



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

# **AGRICULTURE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

statistical book

**MINSK**

2015

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The book presents data on the agricultural development of the country in 2010-2014. Selected indicators refer to a lengthier period.

Intended for higher managerial personnel, government bodies, financial and economic departments of organisations, research community, teaching staff, postgraduates and students of higher education institutions and other interested users.

**ISBN 978-985-7115-30-3**

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## FOREWORD

The statistical book contains main indicators characterizing the agricultural sector of the Republic of Belarus for 2010-2014. Selected data are given for longer period of time.

The statistical book is prepared on the basis of data of overall and sampling state statistical observations, and also of administrative data.

The statistical book includes data on main indicators of agricultural development: agricultural production, production structure of main agricultural products, per capita agricultural production etc.

The substantial place is given to crop growing and animal husbandry indicators. This publication includes data on agricultural area and its structure by types of farms; area under crops, gross harvest, yield capacity of agricultural crops and perennial plantations. There are also included data on livestock and poultry population, production of main animal husbandry products and other data.

Special part of the publication includes information on agricultural facilities: data on fixed capital investment, production, availability and supply of agricultural machinery.

There are also data on production of basic products of food industry, foreign trade in food goods, consumption of basic food products and other.

The book also includes data characterizing financial results of organisations, average prices of agricultural products sold.

The data are presented at the national and regional levels with selected indicators broken down by district.

In several cases the 2014 data are preliminary and are subject to revision in further issues.

### Explanation of symbols:

- not applicable
- ... data not available
- 0,0 negligible magnitude

In several cases insignificant discrepancies between the total and the sum of data is to be assigned to data rounding.

Relative ratios are calculated on the basis of absolute figures expressed in smaller units than those given in tables.

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## 1. MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS FOR 2010-2014

Current population estimates as of January 1 have been calculated taking into account the results of the population census, plus the number of births and arrivals in a given area, minus deaths and departures from this area. The estimates take into account increase or decrease of populations of selected areas due to the changes of their boundaries, as well as changes in urban and rural populations caused by changes in administrative and territorial system of the Republic of Belarus i.e. changes of a settlement status (rural-to-urban or urban-to-rural transformation under legislative acts).

The population estimates cover resident population only. Resident population refers to individuals who permanently reside in a given territory as well as foreign nationals and stateless persons who temporarily reside in a given territory for more than a year.

The population is classified into urban and rural according to the place of residence. In this respect, urban settlements refer to localities that were granted an urban status in compliance with the legislation (cities, urban, industrial and resort settlements). All other settlements are rural.

Payroll number of employees includes employees who worked under employment agreements (contracts) and performed permanent, temporary or seasonal work. This includes both actually working employees and persons temporarily absent from work for any reason (annual leave, a leave initiated by employer, temporary disability, or other reason). External multiple job holders and civil-law contractors are not included.

Average annual payroll number of employees does not include employees on maternity leave, on a leave connected with the adoption of a child under 3 months of age, and a child care leave up to the age of three years.

Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries are calculated by dividing the total gross payroll, before income tax and compulsory insurance contributions of employees, by the average payroll number of employees, and by the number of months in the period.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of goods and services produced in the country by all economic activities for final consumption, capital formation and net exports. GDP by production approach is calculated as the sum of gross values added of economic activities and net taxes on products (taxes on products less subsidies on products).

Gross value added is calculated at the level of economic activities as the difference between the value of goods and services produced (output) and the value of goods and services fully consumed in the process of production (intermediate consumption).

Gross Regional Product (regional GDP – GRP) is a regional analogue of the gross domestic product of the Republic of Belarus calculated by production approach. GRP is a generalizing indicator of economic activity of a region.

Methodological principles of computing regional GDP and its components are similar to those at the national level.

Fixed capital investment is the total costs invested in the acquisition, reproduction and creation of new fixed assets (new construction, reconstruction, modernisation or restoration resulting in the increase of the original value of facilities; acquisition of machinery, equipment, transport vehicles; planting and cultivation of perennial plantations; formation of the basic herd).

Labour productivity in agriculture per employee is measured as a ratio of the output produced in agricultural organisations at current prices to the average payroll number of employees engaged in agricultural production. The index of labour productivity is calculated as a ratio of the index of agricultural output at constant prices to the index of changes in the average payroll number of employees engaged in agricultural production.

# 1. MAIN SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS FOR 2010-2014

## 1.1. Main socioeconomic indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (end of year), thous.	9 481.2	9 465.2	9 463.8	9 468.2	9 480.9
of which rural	2 358.8	2 290.2	2 242.9	2 193.4	2 155.9
of which:					
men	1 114.5	1 084.0	1 063.8	1 043.3	1 029.1
women	1 244.3	1 206.2	1 179.1	1 150.1	1 126.8
Rural population as percentage of total population	24.9	24.2	23.7	23.2	22.7
Rural population by age group, thous.					
under working age (under 15 years):	379.0	369.9	366.7	363.7	361.3
men	194.6	189.9	188.2	186.8	185.7
women	184.4	180.0	178.5	176.9	175.6
at working age:	1 257.4	1 214.0	1 180.0	1 145.2	1 113.9
men (16-59 years)	703.5	682.8	667.4	652.2	638.8
women (16-54 years)	553.9	531.2	512.6	493.0	475.1
over working age:	722.4	706.3	696.2	684.5	680.7
men (60 years and over)	216.4	211.3	208.2	204.3	204.6
women (55 years and over)	506.0	495.0	488.0	480.2	476.1
Average annual payroll number of employees, thous.	4 214.6	4 210.5	4 137.2	4 103.1	4 044.0
of which in agriculture					
thous.	369.0	358.5	349.8	334.3	320.6
as percentage of total	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.1	7.9
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 217.3	1 899.8	3 676.1	5 061.4	6 052.4
of which in agriculture	803.9	1 275.9	2 694.3	3 784.7	4 511.6
as percentage of average national wage level	66.0	67.2	73.3	74.8	74.5



Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Real wages and salaries, percent of previous year	115.0	101.9	121.5	116.4	101.3
of which in agriculture	111.7	103.6	132.7	118.8	100.9
GDP at current prices, bn rubles	164 476.1	297 157.7	530 355.5	649 110.7	778 455.5
of which gross value added of agriculture <sup>1)</sup>					
bn. rubles	14 306.6	23 063.3	42 527.8	42 372.4	...
as percentage of total	8.7	7.8	8.0	6.5	...
Agricultural output in farms of all types					
at current prices, bn rubles	36 131	55 642	96 696	105 770	131 204
at constant prices, percent of previous year	102.5	106.6	106.6	95.8	102.9
Labour productivity in agriculture					
per employee, thous. rubles	65 194	117 518	220 687	257 906	332 049
percent of previous year	103.7	113.6	109.7	100.7	107.5
Output of food products, including beverages, and tobacco					
bn. rubles	33 558	61 344	113 705	135 768	159 763
as percentage of total industrial output	20.1	17.6	18.5	22.4	23.7
Industrial production index, percent of previous year	110.7	108.7	104.5	101.7	98.5
Exports of agricultural and food products					
million U.S. dollars	3 387.8	4 123.4	5 083.6	5 782.6	5 606.4
as percentage of total exports	13.4	10.0	11.0	15.5	15.5
Fixed capital investment at current prices, bn rubles	55 380.8	98 664.9	154 442.4	209 574.6	225 658.9
of which in agriculture	9 157.9	11 651.2	22 863.1	27 280.9	20 472.9
percent of total	16.5	11.8	14.8	13.0	9.1
Power capacity in agricul- tural organisations (end of year), mln. hp	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.0	19.6
per employee, hp	53.2	55.8	57.6	64.1	66.2

<sup>1)</sup> Hereinafter gross value added of agriculture, hunting and related services.

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Fixed assets of agricultural organisations at original cost (end of year), bn. rubles	75 036.8	125 925.9	177 174.2	222 366.4	243 073.3
of which by type of fixed assets, percent of total:					
buildings and structures	63.8	66.2	67.2	67.5	66.5
transfer devices	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
machinery and equipment	26.9	24.8	24.0	23.5	23.5
transport vehicles	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0
workstock and animals of basic herd	4.7	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.1
other fixed assets	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Accumulated depreciation as percentage of the original cost of fixed assets in agricultural organisations (end of year)	40.2	39.6	38.5	37.9	38.3
Renewal rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	12.1	11.5	13.0	11.0	8.1
Retirement rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
Profitability of sales in agriculture, percent	-0.7	12.3	14.7	3.9	5.9
Agricultural producer price index, percent of previous year <sup>1)</sup>	117.6	185.4	191.2	112.9	120.7
Total area of agricultural land (end of year), thous. hectares	8 897.5	8 874.0	8 817.3	8 726.4	8 632.3
of which sown area, thous. hectares	5 599.0	5 738.3	5 826.9	5 739.2	5 860.1
percent of total	62.9	64.7	66.1	65.8	67.9
Number of livestock in farms of all types (end of year), thous. heads:					
cattle	4 151.3	4 246.9	4 367.0	4 321.1	4 364.4
of which cows	1 478.1	1 477.4	1 519.3	1 524.4	1 533.5
pigs	3 886.7	3 989.0	4 242.9	3 266.9	2 924.1
Consolidated budget expenditure on agriculture, fishery management, bn. rubles	5 313.8	7 977.6	13 757.8	16 537.9	15 883.8
as percentage of the consolidated budget expenditures	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.8	7.5

<sup>1)</sup> For year 2010 – producer price indices of agricultural products sold

## 2. CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

Agricultural organisations and private (peasant) farms include active legal entities (except local kind-of-activity units) with the principal economic activity in agriculture (according to the Nationwide Classification of the Republic of Belarus OKRB 005-2006 "Kinds of economic activity" groups 011 "Growing of crops", 012 "Farming of animals", and 013 "Growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming)").

### 2.1. Agricultural organisations and private farms by region

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Number of agricultural organisations</b>					
Republic of Belarus	1 613	1 564	1 530	1 497	1 454
of which:					
Brest	288	284	285	284	267
Vitebsk	281	268	259	258	252
Gomel	229	227	223	216	215
Grodno	198	187	174	173	167
Minsk	407	394	388	370	360
Mogilev	210	204	201	196	193
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Republic of Belarus	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
Brest	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0	18,4
Vitebsk	17.4	17.1	16.9	17.2	17,3
Gomel	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.4	14,8
Grodno	12.3	12.0	11.4	11.6	11,5
Minsk	25.2	25.2	25.4	24.7	24,7
Mogilev	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13,3
<b>Number of private farms</b>					
Republic of Belarus	2 118	2 337	2 436	2 475	2 482
of which:					
Brest	405	436	476	499	488
Vitebsk	322	320	330	336	338
Gomel	280	354	368	363	375
Grodno	325	345	344	345	353
Minsk	517	587	630	658	648
Mogilev	269	295	288	274	280
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Republic of Belarus	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
Brest	19.1	18.7	19.5	20.1	19,7
Vitebsk	15.2	13.7	13.6	13.6	13,6
Gomel	13.2	15.1	15.1	14.7	15,1
Grodno	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.9	14,2
Minsk	24.4	25.1	25.9	26.6	26,1
Mogilev	12.7	12.6	11.8	11.1	11,3

## 2.2. Agricultural organisations by legal organisational form

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total organisations</b>					
Total legal entities	1 613	1 564	1 530	1 497	1 454
of which:					
joint-stock companies	400	507	518	545	551
open joint-stock companies	374	482	489	510	520
closed joint-stock companies	26	25	29	35	31
limited liability companies	117	136	148	152	150
superadded liability companies	20	17	16	13	12
production cooperatives	541	393	364	348	318
unitary enterprises	535	511	483	439	423
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total legal entities	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
joint-stock companies	24.8	32.4	33.9	36.4	37.9
open joint-stock companies	23.2	30.8	32.0	34.1	35.8
closed joint-stock companies	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.1
limited liability companies	7.3	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.3
superadded liability companies	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
production cooperatives	33.5	25.1	23.8	23.2	21.9
unitary enterprises	33.2	32.7	31.6	29.3	29.1

### 2.3. Agricultural organisations by ownership

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total organisations</b>					
Total legal entities	1 613	1 564	1 530	1 497	1 454
of which:					
state ownership	396	370	337	289	275
national	27	27	31	30	31
community	369	343	306	259	244
private ownership	1 198	1 170	1 157	1 173	1 140
of which mixed:					
with state share <sup>1)</sup>	205	377	409	450	516
with foreign share	42	49	53	61	64
foreign ownership	19	24	36	35	39
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total legal entities	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
state ownership	24.6	23.7	22.0	19.3	18.9
national	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1
community	22.9	22.0	20.0	17.3	16.8
private ownership	74.2	74.8	75.6	78.4	78.4
of which mixed:					
with state share <sup>1)</sup>	12.7	24.1	26.7	30.1	35.5
with foreign share	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.4
foreign ownership	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.7

<sup>1)</sup> Organisations, the stocks (shares in the statutory fund) of which are owned by the Republic of Belarus or its administrative-territorial unit.

### 3. LABOUR RESOURCES

#### 3.1. Number of employees in agriculture by educational attainment and age groups <sup>1)</sup>

(end of year; persons)

	2010		2012		2014	
	persons	percent of total	persons	percent of total	persons	percent of total
Payroll number of employees in agriculture – total	392 288	100	368 650	100	338 600	100
Of which with completed education:						
higher	28 980	7,4	29 847	8,1	31 006	9,2
secondary specialized	62 987	16,1	61 303	16,6	58 543	17,3
vocational-technical	93 724	23,9	91 654	24,9	81 306	24,0
general secondary	164 438	41,9	151 231	41,0	137 279	40,5
general basic	42 159	10,7	34 615	9,4	30 466	9,0
Out of the total payroll number of employees in agriculture persons aged, years:						
under 16	7	0,0	11	0,0	7	0,0
16-17	374	0,1	232	0,1	150	0,0
18-24	34 849	8,9	30 950	8,4	24 931	7,4
25-29	37 019	9,4	35 706	9,7	31 593	9,3
30-39	93 396	23,8	84 838	23,0	76 272	22,5
40-49	115 713	29,5	105 166	28,5	95 038	28,1
50-54	64 566	16,5	62 155	16,8	56 982	16,8
55-59	33 124	8,4	35 357	9,6	38 126	11,3
60 and over	13 240	3,4	14 235	3,9	15 501	4,6

<sup>1)</sup> Data do not include micro-entities.

### 3.2. Occupational injuries in agricultural organisations <sup>1)</sup>

(persons)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of job-related injuries resulting in one or more days of disability or fatal:					
total	469	403	371	343	314
per 1 000 employed	1.20	1.07	1.02	0.98	0.94
of which fatalities					
total	44	37	33	26	30
per 1 000 employed	0.113	0.098	0.091	0.074	0.090

<sup>1)</sup> Data do not include micro-entities.

### 3.3. Graduates from secondary specialised and higher education programmes with specialty in "Agriculture"

(persons)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Graduates from:					
secondary specialised education programmes	6 107	4 704	5 525	5 468	5 034
higher education programmes	4 313	4 177	4 348	4 798	5 006

## 4. MAIN INDICATORS OF AGRICULTURE

Agricultural output is the total value of material goods and services produced in the sector both for sale and for internal consumption. Agricultural output includes the value of animal husbandry and crop-growing products, and change in the value of work-in-progress in crop growing.

Crop growing output is the value of raw products obtained from the harvest of the reference year (cereals and legumes, flax, sugar beets, oilseed, essential oil and medicinal plants, potatoes, vegetables, fruits and berries, fodder crops (fodder roots, cultivated annual and perennial grasses harvested for hay, green pulp and silage), seeds, planting stock (nursery plants), flower products, mushrooms and wild-growing products), value of planting young perennial plantations, changes in the value of work-in-progress in crop growing (costs associated with work done in the reference year for the harvest of the next year (sowing of winter crops, fall-ploughing, etc.).

Animal husbandry output is the value of raw products obtained as a result of raising and economic use of farm animals and poultry (milk, eggs, honey, wool, etc.), expenses related to raising of farm animals and poultry (crop, growth and weight gain), the value of young stock sold for breeding.

Index of agricultural output is a relative measure reflecting changes in agricultural output in the periods compared (in constant prices).

Farms of all types means all groups of agricultural producers. They include:

agricultural organisations defined as organisations engaged in agricultural activity (legal entities (except private farms) and local kind-of-activity units with agriculture as the principal and/or secondary activity (according to the Nationwide Classification of the Republic of Belarus OKRB 005-2006 "Kinds of economic activity", groups 011 "Growing of crops", 012 "Farming of animals", and 013 "Growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming)");

private farms;

household subsidiary plots which are personal subsidiary plots of permanent rural residents, personal subsidiary plots of temporary rural residents, and subsidiary plots of individuals, engaged in agricultural production using land plots allotted for construction and/or maintenance of single-family, terraced residential houses, collective gardening or dacha (summer house) construction.



### 4.1. Agricultural output by type of farm

(billion rubles; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Total agricultural output	36 131	55 642	96 696	105 770	131 204
of which:					
crop output	20 248	29 270	44 461	49 039	63 563
animal output	15 883	26 372	52 235	56 731	67 641
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Total agricultural output	22 879	39 431	72 314	80 855	99 964
of which:					
crop output	9 004	16 081	25 650	29 472	37 278
animal output	13 875	23 350	46 664	51 383	62 686
<b>Private farms</b>					
Total agricultural output	367	748	1 052	1 534	2 212
of which:					
crop output	314	656	856	1 339	1 984
animal output	53	92	196	195	228
<b>Household plots</b>					
Total agricultural output	12 885	15 463	23 330	23 381	29 028
of which:					
crop output	10 930	12 533	17 955	18 228	24 301
animal output	1 955	2 930	5 375	5 153	4 727

#### 4.2. Structure of agricultural output by type of farm

(percent of total; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Farms of all types	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
agricultural organisations	63.3	70.9	74.8	76.4	76.2
private farms	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7
household plots	35.7	27.8	24.1	22.1	22.1

#### 4.3. Structure of agricultural output by type of output and type of farm

(as percentage of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Crop output	56.0	52.6	46.0	46.4	48.4
Animal output	44.0	47.4	54.0	53.6	51.6
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Crop output	39.4	40.8	35.5	36.5	37.3
Animal output	60.6	59.2	64.5	63.5	62.7
<b>Private farms</b>					
Crop output	85.4	87.6	81.3	87.3	89.7
Animal output	14.6	12.4	18.7	12.7	10.3
<b>Household plots</b>					
Crop output	84.8	81.1	77.0	78.0	83.7
Animal output	15.2	18.9	23.0	22.0	16.3

**4.4. Indices of agricultural output**

(percent; at constant prices)

Year	Farms of all types	Of which		
		agricultural organisations	private farms	household plots
2010 = 100				
2011	106.6	108.6	147.3	101.2
2012	113.6	116.4	154.5	106.5
2013	108.8	112.2	159.9	99.3
2014	112.0	116.1	186.9	99.2
Previous year = 100				
2010	102.5	101.3	111.7	104.4
2011	106.6	108.6	147.3	101.2
2012	106.6	107.2	104.9	105.2
2013	95.8	96.4	103.5	93.2
2014	102.9	103.5	116.9	99.9

**4.5. Indices of crop output**

(percent; at constant prices)

Year	Farms of all types	Of which		
		agricultural organisations	private farms	household plots
2010 = 100				
2011	109.6	116.2	155.0	102.1
2012	117.7	124.6	161.7	110.2
2013	107.6	112.1	170.1	102.7
2014	117.4	123.6	203.4	109.2
Previous year = 100				
2010	101.3	95.2	112.3	107.1
2011	109.6	116.2	155.0	102.1
2012	107.4	107.2	104.3	107.9
2013	91.4	90.0	105.2	93.2
2014	109.1	110.3	119.6	106.3

**4.6. Indices of animal output**

(percent; at constant prices)

Year	Farms of all types	Of which		
		agricultural organisations	private farms	household plots
2010 = 100				
2011	102.8	103.8	100.9	96.9
2012	108.8	111.4	110.5	92.2
2013	108.3	111.7	106.2	86.2
2014	105.2	110.8	104.0	66.9
Previous year = 100				
2010	103.8	105.5	109.1	94.5
2011	102.8	103.8	100.9	96.9
2012	105.8	107.3	109.5	95.1
2013	99.5	100.3	96.1	93.5
2014	97.1	99.2	97.9	77.6

**4.7. Structure of agricultural output by type in farms of all types**

(as percentage of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Crop output	52.6	46.0	46.4	48.4
of which:				
potatoes	12.0	6.7	9.0	9.8
vegetables and cucurbits	10.3	8.7	8.5	9.0
grains	11.4	12.8	14.0	13.9
industrial crops	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.7
fruits and berries	1.6	3.8	1.2	1.4
other crop products	14.0	10.1	9.8	10.6
Animal output	47.4	54.0	53.6	51.6
of which:				
production (raising) of livestock and poultry (live weight)	23.9	28.8	29.0	24.1
milk	20.4	21.9	20.9	24.4
eggs	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.6
other animal products	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5

#### 4.8. Structure of production of basic agricultural products by type of farm

(as percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	93.6	95.9	95.8	95.1	95.2
Flax fibre	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
Sugar beets	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.2
Potatoes	11.1	16.9	17.9	15.3	16.0
Vegetables	12.9	22.9	20.3	18.2	17.5
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	86.8	87.5	88.4	89.4	92.8
Milk	86.5	89.5	91.1	92.3	93.2
Eggs	67.7	66.3	69.1	72.4	72.4
Wool (gross weight)	7.0	8.6	8.5	9.0	11.2
<b>Private farms</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.8
Flax fibre	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Sugar beets	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8
Potatoes	2.0	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9
Vegetables	6.1	14.0	13.3	13.8	15.3
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Milk	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Eggs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wool (gross weight)	4.3	2.2	4.3	8.1	9.6
<b>Household plots</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	5.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0
Potatoes	86.9	79.7	78.2	80.3	79.1
Vegetables	81.0	63.1	66.4	68.0	67.2
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	12.7	11.9	11.1	10.0	6.6
Milk	13.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	6.6
Eggs	32.2	33.7	30.8	27.5	27.6
Wool (gross weight)	88.7	89.2	87.2	82.9	79.2

#### 4.9. Agricultural production per capita

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Agricultural output per capita, thous. rubles	3 807	5 874	10 217	11 174	13 848
Production of basic agricultural products per capita, kg:					
grains	736	873	975	803	1 009
potatoes	825	755	730	624	663
sugar beets	398	474	504	459	507
vegetables	246	192	167	172	183
livestock and poultry (slaughter weight)	102	108	115	124	113
milk	698	686	715	701	708
eggs, pieces	373	386	399	407	417

**4.10. Main indicators of agricultural organisations activity**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total sown area, thous. ha	4 932.9	5 131.0	5 227.8	5 161.5	5 291.1
of which					
grains and legumes	2 427.1	2 515.8	2 599.7	2 499.5	2 507.8
industrial crops	493.3	494.3	644.9	599.0	580.2
of which					
fibre flax	61.4	68.1	63.8	56.7	47.6
sugar beet	95.8	99.0	98.2	100.3	103.9
rape	323.2	315.7	434.6	412.9	408.8
potatoes	50.6	59.4	55.4	43.9	44.7
vegetables	15.6	17.2	13.6	11.7	10.7
forage crops	1 946.3	2 044.3	1 914.3	2 007.5	2 147.6
Number of livestock and poultry, thous. heads					
cattle	3 929.9	4 055.8	4 190.8	4 171.5	4 229.8
of which cows	1 305.9	1 328.4	1 384.4	1 410.6	1 433.0
pigs	2 954.6	3 070.8	3 319.0	2 769.3	2 466.4
sheep	5.6	6.7	7.8	8.5	9.1
poultry	31 120.2	33 584.2	36 266.4	39 978.6	42 671.2
Production of main agricultural products, thous. tonnes					
grains and legumes	6 542.2	7 931.1	8 833.6	7 227.6	9 106.5
flax fibre	45.6	45.9	51.5	44.8	48.2
sugar beet	3 720.7	4 426.0	4 706.6	4 279.8	4 719.6
rape	371.5	376.5	697.4	668.1	719.4
potatoes	872.8	1 211.0	1 240.2	906.5	1 002.7
vegetables	301.3	415.2	321.4	295.6	303.5
livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)	837.2	887.0	961.4	1 041.0	991.6
of which					
cattle	286.3	279.0	280.3	304.6	286.0
pigs	295.9	319.3	336.6	361.0	302.1
poultry	253.9	287.9	343.9	374.8	402.9
other	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
milk	5 731.4	5 819.0	6 163.2	6 119.9	6 247.5
eggs, mln. pieces	2 395.1	2 422.3	2 611.8	2 787.6	2 861.0

**4.11. Main indicators of private (peasant) farms activity**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total sown area, thous. ha	75.3	84.4	88.1	91.4	99.8
of which					
grains and legumes	37.5	38.8	43.0	47.6	49.2
industrial crops	5.6	5.9	7.7	7.1	9.3
of which					
fibre flax	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
sugar beet	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9
rape	2.5	2.4	4.0	4.1	4.9
potatoes	8.7	12.0	12.9	11.7	12.9
vegetables	6.7	10.3	7.8	8.3	10.0
forage crops	16.8	17.4	16.7	16.9	18.4
Number of livestock and poultry, thous. heads					
cattle	10.3	11.4	11.7	12.3	13.6
of which cows	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.7
pigs	36.1	36.2	40.6	27.3	25.0
sheep	4.1	4.1	6.2	8.2	11.4
poultry	126.4	139.2	83.6	120.8	164.1
Production of main agricultural products, thous. tonnes					
grains and legumes	95.3	106.9	130.7	142.9	174.3
sugar beet	52.1	60.7	65.1	63.4	85.9
potatoes	153.8	241.2	267.8	260.0	307.3
vegetables	142.1	254.2	210.2	225.0	265.1
livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8
of which					
cattle	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.7
pigs	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9
poultry	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
other livestock	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
milk	14.1	13.3	13.7	13.4	14.0
eggs, mln. pieces	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.8



**4.12. Main indicators of household activities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total sown area, thous. ha	590.6	522.8	510.9	486.3	469.2
of which					
grains and legumes	112.8	77.4	80.4	80.1	82.0
potatoes	311.7	273.3	266.9	253.1	252.7
vegetables	63.4	45.5	44.0	46.4	48.7
forage crops	102.8	126.6	119.6	106.7	85.8
Number of livestock and poultry, thous. heads					
cattle	211.1	179.7	164.5	137.3	120.9
of which cows	168.5	145.3	131.2	110.5	96.9
pigs	896.0	881.9	883.3	470.2	432.7
sheep	42.1	41.8	45.9	45.8	52.0
poultry	6 290.5	6 129.1	6 029.6	5 634.1	5 410.8
Production of main agricultural products, thous. tonnes					
grains and legumes	350.3	234.9	261.9	229.2	283.4
potatoes	6 804.4	5 695.7	5 402.7	4 744.7	4 969.8
vegetables	1 891.5	1 146.7	1 049.4	1 107.8	1 165.7
livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)	128.7	127.2	125.1	124.6	74.9
of which					
cattle	21.2	18.3	11.9	10.0	8.1
pigs	99.4	96.8	103.1	104.7	55.3
poultry	4.7	8.6	7.8	7.4	9.1
other	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.4
milk	879.1	668.1	589.3	499.3	443.3
eggs, mln. pieces	1 139.8	1 231.9	1 164.0	1 059.4	1 089.5

## **5. PHYSICAL RESOURCES OF AGRICULTURE**

Availability of tractors in agricultural organisations is a ratio of the number of tractors as of the end of the year to the ploughland area.

Availability of specific agricultural machinery in agricultural organisations is a ratio of the number of related machinery as of the end of the year to the sown area under corresponding crops.

Load rate of agricultural machinery is a ratio of plough land or sown area of agricultural crops to the number of machinery.

Power capacity is the total capacity of all energy sources supporting production process – mechanical and electric motors, electricity generating plants, and animal draught power.

Power supplied per worker is a ratio of total power capacities to the average annual number of workers engaged in agricultural production.

Power supply is the ratio of total power capacities to sown area of agricultural crops.

Fixed assets are produced assets that have a tangible form and are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period (for not less than a year) for performing of work or provision of services. The value of fixed assets includes revaluation. Changes in their volume are given in constant prices.

Fixed capital investment are total costs invested in the acquisition, reproduction and creation of new fixed assets (new construction, reconstruction, modernisation, restoration resulting in the increase of the original value of facilities; acquisition of machinery, equipment, transport vehicles; planting and cultivation of perennial plantations; formation of the basic herd).

**5.1. Manufacture of basic agricultural machinery**

(units)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Tractors for agriculture and forestry (including remotely controlled)	50 949	66 803	71 030	62 591	52 164
of which remotely controlled	4 084	4 300	6 730	5 642	6 313
Mouldboard tractor ploughs	2 104	1 976	2 295	1 757	1 653
Disc harrows	837	608	787	618	1 133
Toothed harrows	839	420	692	705	743
Sowing machines	372	882	623	382	361
Potato planters	112	511	726	166	226
Mineral or chemical fertilizer spreaders	1 099	1 486	695	689	536
Manure spreaders	1 285	1 146	741	649	643
Hay-making machines	786	601	326	923	338
Grain harvesters	2 035	1 900	864	992	767
Potato diggers	570	1 537	1 216	983	829
Forage harvesters, self-propelled, and high-performance fodder choppers	441	426	268	377	78
Automatic drinkers, thous. units	37.0	37.8	31.3	27.5	19.8

## 5.2. Number of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; thousand units)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tractors <sup>1)</sup>	47.3	45.4	44.6	43.8	42.0
Lorries	25.1	23.5	22.7	22.2	20.9
Combine harvesters:					
grain	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.1
potato	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
beet, units	798	677	566	493	425
forage	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.3
maize, units	34	33	44	50	45
flax, units	941	842	762	693	621
Ploughs, tractor-mounted	13.1	12.6	11.9	11.2	10.4
Sowing machines, tractor-mounted	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.3	6.7
Cultivators, tractor-mounted	9.3	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.2
Mowing machines, tractor-mounted	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.4	7.9
Balers	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1
Reapers	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Sprinkling and watering machines and installations, units	249	245	247	248	237
Fertilizer applicators for:					
solid organic fertilizers	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
liquid organic fertilizers	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Solid mineral fertilizer spreaders	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.2
Sprayers and dusters, tractor-mounted	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
Milking machines and units	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.3	12.9

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding tractors with mounted digging, ameliorative and other machines.

