



NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

BELARUS IN FIGURES

STATISTICAL REFERENCE BOOK

2025



MINSK



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE
OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

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STATISTICAL REFERENCE BOOK

MINSK
2025

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The statistical reference book is an annual publication that provides brief information on the socio-economic situation in the Republic of Belarus.

Selected data for 2023 have been revised as compared to those published earlier; in some cases data for 2024 are preliminary and may be revised in further issues.

Data by economic activity are presented in accordance with the national classification of the Republic of Belarus OKRB 005-2011 "Kinds of economic activity" (OKED).

Data in value terms are shown at current prices.

A brief glossary of statistical terms (in Russian) is available on the website of Belstat at <https://www.belstat.gov.by/metodologia/kratkiy-glossariy-statisticheskikh-terminov/>

Methodologies of compilation and calculation of statistical indicators (in Russian) are available on the website of Belstat at <https://www.belstat.gov.by/metodologiya/metodiki-po-formirovaniyu-i-raschetu-statistichesk/>.

The publication was prepared using the data of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Sports and Tourism of the Republic of Belarus, the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Housing and Communal Services of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Taxes and Duties of the Republic of Belarus.

ABBREVIATIONS:

m	- metre	USD	- United States dollar
km	- kilometre	BYN	- Belarusian ruble
m ²	- square metre	thsd	- thousand
km ²	- square kilometre	mln	- million
kg	- kilogramme	bn	- billion

In certain cases a minor discrepancy between the total and the sum of its components can be explained by data rounding.

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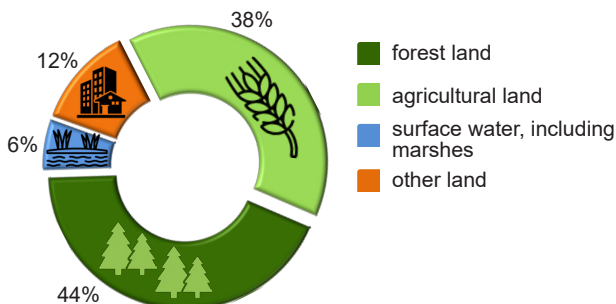
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MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

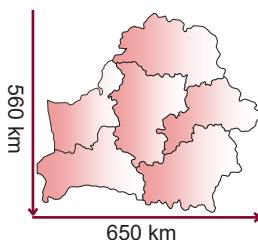
MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Land area
207.6 thsd km²



Extension

560 km from north to south
650 km from west to east



Population

as of January 1, 2025
9 109.3 thsd



Population density
44 inhabitants per 1 km²



Capital Minsk

1 996.7 thsd inhabitants

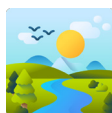
**Average temperatures
in 2024**



MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

**Lowest place
above sea level**

80 – 90 m
(valley of the Neman river,
Grodno region)



**Longest rivers
within the boundaries
of the country**

Dnieper – 666 km,
Berezina – 611 km,
Ptich – 506 km,
Pripyat – 500 km,
Neman – 471 km,
Sozh – 470 km.

Naroch – 80.1 km²,
Osveyskoye – 52.8 km²,
Lukomskoye – 37.7 km²



Largest lakes

345 m
(mountain Dzerzhinskaya,
Dzerzhinsk district,
Minsk region)

**Highest point
above sea level**



State border

in the west with Poland;
in the north-west with Lithuania;
in the north with Latvia
and Russian Federation;
in the north-east and east
with Russian Federation;
in the south with Ukraine.



The Republic of Belarus is ranked:

- 84th in the world for its land area and 98th for its population;
- 6th for its land area and 7th for its population among the CIS countries.

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

STATE STRUCTURE

The Republic of Belarus is a unitary, democratic, social state based on the rule of law.

State power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised on the principle of its separation into legislative, executive and judicial powers.

The President of the Republic of Belarus shall be the Head of the State, the guarantor of the Constitution of the Republic of Belarus, the rights and freedoms of man and citizen.

The All-Belarusian People's Assembly is the highest representative body of the people's government of the Republic of Belarus, determining the strategic directions of the development of society and the State, ensuring the inviolability of the constitutional system, the continuity of generations and civic concord.

The Parliament – the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus is a representative and legislative body of the Republic of Belarus. The Parliament shall consist of two Houses – the House of Representatives and the Council of the Republic.

Executive power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the Government – the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus – the central body of state administration.

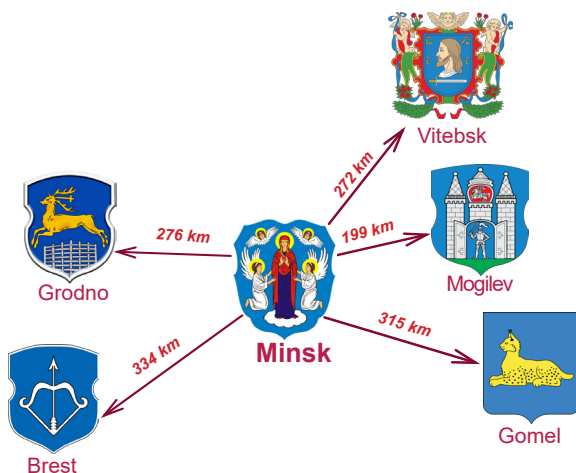
Local government and self-government shall be exercised by citizens through local Councils of Deputies, executive and administrative bodies, bodies of public territorial self-government, local referenda, assemblies and other forms of direct participation in state and public affairs.

Judicial power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the courts.

ADMINISTRATIVE-TERRITORIAL DIVISION

as of January 1, 2025

Regions	6
Districts	118
Cities	115
Districts in cities	24
Urban-type settlements	85
Rural localities	22 990



MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population (end of year), thsd	9 255.5	9 200.6	9 156.0	9 109.3
Average annual number of employed population, thsd	4 284.5	4 214.3	4 154.5	4 122.1
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN	1 443.5	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 271.9 ¹⁾
Average pension (end of year), BYN	514.4	630.8	692.5	799.3
Gross domestic product, BYN bn	176.9	193.7	218.0	246.6
Agricultural production in farms of all types, BYN bn	26.1	31.8	33.3	36.3
Industrial production, BYN bn	155.9	170.4	187.8	202.4
Fixed capital investment, BYN bn	31.0	28.5	37.4	44.4
Commissioning of residential buildings, mln m ² of total floor space	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4
Freight turnover, bn tonne-km	118.8	88.6	72.9	74.0
Passenger turnover, bn passenger-km	20.9	21.7	23.9	26.2
Retail turnover, BYN bn	60.1	68.1	77.0	90.1
Paid services for population, BYN bn	15.3	17.1	20.2	23.9
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services ²⁾ , USD bn	94.9	89.6	95.2	100.1
exports	49.4	47.1	47.7	49.4
imports	45.5	42.5	47.5	50.7
balance	3.9	4.6	0.2	-1.3

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

²⁾ According to the balance of payments methodology.

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

INDICES OF MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS¹⁾ (%)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population size (end of year)				
2020 =100	99.0	98.4	97.9	97.4
previous year=100	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.5
Real disposable money income of population				
2020=100	102.1	98.4	104.7	114.9
previous year=100	102.1	96.4	106.4	109.7
Real earnings				
2020=100	105.1	103.3	115.2	129.6 ²⁾
previous year=100	105.1	98.2	111.6	113.0 ²⁾
Real pensions (end of year)				
2020=100	96.9	105.3	109.3	119.9
previous year=100	96.9	108.7	103.8	109.7
Gross domestic product				
2020=100	102.4	97.6	101.6	105.7
previous year=100	102.4	95.3	104.1	104.0
Agricultural production in farms of all types				
2020=100	96.0	99.5	100.6	104.0
previous year=100	96.0	103.6	101.1	103.4
Industrial production				
2020=100	106.5	100.7	108.5	114.4
previous year=100	106.5	94.6	107.7	105.4
Fixed capital investment				
2020=100	94.5	76.5	90.1	97.1
previous year=100	94.5	80.9	117.8	107.9
Commissioning of residential buildings				
2020=100	105.6	101.7	101.0	105.7
previous year=100	105.6	96.2	99.3	104.7

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Freight turnover				
2020=100	96.4	72.0	59.2	60.1
previous year=100	96.4	74.6	82.3	101.5
Passenger turnover				
2020=100	112.5	117.0	128.9	141.4
previous year=100	112.5	104.0	108.1	108.8
Retail turnover				
2020=100	101.9	97.8	105.8	118.3
previous year=100	101.9	96.0	108.2	111.8
Paid services for population				
2020=100	113.3	114.4	123.1	135.4
previous year=100	113.3	101.0	107.6	110.0
Exports of goods and services				
2020=100	133.0	126.7	128.3	132.8
previous year=100	133.0	95.3	101.3	103.5
Imports of goods and services				
2020=100	129.1	120.4	134.7	143.8
previous year=100	129.1	93.3	111.8	106.8
Consumer price index ³⁾	109.97	112.8	105.8	105.2
Industrial producer price index ³⁾	114.3	113.0	104.6	106.0
Agricultural producer price index ³⁾	119.7	124.4	95.1	111.2
Price index in construction ³⁾	115.4	114.1	112.5	111.0

¹⁾ Value indices are provided at constant prices; external trade indices are shown at current prices.

²⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

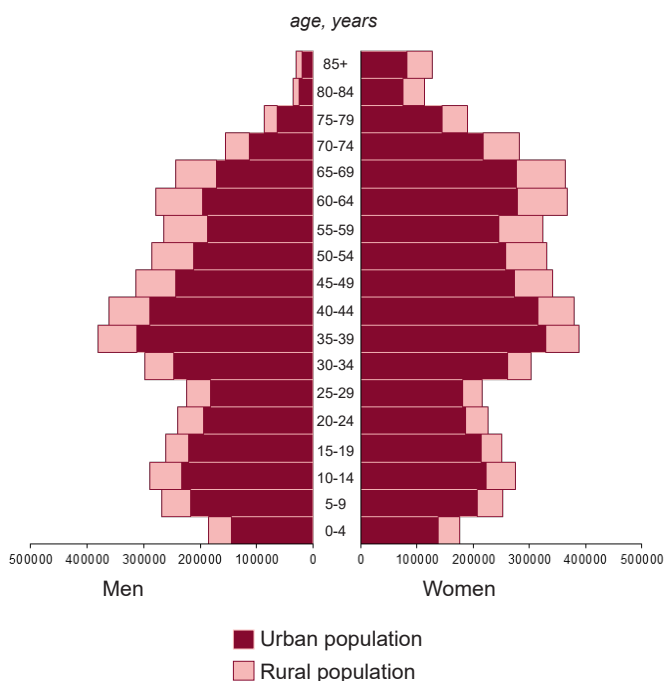
³⁾ December to December of the previous year.

