketing services, arrangement of fairs and exhibitions	170.7	175.7
Payments for the use of intellectual property	157.2	198.4
Financial services	210.9	238.2
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	94.1	112.7
Repair and maintenance services	154.8	166.8
Operational lease	105.9	127.2
Other services	299.6	316.1

## FOREIGN INVESTMENT

### FOREIGN INVESTMENT

#### INVESTMENT RECEIVED FROM FOREIGN INVESTORS BY TYPE

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>USD million</b>				
Total	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0	7 555.8
of which:				
direct	5 959.3	5 774.0	5 169.4	5 361.0
portfolio	1.3	0.9	0.1	37.0
other	1 018.0	1 940.9	1 744.5	2 157.8
<b>% of total</b>				
Total	100	100	100	100
of which:				
direct	85.4	74.8	74.8	71.0
portfolio	0.02	0.01	0.001	0.5
other	14.6	25.2	25.2	28.6

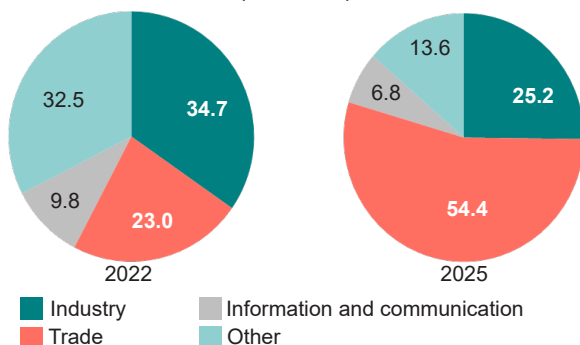
#### INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(USD million)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0	7 555.8
of which:				
agriculture forestry and fishing	60.4	95.3	55.1	84.6
industry	2 420.7	2 413.2	1 628.8	1 906.7
construction	437.7	282.8	162.8	212.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 603.2	2 575.9	3 925.2	4 107.8
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	1 137.2	1 291.6	164.8	187.9
accommodation and food service activities	21.5	11.4	85.4	65.8
information and communication	686.5	671.4	586.3	516.2
financial and insurance activities	281.7	142.9	93.9	119.6
real estate activities	123.1	107.1	108.8	84.2
administrative and support service activities	39.1	37.0	29.2	55.3
education	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.9
public health and social work activities	7.1	2.8	3.7	7.4
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	49.9	27.3	25.1	54.3
other service activities	4.3	1.6	3.3	1.9

## FOREIGN INVESTMENT

**STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT  
BY MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**  
(% of total)



**INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT  
BY MAIN INVESTING COUNTRIES**  
(USD million)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Foreign investment	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0	7 555.8
of which from:				
CIS countries	4 203.5	5 243.0	5 013.2	5 184.1
of which:				
Russian Federation	3 916.8	5 143.8	4 949.1	5 063.9
Kazakhstan	60.4	45.6	31.9	69.2
Armenia	10.3	26.3	11.0	31.4
Azerbaijan	5.6	6.3	2.7	7.3
non-CIS countries	2 715.1	2 459.6	1 860.8	2 257.8
of which:				
Cyprus	1 025.2	1 131.8	528.7	603.7
China	108.5	163.3	179.5	583.9
United Arab Emirates	107.0	124.9	409.3	480.4
Germany	118.5	127.4	96.9	92.5
Switzerland	95.7	72.5	62.4	60.9
Turkey	62.3	69.2	51.2	45.7
Lithuania	122.9	66.1	70.9	34.6
Poland	97.0	81.7	67.7	34.4
Netherlands	282.9	123.8	51.4	32.0
Bulgaria	40.8	43.1	37.9	31.3
Estonia	46.3	22.3	20.1	26.1
Finland	22.4	21.0	8.4	23.3
Latvia	54.5	37.2	37.2	22.1
United States of America	70.6	45.3	29.8	20.5
Austria	114.1	74.6	45.5	14.9
international organisations	60.0	13.3	39.9	113.9

# PRICES

## PRICES

### PRICE AND TARIFF INDICES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>December to December of previous year, %</b>				
Consumer price index	112.8	105.8	105.2	106.8
Industrial producer price index	113.0	104.6	106.0	106.5
Agricultural producer price index	124.4	95.1	111.2	102.8
Price index in construction	114.1	112.5	111.0	107.9
Wholesale price index	114.6	106.5	102.3	100.8
Freight tariff index	122.3	114.9	106.4	106.8
<b>Previous year=100</b>				
Consumer price index	115.2	105.1	105.7	106.7
Industrial producer price index	115.2	105.8	106.7	106.7
Agricultural producer price index	124.3	104.6	104.5	108.5
Price index in construction	114.2	111.3	111.8	108.8
Wholesale price index	127.0	98.7	107.1	101.7
Freight tariff index	120.1	112.8	110.8	105.8

### CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>December to December of previous year, %</b>				
Consumer price index	112.8	105.8	105.2	106.8
of which:				
goods	113.8	105.1	105.2	106.4
food	113.8	106.8	106.5	109.0
non-food	113.7	102.9	103.4	103.0
services	110.0	108.1	105.0	108.0
<b>Previous year=100</b>				
Consumer price index	115.2	105.1	105.7	106.7
of which:				
goods	116.6	104.5	105.5	106.5
food	116.5	106.3	106.6	109.0
non-food	116.8	102.0	103.9	103.1
services	110.9	107.3	106.4	107.2

# TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

## TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

### REVENUE FROM TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES<sup>1)</sup>

(BYN million; at current prices)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Telecommunication services	4 364.5	4 645.1	4 975.7	5 084.5
of which:				
data transmission	2 312.3	2 322.8	2 593.1	2 915.2
of which Internet access	604.5	651.7	725.9	786.4
long-distance and international telephone communications	96.5	96.4	108.6	100.4
local telephone connections in urban and rural telephone networks	223.0	220.2	224.4	232.3
mobile cellular telecommunications	1 162.6	1 389.6	1 355.0	1 067.6
television broadcasting	104.7	106.3	110.6	92.6
of which cable television	80.5	82.5	84.5	67.8

### REVENUE FROM POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES<sup>1)</sup>

(BYN million; at current prices)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Postal and courier services	460.9	461.5	489.8	524.1
of which:				
postal	440.9	443.7	464.1	491.2
courier	12.1	10.4	18.1	6.4

### MAIN INDICATORS OF MOBILE CELLULAR TELECOMMUNICATIONS

(end of year)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of mobile cellular telecommunication subscriptions				
subscriptions, thsd	11 770.6	11 757.3	11 875.4	11 923.7
per 1000 population, units	1 279	1 284	1 304	1 317
Area of the Republic of Belarus covered with mobile cellular telecommunication services, %	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3

<sup>1)</sup> The income of for-profit organisations with no departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year up to 15 people inclusive (data for 2022-2024), up to 49 people inclusive (data for 2025) is not distributed by type of activity.

# TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

## INTERNET USERS AGED 6-72 BY PURPOSE OF INTERNET USE IN 2025 (% of total Internet users)