### 5.3. Availability of tractors and combine harvesters in agricultural organisations

(end of year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Tractors per 1000 hectares of ploughland, units	10	10	9	9	9
Ploughland per tractor, hectares	100	104	106	109	117
Combine harvesters per 1000 hectares under corresponding crops, units:					
grain harvesters	5	5	5	5	5
potato harvesters	23	20	22	26	24
flax harvesters	16	12	12	13	13
beet harvesters	8	7	6	5	4
Area under corresponding crops per combine harvester, hectares:					
grain harvester	203	194	201	197	216
potato harvester	43	49	46	38	41
flax harvester	64	80	83	78	75
beet harvester	120	146	173	203	244
Per 100 tractors, units:					
ploughs	28	28	27	26	25
cultivators	20	19	19	18	17
sowing machines	19	18	18	17	16
rakes	11	11	11	12	12
mowing machines	19	18	18	19	19

### 5.4. Production of mineral fertilizers

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total mineral fertilizers (in terms of 100 % nutrient content)	6 176	6 288	5 859	5 279	7 368
of which:					
nitrogenous	761	798	814	833	842
phosphorous	192	185	214	203	186
potassium	5 223	5 306	4 831	4 243	6 340

### 5.5. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations

(in terms of 100% content of nutrients)

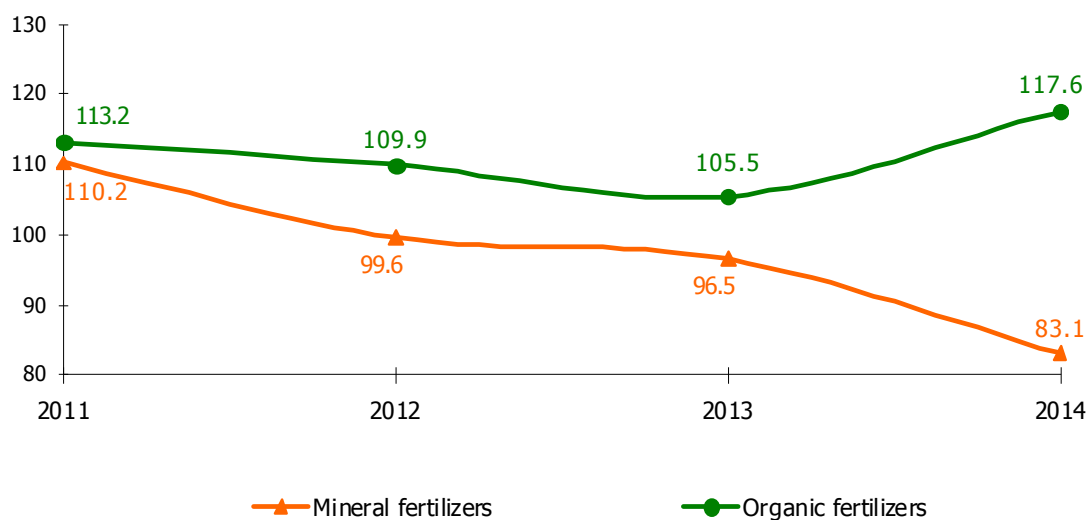
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	1 497.0	1 680.1	1 498.6	1 425.2	1 218.6
of which:					
nitrogenous	529.9	601.1	557.3	534.8	456.1
phosphorous	233.7	292.1	221.3	207.9	153.3
potassium	733.4	787.0	720.0	682.5	609.3
<b>of which under agricultural crops, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	1 323.1	1 478.2	1 338.9	1 294.3	1 132.7
of which:					
nitrogenous	463.3	523.0	497.1	479.5	417.9
phosphorous	229.9	285.1	218.3	206.2	152.1
potassium	629.9	670.1	623.5	608.6	562.6
<b>Per hectare of agricultural land, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	196	220	197	188	162
of which:					
nitrogenous	70	79	73	71	61
phosphorous	31	38	29	27	20
potassium	95	103	95	90	81
<b>Per hectare of ploughland, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	284	313	283	274	236
of which:					
nitrogenous	99	111	105	101	87
phosphorous	49	60	46	44	32
potassium	136	142	132	129	117
<b>Per hectare of sown area, kilogrammes</b>					
Mineral fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	293	313	271	275	239
potatoes	333	356	332	330	302
vegetables	299	308	275	272	268
sugar beets	468	474	468	454	427
flax	248	252	264	230	192
fodder crops	220	242	216	199	161
Per hectare of fertilized area under:					
perennial plantations	135	143	130	128	107
hayfields and pastures	105	119	111	100	86

## 5.6. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total</b>					
Organic fertilizers:					
total, mln tonnes	43.2	49.5	47.7	45.8	52.3
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.9
<b>of which under agricultural crops</b>					
Organic fertilizers:					
total, mln tonnes	42.3	48.7	47.0	45.2	51.6
per hectare of ploughland, tonnes	9.1	10.3	10.0	9.6	10.7
<b>Per hectare of sown area, tonnes</b>					
Organic fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	4.3	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.2
potatoes	54.5	53.9	48.3	44.5	46.5
vegetables	18.1	16.9	14.9	10.3	10.8
sugar beets	42.8	42.3	40.5	39.0	38.5
fodder crops	12.6	13.1	13.7	12.2	15.0

## 5.7. Application of mineral and organic fertilizers per hectare of ploughland in agricultural organisations

(percent; 2010=100)



### 5.8. Liming of soils in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Area of lime-treated soil, thous. hectares	408	347	327	235	271
Limestone meal and other lime-containing materials applied:					
total, thous. tonnes	1 887	1 623	1 535	1 132	1 355
per hectare of limed area, tonnes	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0

### 5.9. Power capacity in agricultural organisations

(end of year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total power capacity, mln hp	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.0	19.6
per 100 hectares of sown area, hp	404	387	382	390	371
per employee, hp	53.2	55.8	57.6	64.1	66.2

### 5.10. Fixed capital investment in agriculture

(at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Billion rubles</b>					
Total fixed capital investment	55 380.8	98 664.9	154 442.4	209 574.6	225 658.9
of which in agriculture	9 157.9	11 651.2	22 863.1	27 280.9	20 472.9
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100
of which in agriculture	16.5	11.8	14.8	13.0	9.1
<b>At constant prices; percent of previous year</b>					
Total fixed capital investment	115.8	117.9	88.3	109.3	94.2
of which in agriculture	109.1	84.2	110.7	95.1	64.8



### 5.11. Fixed capital investment in agriculture by source of funding

	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Billion rubles (at current prices)</b>				
Total fixed capital investment	11 651.2	22 863.1	27 280.9	20 472.9
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	540.9	2 071.3	2 454.1	953.6
own funds of organisations	4 766.5	10 540.1	13 401.8	13 365.4
funds borrowed from other organisations	19.4	179.2	328.7	337.1
foreign investments (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	14.7	105.0	85.7	260.0
bank credits (loans)	4 715.4	6 920.9	7 129.2	3 402.4
of which out of:				
credits on foreign credit lines	206.1	384.3	452.1	192.2
other sources	1 594.3	3 046.7	3 881.4	2 154.4
<b>Percent of total</b>				
Total fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	4.6	9.1	9.0	4.7
own funds of organisations	40.9	46.1	49.1	65.3
funds borrowed from other organisations	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.6
foreign investments (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3
bank credits (loans)	40.5	30.3	26.1	16.6
of which out of:				
credits on foreign credit lines	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9
other sources	13.7	13.3	14.2	10.5

### 5.12. Commissioning of production facilities

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Livestock housing (including complexes), thous. places:					
for cattle	113.3	92.3	160.4	126.2	84.7
for pigs and hogs	43.1	75.1	63.0	14.4	82.9
Commercial poultry farms:					
egg producing, thous. egg-laying hens	61.2	15.0	24.0	–	–
meat producing, mln of meat-producing poultry per year	0.3	7.27	10.67	4.94	3.5
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits storage facilities, thous. tonnes of storage	51.2	175.7	92.5	53.5	64.4
Greenhouses, thous. m <sup>2</sup> :					
under glass	9.4	127.5	47.7	110.7	43.0
under plastic film	4.2	3.9	11.3	7.9	22.7
Storage facilities for mineral fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides, microbiological agents and lime materials, thous. tonnes of storage	4.5	13.7	2.0	6.0	29.0

### 5.13. Construction of commercial dairy farms

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of dairy farms commissioned	95	68	610	350	99
of which:					
new construction	73	36	81	47	42
reconstruction and modernization	22	32	529	303	57
productive dairy herd capacity, places <sup>1)</sup>	...	46 925	235 998	163 060	59 044
of which as a result of:					
new construction	...	28 451	58 859	34 480	31 114
reconstruction and modernization	...	18 474	177 139	128 580	27 930

<sup>1)</sup> Including capacities commissioned in previous years.

## 6. CROP GROWING

Agricultural land is land regularly used for obtaining agricultural products. It includes arable land, fallow land, land under permanent crops, and meadow land. Data are provided by the State Committee for Property of the Republic of Belarus.

Land under permanent crops is land covered with artificial trees and shrubs (plantations) or plantations of herbaceous perennial plants, intended for fruit harvest, food, technical and medicinal plants, as well as for landscaping.

Arable land is agricultural land regularly cultivated (plowed) and used under agricultural crops, including perennial grass with period of use specified by the scheme of crop rotation as well as emergency fields, soil area under cover (greenhouses), and clean fallow.

Sown area is a part of arable land under agricultural crops.

Gross harvest of agricultural crops is the output produced (harvested) from the total sown area under agricultural crops. Gross harvest of potatoes, sugar beets, flax, vegetables, root crops and other agricultural crops is measured in initially recorded (gross) weight, and of grains and legumes – in weight after treatment.

Yield capacity of agricultural crops is the average harvest of agricultural products per unit of actually harvested area (per hectare).

### 6.1. Agricultural land by land user

(beginning of year; thousand hectares)

Year	Total area of agricultural land	Of which				
		agricultural organisations	private farms	in individual use	of which	
					as private subsi- diary plots, for construction and maintenance of dwelling houses	for collective fruit and vegetable gardening, summer house (dacha) construction
Agricultural land						
2011	8 897.5	7 673.4	115.3	924.3	701.1	53.1
2012	8 874.0	7 667.1	127.5	902.4	686.3	53.1
2013	8 817.3	7 628.1	138.3	881.4	671.8	52.5
2014	8 726.4	7 569.5	146.0	862.3	655.3	52.3
2015	8 632.3	7 505.5	153.9	842.0	644.2	51.2
Arable land						
2011	5 510.5	4 698.2	85.4	682.1	640.0	31.6
2012	5 506.4	4 702.8	93.4	666.5	625.5	31.8
2013	5 521.6	4 725.3	100.9	651.6	610.6	31.2
2014	5 559.7	4 782.4	105.7	635.7	595.7	30.7
2015	5 662.1	4 896.6	112.0	623.4	586.1	29.7

Continued

Year	Total area of agricultural land	Of which				
		agricultural organisations	private farms	in individual use	Of which	
					as private subsi- diary plots, for construction and maintenance of dwelling houses	for collective fruit and vegetable gardening, summer house (dacha) construction
Land under permanent crops						
2011	122.1	44.8	2.3	72.7	51.2	21.3
2012	121.7	44.1	3.0	72.3	50.7	21.2
2013	119.9	42.2	3.2	72.3	50.7	21.2
2014	118.9	41.1	3.3	72.4	50.8	21.4
2015	117.8	40.8	3.8	71.2	49.6	21.4
Meadow land						
2011	3 240.6	2 930.4	27.6	169.4	9.8	0.2
2012	3 223.7	2 920.2	31.1	163.6	10.1	0.1
2013	3 154.0	2 860.6	34.2	157.5	10.5	0.1
2014	3 032.6	2 746.0	37.0	154.2	8.8	0.2
2015	2 844.0	2 568.1	38.1	147.4	8.5	0.1

## 6.2. Structure of agricultural land by land user

(beginning of year; percent of total)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of agricultural land	100	100	100	100	100
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.9
private farms	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8
individuals	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8
of which:					
as private subsidiary plots, for construction and maintenance of dwelling houses	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5
for collective fruit and vegetable gardening, summer house (dacha) construction	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

### 6.3. Reclaimed land

(beginning of year; thousand hectares)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of reclaimed land	3 444.0	3 444.9	3 434.1	3 436.1	3 440.1
of which:					
drained	3 413.4	3 414.3	3 403.6	3 406.5	3 410.4
irrigated	30.6	30.6	30.5	29.6	29.7
agricultural land	2 952.9	2 952.1	2 944.9	2 940.5	2 910.1
of which:					
drained	2 922.3	2 921.5	2 914.4	2 910.9	2 880.4
irrigated	30.6	30.6	30.5	29.6	29.7
arable land	1 289.6	1 292.4	1 298.7	1 317.1	1 376.5
of which:					
drained	1 265.1	1 267.9	1 273.7	1 292.9	1 352.2
irrigated	24.5	24.5	25.0	24.2	24.3
meadow land	1 658.5	1 655.0	1 641.3	1 618.4	1 528.7
of which:					
drained	1 652.7	1 649.2	1 636.1	1 613.3	1 523.7
irrigated	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.0
Reclaimed land as percentage of total land	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.6
of which:					
drained	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
irrigated	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

### 6.4. Fruit gardening and summer house (dacha) construction

(beginning of year)

Year	Fruit gardening and summer house (dacha) construction	
	number of land users, thous.	total land area, thous. hectares
2011	518.3	40.5
2012	508.0	40.2
2013	507.9	40.4
2014	517.1	40.6
2015	515.8	39.8

### 6.5. Vegetable gardening (beginning of year)

Year	Vegetable gardening	
	number of land users, thous.	total land area, thous. hectares
2011	129.6	14.7
2012	121.6	15.1
2013	120.6	14.5
2014	118.8	14.3
2015	116.6	14.0

### 6.6. Sown area under basic agricultural crops in farms of all types (thousand hectares)

Year	Total sown area	Of which					
		grains and legumes	potatoes	vegetables	flax	sugar beets	forage crops
1940	5 212	3 476	929	62	275	–	433
1945	3 845	2 829	746	50	91	2	119
1950	4 913	3 392	875	42	257	5	302
1955	5 453	3 313	981	43	277	19	778
1960	5 664	2 591	1 028	50	270	29	1 675
1965	6 034	2 890	1 003	48	282	59	1 738
1970	6 047	2 505	956	48	261	49	2 224
1975	6 174	2 604	879	48	247	52	2 342
1980	6 308	3 139	787	54	234	52	2 038
1985	6 241	2 816	708	47	200	59	2 404
1990	6 126	2 645	638	41	149	46	2 554
1995	6 150	2 692	725	77	98	55	2 451
2000	6 155	2 537	661	98	82	52	2 602
2001	6 115	2 621	636	93	80	55	2 506
2002	5 656	2 459	550	87	68	53	2 346
2003	5 563	2 307	530	99	72	72	2 403
2004	5 541	2 390	509	94	79	86	2 247
2005	5 473	2 314	467	89	78	100	2 289
2006	5 551	2 404	437	95	75	108	2 309
2007	5 592	2 567	415	90	70	96	2 143
2008	5 612	2 576	398	89	80	93	2 075
2009	5 713	2 591	389	86	68	93	2 123
2010	5 599	2 577	371	86	62	97	2 066
2011	5 738	2 632	345	73	68	101	2 188
2012	5 827	2 723	335	65	64	100	2 051
2013	5 739	2 627	309	66	57	102	2 131
2014	5 860	2 639	310	70	48	106	2 252

**6.7. Sown area under agricultural crops  
by crop and type of farm**  
(thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Total sown area	5 599	5 738	5 827	5 739	5 860
of which:					
grains and legumes – total	2 577	2 632	2 723	2 627	2 639
of which:					
rye	352	335	399	333	323
wheat	611	653	720	697	745
triticale	444	419	493	451	528
barley	691	686	564	587	552
oats	184	166	134	137	152
grain maize	113	186	194	204	117
buckwheat	31	42	44	33	20
legumes	138	121	156	165	185
industrial crops	499	500	652	606	590
of which:					
flax	62	68	64	57	48
sugar beets	97	101	100	102	106
rape	326	318	439	417	414
potatoes	371	345	335	309	310
vegetables	86	73	65	66	70
forage crops	2 066	2 188	2 051	2 131	2 252

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Total sown area	4 933	5 131	5 228	5 162	5 291
of which:					
grains and legumes – total	2 427	2 516	2 600	2 500	2 508
of which:					
winter grains	1 079	1 100	1 354	1 221	1 335
of which:					
rye	330	330	393	329	319
wheat	342	378	484	460	506
triticale	396	378	461	417	498
barley	12	15	16	15	12
spring grains and legumes	1 348	1 416	1 245	1 279	1 173
of which:					
wheat	223	234	191	189	187
triticale	36	31	21	17	16
barley	626	629	507	533	498
oats	173	162	130	133	148
grain maize	112	185	190	198	112
buckwheat	29	38	41	31	19
legumes	135	120	155	164	184
other grains	14	17	12	13	8
industrial crops	493	494	645	599	580
of which:					
flax	61	68	64	57	48
sugar beets	96	99	98	100	104
rape	323	316	435	413	409
potatoes	51	59	55	44	45
vegetables	16	17	14	12	11
forage crops	1 946	2 044	1 914	2 008	2 148
of which:					
annual grass	453	517	359	454	442
perennial grass	781	718	666	700	746
forage maize	698	793	878	847	956
forage root crops	14	15	11	6	3



	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Private farms</b>					
Total sown area	75.3	84.4	88.1	91.4	99.8
of which:					
grains and legumes – total	37.5	38.8	43.0	47.6	49.2
of which:					
rye	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.5
wheat	13.3	12.0	13.0	15.2	17.7
oats	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1
barley	10.8	12.2	11.8	13.5	13.7
industrial crops	5.6	5.9	7.7	7.1	9.3
of which:					
flax	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
sugar beets	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9
rape	2.5	2.4	4.0	4.1	4.9
potatoes	8.7	12.0	12.9	11.7	12.9
vegetables	6.7	10.3	7.8	8.3	10.0
forage crops	16.8	17.4	16.7	16.9	18.4
<b>Household plots</b>					
Total sown area	591	523	511	486	469
of which:					
grains and legumes – total	113	77	80	80	82
of which:					
rye	19.9	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.0
wheat	31.9	29.3	32.2	33.2	34.1
barley	42.6	30.4	29.5	25.2	27.9
potatoes	312	273	267	253	253
vegetables	63	46	44	46	49
forage crops	103	127	120	107	86

## 6.8. Structure of sown area under agricultural crops by crop and type of farm

(as percentage of total sown area)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Total sown area	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
grains and legumes – total	46.1	45.9	46.7	45.8	45.0
of which:					
rye	6.3	5.8	6.8	5.8	5.5
wheat	10.9	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.7
triticale	7.9	7.3	8.5	7.9	8.5
barley	12.3	12.0	9.7	10.2	9.4
oats	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.6
grain maize	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.0
buckwheat	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
legumes	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.2
industrial crops	8.9	8.7	11.2	10.6	10.1
of which:					
flax	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
sugar beets	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
rape	5.8	5.5	7.5	7.3	7.1
potatoes	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.3
vegetables	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
forage crops	36.9	38.1	35.2	37.1	38.4

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Total sown area	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
grains and legumes – total	49.2	49.0	49.7	48.4	47.4
of which:					
winter grains	21.9	21.4	25.9	23.6	25.2
of which:					
rye	6.7	6.4	7.5	6.4	6.0
wheat	6.9	7.3	9.3	8.9	9.6
triticale	8.0	7.4	8.8	8.1	9.4
barley	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
spring grains and legumes	27.3	27.6	23.8	24.8	22.2
of which:					
wheat	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
triticale	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
barley	12.7	12.3	9.7	10.3	9.4
oats	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.8
grain maize	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.1
buckwheat	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
legumes	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
other grains	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
industrial crops	10.0	9.6	12.3	11.6	11.0
of which:					
flax	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
sugar beets	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
rape	6.6	6.2	8.3	8.0	7.7
potatoes	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
vegetables	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
forage crops	39.5	39.9	36.6	38.9	40.6
of which:					
annual grass	9.2	10.1	6.9	8.8	8.4
perennial grass	15.8	14.0	12.7	13.6	14.1
forage maize	14.1	15.5	16.8	16.4	18.1
forage root crops	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Private farms</b>					
Total sown area	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
grains and legumes	49.8	46.0	48.8	52.0	49.3
industrial crops	7.4	7.0	8.7	7.7	9.3
of which:					
flax	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
sugar beets	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9
rape	3.3	2.8	4.6	4.5	4.9
potatoes	11.6	14.2	14.6	12.8	12.9
vegetables	8.9	12.2	8.9	9.0	10.0
forage crops	22.3	20.6	19.0	18.4	18.5
<b>Household plots</b>					
Total sown area	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
grains and legumes	19.1	14.8	15.7	16.5	17.5
potatoes	52.8	52.3	52.3	52.0	53.9
vegetables	10.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	10.4
forage crops	17.4	24.2	23.4	21.9	18.3

### 6.9. Sown area under grains and legumes in farms of all types

(thousand hectares)

Year	Grains and legumes	Of which spiked grains	Of which					Buck-wheat	Legumes
			rye	wheat	triticale	barley	oats		
1940	3 476	3 017	1 584	262	–	377	794	245	167
1945	2 829	2 474	1 250	149	–	469	606	176	139
1950	3 392	2 781	1 540	239	–	348	654	294	273
1955	3 313	2 687	1 454	364	–	294	574	356	222
1960	2 591	2 246	1 435	162	–	249	400	131	206
1965	2 890	2 495	1 715	187	–	398	195	96	290
1970	2 505	2 294	858	442	–	717	277	41	169
1975	2 604	2 428	808	196	–	1 134	290	29	146
1980	3 139	2 892	1 074	209	–	1 218	391	44	203
1985	2 816	2 508	1 015	195	–	918	380	38	270
1990	2 645	2 447	917	140	–	1 030	360	18	172
1995	2 692	2 554	969	177	38	1 033	337	18	119
2000	2 537	2 295	723	452	99	736	285	22	198
2001	2 621	2 386	777	408	152	755	294	28	189
2002	2 459	2 276	709	378	252	675	262	14	158
2003	2 307	2 109	555	324	342	645	243	12	164
2004	2 390	2 190	597	341	359	624	269	12	171
2005	2 314	2 108	537	361	363	615	232	8	154
2006	2 404	2 190	492	385	381	686	246	10	155
2007	2 567	2 332	584	429	417	680	222	12	103
2008	2 576	2 319	545	516	460	616	182	17	113
2009	2 591	2 316	454	562	521	611	167	23	143
2010	2 577	2 283	352	611	444	691	184	31	138
2011	2 632	2 266	335	653	419	686	166	42	121
2012	2 723	2 317	399	720	493	564	134	44	156
2013	2 627	2 205	333	697	451	587	137	33	165
2014	2 639	2 300	323	745	528	552	152	20	185

### 6.10. Area of fruit and berries plantations by type of farm

(thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Farms of all types	107.5	106.6	105.9	104.5	103.0
of which in agricultural organisations	43.8	41.7	40.8	38.9	37.2

**6.11. Gross harvest of basic agricultural crops**

(farms of all types; thousand tonnes)

Year	Grains and legumes	Potatoes	Vegetables	Flax fibre	Sugar beets	Fruits and berries
1945	1 703	5 429	452	15	17	30.7
1950	2 684	9 537	483	42	69	97.8
1955	1 682	8 729	522	81	81	106.4
1960	2 150	10 641	843	84	383	221.0
1965	3 141	12 116	820	114	856	125.4
1970	3 806	13 234	855	102	1 030	438.6
1975	4 494	12 736	711	114	1 135	693.0
1980	4 108	9 333	733	61	1 122	414.0
1985	5 790	10 553	828	85	1 568	765.4
1990	7 035	8 590	749	52	1 479	373.1
1995	5 502	9 504	1 031	60	1 172	382.8
2000	4 856	8 718	1 379	37	1 474	299.1
2001	5 153	7 768	1 415	32	1 682	314.5
2002	5 990	7 421	1 507	26	1 146	478.3
2003	5 449	8 649	2 002	41	1 920	240.5
2004	7 016	9 902	2 035	57	3 088	357.6
2005	6 421	8 185	2 007	50	3 065	381.6
2006	5 923	8 329	2 173	29	3 978	716.7
2007	7 216	8 744	2 153	39	3 626	419.6
2008	9 013	8 749	2 296	61	4 030	594.7
2009	8 510	7 125	2 308	47	3 970	691.7
2010	6 988	7 831	2 335	46	3 773	799.2
2011	8 273	7 148	1 816	46	4 487	301.7
2012	9 226	6 911	1 581	52	4 772	630.4
2013	7 600	5 911	1 628	45	4 343	456.1
2014	9 564	6 280	1 734	48	4 806	628.7

## 6.12. Gross harvest of grains and legumes by type

(farms of all types; thousand tonnes)

Year	Total grains and legumes	Of which						
		rye	wheat	triticale	barley	oats	buck-wheat	legumes
1945	1 703	812	86	–	281	376	73	57
1950	2 684	1 403	163	–	281	476	146	188
1955	1 682	860	188	–	137	266	119	70
1960	2 150	1 200	137	–	263	330	40	120
1965	3 141	1 839	236	–	524	232	42	262
1970	3 806	1 074	708	–	1 358	470	20	173
1975	4 494	1 509	397	–	2 048	410	4	126
1980	4 108	1 515	302	–	1 693	493	16	90
1985	5 790	1 848	401	–	2 378	786	13	363
1990	7 035	2 652	381	–	2 908	806	11	252
1995	5 502	2 143	439	113	1 965	638	14	187
2000	4 856	1 360	966	311	1 378	495	18	291
2001	5 153	1 294	867	427	1 700	530	16	281
2002	5 990	1 600	1 017	798	1 681	575	7	279
2003	5 449	1 152	796	890	1 608	594	12	333
2004	7 016	1 397	1 121	1 216	2 031	765	12	426
2005	6 421	1 155	1 175	1 121	1 864	609	7	331
2006	5 923	1 072	1 075	978	1 831	555	5	238
2007	7 216	1 305	1 397	1 241	1 911	580	13	202
2008	9 013	1 492	2 045	1 819	2 212	605	18	301
2009	8 510	1 227	1 979	1 789	2 123	552	19	357
2010	6 988	735	1 739	1 254	1 966	442	18	262
2011	8 273	801	2 132	1 312	1 979	448	45	292
2012	9 226	1 082	2 554	1 818	1 917	422	39	398
2013	7 600	648	2 101	1 273	1 673	351	30	367
2014	9 564	867	2 924	2 077	1 988	522	18	530

### 6.13. Yield capacity of basic agricultural crops

(farms of all types; centners per hectare)

Year	Grains and legumes	Potatoes	Vegetables	Flax fibre	Sugar beets	Fruits and berries
1945	6.1	73	92	1.6	85	10.9
1950	7.9	109	116	1.6	149	29.9
1955	5.1	89	123	2.9	42	24.4
1960	8.3	104	170	3.1	132	39.2
1965	10.8	121	172	4.1	152	16.4
1970	15.2	138	176	3.9	221	34.1
1975	17.3	145	148	4.6	223	52.0
1980	13.1	119	140	2.6	229	30.6
1985	20.6	149	177	4.2	267	58.8
1990	27.2	138	188	4.6	321	31.9
1995	21.1	132	135	6.2	218	33.3
2000	19.4	134	134	4.8	292	32.9
2001	19.9	123	141	4.2	313	34.4
2002	24.7	137	157	4.4	228	52.3
2003	24.2	164	189	6.1	275	26.4
2004	29.6	195	203	7.3	368	39.4
2005	28.1	177	208	7.0	316	41.6
2006	24.9	192	212	4.4	376	77.3
2007	28.5	212	220	5.9	387	45.9
2008	35.2	221	234	7.8	439	64.5
2009	33.3	186	242	7.2	450	75.1
2010	27.7	214	247	7.7	395	86.3
2011	32.2	210	249	7.5	454	33.2
2012	34.4	208	236	9.0	485	70.5
2013	29.7	194	237	8.4	437	51.2
2014	36.6	204	242	10.7	463	70.6



### 6.14. Yield capacity of grains and legumes by type

(farms of all types; centners per hectare)

Year	Total grains and legumes	Of which						
		rye	wheat	triticale	barley	oats	buck-wheat	legumes
1960	8.3	8.4	8.4	–	10.5	8.3	3.1	5.8
1965	10.8	10.7	12.6	–	13.1	11.8	4.4	9.0
1970	15.2	12.5	16.0	–	18.9	17.0	4.8	10.3
1975	17.3	18.7	20.3	–	18.0	14.1	1.3	8.6
1980	13.1	14.1	14.5	–	13.9	12.6	3.7	4.4
1985	20.6	18.2	20.5	–	25.9	20.7	3.4	13.5
1990	27.2	29.1	27.5	–	28.7	23.2	6.4	16.4
1995	21.1	22.4	25.1	29.9	20.0	19.8	8.1	16.4
2000	19.4	19.0	21.6	31.6	19.0	17.7	8.7	15.1
2001	19.9	16.8	21.4	28.1	22.7	18.4	6.3	15.4
2002	24.7	22.8	27.1	31.9	25.3	22.4	6.4	18.5
2003	24.2	21.1	25.1	26.6	25.5	25.3	10.5	21.2
2004	29.6	23.6	33.0	34.1	32.7	28.8	10.3	25.4
2005	28.1	21.8	32.8	31.3	30.7	26.6	10.2	21.9
2006	24.9	22.0	28.2	26.0	26.9	22.9	6.5	15.7
2007	28.5	22.7	32.8	30.2	28.5	26.8	11.3	20.7
2008	35.2	27.5	39.8	39.7	36.1	33.5	11.6	27.1
2009	33.3	27.4	35.4	34.6	35.2	33.5	9.4	25.8
2010	27.7	21.4	28.9	28.8	28.9	24.7	7.3	20.5
2011	32.2	24.5	33.1	32.0	29.5	28.5	10.9	25.8
2012	34.4	27.6	35.8	37.2	34.4	32.2	9.3	26.1
2013	29.7	20.1	30.6	28.8	29.4	26.4	9.7	23.4
2014	36.6	27.1	39.4	39.7	36.4	34.5	9.9	29.2

**6.15. Gross harvest of agricultural crops by crop and type of farm**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Total grains and legumes	6 988	8 273	9 226	7 600	9 564
of which:					
rye	735	801	1 082	648	867
wheat	1 739	2 132	2 554	2 101	2 924
triticale	1 254	1 312	1 818	1 273	2 077
barley	1 966	1 979	1 917	1 673	1 988
oats	442	448	422	351	522
buckwheat	18	45	39	30	18
grain maize	551	1 213	954	1 120	599
millet	19	26	18	20	10
legumes	262	292	398	367	530
Flax fibre	46	46	52	45	48
Sugar beets	3 773	4 487	4 772	4 343	4 806
Rape	375	379	704	676	730
Potatoes	7 831	7 148	6 911	5 911	6 280
Vegetables	2 335	1 816	1 581	1 628	1 734
Forage root crops	1 168	1 328	1 232	849	700
Forage maize	17 849	25 224	22 755	23 689	20 019
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Total grains and legumes	6 542	7 931	8 834	7 228	9 106
of which:					
rye	674	789	1 067	638	856
wheat	1 598	2 002	2 398	1 946	2 729
triticale	1 218	1 282	1 781	1 223	2 028
barley	1 800	1 854	1 786	1 573	1 853
oats	413	441	413	343	511
buckwheat	17	41	36	28	17
grain maize	546	1 204	938	1 092	576
millet	19	26	18	20	10
legumes	256	289	395	363	526
Flax fibre	46	46	52	45	48
Sugar beets	3 721	4 426	4 707	4 280	4 720
Rape	372	377	697	668	719
Potatoes	873	1 211	1 240	906	1 003
Vegetables	301	415	321	296	304
Forage root crops	398	420	320	151	81
Forage maize	17 814	25 170	22 700	23 622	19 945
Annual grass hay	20	22	14	14	16
Perennial grass hay	548	454	471	464	425

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Private farms</b>					
Total grains and legumes	95	107	131	143	174
of which:					
rye	5	5	6	4	4
wheat	39	38	46	49	69
oats	7	8	9	8	12
barley	29	33	37	38	46
Sugar beets	52	61	65	63	86
Potatoes	154	241	268	260	307
Vegetables	142	254	210	225	265
<b>Household plots</b>					
Total grains and legumes	350	235	262	229	283
of which:					
rye	55	7	9	6	7
wheat	103	92	109	105	126
barley	138	92	95	62	89
Potatoes	6 804	5 696	5 403	4 745	4 970
Vegetables	1 891	1 147	1 049	1 108	1 166

**6.16. Gross harvest of fruits and berries  
by type of farm**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Total fruits and berries	799.2	301.7	630.4	456.1	628.7
of which:					
pome fruits	599.1	210.5	529.0	343.2	530.6
drupaceous fruits	132.7	33.4	25.1	50.0	26.1
berries	67.3	57.9	76.2	62.9	71.9
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Total fruits and berries	58.8	58.3	79.2	90.8	81.4
of which:					
pome fruits	56.9	55.7	77.2	87.4	79.0
drupaceous fruits	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7
berries	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.7
<b>Private farms</b>					
Total fruits and berries	6.2	6.8	11.8	13.5	19.6
of which:					
pome fruits	5.6	6.3	10.8	12.1	18.3
drupaceous fruits	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
berries	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2
<b>Household plots</b>					
Total fruits and berries	734.2	236.6	539.4	351.8	527.6
of which:					
pome fruits	536.6	148.5	441.1	243.6	433.3
drupaceous fruits	132.3	33.0	24.7	49.1	25.3
berries	65.3	55.2	73.6	59.1	69.1