POPULATION

POPULATION POPULATION SIZE (beginning of year)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total population, thsd	9 255.5	9 200.6	9 156.0	9 109.3
urban	7 232.1	7 212.4	7 198.3	7 182.7
rural	2 023.4	1 988.2	1 957.7	1 926.6
men	4 278.5	4 250.3	4 226.7	4 202.9
women	4 977.0	4 950.3	4 929.2	4 906.3
Women per 1000 men	1 163	1 165	1 166	1 167
urban	1 185	1 188	1 191	1 193
rural	1 090	1 084	1 081	1 077

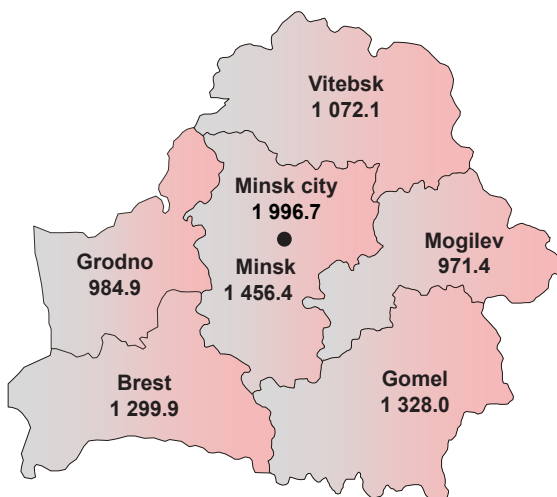
AGE-SEX POPULATION PYRAMID (as of January 1, 2025; persons)



POPULATION

POPULATION BY REGIONS AND MINSK CITY

(as of January 1, 2025; thousand)



CITIES WITH 100 000 AND MORE POPULATION

(thousand)

	2019 population census data	As of January 1, 2025
Minsk	2 018.3	1 996.7
Gomel	510.5	501.2
Grodno	355.9	363.7
Vitebsk	364.7	358.9
Mogilev	356.8	352.9
Brest	339.0	346.1
Bobruysk	212.3	205.5
Baranovichy	175.1	170.8
Borisov	141.1	134.7
Pinsk	126.2	124.0
Mozyr	105.5	104.5
Lida	102.7	103.3
Orsha	107.9	101.7

POPULATION

MOST NUMEROUS ETHNICITIES

(population census data)

	1989	1999	2009	2019
Thousand persons				
Total population	10 151.8	10 045.2	9 503.8	9 413.4
Belarusian	7 904.6	8 159.1	7 957.3	7 990.7
Russian	1 342.1	1 141.7	785.1	707.0
Polish	417.7	395.7	294.5	287.7
Ukrainian	291.0	237.0	158.7	159.7
Jewish	112.0	27.8	12.9	13.7
% of total				
Total population	100	100	100	100
Belarusian	77.9	81.2	83.7	84.9
Russian	13.2	11.4	8.3	7.5
Polish	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.1
Ukrainian	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.7
Jewish	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Per 1000 population				
Belarusian	779	812	837	849
Russian	132	114	83	75
Polish	41	39	31	31
Ukrainian	29	24	17	17
Jewish	11	3	1	1

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Thousand				
Marriages	59.6	57.9	56.0	46.2
Divorces	34.4	34.0	34.0	34.9
Per 1000 population				
Marriages	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.1
Divorces	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8

LABOUR

LABOUR

MAIN INDICATORS OF LABOUR MARKET

(data of the Labour Force Survey; %)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Employment rate	67.3	67.7	67.3	67.5
of which population of working age	83.3	83.7	83.6	84.0
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.0
of which population of working age	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1

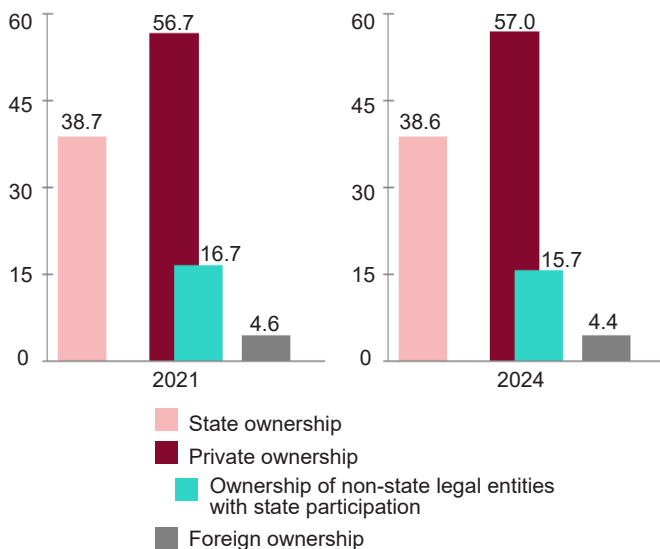
EMPLOYED POPULATION

(annual average; thousand)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Employed population	4 284.5	4 214.3	4 154.5	4 122.1
of which in:				
production sector	1 652.6	1 617.1	1 592.5	1 572.1
services sector	2 631.9	2 597.2	2 562.0	2 550.0

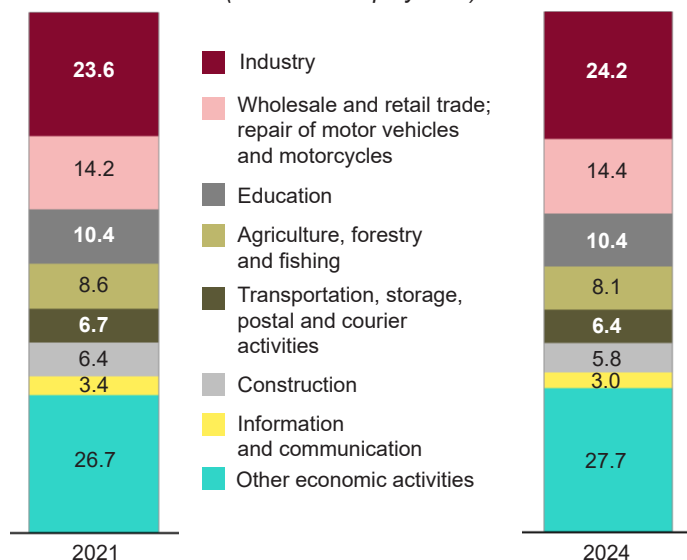
EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OWNERSHIP OF EMPLOYER

(% of total employment)



LABOUR

EMPLOYED POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total employment)



NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED (thousand)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of unemployed (data of the Labour Force Survey; according to the ILO methodology)	196.9	179.7	172.1	150.4
of which:				
men	119.4	106.7	103.0	83.9
women	77.5	73.0	69.1	66.5
Number of unemployed registered with labour, employment and social protection agencies (data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection) (end of year)	5.3	4.6	3.3	2.6

EDUCATION

EDUCATION¹⁾

MAIN INDICATORS OF EDUCATION

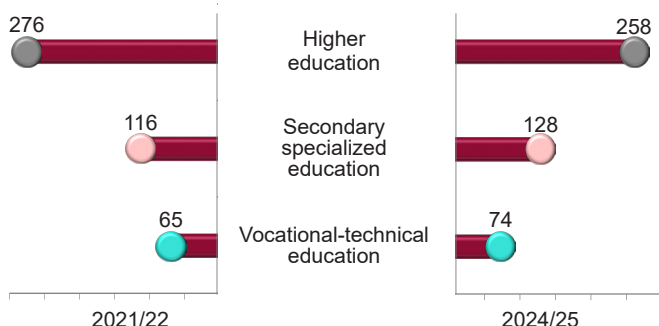
(beginning of academic year)

	2021/ 22	2022/ 23	2023/ 24	2024/ 25
Number of preschool education institutions	3 760	3 702	3 750	3 721
enrollment, thsd	405.5	378.2	355.7	338.3
gross enrollment ratio in pre-primary education, % of children 1 to 5 years of age	88.3	89.2	88.6	88.1
Number of general secondary education institutions	2 967	2 900	2 872	2 848
enrollment, thsd	1 076.0	1 085.6	1 090.2	1 080.4
Number of vocational-technical education institutions	172	170	166	162
enrollment, thsd	59.9	60.5	63.1	67.5
intake, thsd	25.4	25.9	26.1	28.3
graduates, thsd	23.9	22.6	21.1	21.4
Number of secondary specialized education institutions	221	221	224	229
enrollment, thsd	107.5	108.9	112.7	116.6
intake, thsd	37.0	38.1	39.1	39.1
graduates, thsd	33.3	30.1	29.6	30.2
Number of higher education institutions	50	50	49	47
in them:				
students, thsd	243.0	228.0	222.5	224.2
Master's students, thsd	12.3	10.6	10.3	10.4
Intake, thsd				
students	55.2	54.3	54.8	54.7
Master's students	9.1	5.6	7.3	8.2
Graduates, thsd				
with higher education diploma	55.4	57.1	50.3	46.4
with Master's degree	6.2	5.9	7.0	7.3

¹⁾The section contains statistical data on pre-primary, general secondary, vocational-technical, secondary specialized and higher education programmes.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS PER 10 000 POPULATION

(beginning of academic year; persons)



NUMBER OF FOREIGN STUDENTS AND MASTER'S STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMMES IN THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

(beginning of academic year; persons)