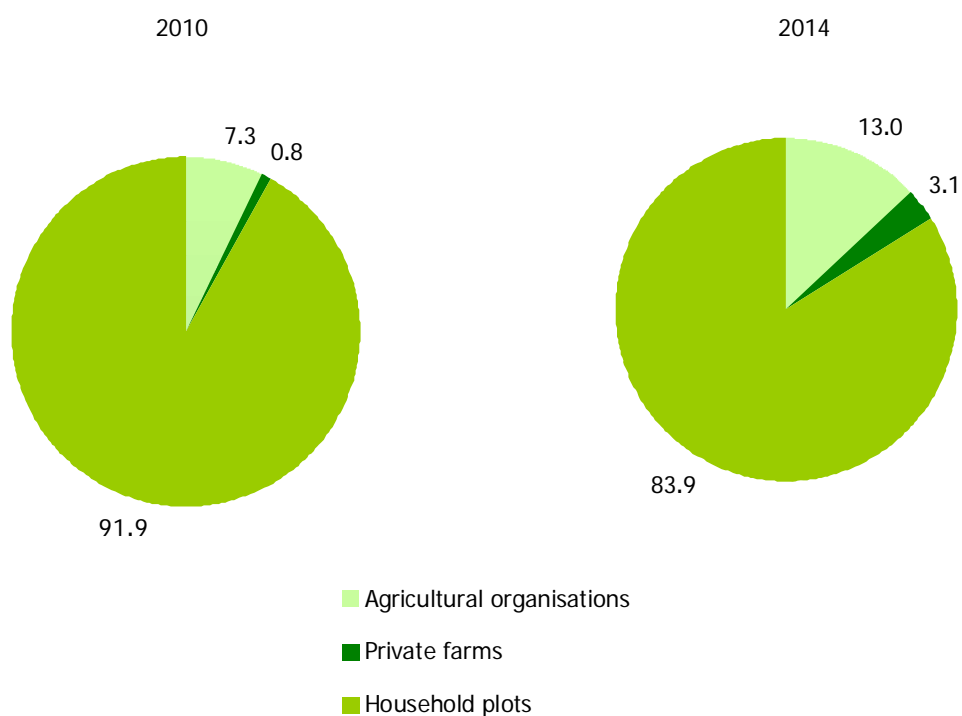
### 6.17. Yield capacity of fruits and berries by type of farm

(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Total fruits and berries	86.3	33.2	70.5	51.2	70.6
of which:					
pome fruits	88.2	31.9	82.3	54.0	83.7
drupaceous fruits	90.1	22.4	16.9	33.8	17.7
berries	68.2	58.0	74.3	58.5	65.9
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Total fruits and berries	16.7	17.8	25.5	29.7	27.1
of which:					
pome fruits	17.1	18.1	26.5	31.0	28.5
drupaceous fruits	8.8	9.8	6.3	23.9	22.0
berries	9.5	14.2	10.8	13.1	8.4
<b>Private farms</b>					
Total fruits and berries	38.8	39.6	56.5	52.9	66.8
of which:					
pome fruits	50.6	54.1	81.5	76.6	99.7
drupaceous fruits	17.0	6.5	27.9	17.8	26.8
berries	11.6	9.9	12.0	13.1	11.0
<b>Household plots</b>					
Total fruits and berries	131.8	41.9	95.9	62.8	94.2
of which:					
pome fruits	159.8	43.7	130.1	72.1	128.4
drupaceous fruits	92.5	22.8	17.1	34.1	17.6
berries	83.4	69.6	93.2	75.1	87.8

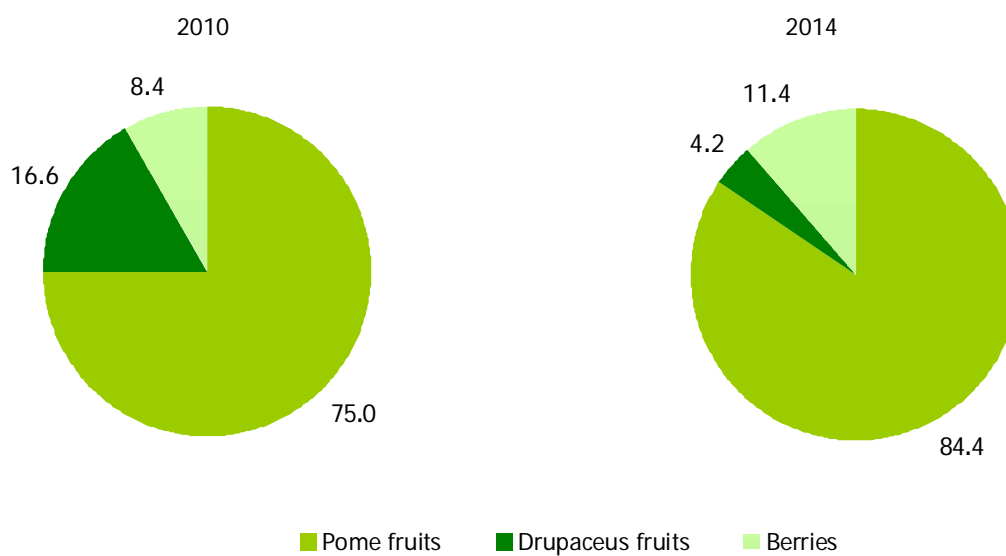
### 6.18. Structure of fruit and berries production by type of farm

(as percentage of production in farms of all types)



### 6.19. Structure of fruit and berries production in farms of all types

(as percentage of production)



**6.20. Yield capacity of agricultural crops  
by type of farm**  
(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Total grains and legumes	27.7	32.2	34.4	29.7	36.6
of which:					
rye	21.4	24.5	27.6	20.1	27.1
wheat	28.9	33.1	35.8	30.6	39.4
triticale	28.8	32.0	37.2	28.8	39.7
barley	28.9	29.5	34.4	29.4	36.4
oats	24.7	28.5	32.2	26.4	34.5
buckwheat	7.3	10.9	9.3	9.7	9.9
grain maize	49.3	65.9	50.4	55.7	53.6
millet	14.8	17.1	15.7	17.6	14.4
legumes	20.5	25.8	26.1	23.4	29.2
Flax fibre	7.7	7.5	9.0	8.4	10.7
Sugar beets	395	454	485	437	463
Rape	12.2	12.8	16.7	16.8	18.2
Potatoes	214	210	208	194	204
Vegetables	247	249	236	237	242
Forage root crops	357	407	390	370	365
Forage maize	257	320	262	281	211

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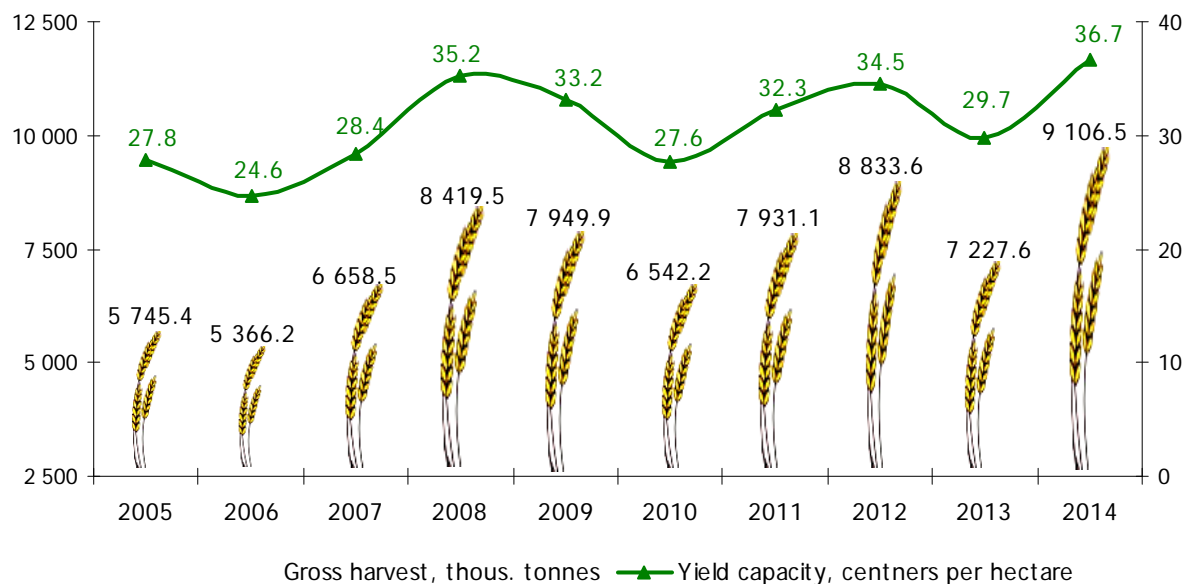
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Total grains and legumes	27.6	32.3	34.5	29.7	36.7
of which:					
rye	21.0	24.5	27.6	20.0	27.1
wheat – total	28.6	33.2	35.9	30.5	39.5
of which:					
winter	29.4	34.7	37.2	31.3	41.3
spring	27.4	30.7	32.7	28.4	34.7
triticale – total	28.8	32.1	37.3	28.8	39.8
of which:					
winter	29.3	32.4	37.8	29.0	40.0
spring	23.6	27.8	27.6	23.2	33.2
barley – total	28.7	29.5	34.6	29.6	36.7
of which:					
winter	30.0	30.6	37.4	28.7	37.0
spring	28.7	29.5	34.5	29.6	36.7
oats	24.5	28.5	32.4	26.5	34.7
buckwheat	7.3	10.8	9.3	9.5	9.7
grain maize	49.3	66.1	50.5	55.8	54.0
millet	14.9	17.2	15.6	17.7	14.3
legumes	20.4	25.8	26.1	23.3	29.2
Flax fibre	7.7	7.5	9.0	8.4	10.7
Sugar beets	395	453	485	437	463
Rape	12.2	12.8	16.7	16.7	18.2
Potatoes	186	215	235	221	235
Vegetables	160	214	190	184	207
Forage root crops	305	340	352	336	298
Forage maize	257	320	262	281	212
Annual grass hay	25.7	29.4	30.7	27.1	22.6
Perennial grass hay	34.7	34.5	35.2	34.4	34.2



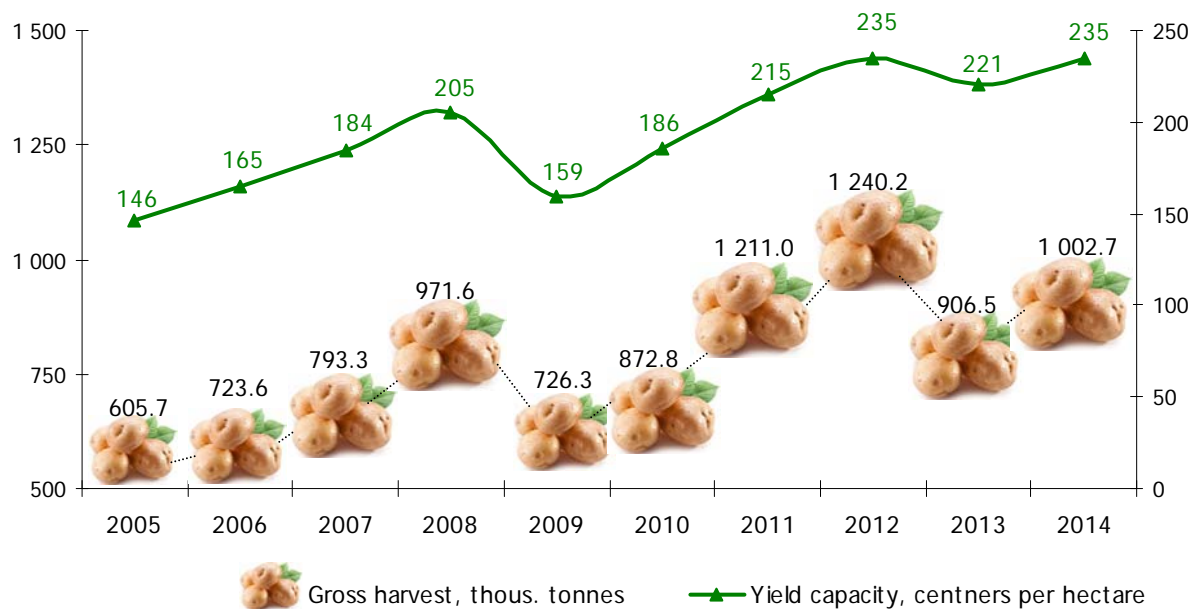
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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Private farms</b>					
Total grains and legumes	26.9	28.6	31.4	30.9	36.0
of which:					
rye	23.5	23.4	26.6	19.7	28.4
wheat	30.5	32.6	36.0	33.1	39.3
oats	22.7	24.5	26.2	22.8	28.3
barley	27.7	28.1	31.8	28.9	34.0
Sugar beets	381	459	478	414	464
Potatoes	189	213	218	230	245
Vegetables	247	291	297	298	295
<b>Household plots</b>					
Total grains and legumes	31.0	30.4	32.6	28.6	34.6
of which:					
rye	27.7	24.6	28.5	27.2	34.1
wheat	32.2	31.4	34.0	31.8	36.9
barley	32.3	30.2	32.1	24.5	31.9
Potatoes	218	208	202	187	197
Vegetables	265	252	238	239	239

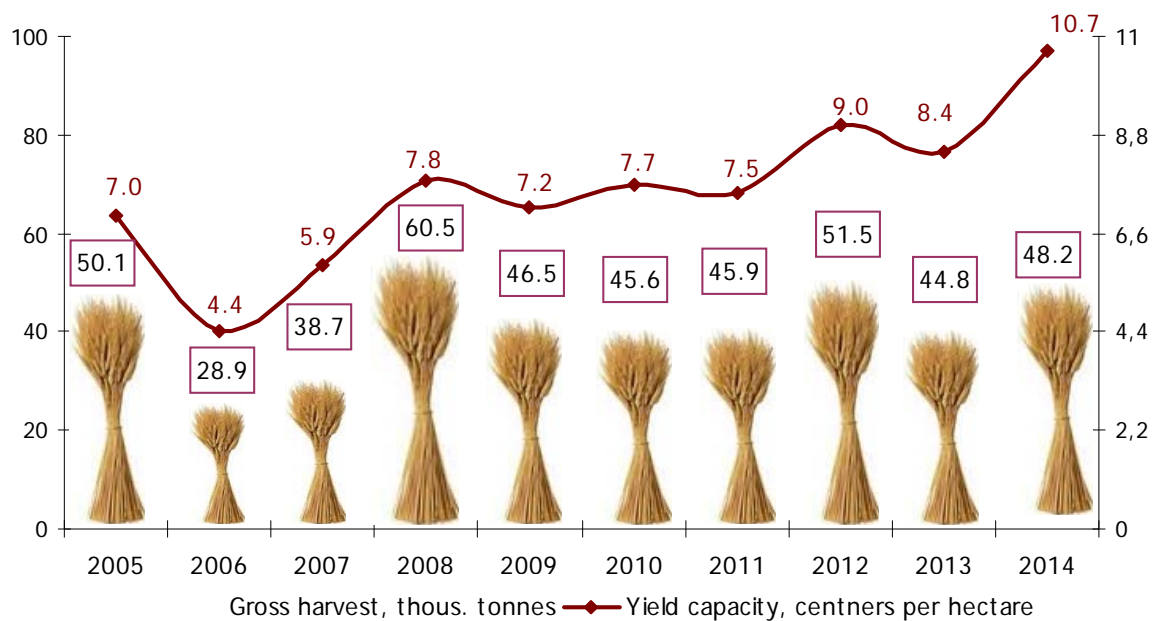
### 6.21. Gross harvest and yield capacity of grains and legumes in agricultural organisations



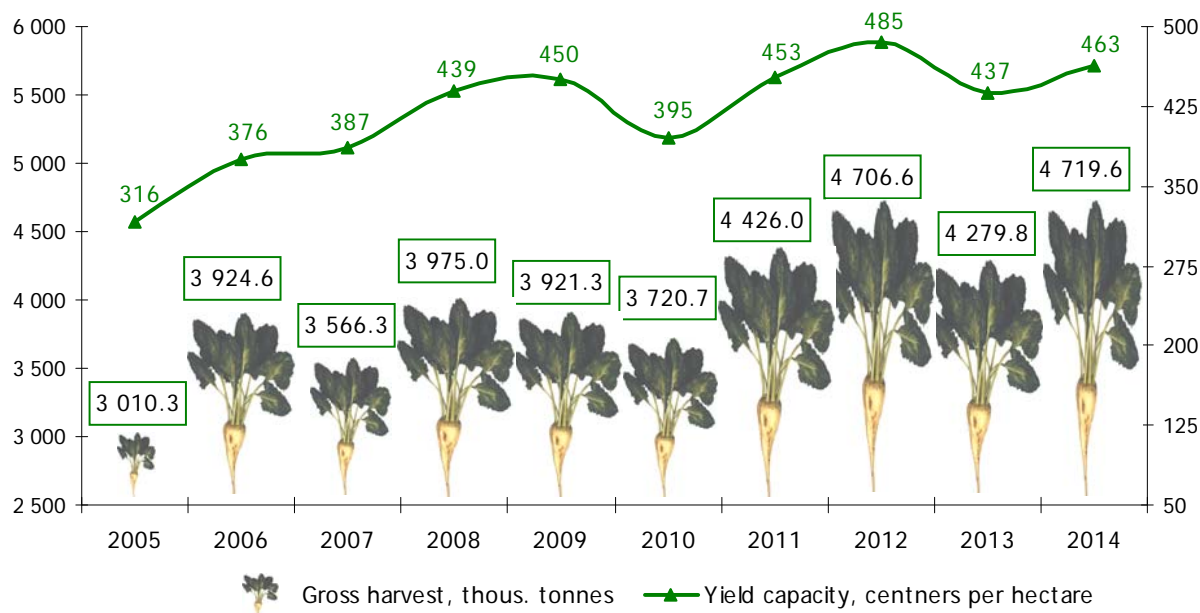
### 6.22. Gross harvest and yield capacity of potatoes in agricultural organisations



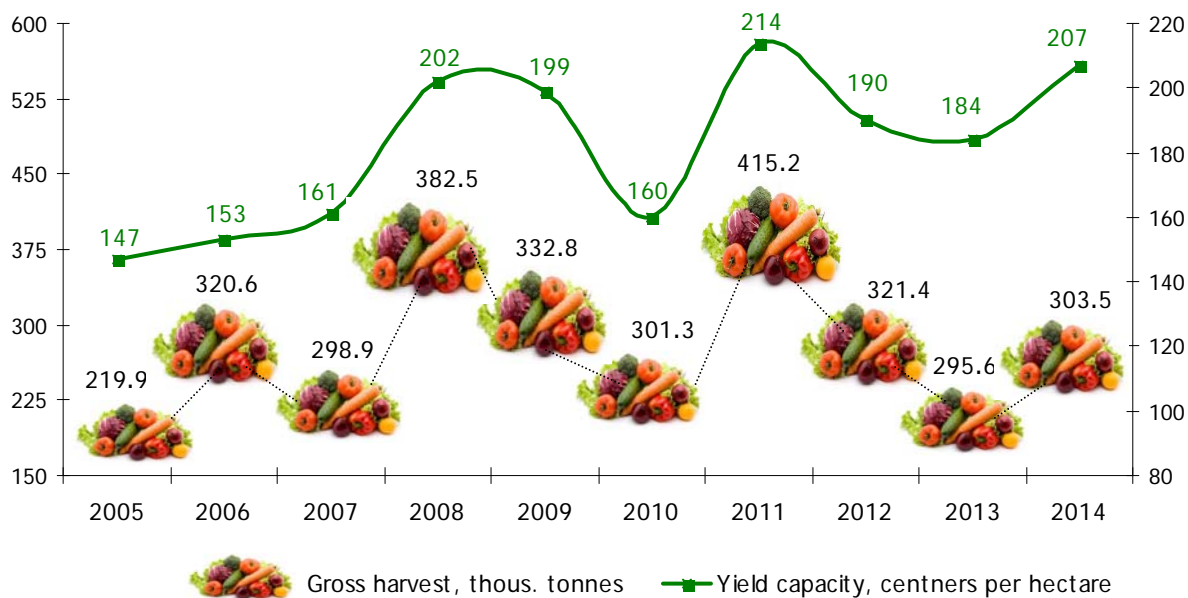
### 6.23. Gross harvest and yield capacity of flax fibre in agricultural organisations



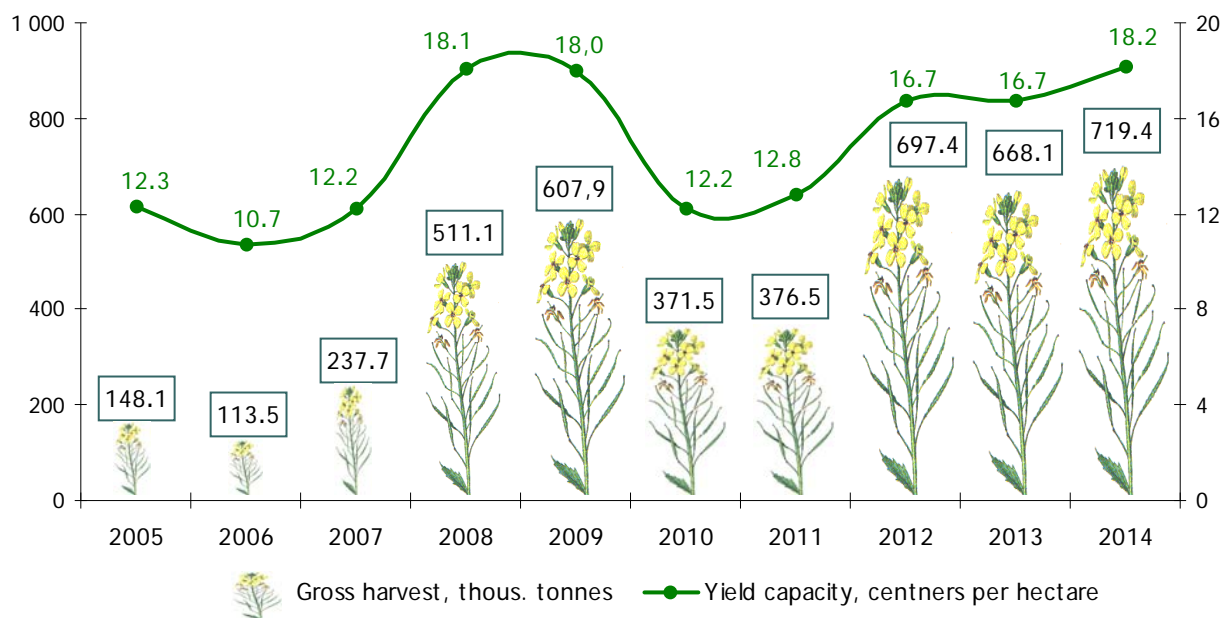
### 6.24. Gross harvest and yield capacity of sugar beets in agricultural organisations



### 6.25. Gross harvest and yield capacity of vegetables in agricultural organisations



### 6.26. Gross harvest and yield capacity of rape in agricultural organisations



### 6.27. Sown area under agricultural crops on reclaimed land in agricultural organisations

	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Sown area</b>				
On drained land, thous. hectares	1 320.4	1 359.7	1 349.9	1 393.3
percent of total sown area	25.7	26.0	26.2	26.3
On irrigated land, thous. hectares	21.9	22.0	18.7	20.6
percent of total sown area	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Grains and legumes</b>				
On drained land, thous. hectares	645.7	666.9	632.0	639.4
percent of total sown area	25.7	25.7	25.3	25.5
On irrigated land, thous. hectares	8.4	9.5	7.0	8.0
percent of total sown area	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Industrial crops</b>				
On drained land, thous. hectares	75.0	112.5	111.6	101.7
percent of total sown area	15.2	17.4	18.6	17.5
On irrigated land, thous. hectares	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.6
percent of total sown area	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Potatoes</b>				
On drained land, thous. hectares	10.7	9.9	7.6	7.9
percent of total sown area	18.0	17.9	17.3	17.7
On irrigated land, thous. hectares	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6
percent of total sown area	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.3
<b>Vegetables</b>				
On drained land, thous. hectares	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.1
percent of total sown area	22.1	21.3	24.8	29.0
On irrigated land, thous. hectares	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6
percent of total sown area	8.1	9.6	6.8	5.6
<b>Forage crops</b>				
On drained land, thous. hectares	585.2	567.6	595.9	641.2
percent of total sown area	28.6	29.7	29.7	29.9
On irrigated land, thous. hectares	9.7	9.6	8.6	10.8
percent of total sown area	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5

### 6.28. Gross harvest and yield capacity of agricultural crops on reclaimed land in agricultural organisations

Year	Gross harvest, thous. tonnes		Yield capacity, centners per hectare	
	on drained land	on irrigated land	on drained land	on irrigated land
<b>Grains and legumes</b>				
2011	1 877.2	31.4	29.6	37.3
2012	2 040.3	40.6	31.0	43.0
2013	1 616.5	22.4	26.1	32.4
2014	2 037.2	34.7	32.4	43.2
<b>Sugar beets</b>				
2011	420.7	8.9	416	442
2012	419.3	1.7	432	364
2013	437.9	9.0	418	567
2014	496.8	2.2	430	551
<b>Flax fibre</b>				
2011	5.6	0.1	8.1	8.8
2012	5.8	0.1	8.2	10.4
2013	4.8	0.0	8.1	8.4
2014	6.2	0.0	10.0	2.7
<b>Potatoes</b>				
2011	204.7	24.2	205	283
2012	194.2	21.9	209	268
2013	121.4	29.6	176	293
2014	148.7	13.0	206	226
<b>Vegetables</b>				
2011	66.4	43.8	186	323
2012	40.1	30.7	153	257
2013	34.0	23.5	141	281
2014	44.2	21.2	171	329
<b>Forage root crops</b>				
2011	54.9	2.3	307	570
2012	46.0	1.0	347	499
2013	20.6	2.8	358	602
2014	16.3	0.6	319	572

## 7. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Livestock and poultry population is the number of farm animals – cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, horses and others as well as poultry of all species.

Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight) are sales of all types of livestock and poultry for slaughter through various distribution channels – to meat processing organisations and cool storage facilities; subsidiary production units of organisations; consumers' cooperatives; distributed or sold through catering facilities; sold on the markets or through other distribution channels.

Production of milk is actually yielded milk, including milk consumed in the farms for their own needs. Milk suckled by calves in sucking maintenance is not included.

Average milk yield is calculated as a ratio of milk yielded from dairy heard cows to the average dairy herd population regardless of whether the cows milked or not in the reference period.

Production of eggs is eggs gathered from all kinds of farm poultry, including eggs used for poultry reproduction (incubation), production of egg powder, etc. as well as loss of eggs (breakage, spoilage, etc.)

### 7.1. Livestock population in farms of all types

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

Year	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep	Goats	Horses
	total	of which cows				
1941	2 844	1 956	2 520	2 539	39	1 170
1961	3 666	2 021	3 164	1 151	62	519
1966	4 704	2 331	3 688	789	57	389
1971	5 383	2 490	4 005	663	29	329
1976	6 406	2 680	3 999	541	24	271
1981	6 768	2 738	4 567	546	24	231
1986	7 535	2 683	5 014	629	31	229
1991	6 975	2 362	5 051	403	42	217
1996	5 054	2 137	3 895	204	58	229
2001	4 221	1 845	3 431	89	65	217
2002	4 085	1 784	3 372	83	66	209
2003	4 005	1 716	3 329	73	64	202
2004	3 924	1 658	3 287	63	63	192
2005	3 963	1 613	3 407	59	66	181
2006	3 980	1 565	3 545	53	68	168
2007	3 989	1 506	3 642	52	70	156
2008	4 007	1 459	3 598	52	72	147
2009	4 131	1 452	3 704	52	74	137
2010	4 151	1 445	3 782	52	75	125
2011	4 151	1 478	3 887	52	72	113
2012	4 247	1 477	3 989	53	73	100
2013	4 367	1 519	4 243	60	73	92
2014	4 321	1 525	3 267	63	68	82
2015	4 364	1 534	2 924	73	68	73

## 7.2. Basic livestock population by type of farm

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

Year	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep	Goats	Horses
	total	of which cows				
Farms of all types						
2011	4 151	1 478	3 887	52	72	113
2012	4 247	1 477	3 989	53	73	100
2013	4 367	1 519	4 243	60	73	92
2014	4 321	1 525	3 267	63	68	82
2015	4 364	1 534	2 924	73	68	73
Agricultural organisations						
2011	3 930	1 306	2 955	6	0.0	45
2012	4 056	1 328	3 071	7	0.0	40
2013	4 191	1 384	3 319	8	0.0	36
2014	4 171	1 411	2 769	8	0.0	32
2015	4 230	1 433	2 466	9	0.0	28
Private farms						
2011	10.3	3.7	36.1	4.1	0.8	0.6
2012	11.4	3.7	36.2	4.1	1.1	0.6
2013	11.7	3.7	40.6	6.2	1.2	0.8
2014	12.3	3.3	27.3	8.2	1.3	0.9
2015	13.6	3.7	25.0	11.4	1.4	0.9
Household plots						
2011	211	169	896	42	71	68
2012	180	145	882	42	72	60
2013	165	131	883	46	72	55
2014	137	111	470	46	67	49
2015	121	97	433	52	67	44



### 7.3. Structure of livestock population by type of farm

(beginning of year; as percentage of livestock population in farms of all types)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Cattle – total	94.7	95.5	96.0	96.5	96.9
of which cows	88.3	89.9	91.1	92.5	93.4
Pigs	76.0	77.0	78.2	84.8	84.3
Sheep	10.8	12.7	13.1	13.5	12.5
Goats	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Horses	39.8	39.3	39.0	38.8	38.7
<b>Private farms</b>					
Cattle – total	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
of which cows	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pigs	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
Sheep	7.9	7.7	10.3	13.2	15.8
Goats	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1
Horses	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3
<b>Household plots</b>					
Cattle – total	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8
of which cows	11.4	9.8	8.6	7.3	6.3
Pigs	23.1	22.1	20.8	14.4	14.8
Sheep	81.3	79.6	76.7	73.3	71.7
Goats	98.8	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.9
Horses	59.7	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.1

**7.4. Number of poultry, rabbits, and bee families  
by type of farm**  
(beginning of year)

Year	Poultry, million heads	Rabbits, thousand heads	Bee families, thousand
<b>Farms of all types</b>			
2011	37.5	282.0	223.0
2012	39.9	283.2	228.3
2013	42.4	300.4	222.6
2014	45.7	260.1	217.1
2015	48.2	283.7	219.0
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>			
2011	31.1	4.6	35.5
2012	33.6	3.9	35.8
2013	36.3	4.9	35.2
2014	40.0	6.7	35.3
2015	42.7	10.1	34.9
<b>Private farms</b>			
2011	0.1	10.9	2.5
2012	0.1	11.6	3.1
2013	0.1	17.3	3.3
2014	0.1	15.7	3.3
2015	0.2	9.7	3.6
<b>Household plots</b>			
2011	6.3	266.5	185.0
2012	6.1	267.7	189.4
2013	6.0	278.2	184.1
2014	5.6	237.7	178.5
2015	5.4	264.0	180.5

### 7.5. Production of basic animal products in farms of all types

Year	Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, thous. tonnes		Production		
	live weight	slaughter weight	milk, thous. tonnes	eggs, mln pieces	wool (gross weight), tonnes
1940	424	275	2 005	612	3 285
1960	614	402	3 219	868	2 120
1965	751	508	4 125	1 106	1 396
1970	999	685	5 264	1 669	1 222
1975	1 259	842	6 109	2 631	1 040
1980	1 267	857	6 105	3 035	1 122
1985	1 534	1 032	6 759	3 363	1 223
1990	1 758	1 181	7 457	3 657	958
1995	995	657	5 070	3 373	396
2000	854	598	4 490	3 288	184
2001	898	627	4 834	3 144	163
2002	883	617	4 773	2 923	154
2003	878	605	4 683	2 824	136
2004	930	629	5 149	2 950	112
2005	1 024	697	5 676	3 103	92
2006	1 121	767	5 896	3 337	94
2007	1 176	816	5 904	3 228	91
2008	1 209	842	6 225	3 312	88
2009	1 335	921	6 577	3 430	86
2010	1 400	971	6 624	3 536	84
2011	1 464	1 020	6 500	3 656	86
2012	1 557	1 092	6 766	3 778	96
2013	1 669	1 172	6 633	3 850	96
2014	1 548	1 073	6 705	3 953	112

### 7.6. Production of basic animal products by type of farm

Year	Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter, thous. tonnes		Production		
	live weight	slaughter weight	milk, thous. tonnes	eggs, mln pieces	wool (gross weight), tonnes
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
2010	1 400	971	6 624	3 536	84
2011	1 464	1 020	6 500	3 656	86
2012	1 557	1 092	6 766	3 778	96
2013	1 669	1 172	6 633	3 850	96
2014	1 548	1 073	6 705	3 953	112
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
2010	1 215	837	5 731	2 395	6
2011	1 281	887	5 819	2 422	7
2012	1 377	961	6 163	2 612	8
2013	1 493	1 041	6 120	2 788	9
2014	1 436	992	6 247	2 861	13
<b>Private farms</b>					
2010	7.5	5.5	14.1	1.5	3.6
2011	7.9	5.9	13.3	1.6	1.9
2012	8.2	6.0	13.7	2.0	4.1
2013	8.9	6.4	13.4	3.2	7.8
2014	9.7	6.8	14.0	2.8	10.7
<b>Household plots</b>					
2010	178	129	879	1 140	74
2011	175	127	668	1 232	77
2012	172	125	589	1 164	84
2013	167	125	499	1 059	80
2014	102	75	443	1 089	88

### 7.7. Structure of production of basic animal products by type of farm

(as percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter					
live weight	86.8	87.5	88.4	89.4	92.8
slaughter weight	86.2	86.9	88.0	88.8	92.4
Production:					
milk	86.5	89.5	91.1	92.3	93.2
eggs	67.7	66.3	69.1	72.4	72.4
wool (gross weight)	7.0	8.6	8.5	9.0	11.2
<b>Private farms</b>					
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter					
live weight	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
slaughter weight	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Production:					
milk	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
eggs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
wool (gross weight)	4.3	2.2	4.3	8.1	9.6
<b>Household plots</b>					
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter					
live weight	12.7	11.9	11.1	10.0	6.6
slaughter weight	13.2	12.5	11.5	10.6	7.0
Production:					
milk	13.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	6.6
eggs	32.2	33.7	30.8	27.5	27.6
wool (gross weight)	88.7	89.2	87.2	82.9	79.2

### 7.8. Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter by livestock type and type of farm

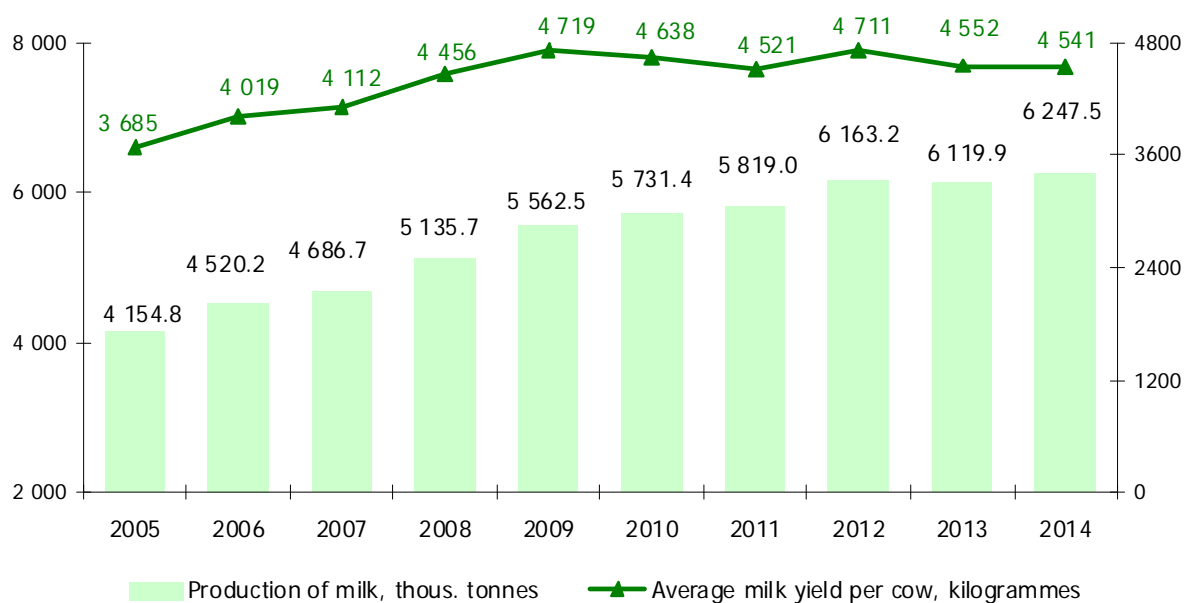
(in live weight; thousand tonnes)

Year	Farms of all types	Of which		
		agricultural organisations	private farms	household plots
Cattle				
2010	533.1	495.4	0.9	36.8
2011	516.2	483.6	0.8	31.8
2012	507.5	485.0	1.3	21.1
2013	554.3	534.7	2.0	17.7
2014	519.2	502.0	2.9	14.3
Pigs				
2010	511.5	379.8	4.0	127.7
2011	539.6	410.8	4.2	124.6
2012	573.0	433.5	4.0	135.5
2013	598.8	460.2	4.1	134.5
2014	460.2	385.8	3.7	70.7
Poultry				
2010	346.8	337.9	2.5	6.4
2011	400.1	385.7	2.8	11.5
2012	470.3	457.0	2.7	10.6
2013	509.8	497.2	2.6	10.0
2014	562.8	547.6	2.9	12.3
Other				
2010	8.4	1.8	0.1	6.5
2011	8.1	1.3	0.1	6.7
2012	5.9	1.0	0.2	4.7
2013	6.3	1.0	0.2	5.1
2014	6.0	1.0	0.2	4.8

**7.9. Structure of sales of livestock and poultry  
by livestock type and type of farm**  
(as percentage of total sales)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
cattle	38.1	35.3	32.6	33.2	33.5
pigs	36.5	36.8	36.8	35.9	29.7
poultry	24.8	27.3	30.2	30.5	36.4
other	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
cattle	40.8	37.7	35.2	35.8	34.9
pigs	31.3	32.1	31.5	30.8	26.9
poultry	27.8	30.1	33.2	33.3	38.1
other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Private farms</b>					
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
cattle	12.0	10.1	15.9	22.5	29.9
pigs	53.3	53.2	48.8	46.1	38.1
poultry	33.3	35.4	32.9	29.2	29.9
other	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1
<b>Household plots</b>					
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
cattle	20.7	18.2	12.3	10.6	14.0
pigs	72.0	71.4	78.8	80.4	69.2
poultry	3.6	6.6	6.2	6.0	12.1
other	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.0	4.7

### 7.10. Production of milk and average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations



### 7.11. Average milk yield per cow by type of farm

(average annual; kilogrammes)

Year	Farms of all types	Of which		
		agricultural organisations	private farms	household plots
2010	4 630	4 638	3 630	4 594
2011	4 479	4 521	3 538	4 163
2012	4 638	4 711	3 706	4 005
2013	4 506	4 552	3 830	3 827
2014	4 510	4 541	3 920	3 929



## 8. FINANCIAL STANDING AND PRICES

Financial indicators are provided for agricultural organisations. Tables 8.1 and 8.2 include also data on small businesses and private farms.

Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services are receipts of assets recognized as revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services.

Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold means costs incurred to produce products, perform work and provide services related to the products, goods, works and services sold; sales costs, administrative expenses, and acquisition cost of goods sold.

Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services is the financial result from sales of products, goods, works and services defined as the difference between the sales revenues and net cost of products, goods, works and services sold and taxes and charges payable from revenues.

Profit, loss (-) before tax is the total financial result from operating, investment and financial activities.

Net profit or net loss is the final financial result of the company's activity for the reference period.

Profitability of products, goods, works, and services sold is calculated as a ratio of revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services to the net cost of products, goods, works and services sold. A negative financial result from sales of products, goods, works and services means operating at a loss.

A loss-making organisation is an organisation having net loss over the reference period.

Accounts payable are liabilities to suppliers and contractors for tangible assets received, works done and services provided; on advance payments received; with affiliated organisations, with personnel on wage payments, with budget and extrabudgetary funds, and other creditors.

Accounts receivable are liabilities of customers for goods, works and services; on bills of exchange received; of affiliated organisations, budget, personnel, and other debtors (including liabilities of accountable persons, advance payments granted to suppliers and contractors, and liabilities of other debtors).

Overdue indebtedness is debts that have not been repaid when due as specified by contracts and legislative acts.

Agricultural producer price index reflects changes in prices of agricultural products produced by domestic companies and sold in the domestic market, net of value added tax and transportation, loading and unloading costs, but including bonuses and discounts for quality.

The state statistical survey of prices of agricultural producers is based on the sample of reference organisations in agriculture. The sample of reference agricultural organisations includes major agricultural producers which have a significant share in the sales of agricultural products and a definite specialty.

At present, the sample includes around 850 organisations. State sample statistical observation on agricultural producer prices covers more than 9 600 kinds of specific products.

The aggregated agricultural producer price index is calculated by economic activity as well as separately by product type (subtype). Agricultural producer composite price index is computed by regions and at the level of the country.

In order to eliminate the effects of structural changes in production and sales of agricultural products caused by biological and climatic factors, the average value of products sales for three years preceeding the reference year is taken as a base period.

Price parity index of industrial and agricultural products (price parity index of industrial products, works and services consumed by agricultural organisations and sold agricultural products) reflects the proportion between changes in prices of industrial products and services consumed in agricultural production, and prices of sold agricultural products. It is used to analyse trade conditions and pricing policies in agriculture.

### 8.1. Main financial indicators of agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	16 515.5	30 630.5	61 489.2	69 283.0	85 602.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	16 135.0	29 921.3	60 311.3	67 669.5	83 544.8
private farms	380.5	709.2	1 177.9	1 613.4	2 057.6
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	14 797.5	23 819.5	46 280.6	59 505.1	71 874.2
of which:					
agricultural organisations	14 533.0	23 331.8	45 478.7	58 402.4	70 486.9
private farms	264.5	487.7	801.9	1 102.6	1 387.3
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	-114.9	3 773.9	9 060.7	2 734.5	5 078.2
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-192.9	3 598.5	8 793.4	2 368.3	4 595.3
private farms	78.0	175.4	267.3	366.1	482.9
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 423.6	4 511.0	9 312.9	3 516.3	4 989.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 343.4	4 335.6	9 312.9	3 516.3	4 989.3
private farms	80.2	175.4	–	–	–
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 391.2	4 474.2	9 527.8	3 844.5	5 415.6
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 313.4	4 309.3	9 281.2	3 494.1	4 969.5
private farms	77.8	164.8	246.7	350.4	446.1
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Agriculture	149	138	181	353	356
of which:					
agricultural organisations	73	40	56	198	188
private farms	76	98	125	155	168

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Agriculture	4.8	4.3	5.4	10.6	11.0
of which:					
agricultural organisations	4.3	2.4	3.5	12.7	12.9
private farms	5.4	6.4	7.3	8.7	9.5
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	77.3	104.1	159.9	1 478.5	1 923.8
of which:					
agricultural organisations	76.4	97.4	151.1	1 462.0	1 902.0
private farms	0.9	6.6	8.9	16.5	21.7
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-0.8	15.8	19.6	4.6	7.1
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-1.3	15.4	19.3	4.1	6.5
private farms	29.5	36.0	33.3	33.2	34.8
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-0.7	12.3	14.7	3.9	5.9
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-1.2	12.0	14.6	3.5	5.5
private farms	20.5	24.7	22.7	22.7	23.5

**8.2. Status of accounts of agricultural organisations**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 042.2	3 309.9	5 476.6	6 270.1	7 529.2
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 989.5	3 221.7	5 345.9	6 048.0	7 182.9
private farms	52.7	88.2	130.7	222.1	346.3
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	466.4	503.7	650.1	1 183.2	1 655.4
of which:					
agricultural organisations	458.0	490.9	631.8	1 154.3	1 608.4
private farms	8.4	12.8	18.3	28.9	47.0

Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage total accounts receivable</b>					
Agriculture	22.8	15.2	11.9	18.9	22.0
of which:					
agricultural organisations	23.0	15.2	11.8	19.1	22.4
private farms	15.9	14.5	14.0	13.0	13.6
<b>Accounts payable, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	12 250.0	16 683.8	26 068.3	39 724.3	46 451.7
of which:					
agricultural organisations	12 152.8	16 529.2	25 823.0	39 370.2	45 976.5
private farms	97.3	154.6	245.3	354.1	475.2
<b>Overdue accounts payable, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 250.0	2 986.8	4 392.7	7 725.7	10 688.7
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 243.8	2 976.0	4 375.3	7 697.5	10 655.3
private farms	6.3	10.8	17.4	28.1	33.4
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Agriculture	18.4	17.9	16.9	19.4	23.0
of which:					
agricultural organisations	18.5	18.0	16.9	19.6	23.2
private farms	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.9	7.0
<b>Indebtedness under credits and loans, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	17 631.6	21 337.2	31 588.1	42 328.1	49 029.7
of which:					
agricultural organisations	17 629.3	21 166.3	31 312.5	41 963.0	48 587.5
private farms	2.3	170.9	275.6	365.1	442.2
<b>Overdue indebtedness under credits and loans, bn rubles</b>					
Agriculture	493.0	610.2	643.3	1 150.0	2 104.9
of which:					
agricultural organisations	492.7	599.5	632.8	1 135.5	2 090.3
private farms	0.3	10.7	10.5	14.5	14.7

**8.3. Profitability of products sold by agricultural organisations<sup>1)</sup>**

(percent)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Profitability, unprofitability (-) of crop and animal products sold	-1.7	14.5	19.0	3.4	5.7
crop products	-1.9	21.6	23.8	14.9	15.0
of which:					
grains	-14.7	15.3	26.2	14.6	15.9
potatoes	58.6	22.2	-11.6	23.1	29.3
vegetables (open soil)	23.9	46.4	6.3	21.7	16.9
sugar beets	2.7	36.4	28.0	17.4	15.2
flax seeds	-18.8	-17.1	-6.3	-16.0	-17.0
rotted straw	-24.8	-44.8	-37.8	-54.6	-25.6
animal products	-2.5	14.5	19.2	0.4	3.5
of which:					
meat of:					
cattle	-32.3	-7.9	12.2	-11.9	-28.1
pigs	1.8	13.7	19.4	-6.2	3.7
sheep	-50.0	-32.7	-10.8	-20.7	-46.7
poultry	14.0	18.1	18.2	5.0	14.2
milk	12.1	26.3	23.0	9.0	18.9
eggs	11.1	12.6	10.5	7.3	5.1

<sup>1)</sup> According to summary data of accounting report of agricultural organisations of the system of the Ministry of Agriculture and Food of the Republic of Belarus.

**8.4. Average agricultural producer prices<sup>1)</sup>**

(average annual; thousand rubles per tonne)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Grains	325	708	1 575	1 973	1 993
Potatoes	821	974	1 043	1 920	2 493
Vegetables	1 946	4 192	6 408	7 399	8 112
Flax fibre	1 591	1 939	3 264	4 098	5 187
Sugar beets	103	239	358	377	412
Fruits and berries	977	5 905	6 488	3 952	4 156
Livestock and poultry (live weight)	4 219	7 219	15 363	15 694	16 613
Milk	854	1 545	2 876	3 055	4 231
Eggs, per 1000 pieces	225	394	723	845	1 048

<sup>1)</sup> For year 2010 – average prices of products sold by agricultural organisations.**8.5. Agricultural producer price indices<sup>1)</sup>**

(as percentage of previous year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total agricultural products	117.6	185.4	191.2	112.9	120.7
crop products	122.2	217.9	182.7	133.4	115.0
grains	103.9	233.8	198.6	137.6	113.8
potatoes	197.7	181.9	99.4	172.3	156.9
vegetables	136.7	209.9	170.9	118.0	115.7
flax fibre	122.4	159.5	157.8	132.1	125.1
sugar beets	133.8	317.6	200.8	129.8	103.7
fruits and berries	116.5	230.0	151.8	99.7	119.2
animal products	116.8	175.5	193.7	107.0	122.8
livestock and poultry (live weight)	107.3	179.9	201.3	106.6	112.3
milk	134.3	174.7	186.7	107.3	135.1
eggs	111.1	167.3	179.7	119.6	120.7

<sup>1)</sup> For year 2010 – producer price indices of agricultural products sold**8.6. Price parity index of industrial and agricultural products**

(as percentage of previous year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Price parity index of industrial and agricultural products	96.4	89.8	100.6	117.3	94.1

## 9. PROCESSING OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Industrial output is the total finished and semi-finished products, work performed and services provided which are classified under mining, manufacturing and production and distribution of electricity, gas and water according to the Nationwide Classification of Economic Activities.

Data on industrial output are provided in effective for a relevant year factory gate prices, net of taxes and charges payable from revenues, but including the cost of raw materials processed under contract (unpaid). Raw materials processed under contract are materials owned by the customer and supplied to other organisations for industrial processing for the production of products thereof under the contracts concluded.

The industrial output does not include intrafactory turnover. Intrafactory turnover is the value of finished and semi-finished products manufactured by the organisation and consumed for its own industrial needs. The value of these products is then included in the net cost of final industrial products.

Industrial output data for the industry as a whole and by individual economic activities are given in value terms as the sum of industrial outputs of legal entities (including small and micro organisations) regardless of ownership and their separate units, sole proprietorships and households engaged in the production of products, works and services in mining, manufacturing, production and utilities.

Starting from 2013 nationwide output of food products, including beverages, and tobacco is provided including output of sole proprietorships and households.

Industrial production index is a relative measure reflecting changes in the output in periods under comparison.

Starting from 2006, industrial production index is calculated on the basis of the trends in the output of representative goods and is based on the calculation of individual indices of production of specific industrial products, with further aggregation of individual indices into production indices by economic activity and for the industry as a whole. The calculation employs average annual prices of the base year. The structure of gross value added by economic activity for the base year is used as weights for aggregation.

Industrial production in physical terms is generally measured by gross output, i.e. including products consumed for own industrial needs within the enterprise. The volume of production includes products manufactured both from own raw materials and from those supplied by customers.



### 9.1. Main indicators of organisations with economic activity in "Manufacture of food products, including beverages, and tobacco"

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of organisations <sup>1)</sup>	815	807	805	807	807
Output of food products, including beverages, and tobacco					
bn. rubles	33 558	61 344	113 705	135 768	159 763
2010 = 100	100	108.7	113.6	115.5	113.8
previous year = 100	110.7	108.7	104.5	101.7	98.5
percentage share in total industrial output	20.1	17.6	18.5	22.4	23.7
Average payroll number of employees, thous.	151.8	151.7	150.9	150.5	149.9
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 259.7	1 986.5	3 871.1	5 542.5	6 521.1
Utilization of capacity of industrial enterprises, percent:					
meat	74	71	70	76	74
whole-milk products (in milk equivalent)	72	74	76	73	73
Profitability of sales	7.3	11.8	8.1	8.5	8.0

<sup>1)</sup> Data refer to legal entities, including micro and small businesses, and their local kind-of-activity units with primary economic activity in manufacture of food products, including beverages, and tobacco, which were engaged in production activity in the corresponding year.

### 9.2. Structure of production of food products, including beverages, and tobacco (percent of total)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Manufacture of food products, including beverages, and tobacco	100	100	100	100	100
production of meat and meat products	26.0	25.5	27.2	25.9	24.9
processing and preserving of fish and fish products	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.3
processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8
manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.3
manufacture of dairy products	25.2	22.9	23.0	23.9	26.4
manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.9
manufacture of prepared animal feeds	11.8	12.3	14.2	14.5	13.6
manufacture of other food products	14.4	16.5	13.7	13.1	12.6
manufacture of beverages	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.5
manufacture of tobacco products	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7

**9.3. Commissioning of production capacities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Capacity for production of:					
meat, tonnes per shift	78.0	–	36.7	188.6	–
sausages, tonnes per shift	3.0	42.5	–	51.4	5.9
whole-milk products, tonnes per shift	122.5	191.0	28.0	8.0	111.2
hard pressed cheese, tonnes per shift	10.0	27.0	15.0	29.7	–
bread and bakery products, tonnes per 24 hours	2.0	43.0	2.0	1.0	7.0
granulated sugar, thous. centners of processed beet per 24 hours	–	2.0	6.0	5.0	1.0
canned fruit and vegetables, mln standard cans	–	8.0	–	–	–
non-alcoholic beverages, thous. dal	–	–	4 072.5	806.1	–

**9.4. Production of basic food products including beverages**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Meat and edible offal	745,5	830,4	906,8	998,5	947,0
Sausages	316,6	289,8	296,1	291,7	290,0
Meat preparations, including poultry	163,6	168,1	187,3	163,9	169,5
Butter	98,6	104,3	112,9	99,2	106,7
Hard and semi-hard pressed cheese	134,9	136,3	142,6	128,4	160,9
Whole-milk products (in milk equivalent)	1 495	1 643	1 779	1 858	1 936
Margarine and equivalent edible fats	19,5	22,4	17,4	14,6	18,5
Mayonnaise and other emulsified sauces	34,5	34,1	33,7	33,8	33,3
Fish and edible seafood, including preserved products	71,1	70,8	71,7	84,9	94,9
Vegetable oils	160,8	181,7	189,0	257,2	275,7
Sugar	816,0	985,5	862,8	853,1	743,9
Preserved meat	15,5	13,0	16,2	18,1	16,0
Preserved dairy products	114,3	124,4	125,3	109,5	99,7
Preserved fruit and vegetables	186,7	158,9	147,6	129,0	136,8
fruit and vegetable juices	78,4	69,6	65,2	60,3	62,9
Pasta products (macaroni)	26,0	38,0	39,7	41,8	38,1
Starches	9,3	17,0	24,1	15,6	10,8
Flour	643	737	772	738	629
Feed supplements and prepared feed for farm animals	4 757,2	5 861,6	6 214,8	6 098,1	5 950,0
protein and vitamin mineral supplements for farm animals	152,6	150,4	129,3	105,0	70,4

## 10. FOREIGN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

### 10.1. Volume of foreign trade in agricultural and food products

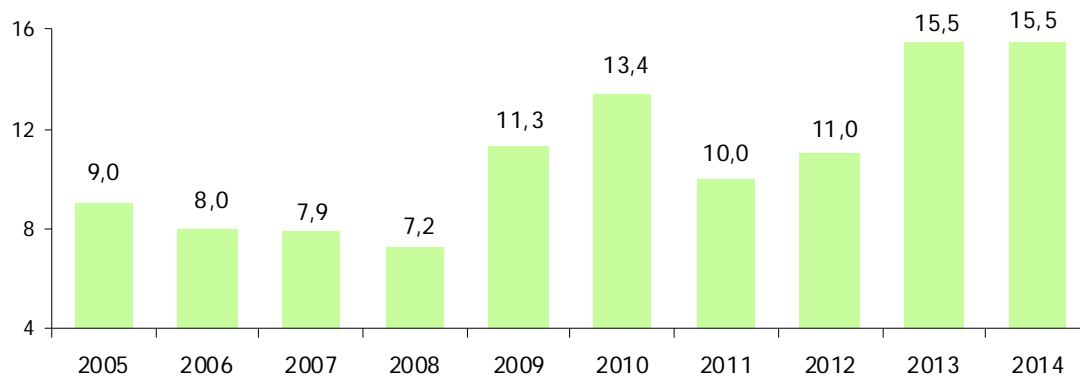
(at current prices; million U.S. dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>					
Volume of foreign trade in agricultural and food products	6 306.0	7 438.1	8 774.2	9 971.7	10 455.4
Exports	3 387.8	4 123.4	5 083.6	5 782.6	5 606.4
Imports	2 918.2	3 314.7	3 690.6	4 189.1	4 849.0
Balance	469.6	808.7	1 393.0	1 593.5	757.4
of which:					
<b>with CIS countries</b>					
Volume of foreign trade in agricultural and food products	4 331.3	4 888.3	5 944.0	6 886.3	7 083.0
Exports	3 079.6	3 696.0	4 390.0	5 121.2	5 097.1
Imports	1 251.7	1 192.3	1 554.0	1 765.1	1 985.9
Balance	1 827.9	2 503.7	2 836.0	3 356.1	3 111.2
of which with Russia					
Volume of foreign trade in agricultural and food products	3 419.9	3 939.4	4 985.2	5 813.4	5 985.9
Exports	2 713.3	3 287.8	4 012.8	4 699.4	4 734.5
Imports	706.6	651.6	972.4	1 114.0	1 251.4
Balance	2 006.7	2 636.2	3 040.4	3 585.4	3 483.1
<b>with non-CIS countries</b>					
Volume of foreign trade in agricultural and food products	1 974.8	2 549.7	2 830.4	3 085.4	3 372.4
Exports	308.2	427.3	693.7	661.4	509.3
Imports	1 666.6	2 122.4	2 136.7	2 424.0	2 863.1
Balance	-1 358.4	-1 695.1	-1 443.0	-1 762.6	-2 353.8

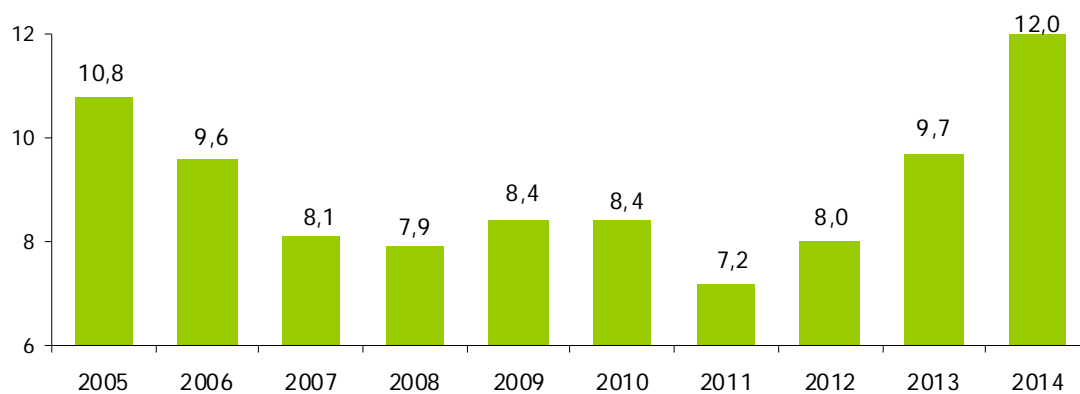
## 10.2. Share of agricultural and food products in the volume of foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Belarus

(percent)

### Exports of agricultural and food products



### Imports of agricultural and food products



**10.3. Exports of food products**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total exports</b>					
Beef, fresh or chilled	69.8	73.3	74.7	99.0	95.2
Beef, frozen	55.8	27.1	32.2	52.6	29.9
Pork	38.8	51.7	60.4	42.6	11.5
Poultry meat and edible offal	38.4	75.0	105.6	106.1	114.3
Sausages and similar meat products	26.2	32.5	70.5	69.7	48.3
Milk and cream, not concentrated	165.4	183.2	300.6	287.0	323.4
Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder	195.3	186.1	210.8	238.2	197.2
Butter	62.7	64.9	85.6	67.3	69.6
Cheese and curd	128.7	132.2	144.4	140.5	166.7
Eggs, mln pieces	551.1	608.6	674.8	850.9	920.7
Prepared or preserved fish, caviar	22.9	26.7	29.4	33.7	38.7
Sugar	493.4	396.2	451.2	516.1	400.3
Sugar confectionery	9.2	7.7	8.6	8.0	6.0
Potatoes	51.6	48.5	47.3	235.4 <sup>1)</sup>	208.0
<b>Of which to Russia</b>					
Beef, fresh or chilled	69.5	73.3	74.5	98.7	95.1
Beef, frozen	55.7	25.0	26.1	43.5	26.2
Pork	38.7	51.6	60.1	41.7	11.5
Poultry meat and edible offal	38.2	74.1	103.9	105.0	113.6
Sausages and similar meat product	25.8	29.9	69.0	68.2	47.2
Milk and cream, not concentrated	162.4	178.5	293.1	277.2	318.6
Milk and cream, concentrated or in powder	158.9	148.6	178.7	210.1	175.5
Butter	55.9	58.8	78.3	61.9	66.9
Cheese and curd	127.2	130.4	141.9	136.2	164.0
Eggs, mln pieces	505.3	528.0	635.0	832.9	914.8
Prepared or preserved fish, caviar	18.9	21.4	24.2	27.8	34.1
Sugar	189.5	192.9	243.6	373.6	307.9
Sugar confectionery	6.7	5.5	5.9	5.9	4.6
Potatoes	46.4	44.9	33.6	215.9 <sup>1)</sup>	204.4

<sup>1)</sup> Volume of exports for 2013 was calculated using the methodology of 2014.

### 10.4. Imports of food products to the Republic of Belarus

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total imports</b>					
Pork	66.2	89.6	115.4	74.2	33.1
Poultry meat and edible offal	10.3	14.4	22.3	14.0	31.7
Fish, fresh or chilled	3.8	3.9	7.3	11.5	18.6
Frozen fish, fish fillet and other fish meat (including minced fish)	119.0	102.2	113.2	128.3	131.2
Sunflower oil	99.2	84.7	100.4	95.4	114.8
Cereals	90.8	82.7	77.9	88.5	104.7
Pasta products	56.3	36.6	34.4	35.6	36.3
Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate)	12.3	8.9	12.5	15.5	17.4
Chocolate and other prepared food products containing cocoa	19.0	14.2	23.9	30.9	30.4
Fruit and vegetable juices	31.2	25.7	30.2	43.8	43.3
Tomatoes	25.2	41.6	49.5	79.4	119.1
Onions, garlic	9.3	8.4	6.4	9.6	14.8
Cabbage	15.4	15.4	18.1	22.0	65.8
Carrots, turnips, beetroots, tonnes	4 824	6 202	3 054	8 817	13 019
Cucumbers and gherkins, tonnes	2 599	2 954	3 881	6 647	13 810
Bananas	44.5	40.1	59.4	74.5	66.6
Citrus fruit	67.0	67.3	78.1	96.1	105.1
Grapes	20.8	19.4	22.6	41.0	54.3
Apples, pears, quinces	66.8	113.3	164.9	213.7	538.6
Apricots, cherries, sweet cherries, peaches, and plums	19.9	17.0	29.1	55.1	125.1

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	of which from CIS countries				
Pork	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.2	8.4
Poultry meat and edible offal	0.1	1.5	2.7	2.3	11.6
Fish, fresh or chilled	–	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1
Frozen fish, fish fillet and other fish meat (including minced fish)	18.6	26.7	38.7	46.0	50.1
Sunflower oil	99.2	84.7	100.4	95.4	114.8
Cereals	63.0	56.8	61.3	63.6	77.5
Pasta products	55.3	35.3	32.6	31.5	32.5
Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate)	10.9	7.5	11.5	13.5	15.8
Chocolate and other prepared food products containing cocoa	17.4	12.6	22.1	28.6	28.2
Fruit and vegetable juices	20.7	15.7	20.0	34.7	32.6
Tomatoes	13.5	13.2	16.1	13.7	20.1
Onions, garlic	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.9	2.6
Cabbage	4.8	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.9
Carrots, turnips, beetroots, tonnes	1 021	799	647	707	1 166
Cucumbers and gherkins, tonnes	913	596	431	363	1 463
Bananas	–	0.0	35.8	36.7	24.4
Citrus fruit	–	–	3.3	3.1	4.0
Grapes	5.3	5.4	5.1	8.2	8.5
Apples, pears, quinces	7.1	7.4	3.0	6.4	64.4
Apricots, cherries, sweet cherries, peaches, and plums	7.5	5.6	2.7	8.7	21.1

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>non-CIS countries</b>					
Pork	66.1	89.6	106.2	74.0	24.6
Poultry meat and edible offal	10.2	12.9	19.6	11.7	20.0
Fish, fresh or chilled	3.8	3.9	6.8	11.2	17.5
Frozen fish, fish fillet and other fish meat (including minced fish)	100.5	75.5	74.6	82.3	81.1
Sunflower oil	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cereals	27.8	25.9	16.6	24.9	27.2
Pasta products	1.0	1.3	1.8	4.1	3.8
Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate)	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6
Chocolate and other prepared food products containing cocoa	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.2
Fruit and vegetable juices	10.5	10.1	10.2	9.1	10.7
Tomatoes	11.6	28.5	33.4	65.8	99.0
Onions, garlic	8.5	8.2	4.6	7.7	12.2
Cabbage	10.6	15.0	17.4	19.4	64.9
Carrots, turnips, beetroots, tonnes	3 804	5 403	2 408	8 110	11 852
Cucumbers and gherkins, tonnes	1 685	2 358	3 450	6 284	12 347
Bananas	44.5	40.1	23.6	37.7	42.2
Citrus fruit	67.0	67.3	74.8	93.0	101.1
Grapes	15.6	14.0	17.5	32.8	45.7
Apples, pears, quinces	59.8	106.0	161.9	207.3	474.2
Apricots, cherries, sweet cherries, peaches, and plums	12.4	11.3	26.4	46.5	103.9



### 10.5. Imports of selected non-food goods to the Republic of Belarus

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total imports</b>					
Mineral fertilizers					
nitrogenous, thous. tonnes N	174.3	98.8	85.8	59.0	8.8
potassium, tonnes K <sub>2</sub> O	326	307	312.4	319	351
mixed, thous. tonnes	193.1	259.1	180.8	152.0	176.6
Tractors, units	1 678	2 621	6 028	13 440	14 489
Harvesting or threshing machinery, thous. units	20.6	15.0	20.9	26.3	31.5
Pure-bred pedigree animals, units					
cattle	761	1 261	1 868	1 068	762
pigs	1 471	1 489	929	1 921	1 322
of which from <b>CIS countries</b>					
Mineral fertilizers					
nitrogenous, thous. tonnes N	173.5	97.3	82.4	55.0	6.0
potassium, tonnes K <sub>2</sub> O	51	74	64.3	62	62
mixed, thous. tonnes	190.6	256.2	178.4	149.7	168.7
Tractors, units	1 324	1 124	2 804	3 219	3 132
Harvesting or threshing machinery, thous. units	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.2	3.8
Pure-bred pedigree animals, units					
cattle	389	145	415	945	713
<b>non-CIS countries</b>					
Mineral fertilizers					
potassium, tonnes K <sub>2</sub> O	275	234	248	257	289
mixed, thous. tonnes	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	7.9
Tractors, units	354	1 497	3 224	10 221	11 357
Harvesting or threshing machinery, thous. units	20.1	14.5	19.3	24.1	27.7
Pure-bred pedigree animals, units					
cattle	372	1 116	1 453	123	49
pigs	1 471	1 489	929	1 921	1 322

## 11. FOOD BALANCE SHEETS

The section presents food balance sheets of selected agricultural products and per capita consumption of basic foodstuffs.