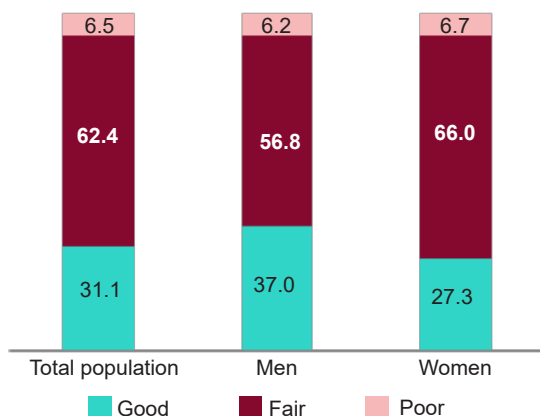
	2021/ 22	2022/ 23	2023/ 24	2024/ 25
Number of foreign students and Master's students	24 338	20 474	18 838	21 043
of which citizens of:				
China	8 011	6 492	6 608	7 089
Turkmenistan	6 451	3 462	2 214	4 581
Sri Lanka	1 439	1 583	1 828	2 117
Russian Federation	1 397	1 391	1 492	1 679
Uzbekistan	2 327	2 999	2 434	1 591
India	772	781	825	695
Lebanon	545	534	490	423
Israel	285	338	318	346
Nigeria	284	274	256	230
Azerbaijan	266	261	218	183
Kazakhstan	194	171	150	176
Tajikistan	223	222	175	155
Ukraine	174	138	144	161
Congo, Democratic Republic of	188	179	181	145
Iran, Islamic Republic of	313	190	144	138
Share of foreign citizens in the total number of students and Master's students, %	9.5	8.6	8.1	9.0

PUBLIC HEALTH
MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH
(end of year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹⁾
Number of medical practitioners				
total, thsd	48.1	48.0	48.7	41.5
per 10 000 population	52.0	52.2	53.2	45.5
Paramedical personnel				
total, thsd	124.1	124.6	125.0	111.4
per 10 000 population	134.1	135.4	136.5	122.3
Number of hospital facilities	593	585	569	553
Number of short-stay hospital beds				
total, thsd	79.2	77.1	75.0	69.8
per 10 000 population	85.5	83.8	81.9	76.6
Number of outpatient visits and sick calls				
total, mln	122.7	122.5	122.4	108.2
per inhabitant	13.2	13.3	13.3	11.8

¹⁾ Data refer to the system of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus.

**SELF-REPORTED HEALTH STATUS OF POPULATION
 AGED 16 YEARS AND OVER**
(beginning of 2025; % of total)



INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

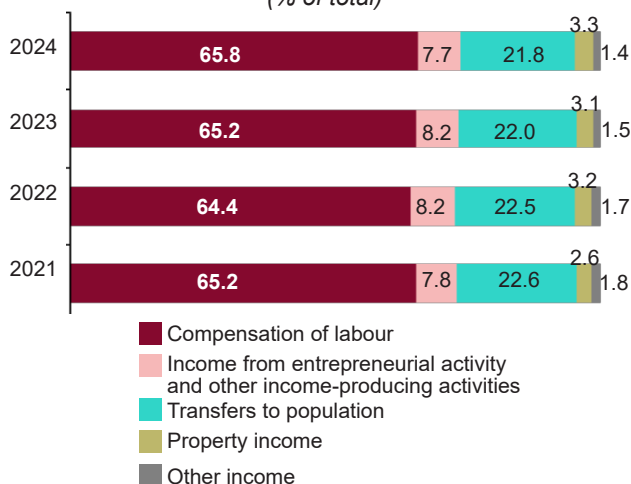
MAIN INDICATORS OF INCOME OF POPULATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Money income of population, BYN mln	101 383	113 741	129 356	150 603
Per capita money income, BYN per month	908.2	1 027.1	1 174.5	1 374.2
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN	1 443.5	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 271.9 ¹⁾
Average pensions (end of year), BYN	514.4	630.8	692.5	799.3
%				
Real disposable money income of population				
2020=100	102.1	98.4	104.7	114.9
previous year=100	102.1	96.4	106.4	109.7
Real earnings				
2020=100	105.1	103.3	115.2	129.6 ¹⁾
previous year=100	105.1	98.2	111.6	113.0 ¹⁾
Real pensions (end of year)				
2020=100	96.9	105.3	109.3	119.9
previous year=100	96.9	108.7	103.8	109.7

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

STRUCTURE OF MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

(% of total)



INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

PURCHASING POWER OF AVERAGE PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

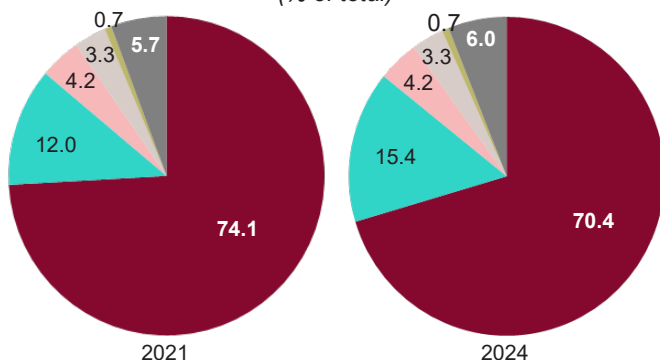
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Foodstuffs (each separately) that could be purchased with average per capita disposable money income, kg per month				
Pork (except boneless meat)	104.4	95.1	103.6	117.4
Poultry meat	127.6	121.0	123.5	130.0
Frozen fish	124.1	106.0	108.6	125.2
Milk, litres	500.3	510.1	524.1	567.6
Butter	46.4	44.5	46.4	51.0
Hard cheese	51.5	47.4	48.5	54.8
Hen eggs, pieces	2 973	3 040	3 119	3 334
Granulated sugar	479.8	392.4	397.1	461.1
Sunflower oil, litres	156.3	152.5	201.7	234.6
Wheat flour	732.6	695.5	748.2	841.5
Rice, polished	283.9	221.8	259.4	243.1
Pasta	303.9	278.2	326.7	370.3
Potatoes	594.6	633.2	839.4	904.8
Fresh cabbage	739.2	660.5	839.4	841.5
Carrots	594.6	655.8	712.1	791.7
Apples	369.6	336.3	345.3	341.9

LOW-INCOME LEVEL (% of population of corresponding group)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population with average per capita disposable resources below the subsistence level budget	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5
of which in:				
urban areas	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8
rural areas	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.8

STRUCTURE OF MONEY EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

(% of total)



- Consumption expenditure
- Deposits and savings
- Expenses for construction and purchase of real estate
- Taxes, fees and other payments¹⁾
- Expenses for personal subsidiary farming
- Other expenses

¹⁾ Excluding earnings taxes.

STRUCTURE OF CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

(% of total)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100
of which on:				
food (including catering)	40.2	39.7	38.6	37.4
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
non-food goods	33.6	33.7	34.3	36.0
services	23.7	24.1	24.5	24.1

LABOUR COST

LABOUR COST

NOMINAL GROSS AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (BYN)

	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹⁾
Total	1 443.5	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 271.9
agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 056.4	1 239.8	1 486.0	1 832.9
industry	1 463.2	1 688.6	2 019.4	2 485.2
construction	1 411.8	1 574.3	1 969.9	2 677.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 260.4	1 439.0	1 681.5	2 084.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	1 284.2	1 495.3	1 783.1	2 260.2
accommodation and food service activities	898.2	1 057.5	1 266.2	1 643.8
information and communication	4 607.7	4 921.1	5 122.0	5 645.1
financial and insurance activities	2 191.4	2 585.6	3 050.4	3 580.9
real estate activities	1 160.5	1 360.9	1 586.6	1 967.6
professional, scientific and technical activities	1 749.0	1 986.2	2 338.5	2 826.0
administrative and support service activities	1 048.6	1 182.9	1 412.2	1 585.0
education	969.7	1 125.3	1 317.0	1 562.1
public health and social work activities	1 279.2	1 345.0	1 602.8	1 807.6
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 016.4	1 177.9	1 370.5	1 617.7
other service activities	1 062.6	1 193.4	1 344.2	1 728.6

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

LABOUR COST

REAL EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(% of previous year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹⁾
Total	105.1	98.2	111.6	113.0
agriculture, forestry and fishing	105.6	101.9	114.1	115.9
industry	107.0	100.2	113.8	113.2
construction	98.3	96.8	119.0	121.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	104.7	99.1	111.2	116.5
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	105.0	101.0	113.4	111.5
accommodation and food service activities	107.9	102.2	113.9	115.5
information and communication	105.0	92.7	99.0	103.6
financial and insurance activities	105.2	102.4	112.3	111.8
real estate activities	101.9	101.8	110.9	118.8
professional, scientific and technical activities	100.6	98.6	112.0	111.9
administrative and support service activities	103.4	97.9	113.6	114.5
education	101.6	100.7	111.3	113.6
public health and social work activities	106.3	91.2	113.4	108.1
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	103.3	100.6	110.8	111.4
other service activities	107.3	97.5	107.1	118.0

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

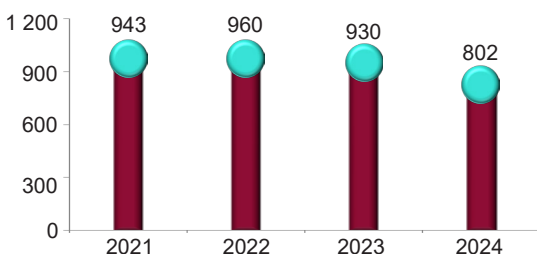
OFFENCE

OFFENCE

NUMBER OF RECORDED CRIMES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Crimes recorded	87 696	88 555	85 374	73 270
of which:				
homicide or attempted homicide	297	250	224	175
intentional severe bodily injury	718	678	564	562
rape or attempted rape	85	119	110	84
theft	25 369	25 653	20 708	14 654
looting	1 268	1 232	988	713
robbery	84	104	69	52
fraud	4 744	7 384	11 715	12 774
disorderly conduct	3 974	3 610	3 401	2 980
bribery	579	815	676	611
violation of traffic regulations or operation of motor vehicle	851	762	762	823
crimes related to unlawful acts involving narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, their precursors and analogues	4 707	4 553	4 139	3 978
theft of property through modification of computer information and crimes against computer security	15 503	13 541	13 130	7 086

RECORDED CRIMES PER 100 000 POPULATION



CULTURE AND SPORTS

CULTURE AND SPORTS IMMOVABLE HERITAGE PROPERTIES INCLUDED IN THE STATE LIST OF HISTORIC AND CULTURAL VALUES OF BELARUS

(units)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	5 343	5 369	5 366	5 364
of which sites of:				
architecture	1 803	1 829	1 838	1 842
history	1 215	1 216	1 217	1 216
arts	67	67	67	67
archeology	2 243	2 240	2 226	2 221

MAIN INDICATORS OF LIBRARIES¹⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of public libraries	2 432	2 264	2 214	2 175
Library stock, mln units	51.1	49.3	48.6	48.4
on average per library, thsd units	21.0	21.8	21.9	22.2
on average per user, units	17.7	18.2	18.2	17.9
Number of users, mln	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
on average per library, users	1 189	1 198	1 208	1 241
users per 1000 population	311	294	291	296
Library stock lent, mln units	46.5	43.7	42.9	42.2
on average per user, units	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.6

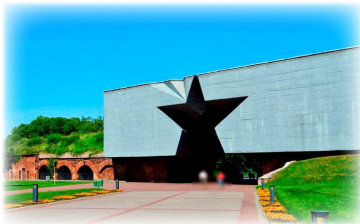
¹⁾ From 2022, data refer to the system of the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus.