Food balance sheets is a system of statistical indicators which reflect the sources of basic agricultural products, raw supplies and food, and their utilisation. The balance sheets show the flows of products from their production to their final use and allow for the routine analysis of the correlation between the resources and their use as well as for the forecasting of trends on the food market.

The level of self-sufficiency in basic agricultural products reflects the extent to which domestic production is able to meet all the demands of the country and is measured as the percentage ratio of domestic production to domestic consumption. Domestic consumption includes personal consumption of population, industrial use and processing for non-food purposes, and losses.

### 11.1. Level of self-sufficiency in basic agricultural products (percent)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Meat	118.3	118.8	128.4	132.6	126.0
Milk	199.4	177.9	195.1	201.1	211.7
Eggs	118.3	119.2	121.4	129.2	129.7
Fish	14.5	19.3	18.7	14.4	12.1
Potatoes	102.0	92.9	98.4	95.7	108.7
Vegetables and cucurbits	96.9	90.8	81.0	92.4	97.8
Fruits and berries	82.1	37.7	68.2	52.6	63.5

**11.2. Supply and use of meat and meat products**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Supply</b>					
Opening stock	69.4	62.0	58.1	75.0	68.9
Production <sup>1)</sup>	971.4	1 020.1	1 092.5	1 172.1	1 073.3
Imports	87.9	116.7	157.4	108.3	81.0
Total supply	1 128.7	1 198.8	1 308.0	1 355.4	1 223.2
<b>Use</b>					
Domestic consumption	821.4	858.4	850.6	883.8	851.7
individual consumption	798.4	832.2	829.7	862.4	830.5
Exports	245.3	282.3	382.4	402.7	316.8
Closing stock	62.0	58.1	75.0	68.9	54.7

<sup>1)</sup> Livestock and poultry in slaughter weight.**11.3. Supply and use of milk and dairy products**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Supply</b>					
Opening stock	225.8	269.8	245.7	173.3	136.7
Production	6 624.6	6 500.4	6 766.3	6 632.7	6 704.7
Imports	49.2	32.3	51.1	93.4	233.5
Total supply	6 899.6	6 802.5	7 063.1	6 899.4	7 074.9
<b>Use</b>					
Domestic consumption	3 322.3	3 654.9	3 468.1	3 297.8	3 167.2
individual consumption	2 348.1	2 788.1	2 658.8	2 449.2	2 392.7
Exports	3 307.5	2 901.9	3 421.7	3 464.9	3 590.3
Closing stock	269.8	245.7	173.3	136.7	317.4

**11.4. Supply and use of eggs and egg products**

(million pieces)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Supply</b>					
Opening stock	40.6	49.7	39.8	52.4	59.5
Production	3 536.4	3 655.8	3 777.8	3 850.2	3 953.2
Imports	14.4	17.6	24.8	18.8	16.3
Total supply	3 591.4	3 723.1	3 842.4	3 921.4	4 029.0
<b>Use</b>					
Domestic consumption	2 990.3	3 067.9	3 111.9	2 980.8	3 047.7
individual consumption	2 773.9	2 848.8	2 866.6	2 762.6	2 819.9
Exports	551.4	615.4	678.1	881.1	924.6
Closing stock	49.7	39.8	52.4	59.5	56.7

**11.5. Supply and use of fish and fish products**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Supply</b>					
Opening stock	23.6	19.1	15.6	23.8	24.3
Production	23.2	25.6	25.6	22.7	19.8
Imports	139.6	124.6	141.9	167.7	181.0
Unrecorded supply	25.5	19.2	22.2	22.7	24.6
Total supply	211.9	188.5	205.3	236.9	249.7
<b>Use</b>					
Domestic consumption	160.2	132.6	137.1	157.2	163.3
individual consumption	149.3	119.6	124.1	141.4	148.1
Exports	32.6	40.3	44.4	55.4	64.5
Closing stock	19.1	15.6	23.8	24.3	21.9

**11.6. Supply and use of potatoes and potato products**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Supply</b>					
Opening stock	5 018.2	5 161.4	4 629.7	4 378.8	3 904.1
Gross harvest	7 831.1	7 147.9	6 910.9	5 913.7	6 279.7
Imports	129.6	111.4	57.6	70.5	95.5
Total supply	12 978.9	12 420.7	11 598.2	10 363.0	10 279.3
<b>Use</b>					
Domestic consumption	7 678.8	7 694.3	7 022.1	6 181.1	5 779.1
individual consumption	1 736.7	1 730.8	1 761.0	1 695.4	1 679.6
Exports	138.7	96.7	197.3	277.8	285.0
Closing stock	5 161.4	4 629.7	4 378.8	3 904.1	4 215.2

**11.7. Supply and use of vegetables and cucurbits and their conversion products**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Supply</b>					
Opening stock	1 360.8	1 425.7	1 350.4	1 049.6	976.4
Gross harvest	2 334.8	1 816.1	1 581.0	1 628.3	1 734.4
Imports	216.8	204.3	191.9	241.2	413.4
Total supply	3 912.4	3 446.1	3 123.3	2 919.1	3 124.2
<b>Use</b>					
Domestic consumption	2 410.5	1 999.7	1 950.8	1 762.7	1 774.3
individual consumption	1 410.3	1 360.4	1 375.6	1 384.2	1 371.0
Exports	76.2	96.0	122.9	180.0	378.5
Closing stock	1 425.7	1 350.4	1 049.6	976.4	971.4

### 11.8. Supply and use of fruits and berries and their conversion products

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Supply</b>					
Opening stock	268.8	398.3	190.7	264.6	246.9
Gross harvest	799.2	301.7	630.4	476.2	651.2
Imports	328.7	349.7	474.9	649.9	1 100.6
Total supply	1 396.7	1 049.7	1 296.0	1 390.7	1 998.7
<b>Use</b>					
Domestic consumption	973.6	801.3	924.2	905.9	1 025.5
individual consumption	616.9	548.3	606.6	658.3	724.0
Exports	24.8	57.7	107.2	237.9	617.7
Closing stock	398.3	190.7	264.6	246.9	355.5

### 11.9. Consumption of basic food products per capita

(kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Meat and meat products	84	88	88	91	88
Milk and dairy products	247	294	281	259	253
Eggs and egg products, pieces	292	301	303	292	298
Fish and fish products	15.7	12.6	13.1	14,9	15,6
Vegetable oils	15.9	18.4	17.4	17.7	18.1
Sugar	41.1	47.0	41.6	42,0	42,3
Bakery products	86	93	94	85	85
Potatoes and potato products	183	183	186	179	177
Vegetables and cucurbits and their conversion products	149	144	145	146	145
Fruits,berries and their conversion products	65	58	64	69	76

## 12. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

### BELARUS AND CIS COUNTRIES<sup>1)</sup>

#### 12.1. Indices of agricultural output

(percent of previous year; at constant prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	86.4	113.9	109.5	107.1	107.2
Azerbaijan	97.8	105.8	106.6	104.9	97.4
<b>Belarus</b>	102.5	106.6	106.6	95.8	102.9
Kazakhstan	88.3	126.8	82.2	111.7	100.8
Kyrgyzstan	97.4	102.0	101.2	102.7	99.4
Moldova	107.9	105.0	77.7	139.1	108.2
Russia	88.7	123.0	95.2	105.8	103.7
Tajikistan	106.8	107.9	110.4	107.6	104.5
Ukraine	98.5	119.9	95.5	113.6	102.8
Uzbekistan	106.9	106.6	107.0	106.8	106.9

<sup>1)</sup> Data on CIS countries are provided on the basis of the CIS Statistics database.

#### 12.2. Production of grains and legumes

(weight after processing; million tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Azerbaijan	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.3
<b>Belarus</b>	7.0	8.3	9.2	7.6	9.6
Kazakhstan	12.2	27.0	12.9	18.2	17.2
Kyrgyzstan	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3
Moldova	2.4	2.5	1.2	2.7	2.9
Russia	61.0	94.2	70.9	92.4	103.8
Tajikistan	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Turkmenistan	2.2	3.6	1.5	1.6	...
Ukraine	39.3	56.7	46.2	63.1	63.8
Uzbekistan	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.8	...

### 12.3. Per capita production of grains and legumes (kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	100	135	151	182	196
Azerbaijan	218	265	298	310	...
<b>Belarus</b>	736	873	975	803	1 009
Kazakhstan	747	1 628	766	1 070	933
Kyrgyzstan	305	301	269	332	227
Moldova	680	701	339	753	818
Russia	427	659	495	644	716
Tajikistan	166	142	153	169	159
Turkmenistan	451	493	...	...	...
Ukraine	856	1 242	1 014	1 386	1 449
Uzbekistan	259	243	252	257	...

### 12.4. Yield capacity of grains and legumes (centners per hectare of harvested area)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	20.7	27.9	26.5	30.8	31.8
Azerbaijan	20.2	24.8	26.5	26.8	23.4
<b>Belarus</b>	27.7	32.2	34.4	29.7	36.6
Kazakhstan	8.0	16.9	8.6	11.6	11.7
Kyrgyzstan	25.3	25.2	23.1	28.1	...
Moldova	26.7	28.1	13.4	28.2	31.1
Russia	18.3	22.4	18.3	22.0	24.1
Tajikistan	23.9	23.4	25.3	27.7	...
Ukraine	26.9	37.0	31.2	39.9	43.6



**12.5. Production of sugar beets**

(in standard weight; thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Azerbaijan	252	253	174	188	159
<b>Belarus<sup>1)</sup></b>	3 773	4 487	4 772	4 343	4 806
Kazakhstan	152	200	152	65	24
Kyrgyzstan <sup>1)</sup>	139	159	102	195	174
Moldova	838	589	587	1 010	1 158
Russia	20 260	42 667	40 681	35 369	30 024
Turkmenistan	234	235	235	...	...
Ukraine	13 749	18 741	18 439	10 789	15 553

**12.6. Per capita production of sugar beets**

(kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Azerbaijan	28	28	19	20	...
<b>Belarus<sup>1)</sup></b>	398	474	504	459	507
Kazakhstan	9	12	9	4	1
Kyrgyzstan <sup>1)</sup>	26	30	19	36	30
Moldova	235	165	165	284	325
Russia	142	298	284	246	207
Ukraine	300	410	404	237	353

<sup>1)</sup> In gross weight.

### 12.7. Production of potatoes

(million tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Azerbaijan	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
<b>Belarus</b>	7.8	7.1	6.9	5.9	6.3
Kazakhstan	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
Kyrgyzstan	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Moldova	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Russia	21.1	32.7	29.5	30.2	31.1
Tajikistan	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
Turkmenistan	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	...
Ukraine	18.7	24.2	23.3	22.3	23.7
Uzbekistan	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	...

### 12.8. Per capita production of potatoes

(kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	148	171	214	219	243
Azerbaijan	107	104	106	107	...
<b>Belarus</b>	825	755	730	624	663
Kazakhstan	157	186	186	196	197
Kyrgyzstan	258	262	245	244	226
Moldova	79	99	51	67	75
Russia	148	229	206	210	215
Tajikistan	101	112	126	138	103
Turkmenistan	34	38	...	...	...
Ukraine	408	531	510	489	538
Uzbekistan	59	63	69	73	...

### 12.9. Yield capacity of potatoes

(centners per hectare of harvested area)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	170	194	207	214	232
Azerbaijan	145	144	147	152	133
<b>Belarus</b>	214	210	208	194	204
Казахстан	143	167	166	182	...
Kyrgyzstan	158	161	159	163	...
Moldova	102	119	75	101	118
Russia	100	148	134	145	149
Tajikistan	230	228	233	247	...
Turkmenistan	58	62	...	...	...
Ukraine	132	168	161	160	177
Uzbekistan	192	196	...	...	...

**12.10. Production of vegetables**

(million tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Azerbaijan	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Belarus</b>	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Kazakhstan	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5
Kyrgyzstan	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Moldova	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Russia	12.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	15.0
Tajikistan	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
Turkmenistan	1.0	1.2	...	...	...
Ukraine	8.1	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.6
Uzbekistan	6.3	7.0	7.8	...	...

**12.11. Per capita production of vegetables**

(kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	217	241	281	290	316
Azerbaijan	133	134	133	133	...
<b>Belarus</b>	246	192	167	172	183
Kazakhstan	159	174	182	190	201
Kyrgyzstan	156	156	162	161	158
Moldova	96	102	65	82	92
Russia	85	103	102	102	104
Tajikistan	152	161	170	185	187
Turkmenistan	139	161	...	...	...
Ukraine	177	215	220	217	219
Uzbekistan	222	238	261	...	...

**12.12. Production of fruits and berries (excluding citrus fruit)**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	129	239	332	338	291
Azerbaijan	710	746	782	817	819
<b>Belarus</b>	799	302	630	456	629
Kazakhstan	166	176	207	215	211
Kyrgyzstan	193	215	223	234	237
Moldova	322	378	380	419	499
Russia	2 149	2 514	2 664	2 941	2 853
Tajikistan	223	260	309	324	342
Ukraine	1 747	1 896	2 009	2 295	1 999
Uzbekistan	1 710	1 871	2 053	...	...

**12.13. Per capita production of fruits and berries (excluding citrus fruit)**

(kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	40	73	110	112	97
Azerbaijan	79	82	85	88	...
<b>Belarus</b>	84	32	67	48	66
Kazakhstan	14	14	12	13	12
Kyrgyzstan	37	41	42	43	41
Moldova	91	106	107	118	140
Russia	15	18	19	20	20
Tajikistan	30	34	39	40	41
Turkmenistan	56	57	...	...	...
Ukraine	38	41	44	50	45
Uzbekistan	60	64	69	...	...

**12.14. Cattle population**

(end of year; thousand heads)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	571	599	661	678	966 <sup>1)</sup>
Azerbaijan	2 647	2 682	2 678	2 703	2 707
<b>Belarus</b>	4 151	4 247	4 367	4 321	4 364
Kazakhstan	6 175	5 702	5 690	5 851	5 912
Kyrgyzstan	1 299	1 339	1 368	1 404	1 458
Moldova	216	204	191	189	190
Russia	19 968	20 134	19 930	19 564	19 132
Tajikistan	1 897	2 011	2 044	2 099	2 130
Ukraine	4 494	4 426	4 646	4 534	4 248
Uzbekistan	9 094	...	...	...	...

**12.15. Cow population**

(end of year; thousand heads)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	273	283	303	310	333 <sup>1)</sup>
Azerbaijan	1 277	1 288	1 289	1 302	1 304
<b>Belarus</b>	1 478	1 477	1 519	1 525	1 534
Kazakhstan	2 751	2 503	2 580	2 735	2 865
Kyrgyzstan	667	684	699	719	744
Moldova	154	144	134	131	130
Russia	8 843	8 988	8 859	8 661	8 443
Tajikistan	985	1 033	1 049	1 076	1 090
Ukraine	2 631	2 582	2 554	2 509	2 364
Uzbekistan	3 764	...	...	...	...

<sup>1)</sup> As of October 1.

### 12.16. Pig population

(end of year; thousand heads)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	115	108	145	140	469 <sup>1)</sup>
Azerbaijan	6	6	7	7	6
<b>Belarus</b>	3 887	3 989	4 243	3 267	2 924
Kazakhstan	1 344	1 204	1 032	922	841
Kyrgyzstan	60	59	55	52	51
Moldova	479	439	410	420	481
Russia	17 218	17 258	18 816	19 081	19 414
Tajikistan	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Ukraine	7 960	7 373	7 577	7 922	7 615

### 12.17. Sheep and goat population

(end of year; thousand heads)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	533	590	675	718	788 <sup>1)</sup>
Azerbaijan	8 492	8 559	8 569	8 631	8 687
<b>Belarus</b>	124	125	133	131	141
Kazakhstan	17 988	18 092	17 633	17 561	17 705
Kyrgyzstan	5 038	5 288	5 424	5 641	5 829
Moldova	906	832	824	849	873
Russia	21 820	22 858	24 180	24 337	24 330
Tajikistan	4 394	4 603	4 733	4 924	5 029
Ukraine	1 732	1 739	1 738	1 735	1 474
Uzbekistan	15 341	...	...	...	...

<sup>1)</sup> As of October 1.

**12.18. Production of livestock and poultry for slaughter**

(slaughter weight; thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	70	72	74	83	163 <sup>1)</sup>
Azerbaijan	254	264	286	298	506 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Belarus</b>	971	1 020	1 092	1 172	1 073
Kazakhstan	834	838	845	871	899
Kyrgyzstan	188	190	192	193	201
Moldova	111	118	116	115	165 <sup>1)</sup>
Russia	7 167	7 520	8 090	8 544	8 925
Tajikistan	72	75	81	87	99
Turkmenistan	308	302	311	324	...
Ukraine	2 059	2 144	2 210	2 389	3 342 <sup>1)</sup>
Uzbekistan	818	939	958	1 001	...

**12.19. Per capita production of livestock and poultry  
for slaughter**

(slaughter weight; kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	22	22	24	28	...
Azerbaijan	28	29	31	32	...
<b>Belarus</b>	102	108	115	124	113
Kazakhstan	51	51	50	51	52
Kyrgyzstan	36	36	36	35	34
Moldova	31	33	33	32	...
Russia	50	53	56	60	62
Tajikistan	10	10	10	11	12
Turkmenistan	43	42	41	...	...
Ukraine	45	47	49	53	...
Uzbekistan	29	32	32	33	...

<sup>1)</sup> Live weight.

### 12.20. Production of milk

(million tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Azerbaijan	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
<b>Belarus</b>	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7
Kazakhstan	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.0 <sup>1)</sup>
Kyrgyzstan	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Moldova	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Russia	31.8	31.6	31.8	30.5	30.6
Tajikistan	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Turkmenistan	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	...
Ukraine	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2
Uzbekistan	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	...

### 12.21. Per capita production of milk

(kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	185	184	204	217	232
Azerbaijan	172	179	187	196	...
<b>Belarus</b>	698	686	715	701	708
Kazakhstan	330	316	289	289	290 <sup>1)</sup>
Kyrgyzstan	262	258	252	258	248
Moldova	166	157	147	148	147
Russia	223	221	222	213	211
Tajikistan	88	90	99	103	103
Turkmenistan	299	299	292	...	...
Ukraine	245	243	250	253	255
Uzbekistan	216	231	246	261	...

<sup>1)</sup> Cow's milk.



### 12.22. Production of eggs

(billion pieces)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Azerbaijan	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
<b>Belarus</b>	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
Kazakhstan	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3 <sup>1)</sup>
Kyrgyzstan	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Moldova	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Russia	40.6	41.1	42.0	41.3	41.3
Tajikistan	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Turkmenistan	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ukraine	17.1	18.7	19.1	19.6	19.9
Uzbekistan	3.1	3.4	3.9	...	...

### 12.23. Per capita production of eggs

(pieces)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Armenia	216	194	218	204	212
Azerbaijan	132	112	134	151	...
<b>Belarus</b>	373	386	399	407	417
Kazakhstan	228	225	219	229	247 <sup>1)</sup>
Kyrgyzstan	72	75	78	77	76
Moldova	202	198	175	175	181
Russia	284	288	294	288	285
Tajikistan	31	33	37	43	42
Turkmenistan	128	130	128	...	...
Ukraine	372	409	419	431	452
Uzbekistan	107	117	130	...	...

<sup>1)</sup> Hen eggs.

### 12.24. Consumption of basic food products per capita (kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012
<b>Potatoes and potato products</b>			
Armenia	47	44	44
Azerbaijan	73	72	73
<b>Belarus</b>	183	183	186
Kazakhstan	116	108	112
Kyrgyzstan	97	99	98
Moldova	57	60	52
Russia	104	110	111
Ukraine	129	139	140
<b>Vegetables and cucurbits</b>			
Armenia	284	288	342
Azerbaijan	159	165	156
<b>Belarus</b>	149	144	145
Kazakhstan	183	195	198
Kyrgyzstan	150	150	149
Moldova	110	110	78
Russia	101	106	109
Ukraine	144	163	163
<b>Fruits and berries</b>			
Armenia	63	76	112
Azerbaijan	74	75	73
<b>Belarus</b>	65	58	64
Kazakhstan	44	48	54
Kyrgyzstan	30	29	26
Moldova	41	43	41
Russia	58	60	61
Ukraine	48	53	53

Continued

	2010	2011	2012
<b>Meat and meat products</b>			
Armenia	41	44	47
Azerbaijan	32	33	35
<b>Belarus</b>	84	88	88
Kazakhstan	68	71	71
Kyrgyzstan	39	39	37
Moldova	36	38	40
Russia	69	71	74
Ukraine	52	51	54
<b>Milk and dairy products</b>			
Armenia	223	218	234
Azerbaijan	238	248	243
<b>Belarus</b>	247	294	281
Kazakhstan	318	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	212	213	212
Moldova	175	170	178
Russia	247	246	249
Ukraine	206	205	215
<b>Eggs and egg products, pieces</b>			
Armenia	212	202	214
Azerbaijan	125	131	127
<b>Belarus</b>	292	301	303
Kazakhstan	215	205	202
Kyrgyzstan	79	82	81
Moldova	185	190	156
Russia	269	271	276
Ukraine	290	310	307

**BELARUS AND COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD<sup>1)</sup>****12.25. Rank of the Republic of Belarus in the world production of selected agricultural products\***

(by value)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Flax fibre	3	2	3	3
Cranberries	3	3	3	3
Rye	4	4	5	5
Triticale	6	5	5	7
Cherries, sour	9	14	13	12
Oats	11	11	12	12
Sugar beets	14	15	13	13
Rapeseed	19	18	13	15
Strawberries	15	16	17	19

\* Among the highest producing countries.

**12.26. Indices of agricultural output<sup>2)</sup>**

(percent of 2004-2006; at constant prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Austria	103.1	108.3	100.9	100.6
<b>Belarus</b>	117.0	114.3	121.3	115.6
Belgium	99.9	102.4	97.0	101.4
Bulgaria	106.1	106.7	99.4	115.8
Canada	102.1	101.8	105.0	115.0
China	119.6	123.9	128.3	130.5
Denmark	101.5	102.8	102.8	100.3
Finland	93.9	97.9	94.2	99.0
France	97.4	99.4	98.3	96.9
Germany	102.5	104.0	104.7	105.3
Hungary	80.1	87.3	78.7	87.8
Italy	96.7	95.5	88.4	90.3
Japan	96.9	95.8	98.2	97.9
Poland	101.1	102.6	107.1	106.1
Romania	91.1	100.4	79.1	96.6
Sweden	94.1	96.3	95.9	96.1
Turkey	109.9	115.6	121.9	125.3
United Kingdom	101.7	104.0	98.1	99.5
United States	105.6	104.1	103.3	108.2

<sup>1)</sup> According to FAO data.<sup>2)</sup> According to FAO methodology – agricultural output for each year relative to the average value for the 2004-2006 base period.

### 12.27. Production of selected agricultural crops (million tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Cereals (weight after processing)</b>				
Austria	5.3	6.0	5.2	4.9
<b>Belarus</b>	6.7	8.0	8.8	7.2
Belgium	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
Bulgaria	7.1	7.5	7.0	8.4
Canada	45.7	47.3	51.8	66.4
China	498.5	520.6	541.2	553.0
Denmark	8.9	8.8	9.5	9.1
Finland	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.1
France	65.6	64.0	71.0	67.5
Germany	44.3	41.9	44.9	47.8
Hungary	12.3	13.7	10.1	13.6
Italy	18.5	19.5	19.0	16.2
Japan	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.8
Poland	26.7	26.5	28.3	28.4
Romania	16.7	20.8	12.8	20.9
Sweden	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.0
Turkey	32.8	35.2	33.4	37.5
United Kingdom	20.9	21.5	19.5	20.1
United States	401.7	386.8	356.9	436.6
<b>Potatoes</b>				
Austria	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
<b>Belarus</b>	7.8	7.1	6.9	5.9
Belgium	3.5	4.1	2.9	3.5
Bulgaria	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canada	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6
China	81.6	88.4	87.3	89.0
Denmark	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Finland	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
France	6.6	7.4	6.3	7.0
Germany	10.2	11.8	10.7	9.7
Hungary	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
Italy	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3
Japan	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
Poland	8.8	8.2	9.1	6.3
Romania	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.3
Sweden	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Turkey	4.5	4.6	4.8	3.9
United Kingdom	6.1	6.3	4.6	5.6
United States	18.3	19.5	21.0	19.8

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Sugar beets</b>				
Austria	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.5
<b>Belarus</b>	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.3
Belgium	4.5	5.4	5.4	4.4
Canada	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
China	9.3	10.7	11.5	12.1
Denmark	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.3
Finland	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
France	31.9	38.1	33.7	33.6
Germany	23.4	29.6	27.9	22.8
Hungary	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Italy	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.2
Japan	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.4
Poland	10.0	11.7	12.3	10.6
Romania	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0
Sweden	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.3
Turkey	17.9	16.1	15.0	16.5
United Kingdom	6.5	8.5	7.3	8.0
United States	29.1	26.2	32.0	29.8
<b>Flax fibre, thous. tonnes</b>				
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Belarus</b>	45.8	46.0	51.6	44.9
Belgium	64.0	44.6	64.4	67.3
Bulgaria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
China	44.9	39.6	38.4	24.4
France	67.0	49.2	84.7	83.1
Italy	0.4	0.2	1.5	3.0
Poland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Romania	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	14.5	13.8	13.8	14.0

**12.28. Yield capacity of selected agricultural crops**  
(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Cereals</b>				
Austria	64.3	72.8	62.1	60.7
<b>Belarus</b>	28.1	32.5	34.9	30.1
Belgium	93.5	90.1	86.7	92.1
Bulgaria	40.2	42.5	36.8	44.3
Canada	34.8	35.3	36.2	41.7
China	55.3	57.0	58.3	59.4
Denmark	58.8	58.9	63.1	63.1
Finland	31.4	35.1	35.3	37.0
France	67.2	66.2	75.2	70.7
Germany	67.2	64.6	69.0	73.2
Hungary	47.2	51.1	36.6	48.1
Italy	53.2	56.8	53.7	49.4
Japan	58.5	60.1	61.3	61.1
Poland	33.9	34.3	37.1	38.0
Romania	33.3	39.9	23.6	38.6
Sweden	45.1	47.2	51.0	51.2
Turkey	27.1	29.6	29.6	32.5
United Kingdom	69.5	69.8	62.1	66.3
United States	69.9	68.2	59.2	73.4

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Potatoes</b>				
Austria	306	357	305	286
<b>Belarus</b>	214	210	208	194
Belgium	423	501	454	461
Bulgaria	182	143	112	121
Canada	316	296	310	325
China	157	163	161	154
Denmark	353	389	421	400
Finland	262	276	237	281
France	422	469	411	434
Germany	400	456	448	398
Hungary	217	286	231	218
Italy	250	249	262	249
Japan	278	295	308	313
Poland	179	205	244	188
Romania	133	164	108	158
Sweden	301	318	326	338
Turkey	323	323	279	316
United Kingdom	439	432	306	401
United States	453	447	458	466
<b>Sugar beets</b>				
Austria	698	742	634	682
<b>Belarus</b>	395	454	485	437
Belgium	753	870	883	741
Canada	496	640	593	673
China	424	474	487	488
Denmark	615	675	676	605
Finland	371	479	350	400
France	831	969	865	854
Germany	638	743	694	639
Hungary	591	571	445	500
Italy	566	570	550	530
Japan	494	586	634	590
Poland	483	574	582	547
Romania	387	351	266	367
Sweden	521	629	558	642
Turkey	546	542	534	566
United Kingdom	553	753	608	684
United States	621	534	656	637



### 12.29. Livestock and poultry population

(end of year; million heads)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Cattle</b>				
Austria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
<b>Belarus</b>	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3
Belgium	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Bulgaria	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Canada	13.0	12.2	12.3	12.2
China	121.4	114.9	114.1	113.6
Denmark	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Finland	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
France	19.5	19.1	19.0	19.1
Germany	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.6
Hungary	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Italy	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1
Japan	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1
Poland	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9
Romania	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sweden	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Turkey	10.7	11.4	12.4	13.9
United Kingdom	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
United States	93.9	92.7	90.8	89.3
<b>Pigs</b>				
Austria	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
<b>Belarus</b>	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.3
Belgium	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6
Bulgaria	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Canada	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.9
China	476.3	471.0	474.1	482.4
Denmark	13.2	12.9	12.3	12.1
Finland	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
France	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.5
Germany	26.5	26.8	28.1	27.7
Hungary	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0
Italy	9.2	9.3	9.4	8.7
Japan	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7
Poland	14.9	13.5	11.6	11.2
Romania	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.2
Sweden	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
United Kingdom	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9
United States	64.9	66.4	66.4	64.8

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Sheep</b>				
Austria	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Belarus</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Canada	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
China	176.9	178.1	183.3	175.0
Denmark	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
France	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.2
Germany	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
Hungary	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Italy	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.0
Poland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Romania	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.8
Sweden	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Turkey	21.8	23.1	25.0	27.4
United Kingdom	31.1	31.6	32.2	32.9
United States	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3
<b>Poultry</b>				
Austria	16.4	16.7	17.0	17.0
<b>Belarus</b>	37.5	39.9	42.4	45.7
Belgium	34.8	35.8	36.1	36.7
Bulgaria	17.4	15.9	14.6	15.2
Canada	172.0	171.8	173.2	174.0
China	6 434.1	5 674.4	5 922.6	5 824.7
Denmark	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.6
Finland	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.1
France	196.8	214.2	216.1	216.1
Germany	128.9	133.0	136.3	177.3
Hungary	40.3	42.2	41.4	38.5
Italy	154.0	162.5	165.0	161.2
Japan	286.0	178.5	177.6	306.4
Poland	131.9	143.3	130.0	140.4
Romania	93.4	90.7	89.7	90.0
Sweden	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.7
Turkey	234.1	239.0	241.5	257.5
United Kingdom	158.2	157.4	155.1	158.6
United States	2 207.1	2 187.5	2 190.3	2 164.3

**12.30. Production of basic animal products**

(million tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Livestock and poultry (slaughter weight)</b>				
Austria	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Belarus</b>	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Belgium	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Bulgaria	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canada	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
China	79.0	79.3	83.3	85.2
Denmark	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Finland	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
France	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6
Germany	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.2
Hungary	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Italy	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
Japan	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
Poland	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8
Romania	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Sweden	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Turkey	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0
United Kingdom	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
United States	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Milk</b>				
Austria	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
<b>Belarus</b>	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.6
Belgium	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5
Bulgaria	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Canada	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4
China	41.2	41.8	42.7	40.6
Denmark	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1
Finland	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
France	24.2	25.3	24.9	24.6
Germany	29.6	30.3	30.5	31.1
Hungary	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Italy	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.0
Japan	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5
Poland	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.7
Romania	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0
Sweden	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Turkey	13.5	15.1	17.4	18.2
United Kingdom	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.9
United States	87.5	89.0	90.9	91.3
<b>Eggs<sup>1)</sup>, bn. pieces</b>				
Austria	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Belarus</b>	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9
Belgium	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.8
Bulgaria	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Canada	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
China	476.4	484.6	493.2	495.8
Denmark	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Finland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
France	15.1	14.1	14.2	15.7
Germany	10.2	12.0	12.8	13.7
Hungary	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Italy	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.8
Japan	41.9	41.4	41.8	42.0
Poland	11.1	10.4	9.5	10.0
Romania	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2
Sweden	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
Turkey	11.8	13.0	14.9	16.5
United Kingdom	11.3	11.2	10.8	11.5
United States	91.5	91.9	92.3	95.2

<sup>1)</sup> In countries of the world – hen eggs.

**12.31. Average milk yield per cow**

(average annual; kilogrammes)

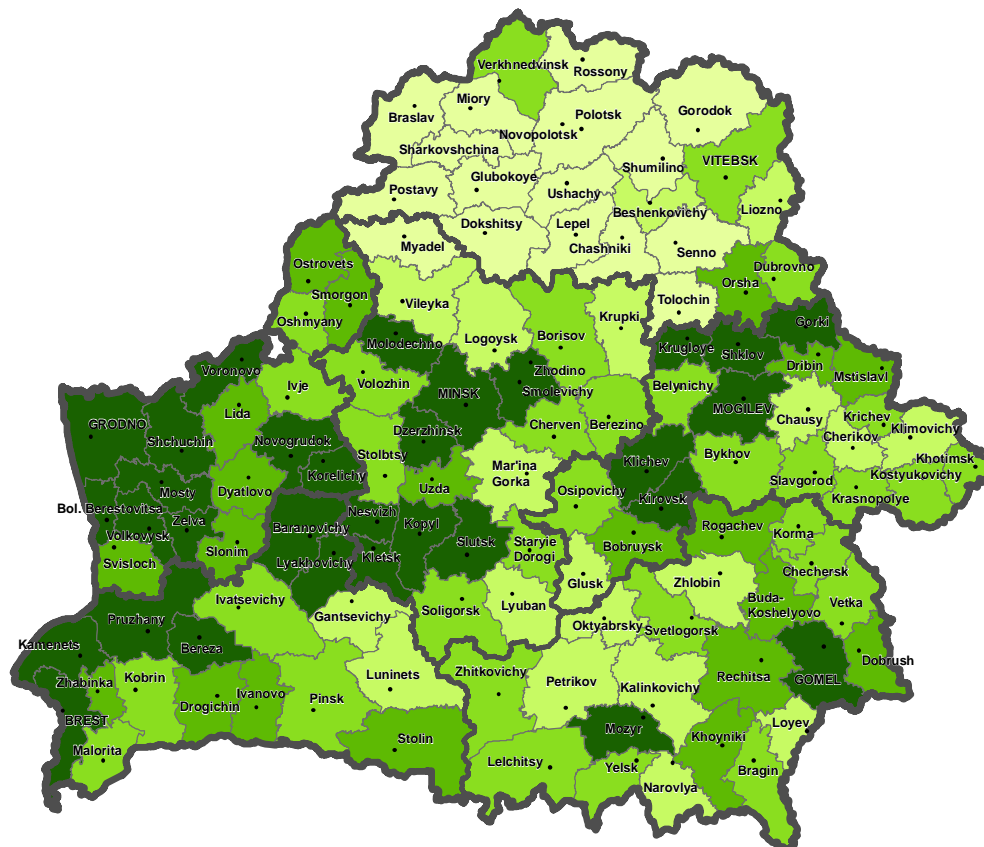
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Austria	6 100	6 227	6 418	6 460
<b>Belarus</b>	4 630	4 479	4 638	4 506
Belgium	6 133	6 355	6 332	7 547
Bulgaria	3 789	3 653	3 562	3 978
Canada	8 531	8 699	8 936	8 739
China	2 908	3 003	3 095	2 934
Denmark	8 640	8 636	8 507	8 766
Finland	8 074	8 058	8 098	8 222
France	6 278	4 335	6 587	6 414
Germany	7 082	7 237	7 280	7 293
Hungary	5 400	7 135	7 194	6 869
Italy	5 590	6 001	6 028	5 175
Japan	7 503	7 477	7 540	7 568
Poland	4 838	5 019	5 189	5 388
Romania	3 060	3 776	3 701	3 771
Sweden	8 337	8 341	8 337	8 459
Turkey	2 847	2 899	2 942	2 970
United Kingdom	7 606	7 630	7 665	7 758
United States	9 587	9 678	9 841	9 902

## 13. AGRICULTURE IN REGIONS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

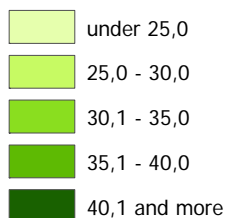
(maps)

### 13.1. Yield capacity of grains and legumes in agricultural organisations in 2014

(centners per hectare)

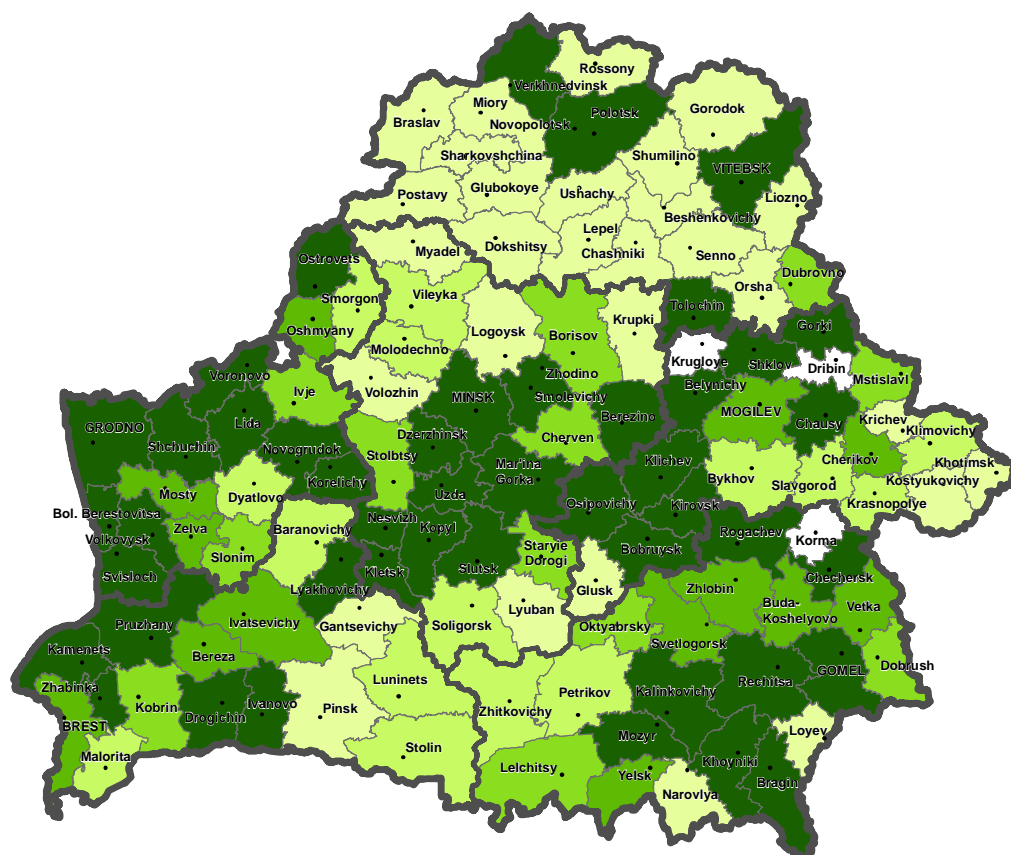


**Yield capacity of grains  
and legumes, centners  
per hectare:**

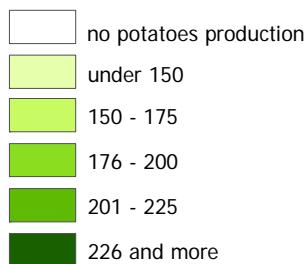


## 13.2. Yield capacity of potatoes in agricultural organisations in 2014

(centners per hectare)

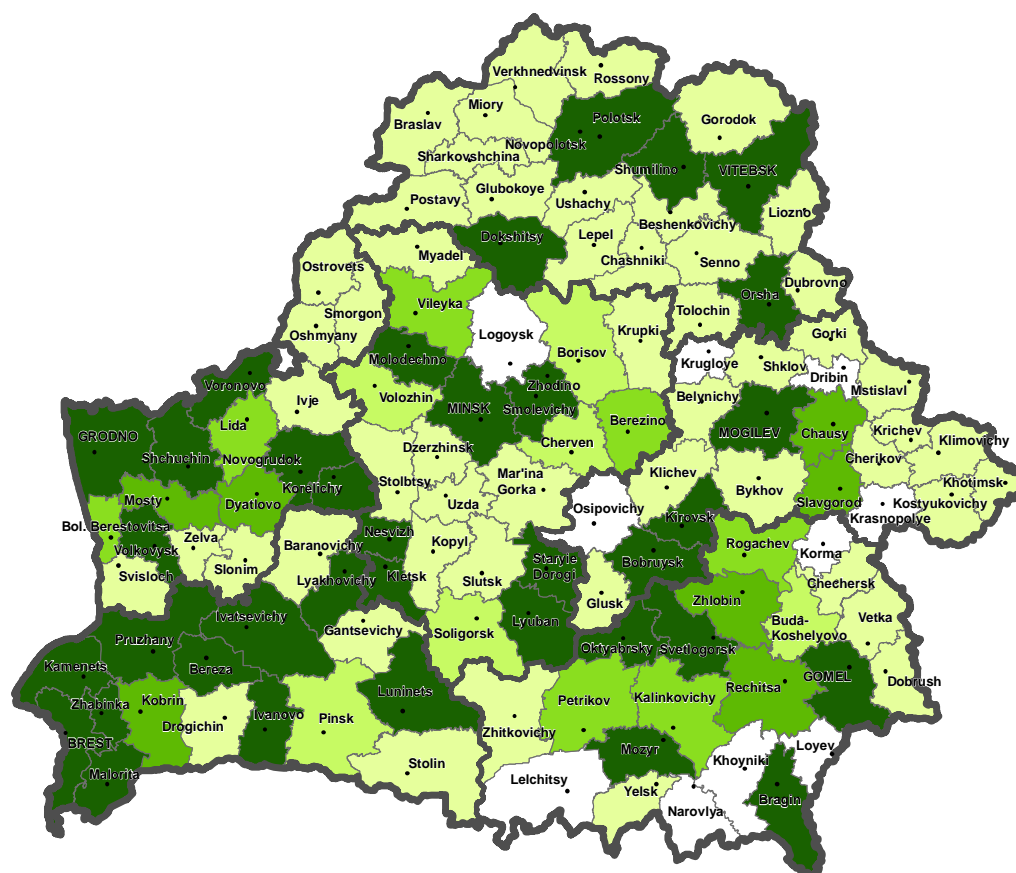


**Yield capacity of potatoes  
and legumes, centners  
per hectare:**

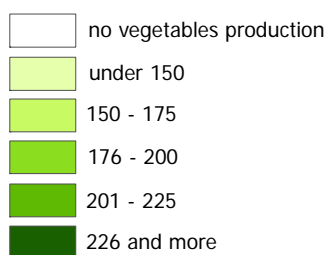


### 13.3. Yield capacity of vegetables in agricultural organisations in 2014

(centners per hectare)



**Yield capacity of  
vegetables, centners  
per hectare:**



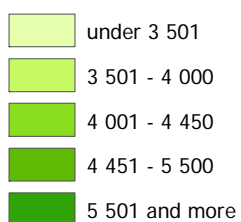


### 13.4. Average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations in 2014

(kilogrammes)



Average milk yield  
per cow, kilograms:



## 14. BREST REGION

### 14.1. Key socio-economic indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (end of year), thous.	1 394.8	1 391.4	1 390.4	1 388.5	1 388.9
of which rural	467.7	456.5	447.3	433.5	425.4
of which:					
men	221.6	216.7	212.8	206.6	203.4
women	246.1	239.8	234.5	226.9	222.0
Share of rural population in total population, percent	33.5	32.8	32.2	31.2	30.6
Total rural population by age group, thous.:					
under working age (under 15 years):	84.9	83.2	82.1	80.2	79.1
men	43.5	42.7	42.1	41.2	40.7
women	41.4	40.5	40.0	39.0	38.4
at working age:	240.8	233.7	227.4	219.0	212.8
men (16-59 years)	134.6	131.2	128.7	124.7	122.2
women (16-54 years)	106.2	102.5	98.7	94.3	90.6
over working age:	142.0	139.6	137.8	134.3	133.5
men (60 years and over)	43.5	42.8	42.0	40.7	40.5
women (55 years and over)	98.5	96.8	95.8	93.6	93.0
Average annual payroll number of employees, thous.	576.1	574.6	558.8	551.0	542.6
of which in agriculture					
thous. persons	68.1	66.2	64.8	62.2	59.8
as percentage of total	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.0

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 088.1	1 646.8	3 185.3	4 431.0	5 294.1
of which in agriculture	789.1	1 231.8	2 662.4	3 711.5	4 562.9
as percentage of average regional wage level	72.5	74.8	83.6	83.8	86.2
Real wages and salaries, percent of previous year	116.0	98.8	121.5	117.6	101.2
of which in agriculture	109.8	101.9	135.7	117.8	104.1
Gross regional product, at current prices, bn rubles	17 178.5	26 891.4	48 230.8	61 327.5	75 711.9
of which gross value added of agriculture, as percentage of total	14.8	15.0	15.8	12.1	...
Agricultural output in farms of all types					
at current prices, bn rubles	6 038	9 665	17 158	18 271	23 474
at constant prices, percent of previous year	105.3	103.7	109.3	94.2	106.3
Labour productivity in agriculture					
per employee, thous. rubles	60 086	114 262	215 001	244 222	319 440
percent of previous year	104.1	111.1	112.4	99.3	112.0
Exports of agricultural and food products, million U.S. dollars	819.9	1 009.9	1 165.4	1 400.9	1 474.5
Fixed capital investment, at current prices, bn rubles	9 029.3	12 557.4	16 724.2	23 809.1	24 401.7
of which in agriculture	2 308.1	2 602.0	4 343.3	3 999.5	3 108.2
percent of total	25.6	20.7	26.0	16.8	12.7

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Power capacity in agricultural organisations (end of year), mln. hp	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
per employee, hp	49.4	52.2	53.5	59.1	62.3
Fixed assets of agricultural organisations at original cost (end of year), bn rubles	13 197.3	23 842.9	34 723.1	42 978.9	45 931.8
of which by type of fixed assets, percent of total:					
buildings and structures	65.5	67.3	69.0	69.4	68.2
transfer devices	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
machinery and equipment	24.7	22.6	21.9	21.5	21.9
transport vehicles	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0
workstock and animals of basic herd	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.7
other fixed assets	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Accumulated depreciation as percentage of the original cost of fixed assets in agricultural organisations (end of year)	38.6	37.2	35.9	36.3	37.5
Renewal rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	15.5	13.4	13.9	8.2	6.6
Retirement rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	1.9	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
Profitability of sales in agriculture, percent	1.7	15.9	17.7	5.3	8.0
Total area of agricultural land (end of year), thous. hectares	1 429.3	1 426.9	1 422.5	1 420.1	1 414.8
of which sown area, thous. hectares	879.6	905.9	914.6	893.0	928.6
percent of total	61.5	63.5	64.3	62.9	65.6
Number of livestock in farms of all types (end of year), thous. heads:					
cattle	786.5	812.3	840.3	843.0	857.4
of which cows	289.9	298.0	307.1	306.5	306.0
pigs	608.9	620.7	697.1	543.1	544.5

## 14.2. Main indicators of agriculture

### 14.2.1. Area of agricultural land and number of organisations

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of agricultural land, thous. hectares	1 429.3	1 426.9	1 422.5	1 420.1	1 414.8
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	1 208.6	1 209.9	1 210.6	1 206.8	1 201.5
private farms	16.5	18.2	20.9	23.1	24.6
in individual use	177.4	173.7	165.7	164.6	164.4
area of arable land, thous. hectares	818.0	817.9	816.9	820.4	828.4
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	674.2	675.9	676.8	679.4	687.6
private farms	10.7	11.4	13.1	14.7	15.3
in individual use	123.9	121.8	118.5	117.7	117.4
Number of agricultural organisations	288	284	285	284	267
Number of private farms	405	436	476	499	488

### 14.2.2. Agricultural output

(in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	6 038	9 665	17 158	18 271	23 474
crop output	3 300	4 764	7 151	7 766	10 636
animal output	2 738	4 901	10 007	10 505	12 838
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
crop output	54.7	49.3	41.7	42.5	45.3
animal output	45.3	50.7	58.3	57.5	54.7

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	103.7	113.3	106.7	113.4
crop output	100	104.4	116.8	100.8	115.1
animal output	100	102.9	109.8	110.1	109.9
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	105.3	103.7	109.3	94.2	106.3
crop output	106.4	104.4	111.9	86.3	114.2
animal output	104.1	102.9	106.7	100.3	99.8

**14.2.3. Agricultural output by type of farm**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	6 038	9 665	17 158	18 271	23 474
agricultural organisations	3 853	6 959	12 852	14 054	17 684
private farms	96	182	257	378	612
household plots	2 089	2 524	4 049	3 839	5 178
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
agricultural organisations	63.8	72.0	74.9	76.9	75.3
private farms	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.6
household plots	34.6	26.1	23.6	21.0	22.1
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	103.7	113.3	106.7	113.4
agricultural organisations	100	105.5	116.4	111.3	119.9
private farms	100	144.1	158.5	160.6	198.0
household plots	100	98.5	105.1	93.0	92.8
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	105.3	103.7	109.3	94.2	106.3
agricultural organisations	103.1	105.5	110.3	95.6	107.7
private farms	114.1	144.1	110.0	101.3	123.3
household plots	109.2	98.5	106.7	88.5	99.8

**14.2.4. Structure of agricultural output by type of farm**

(percent of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Crop growing</b>					
Agricultural organisations	38.5	38.2	30.9	33.0	33.1
Private farms	96.1	95.5	92.9	94.7	96.6
Household plots	82.6	76.6	72.8	72.0	81.0
<b>Animal husbandry</b>					
Agricultural organisations	61.5	61.8	69.1	67.0	66.9
Private farms	3.9	4.5	7.1	5.3	3.4
Household plots	17.4	23.4	27.2	28.0	19.0

**14.2.5. Structure of production of basic agricultural products by type of farm**

(percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	97.6	98.2	97.8	97.4	97.4
Flax fibre	100	100	100	100	100
Sugar beets	98.0	97.3	97.3	96.6	96.1
Potatoes	12.5	12.9	15.8	13.6	14.9
Vegetables	9.9	16.9	16.4	13.7	12.8
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	86.5	87.3	87.6	88.3	91.7
Milk	86.6	87.9	89.8	91.4	92.9
Eggs	69.4	65.3	67.8	72.1	71.3
Wool (gross weight)	25.7	20.2	19.3	20.0	19.6
<b>Private farms</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1
Sugar beets	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.9
Potatoes	2.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.5
Vegetables	14.0	30.0	32.2	34.0	37.5
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Milk	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eggs	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Wool (gross weight)	3.6	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.1
<b>Household plots</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
Potatoes	84.9	83.7	80.3	82.4	80.6
Vegetables	76.1	53.1	51.4	52.3	49.7
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	13.4	12.6	12.3	11.4	8.0
Milk	13.3	12.0	10.1	8.5	7.0
Eggs	30.4	34.5	32.0	27.8	28.6
Wool (gross weight)	70.7	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.3

### 14.3. Physical resources of agriculture

#### 14.3.1. Number of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; units)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tractors <sup>1)</sup>	7 850	7 595	7 572	7 539	7 313
Lorries	4 914	4 655	4 557	4 568	4 422
Combine harvesters:					
grain	1 623	1 661	1 697	1 664	1 630
potato	241	224	228	228	211
beet	183	151	125	103	89
forage	391	420	459	559	555
maize	10	10	10	11	12
flax	55	39	34	24	24
Ploughs, tractor-mounted	2 105	2 027	1 967	1 903	1 816
Sowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 496	1 419	1 378	1 342	1 258
Cultivators ,tractor-mounted	1 536	1 418	1 363	1 284	1 221
Mowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 405	1 351	1 393	1 424	1 371
Balers	1 228	1 248	1 319	1 376	1 367
Reapers	167	155	161	172	170
Sprinkling and watering machines and installations	49	48	51	56	56
Fertilizer applicators for:					
solid organic fertilizers	1 183	1 156	1 096	1 135	1 114
liquid organic fertilizers	504	541	554	584	584
Solid mineral fertilizer spreaders	1 001	989	1 006	1 023	953
Sprayers and dusters, tractor-mounted	875	863	854	896	865
Milking machines and units	2 507	2 503	2 598	2 504	2 431

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding tractors with mounted digging, ameliorative, and other machines.



**14.3.2. Commissioning of production capacities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Livestock housing (including complexes), thous. places:					
for cattle	35.5	19.5	45.5	16.6	9.4
for pigs	20.5	26.1	16.2	–	33.0
Commercial poultry farms:					
meat producing, mln of meat-producing poultry per year	–	–	0.1	–	1.0
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits storage facilities, thous. tonnes of storage	25.6	50.5	24.2	3.0	2.8
Greenhouses, thous. m <sup>2</sup> :					
under glass	–	–	–	12.4	–
under plastic film	–	–	–	4.2	–
Storage facilities for mineral fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides, microbiological agents and lime materials, thous. tonnes of storage	2.0	9.5	–	1.8	1.2

**14.3.3. Construction of commercial dairy farms**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of commercial dairy farms commissioned	12	21	183	83	19
of which as a result:					
new construction	10	17	20	8	10
reconstruction and modernization	2	4	163	75	9
productive dairy herd capacity, places <sup>1)</sup>	...	19 716	74 840	37 716	12 864
of which as a result:					
new construction	...	16 736	15 538	6 920	8 298
reconstruction and modernization	...	2 980	59 302	30 796	4 566

<sup>1)</sup> Including capacities commissioned in previous years.

**14.3.4. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations**  
(in terms of 100% content of nutrients)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	238.3	239.0	237.4	233.3	200.1
of which:					
nitrogenous	82.4	78.3	87.2	79.8	75.9
phosphorous	34.3	33.1	27.0	31.7	23.8
potassium	121.6	127.6	123.1	121.9	100.5
<b>of which under agricultural crops, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	204.4	205.3	199.5	202.7	180.2
of which:					
nitrogenous	68.9	67.0	73.4	68.9	67.3
phosphorous	33.3	32.4	26.2	31.3	23.5
potassium	102.2	105.9	99.9	102.4	89.5
<b>Per hectare of agricultural land, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	198	199	198	194	167
of which:					
nitrogenous	68	65	73	66	63
phosphorous	28	28	22	26	20
potassium	102	106	102	101	84
<b>Per hectare of ploughland, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	305	306	297	301	266
of which:					
nitrogenous	103	100	109	102	99
phosphorous	50	48	39	47	35
potassium	152	158	149	152	132
<b>Per hectare of sown area, kilogrammes</b>					
Mineral fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	272	276	246	269	238
potatoes	342	349	313	327	299
vegetables	277	293	271	249	276
sugar beets	450	445	451	450	405
flax	287	315	277	337	305
forage crops	224	198	215	204	160
Per hectare of fertilized area under:					
perennial plantations	155	141	170	119	77
hayfields and pastures	110	116	128	112	88

### 14.3.5. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	9 419	9 954	10 024	10 454	11 175
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.3
<b>of which under agricultural crops</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	9 031	9 626	9 708	10 121	10 852
per hectare of ploughland, tonnes	13.5	14.3	14.5	15.0	16.0
<b>Per hectare of sown area, tonnes</b>					
Organic fertilizers applied under					
grains and legumes	7.3	8.0	7.4	8.4	7.8
potatoes	59.8	57.2	57.8	52.4	55.5
vegetables	10.7	13.3	10.6	7.4	7.9
sugar beets	40.6	43.9	41.7	44.0	42.4
forage crops	15.4	14.9	16.1	16.7	17.7

## 14.4. Crop growing

### 14.4.1. Sown area under agricultural crops by type of farm (thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total sown area</b>					
Total for the region	879.6	905.9	914.6	893.0	928.6
agricultural organisations	781.4	808.0	817.4	801.6	836.2
private farms	10.9	12.4	13.3	13.3	15.6
household plots	87.3	85.5	84.0	78.1	76.8
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	398.0	388.5	402.3	391.4	388.0
agricultural organisations	388.7	380.7	392.4	381.8	377.7
private farms	3.3	2.9	4.3	4.4	4.8
household plots	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.5
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	50.2	57.4	59.9	57.8	58.0
agricultural organisations	50.0	57.2	59.7	57.7	57.8
private farms	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	24.3	24.0	24.2	23.5	23.7
agricultural organisations	23.9	23.4	23.6	23.0	22.9
private farms	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
<b>Flax</b>					
Total for the region	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.7
agricultural organisations	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.7
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	67.8	69.2	68.8	64.2	65.1
agricultural organisations	9.5	10.3	10.6	9.4	9.8
private farms	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6
household plots	56.4	56.2	55.5	52.4	52.7
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	16.3	14.0	11.9	11.7	13.3
agricultural organisations	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.1
private farms	2.7	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.4
household plots	10.5	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.8
<b>Forage crops</b>					
Total for the region	313.3	344.8	337.8	336.2	372.7
agricultural organisations	296.6	325.2	318.8	319.4	358.2
private farms	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.6
household plots	14.5	17.5	16.7	14.2	11.9

**14.4.2. Gross harvest of agricultural crops by type of farm**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	1 136.0	1 174.7	1 464.7	1 140.7	1 486.3
agricultural organisations	1 108.9	1 154.2	1 432.4	1 111.3	1 447.8
private farms	8.2	7.8	13.6	12.9	16.0
household plots	18.9	12.7	18.7	16.5	22.5
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	65.2	66.0	112.2	111.7	133.6
agricultural organisations	64.9	65.8	111.9	111.5	133.2
private farms	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	776.5	895.6	1 024.6	861.9	1 004.1
agricultural organisations	760.8	871.7	997.1	832.5	964.5
private farms	15.7	23.8	27.5	29.4	39.6
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	4.6	4.4	6.7	6.3	7.6
agricultural organisations	4.6	4.4	6.7	6.3	7.6
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	1 416.0	1 506.8	1 512.4	1 196.7	1 269.7
agricultural organisations	177.5	193.7	239.2	162.9	189.7
private farms	36.8	51.6	58.5	48.1	57.4
household plots	1 201.6	1 261.5	1 214.7	985.6	1 022.6
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	473.9	338.9	302.7	302.4	344.9
agricultural organisations	46.7	57.3	49.6	41.5	44.0
private farms	66.4	101.7	97.4	102.8	129.5
household plots	360.8	180.0	155.7	158.1	171.4
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	105.0	47.6	120.8	71.1	107.7
agricultural organisations	6.6	13.4	14.5	18.0	13.7
private farms	2.5	4.2	7.0	7.6	11.1
household plots	95.9	30.1	99.4	45.5	82.9

**14.4.3. Yield capacity of agricultural crops by type of farm**

(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	29.1	31.3	36.9	29.9	39.1
agricultural organisations	29.1	31.4	37.0	29.8	39.2
private farms	27.0	28.8	33.2	32.0	35.5
household plots	31.7	26.1	33.7	32.1	41.2
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	13.5	12.2	18.9	20.0	23.6
agricultural organisations	13.5	12.2	18.9	20.0	23.7
private farms	11.2	19.4	21.1	28.2	18.5
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	337	390	435	389	454
agricultural organisations	336	388	434	386	451
private farms	417	492	500	525	519
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	8.5	8.6	11.8	13.1	16.2
agricultural organisations	8.5	8.6	11.8	13.1	16.2
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	211	221	221	190	198
agricultural organisations	201	202	232	193	209
private farms	207	221	223	221	236
household plots	213	224	219	188	194
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	253	260	258	265	269
agricultural organisations	146	171	177	176	197
private farms	266	336	345	361	331
household plots	277	262	249	248	252
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	75.2	34.8	87.7	51.9	77.4
agricultural organisations	17.4	40.1	44.3	58.6	42.2
private farms	40.3	58.6	77.5	71.4	92.3
household plots	100.5	31.3	103.4	47.6	87.5

**14.5. Animal husbandry**  
**14.5.1. Number of basic livestock and poultry**  
**by type of farm**

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Cattle</b>					
Total for the region	786.5	812.3	840.3	843.0	857.4
agricultural organisations	744.4	775.1	804.9	814.1	831.2
private farms	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.3
household plots	40.2	35.0	32.8	26.4	23.0
<b>of which cows</b>					
Total for the region	289.9	298.0	307.1	306.5	306.0
agricultural organisations	252.6	265.5	277.6	282.4	285.3
private farms	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
household plots	36.9	32.1	29.1	23.8	20.3
<b>Pigs</b>					
Total for the region	608.9	620.7	697.1	543.1	544.5
agricultural organisations	436.4	446.0	509.5	418.4	426.7
private farms	1.5	2.5	3.7	2.1	2.0
household plots	171.0	172.2	183.9	122.5	115.8
<b>Horses</b>					
Total for the region	21.9	19.6	18.1	16.5	14.8
agricultural organisations	8.5	7.3	6.6	5.9	5.1
private farms	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
household plots	13.3	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.4
<b>Sheep</b>					
Total for the region	14.1	14.3	15.3	15.9	16.7
agricultural organisations	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9
private farms	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
household plots	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.6
<b>Poultry</b>					
Total for the region	6 118.3	5 905.1	6 579.0	6 882.3	7 320.6
agricultural organisations	5 109.0	4 892.7	5 553.6	5 883.4	6 321.1
private farms	5.4	5.9	2.1	2.4	2.0
household plots	1 003.9	1 006.4	1 023.3	996.4	997.5

**14.5.2. Production of basic animal products by type of farm**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)</b>					
Total for the region	260.2	270.5	284.4	308.9	283.9
agricultural organisations	225.1	236.1	249.0	272.7	260.4
private farms	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
household plots	34.8	34.0	34.9	35.3	22.8
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)</b>					
Total for the region	182.3	188.6	198.6	216.1	195.1
agricultural organisations	156.3	163.4	173.2	188.6	178.0
private farms	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
household plots	25.8	25.0	25.1	26.8	16.7
<b>Production of milk</b>					
Total for the region	1 286.5	1 312.1	1 389.7	1 381.9	1 423.5
agricultural organisations	1 113.7	1 153.8	1 247.8	1 263.1	1 322.9
private farms	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
household plots	171.3	157.0	140.7	117.6	99.2
<b>Production of eggs, mln. pieces</b>					
Total for the region	543.6	561.3	616.3	634.4	633.9
agricultural organisations	377.4	366.8	417.9	457.3	452.0
private farms	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
household plots	165.4	193.6	197.4	176.2	181.0
<b>Production of wool (gross weight), tonnes</b>					
Total for the region	22.2	34.7	35.7	34.5	36.4
agricultural organisations	5.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.1
private farms	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8
household plots	15.7	26.9	27.8	27.0	28.5

**14.5.3. Average milk yield per cow by type of farm**

(average annual; kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 665	4 599	4 765	4 728	4 848
agricultural organisations	4 760	4 647	4 842	4 771	4 892
private farms	3 845	3 448	3 847	3 817	3 874
household plots	4 118	4 279	4 176	3 850	3 933



## 14.6. Main indicators of agriculture by district

### 14.6.1. Sown area under basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

(hectares)

	Grains and legumes			Potatoes		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	388 683	381 823	377 676	9 527	9 436	9 804
District:						
Baranovichi	38 322	39 348	38 432	533	426	350
Bereza	20 954	20 707	20 738	353	400	400
Brest	23 015	20 777	20 954	225	256	254
Gantsevichi	11 969	12 731	11 793	403	422	429
Drogichin	20 709	20 505	19 073	475	366	441
Zhabinka	14 044	13 787	14 213	139	315	305
Ivanovo	24 779	25 384	24 570	1 125	1 315	1 420
Ivatsevichi	24 087	24 905	23 510	580	637	707
Kamenets	31 765	28 588	29 802	707	540	622
Kobrin	33 833	31 769	31 809	693	714	711
Luninets	21 639	21 571	21 919	1 093	884	802
Lyakhovichi	16 659	16 824	16 773	542	511	531
Malorita	13 571	12 488	12 678	298	402	401
Pinsk	34 529	33 645	35 333	620	537	619
Pruzhany	35 513	36 291	33 411	1 317	1 240	1 309
Stolin	23 295	22 504	22 667	424	470	501