MAIN INDICATORS OF MUSEUMS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of museums	159	157	156	155
of which:				
historical	42	40	39	39
combined	99	102	100	100
arts	12	10	11	10
other	6	5	6	6
Number of museum items in main collection, thsd	3 566	3 559	3 603	3 641
Museum attendance, thsd visits	4 855	6 702	7 612	8 720
visits per 1000 population	522	726	829	955
Number of excursions, thsd	91.9	124.0	147.2	161.8
Number of temporary exhibitions	4 602	4 839	4 882	5 229

MOST VISITED MUSEUMS IN 2024

State Memorial Complex
“Khatyn”



Memorial Complex
“Brest Hero Fortress”

Belarusian State Museum
of the History of Great
Patriotic War



NUMBER OF PROFESSIONAL THEATRES (units)

Total – 28

- Drama, comedy, musical, variety – 19
- Puppet and youth – 8
- Opera and ballet – 1

THEATRE ATTENDANCE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of events held (performances, concerts, creative evenings etc.)	8 154	9 122	9 851	10 595
Theatre attendance, thsd visits	851	1 376	1 714	1 846
on average per theatre	30	49	61	66
visits per 1000 population	91	149	187	202

MOST VISITED THEATRES IN 2024



National Academic Bolshoi Opera and Ballet Theatre



*Belarusian State Academic
Musical Theatre*



*M. Gorky National
Academic Drama Theatre*

CULTURE AND SPORTS

MAIN INDICATORS OF CONCERT ORGANISATIONS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of concert organisations	22	23	23	23
Number of given concerts	4 585	5 646	6 118	6 840
Concert attendance, thsd visits	414	669	917	1 079
visits per 1000 population	45	72	100	118

MAIN INDICATORS OF CINEMAS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of cinemas	85	85	82	82
Number of seats in audience halls, thsd	24.4	24.4	23.7	22.9
Attendance, thsd visits	3 656	2 860	4 318	4 227
visits per 1000 population	393	310	470	463

MAIN INDICATORS OF STATIONARY CIRCUSES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of circuses	2	2	2	2
Number of performances	409	367	463	514
Attendance, thsd visits	321	452	495	539
visits per 1000 population	35	49	54	59

MAIN INDICATORS OF ZOOLOGICAL PARKS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of zoological parks	5	5	5	5
Attendance, thsd visits	661	752	774	796
visits per 1000 population	71	82	84	87

CULTURE AND SPORTS

SPORTS FACILITIES

(end of year, units)

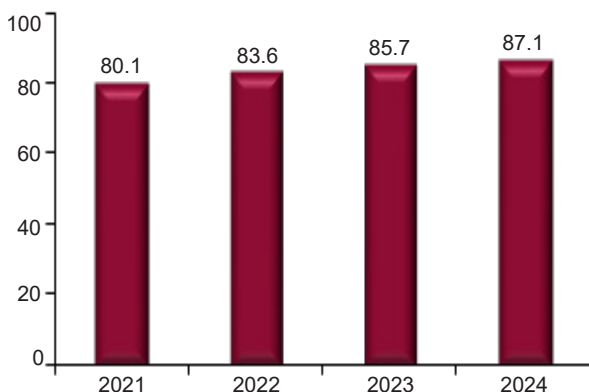
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total facilities	23 373	23 387	23 556	23 650
of which:				
stadiums	171	177	178	151
arenas	60	59	56	56
sports facilities with artificial ice	43	44	45	46
shooting ranges	564	560	537	542
gyms	4 522	4 500	4 523	4 523
swimming pools	357	365	366	383

NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO PRACTICE PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of persons who practice physical exercise and sports, thsd	2 389.8	2 508.6	2 510.2	2 551.3
of which in rural areas	404.9	385.7	385.4	387.5
Persons who practice physical exercise and sports, % of total population	25.7	27.2	27.3	27.9

NUMBER OF CHILDREN AND TEENAGERS UNDER AGE 18 WHO PRACTICE PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS

(% of total children and teenagers under age 18)



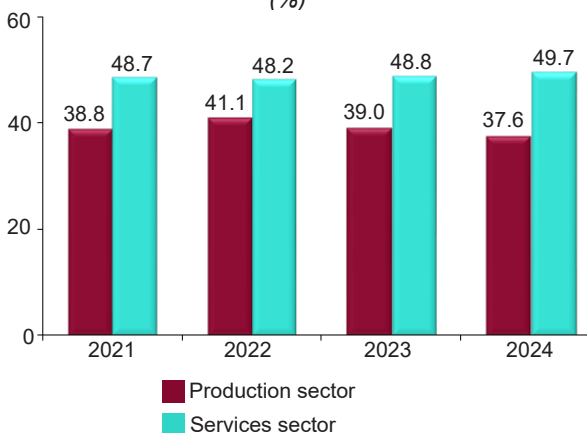
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product (GDP), BYN mln; at current prices	176 879	193 741	217 969	246 587
at constant prices				
2020=100	102.4	97.6	101.6	105.7
previous year=100	102.4	95.3	104.1	104.0
GDP per capita, BYN; at current prices	19 014	20 995	23 748	27 001
at constant prices				
2020=100	103.2	99.2	103.8	108.5
previous year=100	103.2	96.1	104.7	104.5
Labour productivity				
at constant prices				
2020=100	103.2	99.9	105.5	110.6
previous year=100	103.2	96.8	105.6	104.8
GDP deflator				
2020=100	115.3	132.5	143.1	155.7
previous year=100	115.3	114.9	108.0	108.8

SHARE OF PRODUCTION SECTOR AND SERVICES SECTOR IN GDP (%)



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

STRUCTURE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(% of total)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product	100	100	100	100
of which:				
production sector	38.8	41.1	39.0	37.6
agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	8.1	7.3	6.9
industry	27.0	28.2	26.5	25.0
construction	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.7
services sector	48.7	48.2	48.8	49.7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1
accommodation and food service activities	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
information and communication	7.3	6.1	5.0	4.9
financial and insurance activities	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.8
real estate activities	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.1
professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
administrative and support service activities	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
public administration	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
education	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4
public health and social work activities	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
other service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
net taxes on products	12.5	10.7	12.2	12.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

NUMBER OF LEGAL ENTITIES

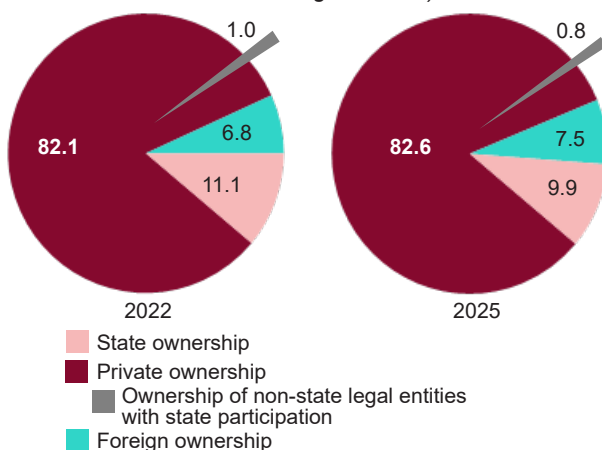
(as of January 1)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Legal entities ¹⁾	143 305	146 147	150 239	156 251
of which:				
for-profit organisations	116 069	119 390	123 724	130 463
of which:				
joint-stock companies	3 339	3 259	3 176	3 140
open joint-stock companies	1 948	1 891	1 831	1 784
closed joint-stock companies	1 391	1 368	1 345	1 356
limited liability companies	70 473	74 870	80 517	88 125
superadded liability companies	4 165	4 039	3 886	3 727
unitary enterprises	34 206	33 182	32 093	31 449
non-profit organisations	27 236	26 757	26 515	25 788
of which:				
consumer cooperatives	3 661	3 698	3 720	3 704
institutions	14 938	14 819	14 729	14 481

¹⁾ Excluding public organisations (associations).

DISTRIBUTION OF LEGAL ENTITIES BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(as of January 1;
% of total legal entities)



CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

LEGAL ENTITIES BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

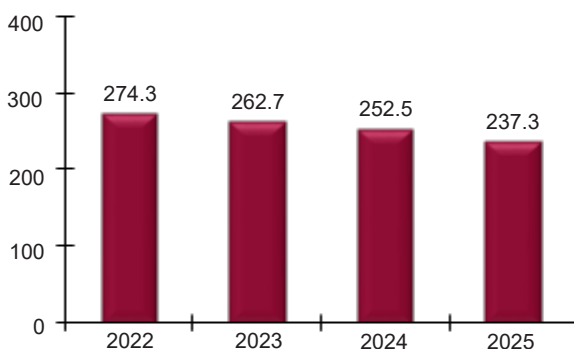
(as of January 1)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Legal entities ¹⁾	143 305	146 147	150 239	156 251
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 660	5 862	5 891	5 771
industry	16 287	16 504	16 922	17 383
construction	9 847	9 969	10 203	10 648
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39 780	41 138	42 628	45 588
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	10 931	11 157	11 486	12 345
accommodation and food service activities	4 350	4 708	5 196	5 689
information and communication	4 852	4 851	4 833	4 860
financial and insurance activities	611	605	618	628
real estate activities	11 062	11 553	11 748	11 758
professional, scientific and technical activities	7 070	7 299	7 457	7 636
administrative and support service activities	4 650	4 773	5 038	5 316
public administration	3 868	3 879	3 917	3 922
education	9 062	9 011	9 141	9 216
public health and social work activities	2 332	2 387	2 442	2 534
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 921	2 961	3 162	3 301
other service activities	10 022	9 490	9 557	9 656

¹⁾ Excluding public organisations (associations).

NUMBER OF SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS

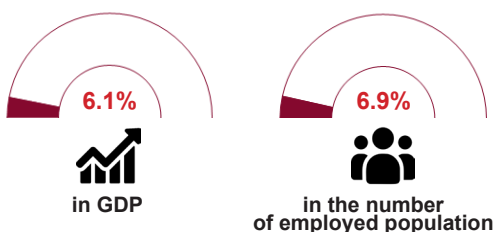
(as of January 1; thousand)



AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2024



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

(farms of all types)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
BYN million; at current prices				
Agricultural production	26 142	31 845	33 319	36 327
crop-growing	12 268	15 256	15 529	17 020
animal husbandry	13 874	16 589	17 790	19 307
%; at constant prices				
Agricultural production				
2020=100	96.0	99.5	100.6	104.0
previous year = 100	96.0	103.6	101.1	103.4
crop-growing				
2020=100	92.8	100.2	98.2	100.9
previous year = 100	92.8	108.0	98.0	102.8
animal husbandry				
2020=100	99.2	98.2	102.4	106.5
previous year = 100	99.2	99.0	104.3	104.0

STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF FARM

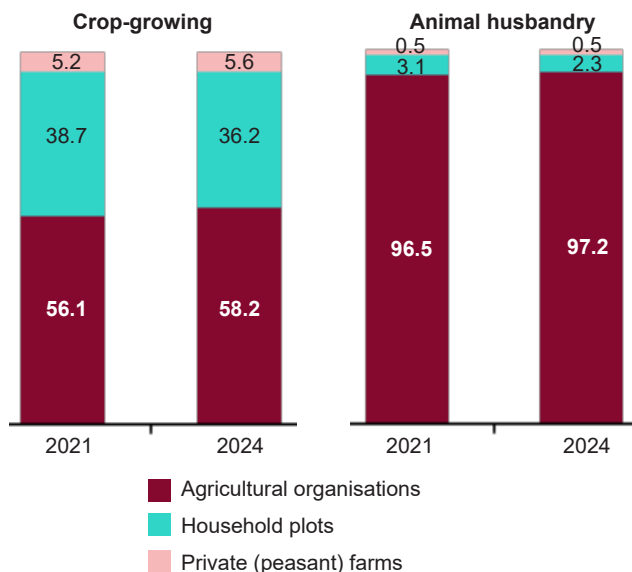
(% of total; at current prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Farms of all types	100	100	100	100
of which:				
agricultural organisations	77.5	76.3	78.2	78.9
private (peasant) farms	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.9
household plots	19.8	20.5	18.9	18.2

AGRICULTURE

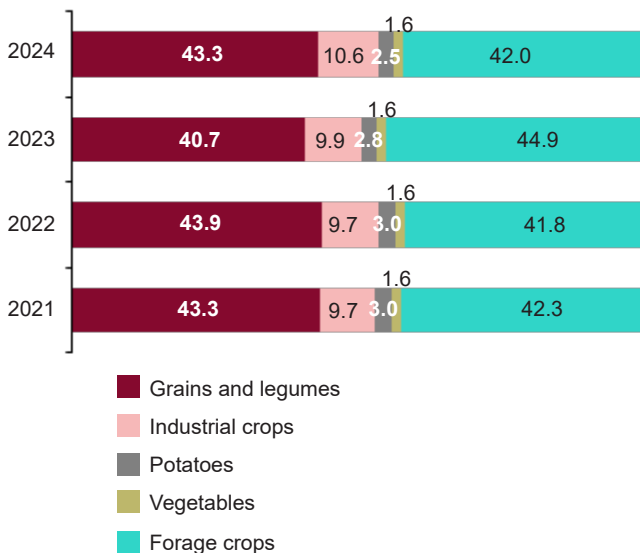
STRUCTURE OF CROP-GROWING AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF FARM

(% of total; at current prices)



STRUCTURE OF SOWN AREAS UNDER AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(farms of all types; % of total)



AGRICULTURE

GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD CAPACITY OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS (farms of all types)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross harvest, thousand tonnes				
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	7 320	8 701	7 666	8 341
of which:				
rye	846	901	518	565
wheat	2 484	3 236	2 643	2 707
triticale	1 055	1 355	967	1 057
barley	1 097	1 325	1 194	1 333
oats	327	372	293	289
legumes	265	304	250	265
other	1 245	1 208	1 802	2 126
Potatoes	3 405	3 859	4 021	3 111
Vegetables	2 724	2 863	2 801	2 775
Flax fibre	36	48	37	45
Sugar beet	3 874	4 227	4 845	4 951
Rape	715	806	899	1 040
Fruits and berries	609	820	643	714
Yield capacity, centners per hectare				
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	29.8	34.5	33.2	33.8
of which:				
rye	23.7	26.2	22.4	24.4
wheat	33.9	40.1	35.9	35.5
triticale	26.0	32.5	28.7	30.0
barley	27.3	33.4	27.2	27.9
oats	21.5	25.4	23.1	21.6
legumes	20.5	26.8	21.5	20.1
Potatoes	197	223	248	221
Vegetables	278	295	298	299
Flax fibre	8.6	10.7	8.5	10.1
Sugar beet	451	451	477	474
Rape	19.0	21.3	23.1	24.8
Fruits and berries	85.1	120.4	99.7	112.0

AGRICULTURE

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(farms of all types; as of January 1; thousand heads)

	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cattle	4 232	4 209	4 197	4 098
of which cows	1 457	1 447	1 444	1 429
Pigs	2 526	2 513	2 493	2 197
Sheep and goats	136	131	126	122
Horses	26	23	20	18
Poultry, mln heads	48	53	50	51

PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS

(farms of all types)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Thousand tonnes				
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	1 711	1 670	1 711	1 794
Production of milk	7 810	7 869	8 331	8 751
Production of eggs, mln pieces	3 524	3 462	3 439	3 713
Previous year=100				
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	97.5	97.6	102.5	104.8
Production of milk	100.7	100.8	105.9	105.0
Production of eggs	100.9	98.2	99.3	108.0

PRODUCTION OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS PER CAPITA

(kilogrammes)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Grains	787	943	835	913
Potatoes	366	418	438	341
Vegetables	293	310	305	304
Sugar beet	416	458	528	542
Fruits and berries	66	89	70	78
Livestock and poultry (slaughter weight)	134	132	139	147
Milk	840	853	908	958
Eggs, pieces	379	375	375	407

INDUSTRY

INDUSTRY

INDUSTRY IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2024



in GDP



in the number
of employed population



in the volume
of exports of goods

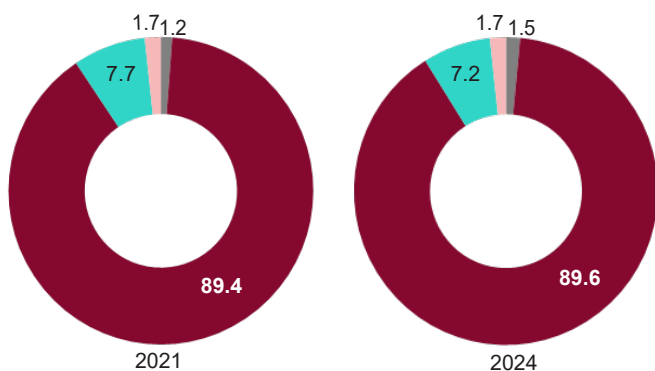
MAIN INDICATORS OF INDUSTRY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industrial production, BYN mln; at current prices	155 870	170 378	187 751	202 403
at constant prices				
2020=100	106.5	100.7	108.5	114.4
previous year=100	106.5	94.6	107.7	105.4
Share of shipped innovative products in total products shipped, %	19.8	17.7	22.2	22.2
Ratio of exports to industrial production, %	57.3	51.1	54.1	54.6

INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY SELECTED ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry	106.5	94.6	107.7	105.4
mining and quarrying	102.8	102.5	104.5	103.6
manufacturing	105.9	93.8	109.1	105.5
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	112.6	97.7	99.1	105.5
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	102.7	97.4	101.7	100.2

STRUCTURE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% of total)



- Mining and quarrying
- Manufacturing
- Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply
- Water supply; waste management and remediation activities

SHARE OF MANUFACTURING SECTOR PRODUCTS BY TECHNOLOGICAL INTENSITY (% of total industrial production)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total industry	100	100	100	100
low-technology industries	34.8	36.8	34.3	35.2
medium-low-technology industries	28.0	26.0	27.4	26.1
medium-high-technology industries	23.4	23.5	24.3	23.7
high-technology industries	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.6

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

DYNAMICS OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
BYN million; at current prices				
Fixed capital investment	31 042	28 462	37 382	44 402
production sector	15 991	14 116	19 184	21 547
services sector	15 051	14 346	18 198	22 854
%; at constant prices				
Fixed capital investment				
2020=100	94.5	76.5	90.1	97.1
previous year=100	94.5	80.9	117.8	107.9
production sector				
2020=100	91.9	71.4	86.8	88.4
previous year=100	91.9	77.7	121.5	101.9
services sector				
2020=100	97.8	83.2	94.6	108.1
previous year=100	97.8	85.1	113.6	114.3

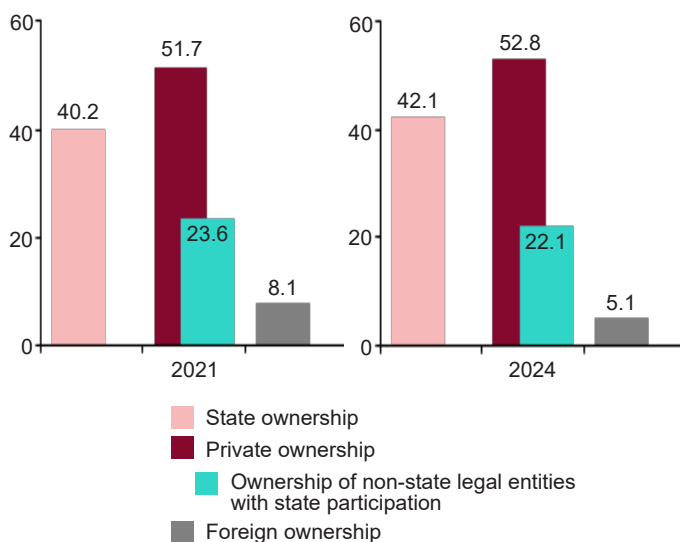
TECHNOLOGICAL STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT (% of total)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which:				
building and assembly works (including installation of equipment)	49.0	51.6	46.6	48.4
machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	40.4	34.3	41.2	40.4
other works and costs	10.6	14.1	12.2	11.2