Continued

	Flax			Sugar beets		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	5 783	5 102	4 687	23 856	22 950	22 930
District:						
Baranovichi	500	300	280	3 297	3 163	3 110
Bereza	–	–	–	1 845	1 806	1 831
Brest	–	–	–	1 405	1 395	1 365
Drogichin	150	200	200	1 914	1 836	1 967
Zhabinka	–	–	–	1 530	1 520	1 358
Ivanovo	–	–	–	1 648	1 306	1 225
Ivatsevichi	1 003	200	–	1 041	1 130	1 110
Kamenets	–	–	–	3 246	3 380	3 203
Kobrin	300	200	–	2 245	2 139	2 269
Lyakhovichi	2 000	1 900	1 900	1 700	1 564	1 613
Pinsk	–	–	–	1 755	1 468	1 632
Pruzhany	1 830	2 302	2 307	1 425	1 400	1 400
Stolin	–	–	–	805	843	847

	Vegetables			Forage crops		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	3 114	2 236	2 116	296 644	319 439	358 203
District:						
Baranovichi	188	163	151	29 090	28 703	29 960
Bereza	41	38	40	12 126	13 933	15 056
Brest	144	138	129	15 173	17 443	18 525
Gantsevichi	73	33	40	9 961	10 196	12 868
Drogichin	53	51	47	17 765	17 879	23 950
Zhabinka	11	7	–	12 548	12 463	13 103
Ivanovo	261	207	201	18 017	19 092	22 311
Ivatsevichi	59	47	132	16 702	17 159	20 603
Kamenets	109	84	92	21 810	24 585	25 729
Kobrin	558	384	218	21 603	26 551	27 560
Luninets	160	108	105	19 344	20 396	23 604
Lyakhovichi	43	49	67	11 644	11 337	11 853
Malorita	202	170	141	11 509	13 782	16 247
Pinsk	121	124	135	30 169	34 143	35 293
Pruzhany	134	47	72	30 154	30 320	35 427
Stolin	957	587	546	19 029	21 458	26 113

### 14.6.2. Gross harvest and yield capacity of basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>						
Total for the region	1 108 948	1 111 271	1 447 763	29.1	29.8	39.2
District:						
Baranovichi	124 644	140 568	184 048	32.6	35.7	47.9
Bereza	62 773	69 614	78 766	31.2	34.2	41.1
Brest	81 379	75 705	92 494	35.4	37.0	44.2
Gantsevichi	23 899	22 458	33 924	21.2	20.2	29.6
Drogichin	61 829	59 425	73 104	29.9	29.0	38.3
Zhabinka	44 399	39 592	55 425	31.6	28.7	39.0
Ivanovo	80 756	80 555	93 220	33.3	32.7	39.9
Ivatsevichi	59 454	59 069	72 453	25.8	26.6	32.5
Kamenets	105 530	96 154	131 457	33.7	33.7	44.3
Kobrin	85 370	81 501	108 060	27.2	26.5	35.0
Luninets	48 266	42 968	63 343	22.9	20.2	29.3
Lyakhovich	51 374	60 101	79 239	30.9	36.0	47.2
Malorita	31 005	26 706	37 061	22.9	22.7	30.1
Pinsk	83 998	76 068	117 950	24.4	22.8	34.4
Pruzhany	102 214	122 654	141 982	29.3	34.3	42.7
Stolin	62 059	58 136	85 237	26.7	26.7	38.7
<b>Flax fibre</b>						
Total for the region	4 596	6 330	7 599	8.5	13.1	16.2
District:						
Baranovich	326	253	338	6.5	8.4	12.1
Drogichin	69	213	320	9.7	11.7	16.0
Ivatsevichi	563	310	–	6.4	15.5	–
Kobrin	134	134	–	5.0	9.0	–
Lyakhovich	1 448	1 562	2 138	7.6	8.8	11.3
Pruzhany	2 056	3 857	4 803	11.7	17.4	20.9

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Sugar beets</b>						
Total for the region	760 767	832 477	964 482	336	386	451
District:						
Baranovichi	106 145	132 141	159 620	332	418	528
Bereza	59 012	71 601	58 048	339	437	401
Brest	50 189	54 118	73 782	370	394	553
Drogichin	60 953	57 225	53 041	338	351	334
Zhabinka	46 758	54 177	57 681	317	374	448
Ivanovo	43 003	29 642	32 128	291	252	290
Ivatsevichi	28 286	39 470	31 735	301	385	292
Kamenets	102 807	108 054	154 708	326	329	497
Kobrin	74 263	49 950	81 419	371	301	394
Lyakhovichi	62 305	81 467	93 583	376	527	580
Pinsk	39 649	54 124	60 108	232	376	397
Pruzhany	53 297	64 327	76 663	395	459	558
Stolin	34 101	36 181	31 966	426	445	391
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Total for the region	177 487	162 943	189 737	201	193	209
District:						
Baranovichi	8 206	4 093	5 392	180	134	166
Bereza	9 382	6 710	6 787	267	193	209
Brest	2 764	3 960	5 588	147	189	220
Gantsevichi	5 191	4 633	5 359	133	114	132
Drogichin	7 542	6 938	8 536	178	216	265
Zhabinka	2 447	5 845	7 776	196	192	262
Ivanovo	28 637	28 819	31 745	270	236	240
Ivatsevichi	8 047	10 306	14 053	156	191	207
Kamenets	15 877	12 870	17 147	226	238	283
Kobrin	8 918	7 095	10 961	171	137	185
Luninets	16 056	10 769	11 397	155	135	150
Lyakhovichi	9 680	11 317	13 773	191	221	259
Malorita	4 314	5 009	6 370	145	136	170
Pinsk	11 006	7 471	8 029	180	148	140
Pruzhany	29 852	28 574	29 354	244	264	235
Stolin	9 567	8 535	7 472	235	187	157

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Vegetables</b>						
Total for the region	46 686	41 542	44 032	146	176	197
District:						
Baranovichi	5 416	4 035	2 008	246	210	143
Bereza	578	812	636	131	228	250
Brest	10 922	12 421	12 819	198	287	297
Gantsevichi	254	271	335	79	230	110
Drogichin	584	681	250	136	187	128
Zhabinka	93	106	17	116	151	243
Ivanovo	4 873	5 444	5 413	210	292	343
Ivatsevichi	832	848	2 884	166	182	231
Kamenets	1 672	1 744	2 107	156	208	229
Kobrin	4 055	4 305	4 615	106	156	217
Luninets	2 686	1 771	2 760	161	193	289
Lyakhovich	2 632	2 351	2 733	612	485	408
Malorita	3 787	2 677	2 671	187	198	228
Pinsk	1 688	1 594	2 317	143	148	170
Pruzhany	2 090	1 009	1 194	177	219	253
Stolin	4 524	1 471	1 268	64	35	33

**14.6.3. Number of basic livestock and poultry  
in agricultural organisations**  
(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	Total cattle			Of which cows		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	744.4	814.1	831.2	252.6	282.4	285.3
District:						
Baranovichi	54.1	55.1	54.9	20.3	21.0	21.0
Bereza	39.2	43.5	44.3	11.9	13.3	13.4
Brest	42.8	46.0	48.6	14.0	15.1	15.2
Gantsevichi	18.2	18.9	19.2	6.3	6.8	6.8
Drogichin	44.7	48.1	48.8	16.2	17.9	18.1
Zhabinka	29.4	30.2	30.5	9.3	10.1	10.2
Ivanovo	47.8	50.3	51.7	16.5	17.7	18.0
Ivatsevichi	49.6	51.7	53.0	16.7	18.6	19.0
Kamenets	55.3	58.1	59.3	19.4	19.7	20.1
Kobrin	57.6	59.5	60.7	19.9	21.4	20.5
Luninets	40.0	40.9	39.7	15.0	16.3	16.1
Lyakhovichi	27.5	28.9	30.2	10.1	10.8	10.8
Malorita	31.8	35.8	35.9	10.8	12.3	12.6
Pinsk	67.2	83.4	86.5	21.4	25.4	25.9
Pruzhany	74.2	90.2	93.7	27.0	35.0	36.5
Stolin	65.0	73.5	74.1	17.8	21.0	21.1

	Pigs			Horses		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	436.4	418.4	426.7	8.5	5.9	5.1
District:						
Baranovichi	69.1	35.0	39.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
Bereza	9.3	4.7	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
Brest	86.5	82.5	87.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
Gantsevichi	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2
Drogichin	21.3	20.1	21.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
Zhabinka	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ivanovo	40.1	38.6	40.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
Ivatsevichi	2.5	0.3	–	0.6	0.5	0.4
Kamenets	92.8	101.5	105.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Kobrin	22.4	24.4	28.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
Luninets	15.5	13.3	10.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Lyakhovichi	34.4	31.9	31.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
Malorita	0.8	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pinsk	16.1	11.8	5.5	1.0	0.8	0.7
Pruzhany	18.0	49.2	48.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Stolin	7.1	5.1	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.8

Continued

	Poultry <sup>1)</sup>		
	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	5 109.0	5 883.4	6 321.1
District:			
Baranovichi	3 133.6	3 629.3	4 138.5
Bereza	140.8	165.5	202.4
Brest	687.9	979.3	1 129.9
Ivanovo	73.9	69.0	73.6
Kobrin	533.5	533.9	363.8
Pinsk	95.9	114.0	114.5
Pruzhany	238.1	235.0	298.4
Stolin	205.3	157.4	–

<sup>1)</sup> Districts farming poultry.

**14.6.4. Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter  
in agricultural organisations**  
(in live weight; tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	225 103	272 683	260 368
District:			
Baranovichi	61 216	71 542	71 067
Bereza	9 907	10 926	10 297
Brest	30 410	42 575	40 123
Gantsevichi	1 765	1 920	1 663
Drogichin	8 179	8 772	7 962
Zhabinka	4 303	4 250	3 738
Ivanovo	11 693	14 199	12 406
Ivatsevichi	5 991	6 001	5 268
Kamenets	26 601	29 842	27 350
Kobrin	11 604	12 952	11 644
Luninets	5 998	6 231	5 700
Lyakhovichi	8 298	11 217	10 369
Malorita	4 094	4 242	4 203
Pinsk	10 573	15 225	14 362
Pruzhany	10 740	18 903	19 942
Stolin	13 731	13 884	14 275

### 14.6.5. Production of milk in agricultural organisations (tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	1 113 751	1 263 069	1 322 883
District:			
Baranovichi	83 855	89 069	93 411
Bereza	58 820	70 133	73 477
Brest	82 862	91 058	94 371
Gantsevichi	21 591	24 166	25 201
Drogichin	66 827	70 142	71 115
Zhabinka	45 117	53 007	56 198
Ivanovo	81 247	89 450	89 921
Ivatsevichi	73 823	80 585	82 802
Kamenets	90 144	97 808	102 403
Kobrin	85 857	87 774	90 009
Luninets	56 139	52 909	53 839
Lyakhovichi	48 866	49 551	48 872
Malorita	52 081	61 113	63 315
Pinsk	87 592	104 926	114 805
Pruzhany	108 188	163 932	179 355
Stolin	70 742	77 448	83 790

### 14.6.6. Average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations (kilogrammes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 760	4 771	4 892
District:			
Baranovichi	4 415	4 505	4 711
Bereza	5 216	5 492	5 679
Brest	6 140	6 092	6 225
Gantsevichi	3 872	4 028	4 070
Drogichin	4 390	4 264	4 265
Zhabinka	5 200	5 723	5 979
Ivanovo	5 527	5 721	5 638
Ivatsevichi	4 559	4 457	4 482
Kamenets	4 837	5 063	5 290
Kobrin	4 821	4 368	4 529
Luninets	4 113	3 641	3 674
Lyakhovichi	4 978	4 676	4 653
Malorita	5 113	5 344	5 318
Pinsk	4 437	4 466	4 626
Pruzhany	4 629	4 899	5 098
Stolin	4 258	4 098	4 307



## 14.7. Financial standing

### 14.7.1. Main financial indicators of agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	3 051 660	5 724 181	11 525 245	13 097 171	16 276 113
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 974 348	5 541 080	11 209 113	12 635 269	15 677 426
private farms	77 312	183 101	316 132	461 902	598 687
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 640 826	4 223 837	8 264 976	10 949 977	13 208 858
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 594 739	4 112 916	8 053 870	10 644 498	12 833 979
private farms	46 087	110 921	211 106	305 479	374 879
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	51 004	907 525	2 039 889	690 715	1 302 521
of which:					
agricultural organisations	27 722	848 732	1 963 381	573 535	1 126 373
private farms	23 282	58 793	76 508	117 180	176 148
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	312 222	950 949	2 041 938	911 079	1 382 582
of which:					
agricultural organisations	288 754	892 156	2 041 938	911 079	1 382 582
private farms	23 468	58 793	—	—	—
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	307 895	945 912	2 107 313	1 013 219	1 547 835
of which:					
agricultural organisations	284 802	888 493	2 034 616	900 662	1 385 033
private farms	23 093	57 419	72 697	112 557	162 802
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Agriculture	21	28	37	60	67
of which:					
agricultural organisations	6	7	6	22	19
private farms	15	21	31	38	48

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Agriculture	3.6	4.6	5.9	9.1	10.7
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2.1	2.5	2.2	8.2	7.8
private farms	5.0	6.4	8.8	9.7	12.6
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 102	46 823	18 958	139 108	173 131
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 003	45 747	16 063	131 528	165 893
private farms	99	1 076	2 895	7 580	7 238
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Agriculture	1.9	21.5	24.7	6.3	9.9
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1.1	20.6	24.4	5.4	8.8
private farms	50.5	53.0	36.2	38.4	47.0
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Agriculture	1.7	15.9	17.7	5.3	8.0
of which:					
agricultural organisations	0.9	15.3	17.5	4.5	7.2
private farms	30.1	32.1	24.2	25.4	29.4

**14.7.2. Status of accounts of agricultural organisations**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	386 999	618 435	959 249	887 744	1 172 362
of which:					
agricultural organisations	372 142	587 881	920 455	826 054	1 060 734
private farms	14 857	30 554	38 794	61 690	111 628
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	34 969	46 292	68 069	151 058	179 298
of which:					
agricultural organisations	33 532	43 744	63 390	146 654	173 403
private farms	1 437	2 548	4 679	4 404	5 895

Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable</b>					
Agriculture	9.0	7.5	7.1	17.0	15.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	9.0	7.4	6.9	17.8	16.3
private farms	9.7	8.3	12.1	7.1	5.3
<b>Accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 518 269	1 895 728	3 104 411	4 735 426	5 702 153
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 501 451	1 863 754	3 064 860	4 684 539	5 615 978
private farms	16 818	31 974	39 551	50 887	86 175
<b>Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	244 949	286 837	319 971	624 641	1 006 270
of which:					
agricultural organisations	243 937	284 940	318 218	622 119	1 001 432
private farms	1 012	1 897	1 753	2 522	4 838
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Agriculture	16.1	15.1	10.3	13.2	17.6
of which:					
agricultural organisations	16.2	15.3	10.4	13.3	17.8
private farms	6.0	5.9	4.4	5.0	5.6
<b>Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	3 725 492	3 753 264	5 678 469	6 970 611	7 484 449
of which:					
agricultural organisations	3 725 492	3 699 545	5 590 327	6 853 279	7 341 874
private farms	–	53 719	88 142	117 332	142 575
<b>Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	45 655	52 224	33 119	91 181	309 990
of which:					
agricultural organisations	45 655	52 219	32 950	91 095	300 967
private farms	–	5	169	86	9 023

## 15. VITEBSK REGION

### 15.1. Key socio-economic indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (end of year), thous.	1 221.8	1 214.1	1 208.0	1 202.1	1 198.5
of which rural	318.8	305.7	297.8	290.1	283.1
of which:					
men	151.7	145.8	142.5	139.2	136.4
women	167.1	159.9	155.3	150.9	146.7
Share of rural population in total population, percent	26.1	25.2	24.7	24.1	23.6
Total rural population by age group, thous.:					
under working age (under 15 years):	46.3	44.5	43.3	42.4	41.5
men	23.9	22.9	22.2	21.9	21.4
women	22.4	21.6	21.1	20.5	20.1
at working age:	169.8	161.7	156.8	151.6	146.5
men (16-59 years)	96.6	92.7	90.5	88.1	85.8
women (16-54 years)	73.2	69.0	66.3	63.5	60.7
over working age:	102.7	99.5	97.7	96.1	95.1
men (60 years and over)	31.2	30.2	29.8	29.2	29.2
women (55 years and over)	71.5	69.3	67.9	66.9	65.9
Average annual payroll number of employees, thous.	518.0	512.3	498.4	487.9	477.4
of which in agriculture					
thous. persons	56.7	55.3	54.2	50.9	47.0
as percentage of total	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.4	9.9

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 090.0	1 709.1	3 313.4	4 507.3	5 337.7
of which in agriculture	804.3	1 323.4	2 595.2	3 460.0	3 866.7
as percentage of average regional wage level	73.8	77.4	78.3	76.8	72.4
Real wages and salaries, percent of previous year	115.3	102.3	121.8	115.0	100.3
of which in agriculture	115.7	107.4	123.2	112.7	94.7
Gross regional product, at current prices, bn rubles	14 570.9	25 351.3	50 972.6	53 937.4	63 429.2
of which gross value added of agriculture, as percentage of total	11.8	13.9	12.3	10.9	...
Agricultural output in farms of all types					
at current prices, bn rubles	5 506	8 529	14 355	14 858	17 086
at constant prices, percent of previous year	103.7	108.1	100.0	94.8	98.7
Labour productivity in agriculture					
per employee, thous. rubles	64 300	115 822	216 973	237 666	289 947
percent of previous year	103.5	115.5	104.2	99.6	105.8
Exports of agricultural and food products, million U.S. dollars	344.7	414.6	508.6	539.2	479.0
Fixed capital investment, at current prices, bn rubles	5 700.7	8 924.5	13 677.1	21 464.8	19 382.9
of which in agriculture	1 297.9	1 460.4	2 417.3	3 123.1	2 172.5
percent of total	22.8	16.4	17.7	14.5	11.2

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Power capacity in agricultural organisations (end of year), mln. hp	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
per employee, hp	53.8	57.0	58.9	66.6	70.3
Fixed assets of agricultural organisations at original cost (end of year), bn rubles	11 877.2	19 203.1	25 731.5	31 096.7	32 970.6
of which by type of fixed assets, percent of total:					
buildings and structures	65.3	69.1	69.9	70.1	69.1
transfer devices	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
machinery and equipment	25.8	22.4	21.4	20.7	20.7
transport vehicles	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
workstock and animals of basic herd	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.9
other fixed assets	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Accumulated depreciation as percentage of the original cost of fixed assets in agricultural organisations (end of year)	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.1
Renewal rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	10.3	8.6	8.4	8.2	6.9
Retirement rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
Profitability of sales in agriculture, percent	-2.6	8.8	10.2	-0.6	0.8
Total area of agricultural land (end of year), thous. hectares	1 566.9	1 561.5	1 534.4	1 502.4	1 490.0
of which sown area, thous. hectares	910.8	941.6	938.4	919.8	942.4
percent of total	58.1	60.3	61.2	61.2	63.2
Number of livestock in farms of all types (end of year), thous. heads:					
cattle	631.9	639.3	640.6	616.0	605.3
of which cows	232.4	229.4	230.0	228.8	224.6
pigs	565.9	579.9	603.5	359.8	229.9

## 15.2. Main indicators of agriculture

### 15.2.1. Area of agricultural land and number of organisations

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of agricultural land, thous. hectares	1 566.9	1 561.5	1 534.4	1 502.4	1 490.0
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	1 340.9	1 338.1	1 317.5	1 291.0	1 286.6
private farms	20.9	21.5	22.5	20.5	21.8
in individual use	164.9	162.1	159.7	158.2	150.8
area of arable land, thous. hectares	910.7	907.5	919.7	962.1	961.1
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	784.2	780.6	792.6	837.0	837.5
private farms	13.6	13.9	14.9	14.0	15.1
in individual use	111.0	110.1	108.4	107.2	104.8
Number of agricultural organisations	281	268	259	258	252
Number of private farms	322	320	330	336	338

### 15.2.2. Agricultural output

(in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	5 506	8 529	14 355	14 858	17 086
crop output	3 054	4 325	6 443	6 669	7 938
animal output	2 452	4 204	7 912	8 189	9 148
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
crop output	55.5	50.7	44.9	44.9	46.5
animal output	44.5	49.3	55.1	55.1	53.5

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	108.1	108.1	102.5	101.2
crop output	100	111.5	107.7	102.9	110.6
animal output	100	104.6	107.7	101.6	92.8
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	103.7	108.1	100.0	94.8	98.7
crop output	101.7	111.5	96.6	95.5	107.5
animal output	105.8	104.6	103.0	94.3	91.3

**15.2.3. Agricultural output by type of farm**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	5 506	8 529	14 355	14 858	17 086
agricultural organisations	3 501	6 068	11 143	11 461	12 930
private farms	31	64	97	117	171
household plots	1 974	2 397	3 115	3 280	3 985
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
agricultural organisations	63.6	71.1	77.6	77.1	75.7
private farms	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
household plots	35.8	28.1	21.7	22.1	23.3
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	108.1	108.1	102.5	101.2
agricultural organisations	100	111.1	113.4	106.0	104.0
private farms	100	140.7	136.5	132.0	148.8
household plots	100	102.1	96.7	96.2	96.2
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	103.7	108.1	100.0	94.8	98.7
agricultural organisations	102.3	111.1	102.1	93.5	98.1
private farms	98.9	140.7	97.0	96.7	112.7
household plots	106.2	102.1	94.7	99.5	100.0



**15.2.4. Structure of agricultural output by type of farm**

(percent of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Crop growing</b>					
Agricultural organisations	39.4	39.0	36.7	35.3	35.4
Private farms	68.4	71.9	67.6	76.0	84.5
Household plots	83.8	79.9	73.5	77.2	80.8
<b>Animal husbandry</b>					
Agricultural organisations	60.6	61.0	63.3	64.7	64.6
Private farms	31.6	28.1	32.4	24.0	15.5
Household plots	16.2	20.1	26.5	22.8	19.2

**15.2.5. Structure of production of basic agricultural products by type of farm**

(percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	89.5	92.3	93.3	92.6	92.5
Flax fibre	100	100	100	100	100
Potatoes	7.1	20.1	16.4	12.3	13.7
Vegetables	9.3	18.2	16.3	16.7	15.8
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	87.9	89.0	91.0	92.2	93.5
Milk	81.3	85.4	87.3	87.9	88.8
Eggs	72.4	69.4	71.7	72.9	75.2
Wool (gross weight)	0.9	0.6	3.8	2.9	5.1
<b>Private farms</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5
Potatoes	1.2	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.9
Vegetables	1.6	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.3
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Milk	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Eggs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wool (gross weight)	1.4	1.8	2.2	4.6	5.6
<b>Household plots</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	9.4	6.7	5.6	6.0	6.0
Potatoes	91.7	76.7	79.8	84.1	82.4
Vegetables	89.1	77.2	79.8	79.2	78.9
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	11.8	10.7	8.7	7.4	6.2
Milk	18.2	14.1	12.2	11.6	10.7
Eggs	27.6	30.6	28.2	27.1	24.8
Wool (gross weight)	97.7	97.6	94.0	92.5	89.3

### 15.3. Physical resources of agriculture

#### 15.3.1. Number of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; units)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tractors <sup>1)</sup>	8 626	8 161	7 986	7 621	7 245
Lorries	3 653	3 395	3 167	3 008	2 828
Combine harvesters:					
grain	1 858	2 194	2 176	2 115	2 010
potato	123	102	101	94	89
beet	42	41	37	29	9
forage	704	725	703	692	658
maize	–	–	1	2	2
flax	317	273	234	210	169
Ploughs, tractor-mounted	2 686	2 607	2 446	2 301	2 118
Sowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 208	1 054	927	807	709
Cultivators ,tractor-mounted	1 566	1 564	1 460	1 371	1 267
Mowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 604	1 500	1 541	1 666	1 531
Balers	1 164	1 111	1 137	1 133	1 066
Reapers	88	71	67	62	47
Sprinkling and watering machines and installations	22	21	21	21	20
Fertilizer applicators for:					
solid organic fertilizers	1 031	1 030	949	914	854
liquid organic fertilizers	558	556	545	537	526
Solid mineral fertilizer spreaders	1 433	1 474	1 410	1 384	1 288
Sprayers and dusters, tractor-mounted	843	853	834	749	679
Milking machines and units	2 863	2 820	2 916	2 864	2 805

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding tractors with mounted digging, ameliorative, and other machines.

**15.3.2. Commissioning of production capacities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Livestock housing (including complexes), thous. places:					
for cattle	9.3	7.7	7.7	9.4	8.2
for pigs	1.0	0.1	4.0	–	–
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits storage facilities, thous. tonnes of storage	–	12.0	2.9	–	4.0
Greenhouses, thous. m <sup>2</sup> :					
under plastic film	–	–	–	–	5.6
Storage facilities for mineral fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides, microbiological agents and lime materials, thous. tonnes of storage	–	–	–	4.2	–

**15.3.3. Construction of commercial dairy farms**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of commercial dairy farms commissioned	12	7	132	29	8
of which as a result:					
new construction	12	2	6	4	4
reconstruction and modernization	–	5	126	25	4
productive dairy herd capacity, places <sup>1)</sup>	...	2 675	38 212	11 833	4 678
of which as a result:					
new construction	...	885	3 818	2 486	2 930
reconstruction and modernization	...	1 790	34 394	9 347	1 748

<sup>1)</sup> Including capacities commissioned in previous years.

**15.3.4. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations**  
(in terms of 100% content of nutrients)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	246.5	284.8	230.0	231.3	168.6
of which:					
nitrogenous	90.3	106.0	86.6	90.9	59.9
phosphorous	37.2	56.4	32.0	33.8	16.6
potassium	119.0	122.3	111.4	106.6	92.1
<b>of which under agricultural crops, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	207.3	243.8	200.2	203.8	155.4
of which:					
nitrogenous	73.7	85.8	73.2	76.2	53.8
phosphorous	36.7	54.6	31.7	33.6	16.5
potassium	96.9	103.4	95.2	93.9	85.1
<b>Per hectare of agricultural land, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	185	213	173	177	131
of which:					
nitrogenous	68	79	65	70	47
phosphorous	28	42	24	26	13
potassium	89	91	84	82	72
<b>Per hectare of ploughland, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	261	293	241	250	185
of which:					
nitrogenous	93	103	88	93	64
phosphorous	46	66	38	41	20
potassium	122	124	115	115	101
<b>Per hectare of sown area, kilogrammes</b>					
Mineral fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	289	324	257	276	216
potatoes	338	352	368	323	308
vegetables	260	267	215	233	146
flax	229	259	287	190	160
forage crops	214	244	196	193	122
Per hectare of fertilized area under:					
perennial plantations	182	89	132	49	38
hayfields and pastures	113	118	100	97	73

### 15.3.5. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	4 296	6 002	5 322	4 290	5 147
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.0
<b>of which under agricultural crops</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	4 191	5 919	5 214	4 256	5 086
per hectare of ploughland, tonnes	5.3	7.1	6.3	5.2	6.1
<b>Per hectare of sown area, tonnes</b>					
Organic fertilizers applied under					
grains and legumes	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.2
potatoes	42.4	45.7	36.7	28.1	31.1
vegetables	10.6	10.8	8.2	3.9	3.0
forage crops	10.4	14.0	15.1	12.2	13.2

## 15.4. Crop growing

### 15.4.1. Sown area under agricultural crops by type of farm

(thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total sown area</b>					
Total for the region	910.8	941.6	938.4	919.8	942.4
agricultural organisations	790.4	835.3	833.0	819.7	845.0
private farms	11.8	12.5	12.5	11.6	12.7
household plots	108.6	93.8	92.9	88.5	84.8
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	451.7	467.1	491.7	474.8	474.1
agricultural organisations	415.7	438.3	463.4	446.3	444.5
private farms	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.3
household plots	31.1	23.8	23.2	22.9	23.2
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	70.5	52.0	86.3	81.6	79.3
agricultural organisations	70.1	51.4	85.5	80.9	78.6
private farms	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
<b>Flax</b>					
Total for the region	18.9	20.1	19.9	16.8	14.0
agricultural organisations	18.9	20.1	19.9	16.8	14.0
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	48.8	37.8	35.1	32.9	33.5
agricultural organisations	5.6	6.6	4.9	4.1	3.8
private farms	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
household plots	42.4	30.2	29.2	27.9	28.7
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	10.5	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.1
agricultural organisations	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4
private farms	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
household plots	8.4	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.3
<b>Forage crops</b>					
Total for the region	309.2	355.3	295.6	305.0	332.6
agricultural organisations	277.2	316.5	255.6	268.9	301.7
private farms	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.2
household plots	26.7	33.5	35.0	31.9	26.6

**15.4.2. Gross harvest of agricultural crops by type of farm**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	823.3	1 164.9	1 214.2	977.1	1 214.2
agricultural organisations	736.7	1 075.4	1 133.5	905.3	1 123.6
private farms	9.5	11.6	12.8	13.7	17.6
household plots	77.1	77.8	67.9	58.2	72.9
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	55.7	61.9	93.9	94.3	91.4
agricultural organisations	55.4	61.3	93.2	93.5	90.4
private farms	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	13.5	14.4	14.1	11.5	12.3
agricultural organisations	13.5	14.4	14.1	11.5	12.3
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	963.8	617.2	526.6	533.0	556.9
agricultural organisations	68.7	124.2	86.4	65.6	76.4
private farms	11.1	19.5	20.0	19.0	21.9
household plots	884.0	473.5	420.2	448.4	458.7
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	309.7	240.4	199.2	209.1	218.2
agricultural organisations	28.9	43.7	32.6	35.0	34.5
private farms	4.9	11.1	7.7	8.5	11.5
household plots	275.9	185.6	158.9	165.6	172.2
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	142.3	44.0	63.6	64.8	80.4
agricultural organisations	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	6.9
private farms	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
household plots	139.6	40.1	59.6	60.4	73.1

**15.4.3. Yield capacity of agricultural crops by type of farm**  
(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	18.6	25.0	24.9	20.7	25.8
agricultural organisations	18.1	24.6	24.7	20.4	25.5
private farms	20.3	24.3	24.6	24.8	28.1
household plots	24.8	32.7	29.3	25.4	31.4
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	8.1	12.0	11.1	11.7	11.9
agricultural organisations	8.1	12.0	11.1	11.7	11.9
private farms	5.7	11.2	9.3	13.5	14.5
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	7.5	7.9	8.4	7.2	9.6
agricultural organisations	7.5	7.9	8.4	7.2	9.6
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	200	165	152	163	167
agricultural organisations	137	196	187	164	210
private farms	156	201	218	217	226
household plots	208	157	144	161	160
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	256	274	246	246	255
agricultural organisations	114	191	104	96	131
private farms	183	289	253	247	296
household plots	279	293	282	286	275
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	103.4	32.5	47.3	47.8	59.9
agricultural organisations	5.3	8.1	8.5	9.0	15.8
private farms	13.0	17.2	16.3	16.6	20,0
household plots	155.8	45.1	67.1	68.0	82,4



**15.5. Animal husbandry****15.5.1. Number of basic livestock and poultry  
by type of farm**

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Cattle</b>					
Total for the region	631.9	639.3	640.6	616.0	605.3
agricultural organisations	593.4	605.3	608.6	588.4	579.2
private farms	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6
household plots	35.4	30.7	28.7	25.0	23.5
<b>of which cows</b>					
Total for the region	232.4	229.4	230.0	228.8	224.6
agricultural organisations	200.7	201.7	204.6	207.1	204.8
private farms	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2
household plots	30.2	26.2	24.0	20.5	18.6
<b>Pigs</b>					
Total for the region	565.9	579.9	603.5	359.8	229.9
agricultural organisations	470.9	486.3	510.9	329.5	203.6
private farms	5.4	5.5	5.6	0.7	0.2
household plots	89.6	88.0	86.9	29.6	26.2
<b>Horses</b>					
Total for the region	17.2	15.2	14.0	12.5	10.9
agricultural organisations	7.5	6.5	6.0	5.3	4.6
private farms	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
household plots	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.3
<b>Sheep</b>					
Total for the region	11.5	11.3	12.2	12.2	14.0
agricultural organisations	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
private farms	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7
household plots	9.9	9.5	9.9	9.7	10.9
<b>Poultry</b>					
Total for the region	5 471.9	5 765.7	6 123.6	6 613.4	7 449.5
agricultural organisations	4 772.0	5 098.7	5 464.6	5 988.0	6 835.3
private farms	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5
household plots	698.1	665.1	657.2	623.6	612.7