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(% of total)



STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY SOURCE OF FINANCING

(% of total)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	17.9	20.4	23.1	21.5
own funds of organisations	44.9	43.6	43.3	42.9
funds borrowed from other organisations	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	3.2	3.5	3.0	1.8
bank credits (loans)	12.8	9.5	9.1	11.7
own funds of population	12.0	14.1	12.2	13.3
other sources	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.1

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.0	16.2	15.8	14.6
industry	36.4	32.2	34.0	32.2
construction	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	8.8	5.9	7.0	8.0
accommodation and food service activities	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8
information and communication	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.8
financial and insurance activities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
real estate activities	22.9	26.3	22.4	23.5
professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
education	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
public health and social work activities	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.6

INDICES OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fixed capital investment	94.5	80.9	117.8	107.9
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.8	93.3	113.0	100.1
industry	89.2	71.3	124.4	100.6
construction	75.2	87.1	145.3	134.2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	85.1	72.1	117.0	113.8
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	114.4	54.4	140.8	125.5
accommodation and food service activities	99.0	131.5	91.2	162.6
information and communication	104.7	81.5	152.1	88.1
financial and insurance activities	72.5	82.8	105.8	112.4
real estate activities	92.9	92.6	101.4	109.2
professional, scientific and technical activities	107.1	83.7	128.5	109.2
education	102.1	70.3	135.6	106.4
public health and social work activities	104.9	90.1	120.0	122.2
arts, sports entertainment and recreation	98.7	140.8	97.5	121.5

CONSTRUCTION

CONSTRUCTION IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2024



in GDP



in the number
of employed population

MAIN INDICATORS OF CONSTRUCTION

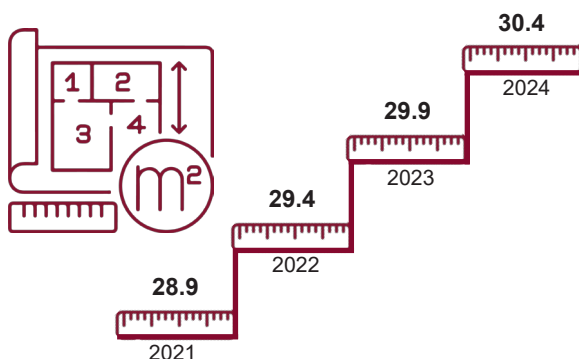
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of contract works in "Construction" activity, BYN mln; at current prices	12 831.3	13 511.6	16 550.5	20 723.0
at constant prices				
2020=100	86.7	77.4	86.4	93.1
previous year=100	86.7	89.3	111.7	107.7
Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd m ² of total floor space	4 387.2	4 222.6	4 195.1	4 390.7
2020=100	105.6	101.7	101.0	105.7
previous year=100	105.6	96.2	99.3	104.7
Commissioning of residential buildings per 1000 population, m ² of total floor space	472	458	457	481
Commissioning of energy efficient apartment buildings, % of total apartment buildings commissioned	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0
Commissioning of residential buildings in rural areas, thsd m ² of total floor space	1 257.2	1 222.7	1 362.0	1 575.6
Number of apartments built, thsd	52.4	49.7	48.1	47.3
apartments per 1000 population	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2
Average size of built apartments, m ² of total floor space	83.8	85.0	87.3	92.9

CONSTRUCTION

VOLUME OF CONTRACT WORK IN “CONSTRUCTION” ACTIVITY BY OWNERSHIP TYPE (% of total)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of contract work	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership type:				
state	16.2	18.1	19.9	20.1
national	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0
community	13.3	14.9	16.2	16.1
private	82.3	80.8	79.3	79.2
ownership of non-state legal entities with state participation	27.7	27.7	26.3	24.8
foreign	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7

AVAILABILITY OF HOUSING (square metres per person)



COMMISSIONING OF SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
General secondary education institutions, pupil places	8 328	2 762	1 740	5 063
Preschool education institutions, places	3 269	2 340	3 372	2 200
Hospital facilities, beds	613	351	215	99
Out-patient and polyclinic facilities, visits per shift	2 136	1 033	2 307	361

TRANSPORT

TRANSPORT IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2024



in GDP



in the number
of employed population

MAIN INDICATORS OF TRANSPORT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Freight turnover, mln tonne-km	118 776	88 626	72 920	74 045
2020=100	96.4	72.0	59.2	60.1
previous year=100	96.4	74.6	82.3	101.5
Passengers transported, mln persons	1 591.6	1 568.3	1 629.6	1 702.4
2020=100	97.1	92.7	99.4	103.9
previous year=100	97.1	98.5	103.9	104.4
Passenger turnover, mln passenger-km	20 851	21 688	23 901	26 227
2020=100	112.5	117.0	128.9	141.4
previous year=100	112.5	104.0	108.1	108.8

LENGTH OF NATIONAL ROADS

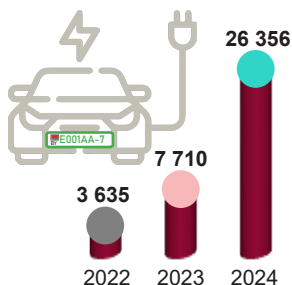
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Public railway tracks, km	5 474.1	5 474.1	5 474.1	5 473.5
of which electrified	1 369.5	1 369.5	1 369.3	1 369.5
Public motor roads, thsd km	103.4	104.1	104.0	104.0
of which hard surface roads	90.0	90.3	90.4	90.4

TRANSPORT

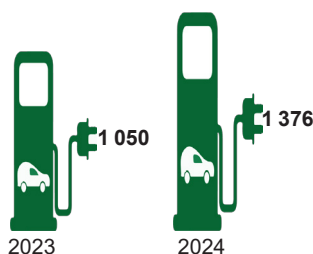
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES (end of year; units)

	2022	2023	2024
Corporate motor vehicles			
Freight vehicles	242 776	240 930	241 197
of which electric vehicles	1	13	72
Passenger cars	126 262	129 711	137 320
of which electric cars	166	1 297	5 611
Buses	29 568	29 636	30 308
of which electric buses	113	124	147
Trailers and semitrailers	74 679	74 142	74 016
Motorcycles and motor scooters	10 113	9 910	9 874
Privately owned motor vehicles			
Freight vehicles	139 801	140 813	141 655
of which electric vehicles	2	2	12
Passenger cars, thsd	2 974.3	3 023.0	3 085.1
of which electric cars, units	3 469	6 413	20 745
Buses	10 400	10 417	10 296
Trailers and semitrailers	191 121	195 653	202 028
Motorcycles and motor scooters	418 326	423 799	433 815

NUMBER OF PASSENGER ELECTRIC CARS¹⁾ (end of year; units)



NUMBER OF CHARGING STATIONS FOR CHARGING ELECTRIC CARS AND ELECTRIC BUSES (end of year; units)



¹⁾ Privately owned and corporate electric cars.

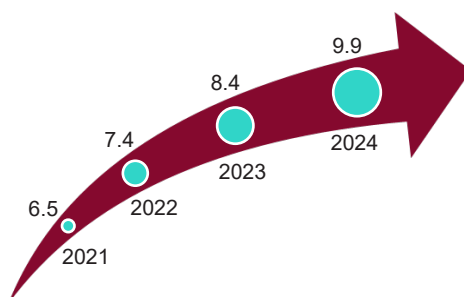
DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

RETAIL TURNOVER AND CATERING TURNOVER

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Retail turnover, BYN mln; at current prices	60 067	68 059	76 952	90 068
of which:				
food, beverages and tobacco	29 136	33 696	37 494	42 041
non-food goods	30 931	34 363	39 458	48 027
Retail turnover, %; at constant prices				
2020=100	101.9	97.8	105.8	118.3
previous year=100	101.9	96.0	108.2	111.8
food, beverages and tobacco				
2020=100	102.1	101.3	104.0	110.0
previous year=100	102.1	99.2	102.7	105.8
non-food goods				
2020=100	101.6	94.5	107.3	126.2
previous year=100	101.6	93.0	113.5	117.6
Catering turnover, BYN mln; at current prices	3 428	4 201	5 136	6 162
at constant prices				
2020=100	116.7	121.6	135.9	150.3
previous year=100	116.7	104.2	111.8	110.6

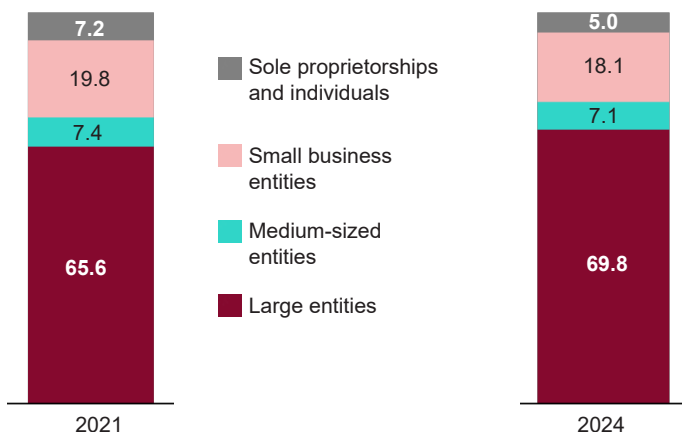
RETAIL TURNOVER PER CAPITA (BYN thousand; at current prices)



DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

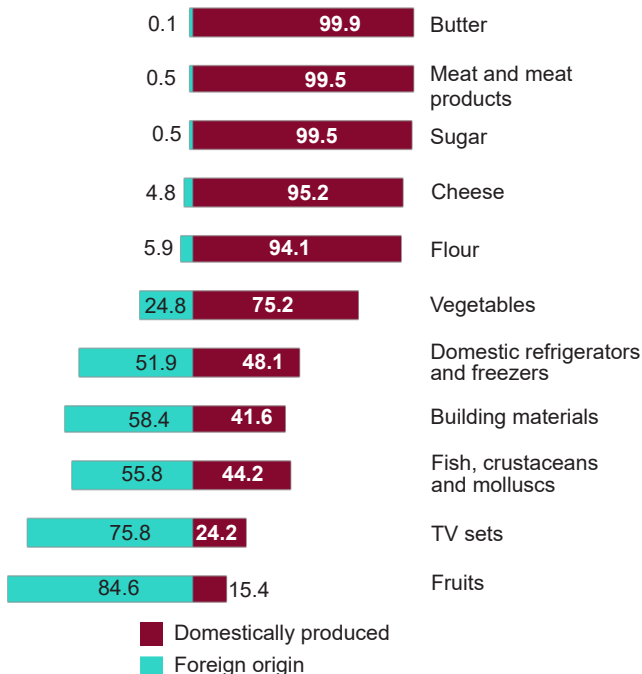
STRUCTURE OF RETAIL TURNOVER BY ECONOMIC ENTITIES

(% of total)



SALES OF SELECTED FOOD AND NON-FOOD GOODS BY RETAIL ORGANISATIONS IN 2024

(% of total sales; excluding sales
of micro organisations)



TOURISM

TOURISM TOURIST FLOWS¹⁾ (thousand trips)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of inbound tourist trips to the Republic of Belarus	3 361.0	4 920.5	5 678.4	6 645.2
Number of outbound tourist trips from the Republic of Belarus	2 615.6	3 868.7	4 223.8	4 691.9
Number of domestic tourist trips within the Republic of Belarus	15 490.8	17 163.6	19 841.2	19 747.1

¹⁾ Number of inbound and outbound tourist trips is given taking into account individuals crossing the open Belarusian-Russian section of the State border of the Republic of Belarus, the number of domestic tourist trips is shown taking into account estimates of the non-organized domestic tourist flow.

MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZED TOURISM²⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of organisations engaged in tourism activities	1 315	1 203	1 108	1 108
Number of inbound tourists and excursionists to the Republic of Belarus, thsd	71.4	143.0	233.1	366.7
of which from:				
CIS countries	54.0	136.8	224.5	357.0
non-CIS countries	17.4	6.2	8.7	9.8
Number of outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus, thsd	478.8	348.6	501.2	618.0
of which to:				
CIS countries	52.3	86.5	113.5	145.9
non-CIS countries	426.4	262.1	387.8	472.1
Number of domestic tourists and excursionists, thsd	1 187.9	1 530.4	1 759.2	1 726.5

²⁾ Hereinafter data on the number of tourists and excursionists are provided for organised tourism.

TOURISM

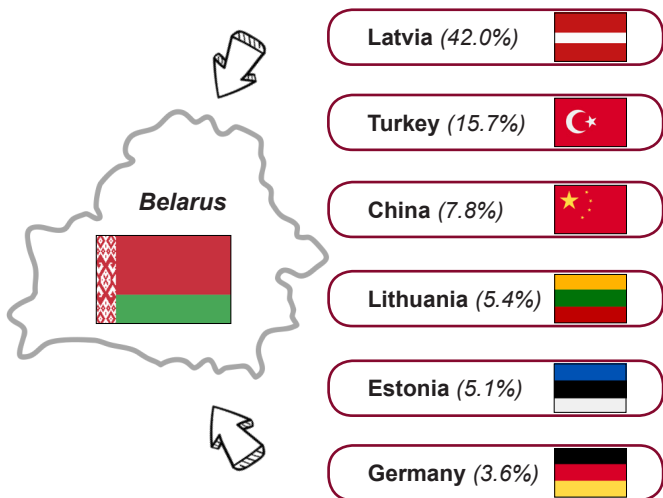
NUMBER OF TOURISTS AND EXCURSIONISTS BY COUNTRY (persons)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of inbound tourists and excursionists to the Republic of Belarus				
Total (excluding CIS countries)	17 433	6 187	8 662	9 757
of which from:				
Latvia	101	2 164	4 214	4 102
Turkey	552	181	313	1 528
China	166	305	589	763
Lithuania	246	751	939	527
Estonia	125	224	650	494
Germany	229	504	397	350
United Arab Emirates	193	36	66	179
Poland	231	737	88	173
India	117	37	170	172
Italy	46	118	168	131
Sri Lanka	44	–	28	112
Saudi Arabia	5	6	–	94
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	215	57	37	85
France	266	63	85	76
Number of outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus				
Total (excluding CIS countries)	426 436	262 142	387 786	472 122
of which to:				
Turkey	147 700	104 224	132 806	151 353
Egypt	217 829	50 850	77 048	97 582
United Arab Emirates	20 606	30 484	65 806	65 882
Georgia	9 801	21 336	30 313	40 161
Italy	206	8 332	10 381	20 104
China	16	18	1 917	10 883
Greece	908	6 540	10 234	10 381
Thailand	38	905	4 521	9 432
Poland	12 288	15 848	8 377	7 954
France	47	807	5 384	6 957
Hungary	129	5 240	7 036	6 761
Spain	2 016	3 862	5 572	6 423
Sri Lanka	119	884	6 596	5 931
Qatar	–	14	1 431	5 611

COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF TOURISTS IN 2024¹⁾

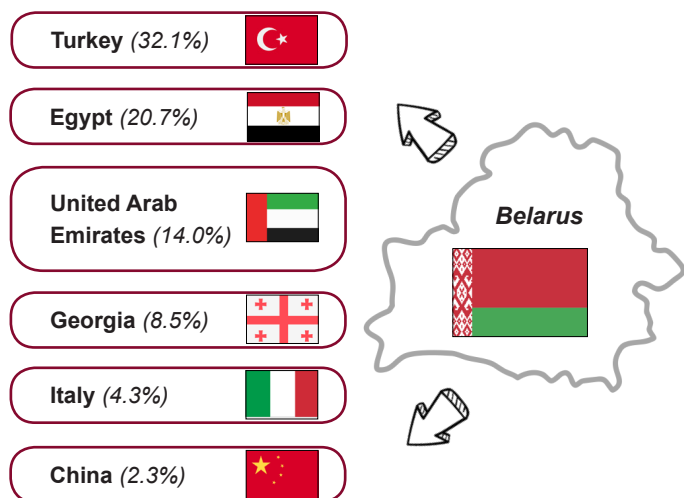
***Inbound tourists and excursionists who visited
the Republic of Belarus by country of residence***

(% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



***Outbound tourists and excursionists
from the Republic of Belarus by country***

(% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



¹⁾ Excluding CIS countries.

TOURISM

HOTELS AND SIMILAR ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES

(end of year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹⁾
Number of hotels and similar accommodation facilities	592	592	600	618
of which hotels, hotel and tourist-hotel complexes with category:				
5 stars	4	4	4	4
4 stars	7	9	10	10
3 stars	34	33	34	40
Accommodation capacity, thsd bed places	37.7	37.9	38.5	39.0
Persons accommodated, thsd	1 474.3	1 898.8	2 181.5	2 468.5
Occupancy rate, %	25	29	33	37

¹⁾Excluding accommodation facilities of the residents of the China-Belarus Great Stone Industrial Park, operating on the territory of this industrial park.

SANATORIUM-HEALTH RESORT, RECREATION AND OTHER SPECIALISED ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES

(end of year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of sanatorium-health resort, recreation and other specialised accommodation facilities	474	474	462	478
Number of bed places, thsd	47.8	48.4	48.6	48.6
Persons accommodated, thsd	847.9	934.2	1 026.0	1 100.0

RURAL ECOTOURISM ENTITIES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of rural ecotourism entities	3 150	3 043	2 409	1 408
Number of tourists attended by rural ecotourism entities, thsd	563.6	559.8	450.4	427.6

PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

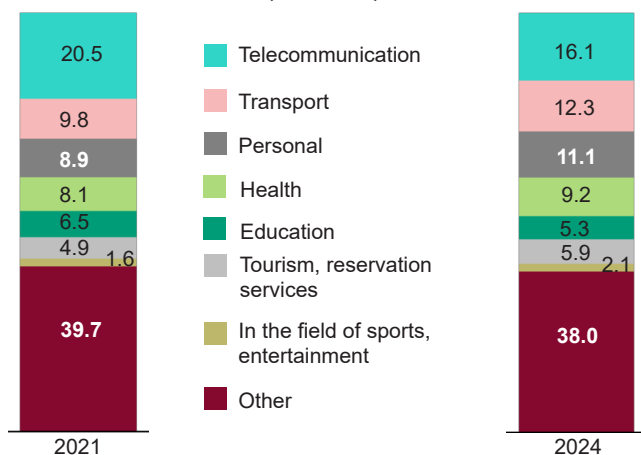
PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Paid services for population, BYN mln; at current prices	15 279	17 073	20 179	23 948
per capita, BYN	1 642	1 850	2 199	2 622
at constant prices				
2020=100	113.3	114.4	123.1	135.4
previous year=100	113.3	101.0	107.6	110.0

INDICES OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE (% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Paid services for population	113.3	101.0	107.6	110.0
of which:				
personal	108.3	99.6	114.3	114.7
transport	115.9	112.9	107.8	124.0
short-term accommodation	105.9	105.2	105.5	106.4
telecommunication	207.7	62.1	131.5	113.0
tourism, reservation services	106.5	96.1	97.2	100.5
education	134.2	110.7	116.0	118.2
health	128.1	105.4	113.0	116.5

STRUCTURE OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE (% of total)



FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
USD million; at current prices				
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services	94 920	89 562	95 173	100 065
exports	49 435	47 124	47 714	49 386
imports	45 485	42 438	47 459	50 679
balance	3 950	4 686	255	-1 293
of which:				
volume of foreign trade in goods	78 911	74 903	80 603	83 693
exports	39 122	37 644	39 038	39 496
imports	39 789	37 259	41 565	44 197
balance	-667	385	-2 527	-4 701
volume of foreign trade in services	16 009	14 659	14 570	16 372
exports	10 313	9 480	8 676	9 890
imports	5 696	5 179	5 894	6 482
balance	4 617	4 301	2 782	3 408
% of previous year, at current prices				
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services	131.1	94.4	106.3	105.1
exports	133.0	95.3	101.3	103.5
imports	129.1	93.3	111.8	106.8
volume of foreign trade in goods	134.2	94.9	107.6	103.8
exports	137.8	96.2	103.7	101.2
imports	130.9	93.6	111.6	106.3
volume of foreign trade in services	117.4	91.6	99.4	112.4
exports	117.4	91.9	91.5	114.0
imports	117.5	90.9	113.8	110.0

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS¹⁾

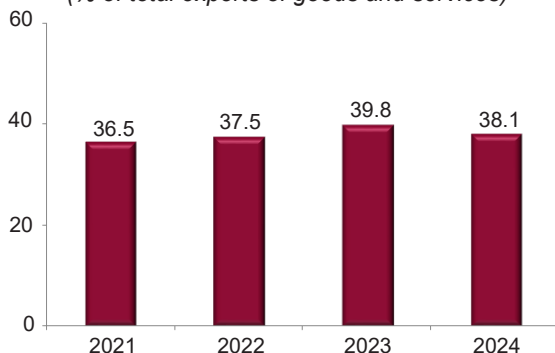
(USD million; at current prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of foreign trade in goods	81 772	76 837	82 932	86 027
exports	39 987	38 369	39 840	40 327
imports	41 785	38 468	43 092	45 700
balance	-1 798	-99	-3 252	-5 373
with CIS countries	49 828	49 932	51 509	55 093
exports	23 900	26 115	27 193	28 804
imports	25 928	23 817	24 316	26 289
balance	-2 028	2 298	2 877	2 515
with non-CIS countries	31 944	26 905	31 423	30 934
exports	16 087	12 254	12 647	11 523
imports	15 857	14 651	18 776	19 411
balance	230	-2 397	-6 129	-7 888

¹⁾ Data are produced on the basis of **external merchandise trade statistics methodology** and differ from similar indicators produced by the National Bank *on the basis of the Balance of Payments methodology*. According to the Balance of Payments methodology an adjustment is made for the imports of goods from CIF prices to FOB prices. Excluded are goods for further processing and return of goods. Included are goods purchased by transport organisations abroad.

EXPORTS OF HIGH-TECH AND KNOWLEDGE-INTENSIVE PRODUCTS

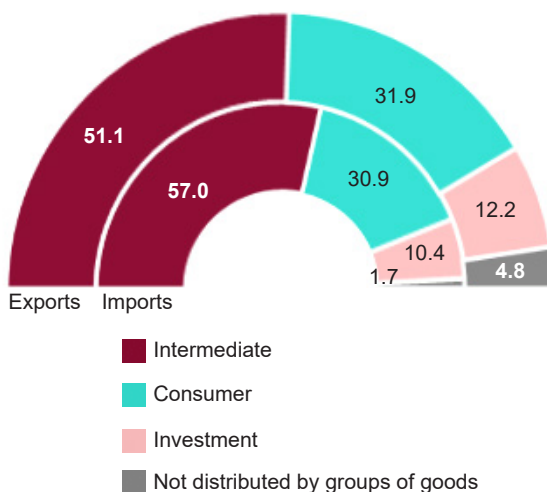
(% of total exports of goods and services)



FOREIGN TRADE

STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY AGGREGATED GROUPS OF GOODS IN 2024

(% of total)



FOREIGN TRADE IN SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology;
USD million; at current prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of foreign trade in services	16 009.1	14 658.1	14 569.8	16 371.1
exports	10 313.1	9 479.5	8 676.1	9 889.5
imports	5 696.0	5 178.6	5 893.7	6 481.6
balance	4 617.1	4 300.9	2 782.4	3 407.9
with CIS countries	4 471.5	5 918.2	6 588.9	7 813.5
exports	2 627.4	3 672.7	4 062.6	4 983.2
imports	1 844.1	2 245.5	2 526.3	2 830.3
balance	783.3	1 427.2	1 536.3	2 152.9
with non-CIS countries	11 537.6	8 739.9	7 980.9	8 557.6
exports	7 685.7	5 806.8	4 613.5	4 906.3
imports	3 851.9	2 933.1	3 367.4	3 651.3
balance	3 833.8	2 873.7	1 246.1	1 255.0

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

INVESTMENT RECEIVED FROM FOREIGN INVESTORS BY TYPE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
USD million				
Total	8 698.7	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0
of which:				
direct	6 558.0	5 959.3	5 774.0	5 169.4
portfolio	4.3	1.3	0.9	0.1
other	2 136.3	1 018.0	1 940.9	1 744.5
% of total				
Total	100	100	100	100
of which:				
direct	75.4	85.4	74.8	74.8
portfolio	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
other	24.6	14.6	25.2	25.2

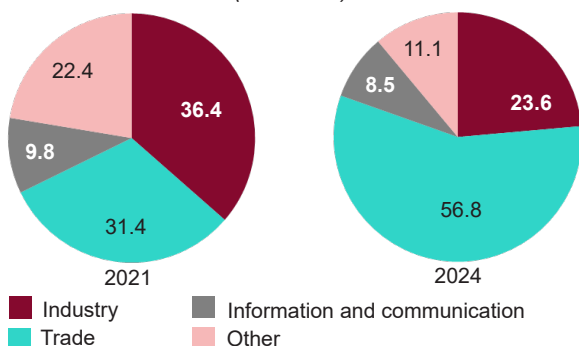
INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(USD million)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	8 698.7	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0
of which:				
agriculture forestry and fishing	33.7	60.4	95.3	55.1
industry	3 167.3	2 420.7	2 413.2	1 628.8
construction	347.4	437.7	282.8	162.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 735.3	1 603.2	2 575.9	3 925.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	994.2	1 137.2	1 291.6	164.8
accommodation and food service activities	26.5	21.5	11.4	85.4
information and communication	849.1	686.5	671.4	586.3
financial and insurance activities	198.3	281.7	142.9	93.9
real estate activities	164.0	123.1	107.1	108.8
professional, scientific and technical activities	64.2	104.7	54.3	39.6
administrative and support service activities	56.0	39.1	37.0	29.2
education	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.0
public health and social work activities	3.1	7.1	2.8	3.7
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	55.7	49.9	27.3	25.1
other service activities	2.5	4.3	1.6	3.3

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

**STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT
BY MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**
(% of total)



**INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT
BY MAIN INVESTING COUNTRIES**
(USD million)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Foreign investment	8 698.7	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0
of which from:				
CIS countries	5 116.8	4 203.5	5 243.0	5 013.2
of which:				
Russian Federation	3 708.9	3 916.8	5 143.8	4 949.1
Kazakhstan	61.8	60.4	45.6	31.9
Ukraine	1 323.2	203.5	9.1	13.9
Armenia	15.5	10.3	26.3	11.0
non-CIS countries	3 534.9	2 715.1	2 459.6	1 860.8
of which:				
Cyprus	1 208.8	1 025.2	1 131.8	528.7
United Arab Emirates	87.9	107.0	124.9	409.3
China	104.6	108.5	163.3	179.5
Germany	121.2	118.5	127.4	96.9
Lithuania	282.7	122.9	66.1	70.9
Poland	184.7	97.0	81.7	67.7
Switzerland	94.8	95.7	72.5	62.4
Netherlands	119.0	282.9	123.8	51.4
Turkey	51.5	62.3	69.2	51.2
Austria	353.2	114.1	74.6	45.5
Bulgaria	32.1	40.8	43.1	37.9
Hong Kong	4.5	87.0	62.7	37.9
Latvia	69.1	54.5	37.2	37.2
United States of America	109.5	70.6	45.3	29.8
Estonia	62.4	46.3	22.3	20.1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	277.1	40.1	29.7	15.3
international organisations	47.0	60.0	13.3	39.9

PRICES

PRICES

PRICE AND TARIFF INDICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
December to December of previous year, %				
Consumer price index	109.97	112.8	105.8	105.2
Industrial producer price index	114.3	113.0	104.6	106.0
Agricultural producer price index	119.7	124.4	95.1	111.2
Price index in construction	115.4	114.1	112.5	111.0
Wholesale price index	126.3	114.6	106.5	102.3
Freight tariff index	105.8	122.3	114.9	106.4
Previous year=100				
Consumer price index	109.5	115.2	105.1	105.7
Industrial producer price index	112.2	115.2	105.8	106.7
Agricultural producer price index	115.3	124.3	104.6	104.5
Price index in construction	111.7	114.2	111.3	111.8
Wholesale price index	123.9	127.0	98.7	107.1
Freight tariff index	110.7	120.1	112.8	110.8

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
December to December of previous year, %				
Consumer price index	109.97	112.8	105.8	105.2
of which:				
goods	110.8	113.8	105.1	105.2
food	111.4	113.8	106.8	106.5
non-food	109.9	113.7	102.9	103.4
services	107.6	110.0	108.1	105.0
Previous year=100				
Consumer price index	109.5	115.2	105.1	105.7
of which:				
goods	109.8	116.6	104.5	105.5
food	109.4	116.5	106.3	106.6
non-food	110.3	116.8	102.0	103.9
services	108.6	110.9	107.3	106.4

TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

REVENUE FROM TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES (BYN million; at current prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Telecommunication services	3 887.6	4 364.5	4 645.1	4 975.7
of which:				
data transmission	2 071.6	2 312.3	2 322.8	2 593.1
of which Internet access	553.1	604.5	651.7	725.9
long-distance and international telephone communications	99.1	96.5	96.4	108.6
local telephone connections in urban and rural telephone networks	222.6	223.0	220.2	224.4
mobile cellular telecommunications	955.6	1 162.6	1 389.6	1 355.0
television broadcasting	97.3	104.7	106.3	110.6
of which cable television	75.5	80.5	82.5	84.5

REVENUE FROM POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES (BYN million; at current prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Postal and courier services	436.4	460.9	461.5	489.8
of which:				
postal	415.7	440.9	443.7	464.1
courier	13.0	12.1	10.4	18.1

MAIN INDICATORS OF MOBILE CELLULAR TELECOMMUNICATIONS (end of year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of mobile cellular telecommunication subscriptions				
subscriptions, thsd	11 760.1	11 770.6	11 757.3	11 875.4
per 1000 population	1 271	1 279	1 284	1 304
Area of the Republic of Belarus covered with mobile cellular telecommunication services, %	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3

TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

INTERNET USERS AGED 6-72 BY PURPOSE OF INTERNET USE IN 2024 (% of total Internet users)