**15.5.2. Production of basic animal products by type of farm**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)</b>					
Total for the region	209.3	221.4	230.1	231.1	204.7
agricultural organisations	184.0	197.1	209.4	213.0	191.3
private farms	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
household plots	24.7	23.7	20.0	17.2	12.8
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)</b>					
Total for the region	146.0	156.1	162.3	162.9	144.2
agricultural organisations	128.5	139.2	147.9	150.0	135.1
private farms	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
household plots	17.1	16.5	13.9	12.3	8.8
<b>Production of milk</b>					
Total for the region	948.2	936.3	946.3	886.9	836.7
agricultural organisations	770.6	799.1	825.9	779.2	743.0
private farms	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.3
household plots	172.5	132.2	115.4	103.2	89.4
<b>Production of eggs, mln. pieces</b>					
Total for the region	531.8	568.9	561.2	552.4	600.0
agricultural organisations	385.1	394.6	402.6	402.8	451.1
private farms	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
household plots	146.5	174.2	158.5	149.5	148.7
<b>Production of wool (gross weight), tonnes</b>					
Total for the region	22.1	17.0	18.4	17.4	19.6
agricultural organisations	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.0
private farms	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1
household plots	21.6	16.6	17.3	16.1	17.5

**15.5.3. Average milk yield per cow by type of farm**

(average annual; kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 077	4 017	4 145	3 893	3 727
agricultural organisations	3 917	3 968	4 124	3 826	3 660
private farms	3 221	3 245	3 435	3 590	3 701
household plots	5 074	4 382	4 344	4 110	4 261

## 15.6. Main indicators of agriculture by district

### 15.6.1. Sown area under basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

(hectares)

	Grains and legumes			Potatoes		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	415 741	446 321	444 540	5 596	4 131	3 796
District:						
Beshenkovichi	15 756	17 255	16 859	264	194	146
Braslav	20 399	18 544	19 441	307	82	48
Verkhnedvinsk	24 349	25 045	24 812	328	279	282
Vitebsk	28 349	27 162	28 717	806	533	537
Glubokoye	21 616	24 738	24 290	323	86	104
Gorodok	15 078	17 452	15 598	128	34	20
Dokshitsy	22 150	27 601	27 594	410	129	15
Dubrovno	25 844	26 598	27 281	18	26	24
Lepel	11 552	13 561	13 373	241	191	201
Liozno	14 725	16 271	17 048	155	143	77
Miory	20 484	22 999	22 591	205	175	172
Orsha	34 975	34 242	37 599	382	360	303
Polotsk	16 436	17 755	16 460	331	321	312
Postavy	23 891	24 337	22 945	273	165	166
Rossony	5 756	7 012	7 434	95	61	36
Senno	20 783	24 633	24 693	219	139	145
Tolochin	31 111	33 192	33 290	509	832	872
Ushachi	13 505	13 072	13 450	152	101	66
Chashniki	15 510	18 366	18 388	235	173	162
Sharkovshchina	20 086	21 063	16 958	108	106	106
Shumilino	13 386	15 423	15 719	107	3	1

Continued

	Flax		
	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	18 906	16 788	14 044
District:			
Beshenkovichi	480	500	350
Braslav	635	454	–
Verkhnedvinsk	1 100	1 100	1 100
Vitebsk	16	22	–
Glubokoye	1 500	1 500	1 500
Gorodok	550	650	300
Dokshitsy	755	360	301
Dubrovno	2 400	2 400	2 439
Lepel	550	700	300
Liozno	1 150	1 151	1 300
Miory	1 100	1 020	874
Orsha	1 500	1 830	1 980
Polotsk	500	50	–
Postavy	1 300	1 400	1 800
Senno	1 100	500	–
Tolochin	1 600	1 300	800
Ushachi	550	–	–
Chashniki	850	648	–
Sharkovshchina	500	500	300
Shumilino	770	703	700

Continued

	Vegetables			Forage crops		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	1 802	1 762	1 411	277 235	268 907	301 737
District:						
Beshenkovichi	36	33	25	9 700	11 193	11 318
Braslav	48	22	16	17 208	18 441	25 712
Verkhnedvinsk	6	5	7	12 182	12 756	13 405
Vitebsk	225	115	129	19 332	21 942	23 100
Glubokoye	778	1 003	793	14 812	11 870	14 421
Gorodok	10	10	9	11 146	13 062	14 788
Dokshitsy	118	71	64	13 445	7 471	7 865
Dubrovno	14	3	3	12 874	13 778	12 997
Lepel	36	31	31	7 481	7 404	11 077
Liozno	55	41	2	13 013	12 649	15 288
Miory	25	21	19	13 500	13 537	13 327
Orsha	116	162	110	18 998	19 370	17 023
Polotsk	103	54	47	12 536	11 940	14 288
Postavy	32	39	36	18 764	19 536	21 787
Rossony	1	1	1	2 998	4 019	5 640
Senno	32	28	21	24 359	18 387	20 764
Tolochin	17	27	15	13 587	13 169	15 678
Ushachi	22	14	15	6 691	7 156	7 159
Chashniki	75	54	33	10 510	6 910	9 326
Sharkovshchina	29	18	15	13 819	13 961	16 370
Shumilino	24	8	22	10 280	10 357	10 406

### 15.6.2. Gross harvest and yield capacity of basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>						
Total for the region	736 702	905 260	1 123 637	18.1	20.4	25.5
District:						
Beshenkovichi	27 244	41 539	48 495	17.4	24.1	28.8
Braslav	30 490	28 857	33 567	15.1	15.6	17.5
Verkhnedvinsk	42 265	65 540	76 344	17.4	26.2	30.8
Vitebsk	50 690	63 624	92 079	17.9	23.5	32.1
Glubokoye	37 950	48 345	57 198	17.6	19.5	23.5
Gorodok	21 466	27 103	37 227	14.3	15.5	23.9
Dokshitsy	38 124	50 940	55 712	17.2	18.5	20.2
Dubrovno	56 020	62 872	92 778	22.4	23.8	34.2
Lepel	19 421	24 217	28 785	16.8	17.9	21.5
Liozno	32 461	32 380	43 481	22.0	19.9	25.5
Miory	33 401	44 677	51 230	18.6	20.6	23.6
Orsha	88 339	95 978	139 912	25.3	28.0	37.3
Polotsk	26 101	33 098	38 980	15.9	18.6	23.7
Postavy	39 994	47 640	50 705	17.2	19.6	22.2
Rossony	7 823	11 151	13 489	13.6	15.9	19.3
Senno	32 401	42 278	51 654	16.5	17.2	21.0
Tolochin	54 769	61 755	78 571	17.6	18.6	23.6
Ushachi	19 405	21 945	28 547	16.1	16.9	22.3
Chashniki	28 281	39 337	41 543	18.3	21.4	22.6
Sharkovshchina	30 457	38 490	33 663	15.7	18.7	20.0
Shumilino	19 601	23 496	29 677	14.6	16.5	19.7

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Flax fibre</b>						
Total for the region	13 496	11 485	12 284	7.5	7.2	9.6
District:						
Beshenkovichi	331	235	299	7.4	5.8	9.3
Braslav	301	102	–	5.6	3.3	–
Verkhnedvinsk	853	902	1 200	7.8	8.7	10.9
Vitebsk	7	–	–	5.0	–	–
Glubokoye	1 215	1 482	1 593	8.1	9.9	13.4
Gorodok	291	471	245	5.8	7.3	8.2
Dokshitsy	413	105	146	6.4	2.9	4.8
Dubrovno	2 436	2 689	3 138	10.4	11.2	13.0
Lepel	307	339	188	5.9	4.8	6.8
Liozno	682	734	1 041	6.3	6.8	8.3
Miory	665	560	602	6.3	5.5	7.0
Orsha	1 224	1 137	1 690	8.3	6.7	8.9
Polotsk	137	14	–	3.0	4.5	–
Postavy	839	973	983	6.7	7.1	7.4
Senno	936	284	–	8.9	5.7	–
Tolochin	1 385	658	617	8.7	5.9	8.2
Ushachi	351	–	–	6.8	–	–
Chashniki	452	125	–	5.7	1.9	–
Sharkovshchina	216	274	144	4.3	6.4	7.7
Shumilino	454	402	398	6.5	5.7	6.9

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Total for the region	68 693	65 554	76 382	137	164	210
District:						
Beshenkovichi	1 754	1 949	2 164	74	111	148
Braslav	1 754	541	282	79	72	66
Verkhnedvinsk	4 706	4 970	6 595	144	180	234
Vitebsk	10 440	9 750	13 457	137	201	251
Glubokoye	1 977	1 335	1 234	76	155	118
Gorodok	1 518	315	235	121	93	118
Dokshitsy	3 664	1 237	182	106	96	120
Dubrovno	154	284	448	85	110	186
Lepel	2 439	2 096	1 575	123	110	88
Liozno	1 170	938	625	76	66	87
Miory	1 746	2 607	1 810	102	149	120
Orsha	5 239	3 978	3 133	139	111	104
Polotsk	4 939	9 182	7 981	159	286	257
Postavy	2 569	2 186	1 892	104	133	130
Rossony	597	653	216	70	108	61
Senno	1 830	1 576	1 729	90	123	120
Tolochin	18 685	18 927	30 189	367	227	346
Ushachi	933	649	498	66	80	112
Chashniki	1 431	1 456	1 047	89	84	97
Sharkovshchina	562	913	1 076	69	102	108
Shumilino	588	13	16	68	40	130



Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Vegetables</b>						
Total for the region	28 863	34 977	34 476	114	96	131
District:						
Beshenkovichi	521	269	153	145	83	61
Braslav	389	109	98	105	156	80
Verkhnedvinsk	64	38	46	119	78	65
Vitebsk	10 756	15 948	15 889	219	563	503
Glubokoye	1 095	1 632	1 535	29	18	26
Gorodok	71	46	43	87	44	47
Dokshitsy	1 276	629	1 566	117	99	246
Dubrovno	69	27	21	50	99	66
Lepel	282	385	161	78	127	61
Liozno	852	228	18	155	55	114
Miory	210	240	137	111	114	80
Orsha	4 714	4 793	4 725	219	169	229
Polotsk	6 549	7 135	7 106	224	340	389
Postavy	272	669	223	84	192	96
Rossony	9	8	9	86	100	147
Senno	235	242	144	73	99	68
Tolochin	89	71	69	52	26	45
Ushachi	154	130	148	91	91	102
Chashniki	879	871	546	126	117	110
Sharkovshchina	264	264	206	94	146	139
Shumilino	116	19	297	48	52	240

### 15.6.3. Number of basic livestock and poultry in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	Total cattle			Of which cows		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	593.4	588.4	579.2	200.7	207.1	204.8
District:						
Beshenkovichi	17.8	19.3	19.9	6.1	6.4	6.4
Braslav	36.5	34.5	31.7	11.7	12.0	12.0
Verkhnedvinsk	37.5	38.1	38.8	10.7	11.3	11.3
Vitebsk	38.9	38.9	40.7	14.5	14.6	14.1
Glubokoye	40.7	44.4	44.1	14.4	15.2	15.2
Gorodok	19.4	17.1	17.0	7.2	6.7	6.7
Dokshitsy	33.3	31.9	31.2	11.1	11.4	11.4
Dubrovno	26.7	27.6	28.3	8.4	8.8	8.8
Lepel	15.6	17.5	17.7	5.7	6.4	6.6
Liozno	25.4	25.4	24.8	8.2	8.9	8.8
Miory	35.7	36.3	36.2	10.8	11.1	11.1
Orsha	36.2	37.5	38.0	12.1	12.7	12.7
Polotsk	32.1	31.6	31.7	9.9	10.1	10.1
Postavy	38.0	38.0	34.6	13.5	13.8	13.4
Rossony	8.5	9.0	8.9	3.7	3.8	3.8
Senno	31.0	27.9	28.3	10.8	11.0	10.7
Tolochin	28.9	27.5	27.3	10.8	10.7	10.7
Ushachi	11.9	12.1	9.7	5.3	5.1	4.6
Chashniki	25.6	24.3	23.3	9.3	9.4	8.9
Sharkovshchina	30.0	27.0	25.7	8.7	9.3	9.1
Shumilino	23.7	22.2	21.1	7.8	8.5	8.3

Continued

	Pigs			Horses		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	470.9	329.5	203.6	7.5	5.3	4.6
District:						
Beshenkovichi	21.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Braslav	17.8	20.5	15.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Verkhnedvinsk	16.8	20.2	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Vitebsk	22.4	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Glubokoye	19.7	13.6	20.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Gorodok	44.2	45.5	43.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Dokshitsy	11.5	7.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Dubrovno	22.1	–	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lepel	16.3	19.5	24.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Liozno	0.0	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.2
Miory	13.7	13.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Orsha	92.8	89.9	76.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Polotsk	11.0	8.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Postavy	30.8	29.7	8.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Rossony	6.0	7.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senno	23.4	–	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
Tolochin	32.2	0.1	5.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Ushachi	19.4	–	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chashniki	23.7	31.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Sharkovshchina	19.2	16.6	–	0.6	0.4	0.4
Shumilino	6.1	6.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

	Poultry <sup>1)</sup>		
	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	4 772.0	5 988.0	6 835.3
District:			
Beshenkovichi	113.6	434.0	427.5
Vitebsk	2 139.2	2 812.3	3 124.6
Glubokoye	291.6	221.2	310.8
Gorodok	599.1	735.3	788.3
Lepel	133.4	322.5	326.2
Liozno	–	91.3	90.9
Orsha	562.5	717.0	729.6
Polotsk	213.9	315.9	287.7
Senno	131.2	–	–
Tolochin	–	–	381.2
Shumilino	587.5	338.4	368.4

<sup>1)</sup> Districts farming poultry.

### 15.6.4. Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter in agricultural organisations

(in live weight; tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	184 033	213 000	191 337
District:			
Beshenkovichi	8 613	11 323	8 556
Braslav	7 007	7 068	6 099
Verkhnedvinsk	7 241	7 981	7 588
Vitebsk	44 586	60 386	64 171
Glubokoye	5 877	5 926	6 940
Gorodok	9 229	9 298	9 109
Dokshitsy	4 366	4 167	2 947
Dubrovno	5 441	6 403	3 107
Lepel	6 795	9 438	10 118
Liozno	2 598	2 198	1 840
Miory	5 302	5 147	4 585
Orsha	19 668	19 216	18 251
Polotsk	5 583	6 723	5 608
Postavy	7 895	7 962	7 116
Rossony	1 215	1 705	1 397
Senno	7 557	9 080	6 302
Tolochin	7 813	10 521	4 924
Ushachi	3 910	4 215	857
Chashniki	6 600	8 119	8 256
Sharkovshchina	6 003	4 719	3 237
Shumilino	10 734	11 222	10 270

**15.6.5. Production of milk in agricultural organisations**  
(tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	770 603	779 223	742 996
District:			
Beshenkovichi	22 678	26 579	28 959
Braslav	42 056	33 704	27 649
Verkhnedvinsk	57 272	58 102	58 372
Vitebsk	55 332	57 809	61 056
Glubokoye	54 157	60 997	57 659
Gorodok	26 159	25 773	24 564
Dokshitsy	37 490	38 949	35 553
Dubrovno	31 474	31 039	32 683
Lepel	23 590	27 388	28 592
Liozno	34 995	30 745	30 478
Miory	39 787	39 951	37 112
Orsha	52 985	56 206	55 933
Polotsk	45 142	47 013	46 308
Postavy	44 456	46 655	43 648
Rossony	12 122	13 003	11 659
Senno	35 998	35 477	35 429
Tolochin	42 790	40 828	33 095
Ushachi	15 783	13 712	11 843
Chashniki	36 167	35 412	31 358
Sharkovshchina	33 871	33 247	28 674
Shumilino	26 299	26 633	22 371

**15.6.6. Average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations**  
(kilogrammes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	3 917	3 826	3 660
District:			
Beshenkovichi	4 015	4 653	5 053
Braslav	3 600	2 891	2 323
Verkhnedvinsk	5 415	5 258	5 159
Vitebsk	4 044	4 150	4 443
Glubokoye	3 819	4 115	3 836
Gorodok	3 625	3 590	3 662
Dokshitsy	3 456	3 541	3 211
Dubrovno	3 898	3 697	3 798
Lepel	4 304	4 386	4 488
Liozno	4 326	3 576	3 456
Miory	3 728	3 618	3 326
Orsha	4 397	4 455	4 353
Polotsk	4 607	4 660	4 564
Postavy	3 316	3 319	3 207
Rossony	3 405	3 458	3 058
Senno	3 351	3 265	3 283
Tolochin	4 024	3 824	3 110
Ushachi	3 021	2 656	2 576
Chashniki	4 110	3 794	3 558
Sharkovshchina	4 000	3 659	3 223
Shumilino	3 335	3 169	2 664

## 15.7. Financial standing

### 15.7.1. Main financial indicators of agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 265 467	4 233 510	8 613 981	8 937 729	10 364 777
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 238 687	4 189 758	8 540 247	8 847 366	10 248 523
private farms	26 780	43 752	73 734	90 363	116 254
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 083 549	3 459 845	6 919 421	8 127 083	9 270 691
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 062 441	3 425 647	6 865 594	8 057 542	9 181 209
private farms	21 108	34 198	53 827	69 541	89 482
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	-59 562	371 640	876 636	-57 817	86 181
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-62 379	364 618	863 440	-69 938	70 839
private farms	2 817	7 022	13 196	12 121	15 342
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	182 390	609 912	990 882	-56 039	141 452
of which:					
agricultural organisations	179 327	602 890	990 882	-56 039	141 452
private farms	3 063	7 022	–	–	–
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	171 928	605 113	999 312	-31 131	155 676
of which:					
agricultural organisations	169 425	598 165	986 218	-42 162	141 486
private farms	2 503	6 948	13 094	11 031	14 190
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Agriculture	10	18	25	68	66
of which:					
agricultural organisations	7	6	13	50	49
private farms	3	12	12	18	17

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Agriculture	2.1	3.8	5.1	14.2	14.1
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2.3	2.1	4.5	18.2	18.5
private farms	1.7	6.3	5.8	8.8	8.3
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	11 854	10 287	50 561	456 424	504 512
of which:					
agricultural organisations	11 776	10 120	50 421	455 438	503 818
private farms	78	167	140	986	694
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-2.9	10.7	12.7	-0.7	0.9
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-3.0	10.6	12.6	-0.9	0.8
private farms	13.3	20.5	24.5	17.4	17.1
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-2.6	8.8	10.2	-0.6	0.8
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-2.8	8.7	10.1	-0.8	0.7
private farms	10.5	16.0	17.9	13.4	13.2

**15.7.2. Status of accounts of agricultural organisations**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	244 748	413 789	749 854	696 143	800 587
of which:					
agricultural organisations	243 227	411 258	743 671	686 301	783 146
private farms	1 521	2 531	6 183	9 842	17 441
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	34 579	28 859	65 248	144 622	217 696
of which:					
agricultural organisations	34 383	28 494	63 158	141 255	212 348
private farms	196	365	2 090	3 367	5 348



Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable</b>					
Agriculture	14.1	7.0	8.7	20.8	27.2
of which:					
agricultural organisations	14.1	6.9	8.5	20.6	27.1
private farms	12.9	14.4	33.8	34.2	30.7
<b>Accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 671 797	3 852 121	5 243 774	7 843 449	9 067 978
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 657 460	3 836 070	5 207 560	7 806 784	9 024 247
private farms	14 337	16 051	36 214	36 665	43 731
<b>Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	299 969	344 343	737 449	1 744 912	2 271 689
of which:					
agricultural organisations	299 092	343 610	732 625	1 739 410	2 266 390
private farms	877	733	4 824	5 502	5 299
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Agriculture	11.2	8.9	14.1	22.2	25.1
of which:					
agricultural organisations	11.3	9.0	14.1	22.3	25.1
private farms	6.1	4.6	13.3	15.0	12.1
<b>Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 345 704	2 974 169	4 271 070	5 092 803	5 240 563
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 343 378	2 963 909	4 258 790	5 077 009	5 214 461
private farms	2 326	10 260	12 280	15 794	26 102
<b>Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	116 313	201 514	290 761	525 067	623 956
of which:					
agricultural organisations	116 057	200 775	290 433	524 782	622 103
private farms	256	739	328	285	1 853

## 16. GOMEL REGION

### 16.1. Key socio-economic indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (end of year), thous.	1 435.0	1 429.7	1 427.7	1 425.6	1 424.0
of which rural	376.1	363.5	353.6	344.3	336.9
of which:					
men	177.2	171.3	166.9	163.0	160.1
women	198.9	192.2	186.7	181.3	176.8
Share of rural population in total population, percent	26.2	25.4	24.8	24.1	23.7
Total rural population by age group, thous.:					
under working age (under 15 years):	63.9	62.2	61.8	61.3	60.9
men	32.9	31.9	31.8	31.6	31.3
women	31.0	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.6
at working age:	201.4	193.2	185.5	178.2	171.7
men (16-59 years)	111.5	107.5	103.8	100.5	97.7
women (16-54 years)	89.9	85.7	81.7	77.7	74.0
over working age:	110.8	108.1	106.3	104.8	104.3
men (60 years and over)	32.8	31.9	31.3	30.9	31.1
women (55 years and over)	78.0	76.2	75.0	73.9	73.2
Average annual payroll num- ber of employees, thous.	606.8	605.7	588.7	580.4	569.4
of which in agriculture					
thous. persons	52.3	50.9	49.1	47.7	46.8
as percentage of total	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 152.3	1 790.0	3 516.8	4 816.3	5 641.9
of which in agriculture	783.6	1 274.2	2 826.3	3 847.7	4 592.2
as percentage of average regional wage level	68.0	71.2	80.4	79.9	81.4
Real wages and salaries, percent of previous year	115.3	101.4	123.4	115.8	99.2
of which in agriculture	112.5	106.1	139.3	115.0	101.0
Gross regional product, at current prices, bn rubles	18 575.4	32 484.9	59 900.1	72 043.3	87 602.5
of which gross value added of agriculture, as percentage of total	13.1	10.2	10.9	9.3	...
Agricultural output in farms of all types					
at current prices, bn rubles	5 389	7 941	14 761	16 585	21 205
at constant prices, percent of previous year	97.7	109.0	106.7	99.0	103.0
Labour productivity in agriculture					
per employee, thous. rubles	67 440	119 518	235 438	279 795	370 620
percent of previous year	100.6	117.4	111.2	101.8	104.9
Exports of agricultural and food products, million U.S. dollars	325.2	431.3	519.7	591.7	517.6
Fixed capital investment, at current prices, bn rubles	8 175.2	13 587.5	21 605.0	33 055.2	39 382.9
of which in agriculture	1 157.7	1 612.7	2 895.5	4 237.1	3 596.4
percent of total	14.2	11.9	13.4	12.8	9.1

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Power capacity in agricultural organisations (end of year), mln. hp	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
per employee, hp	50.8	51.7	53.5	61.6	62.2
Fixed assets of agricultural organisations at original cost (end of year), bn rubles	11 487.7	18 828.1	26 166.4	32 628.4	37 061.8
of which by type of fixed assets, percent of total:					
buildings and structures	64.0	64.5	65.4	65.7	64.9
transfer devices	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
machinery and equipment	25.6	25.5	25.0	24.0	23.2
transport vehicles	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3
workstock and animals of basic herd	5.1	4.4	4.7	5.8	7.8
other fixed assets	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
Accumulated depreciation as percentage of the original cost of fixed assets in agricultural organisations (end of year)	40.2	39.6	38.6	38.6	37.8
Renewal rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	10.6	11.7	14.1	10.3	11.0
Retirement rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	3.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.5
Profitability of sales in agriculture, percent	-0.5	10.8	13.6	2.4	5.3
Total area of agricultural land (end of year), thous. hectares	1 383.9	1 381.7	1 361.9	1 354.2	1 346.7
of which sown area, thous. hectares	863.3	935.0	1 022.6	1 000.4	1 021.1
percent of total	62.4	67.7	75.1	73.9	75.8
Number of livestock in farms of all types (end of year), thous. heads:					
cattle	651.9	670.8	690.7	691.9	697.5
of which cows	236.7	232.9	233.9	233.6	233.8
pigs	576.4	578.3	607.3	542.3	516.2

## 16.2. Main indicators of agriculture

### 16.2.1. Area of agricultural land and number of organisations

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of agricultural land, thous. hectares	1 383.9	1 381.7	1 361.9	1 354.2	1 346.7
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	1 231.8	1 233.3	1 216.7	1 211.3	1 208.6
private farms	15.0	17.2	18.9	20.5	21.9
in individual use	124.1	119.6	114.7	111.6	104.8
area of arable land, thous. hectares	812.4	814.6	818.9	820.2	863.8
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	695.7	700.2	707.5	710.8	758.6
private farms	10.3	11.9	12.9	14.1	14.8
in individual use	102.1	98.2	94.1	91.2	86.0
Number of agricultural organisations	229	227	223	216	215
Number of private farms	280	354	368	363	375

### 16.2.2. Agricultural output

(in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	5 389	7 941	14 761	16 585	21 205
crop output	2 983	3 992	6 802	7 550	9 359
animal output	2 406	3 949	7 959	9 035	11 846
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
crop output	55.3	50.3	46.1	45.5	44.1
animal output	44.7	49.7	53.9	54.5	55.9

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	109.0	116.3	115.1	118.6
crop output	100	113.2	121.7	115.5	123.7
animal output	100	103.6	109.6	112.3	111.2
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	97.7	109.0	106.7	99.0	103.0
crop output	92.3	113.2	107.5	94.9	107.1
animal output	105.3	103.6	105.8	102.5	99.0

**16.2.3. Agricultural output by type of farm**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	5 389	7 941	14 761	16 585	21 205
agricultural organisations	3 345	5 685	10 781	12 507	16 257
private farms	51	108	138	205	281
household plots	1 993	2 148	3 842	3 873	4 667
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
agricultural organisations	62.1	71.5	73.1	75.4	76.7
private farms	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.3
household plots	37.0	27.1	26.0	23.4	22.0
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	109.0	116.3	115.1	118.6
agricultural organisations	100	112.6	120.6	119.9	124.6
private farms	100	152.3	138.3	155.3	173.8
household plots	100	101.1	107.8	104.6	104.4
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	97.7	109.0	106.7	99.0	103.0
agricultural organisations	97.4	112.6	107.1	99.4	103.9
private farms	112.7	152.3	90.8	112.3	111.9
household plots	97.8	101.1	106.6	97.0	99.8

**16.2.4. Structure of agricultural output by type of farm**

(percent of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Crop growing</b>					
Agricultural organisations	38.5	39.0	34.2	35.4	33.0
Private farms	80.6	84.7	78.1	82.0	82.6
Household plots	83.0	78.4	78.3	76.3	80.5
<b>Animal husbandry</b>					
Agricultural organisations	61.5	61.0	65.8	64.6	67.0
Private farms	19.4	15.3	21.9	18.0	17.4
Household plots	17.0	21.6	21.7	23.7	19.5

**16.2.5. Structure of production of basic agricultural products by type of farm**

(percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	92.6	96.1	96.2	95.4	95.5
Flax fibre	100	100	100	100	100
Sugar beets	100	99.7	–	–	–
Potatoes	12.6	22.1	20.9	17.7	17.3
Vegetables	16.2	29.9	27.0	22.7	24.5
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	82.9	84.3	84.3	84.7	87.6
Milk	84.6	89.1	90.3	91.3	91.8
Eggs	50.8	55.4	61.2	63.3	63.5
Wool (gross weight)	–	–	–	–	31.8
<b>Private farms</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.7
Sugar beets	–	0.3	–	–	–
Potatoes	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.8
Vegetables	3.9	11.7	9.6	9.3	8.2
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3
Milk	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eggs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Wool (gross weight)	14.0	8.9	13.8	25.4	16.5
<b>Household plots</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	6.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8
Potatoes	85.5	74.6	75.8	79.1	78.9
Vegetables	79.9	58.4	63.4	68.0	67.3
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	16.1	14.8	15.0	14.6	11.1
Milk	15.3	10.8	9.6	8.6	8.0
Eggs	49.2	44.6	38.7	36.4	36.3
Wool (gross weight)	86.0	91.1	86.2	74.6	51.8

### 16.3. Physical resources of agriculture

#### 16.3.1. Number of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; units)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tractors <sup>1)</sup>	6 586	6 318	6 332	6 277	5 958
Lorries	3 039	2 792	2 632	2 566	2 344
Combine harvesters:					
grain	1 666	1 708	1 687	1 628	1 549
potato	321	329	313	293	263
beet	27	25	18	15	14
forage	375	429	484	552	568
maize	24	23	33	37	30
flax	74	66	61	55	76
Ploughs, tractor-mounted	1 857	1 722	1 592	1 520	1 365
Sowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 382	1 325	1 350	1 309	1 199
Cultivators ,tractor-mounted	1 455	1 333	1 253	1 168	1 045
Mowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 312	1 200	1 114	1 107	1 009
Balers	1 053	1 140	1 098	1 112	1 030
Reapers	243	249	320	343	320
Sprinkling and watering machines and installations	82	80	80	80	75
Fertilizer applicators for:					
solid organic fertilizers	842	891	866	830	843
liquid organic fertilizers	356	370	369	366	376
Solid mineral fertilizer spreaders	1 039	1 049	990	957	920
Sprayers and dusters, tractor-mounted	624	602	591	560	575
Milking machines and units	2 179	2 122	2 170	2 215	2 144

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding tractors with mounted digging, ameliorative, and other machines.



**16.3.2. Commissioning of production capacities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Livestock housing (including complexes), thous. places:					
for cattle	7.8	16.8	17.7	19.9	19.6
for pigs	4.3	2.2	9.2	6.4	11.3
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits storage facilities, thous. tonnes of storage	3.0	56.8	9.0	6.0	8.0
Greenhouses, thous. m <sup>2</sup> :					
under plastic film	–	–	2.9	2.1	–
Storage facilities for mineral fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides, microbiological agents and lime materials, thous. tonnes of storage	–	–	–	–	0.9

**16.3.3. Construction of commercial dairy farms**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of commercial dairy farms commissioned	16	13	30	16	14
of which as a result:					
new construction	15	8	15	1	7
reconstruction and modernization	1	5	15	15	7
productive dairy herd capacity, places <sup>1)</sup>	...	7 960	16 018	9 214	8 430
of which as a result:					
new construction	...	5 384	10 417	600	4 650
reconstruction and modernization	...	2 576	5 601	8 614	3 780

<sup>1)</sup> Including capacities commissioned in previous years.

**16.3.4. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations**  
(in terms of 100% content of nutrients)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	238.9	271.0	234.6	237.9	212.1
of which:					
nitrogenous	76.1	91.6	83.3	88.3	75.5
phosphorous	37.0	42.2	39.3	39.1	29.0
potassium	125.8	137.2	111.9	110.5	107.7
<b>of which under agricultural crops, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	212.1	242.8	222.8	227.1	202.2
of which:					
nitrogenous	68.2	82.0	79.2	84.0	72.2
phosphorous	36.4	41.6	39.1	39.0	28.8
potassium	107.5	119.2	104.5	104.1	101.2
<b>Per hectare of agricultural land, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	195	221	191	196	176
of which:					
nitrogenous	62	75	68	73	63
phosphorous	30	34	32	32	24
potassium	103	112	91	91	89
<b>Per hectare of ploughland, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	307	350	319	321	280
of which:					
nitrogenous	99	118	114	119	100
phosphorous	53	60	56	55	40
potassium	155	172	150	147	140
<b>Per hectare of sown area, kilogrammes</b>					
Mineral fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	295	306	253	263	229
potatoes	304	320	282	320	276
vegetables	334	347	296	314	303
sugar beets	380	398	–	–	–
flax	259	220	238	253	234
forage crops	261	273	220	229	200
Per hectare of fertilized area under:					
perennial plantations	170	121	144	103	173
hayfields and pastures	108	126	98	101	101

### 16.3.5. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	5 922	6 791	6 163	5 836	8 136
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	4.8	5.5	5.0	4.8	6.7
<b>of which under agricultural crops</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	5 866	6 756	6 144	5 829	8 119
per hectare of ploughland, tonnes	8.5	9.7	8.8	8.3	11.2
<b>Per hectare of sown area, tonnes</b>					
Organic fertilizers applied under					
grains and legumes	3.6	6.1	5.1	6.4	5.5
potatoes	63.0	58.9	48.9	47.0	49.6
vegetables	18.1	15.7	14.4	6.7	8.9
sugar beets	5.2	2.8	–	–	–
forage crops	10.8	9.1	8.8	6.8	12.3

## 16.4. Crop growing

### 16.4.1. Sown area under agricultural crops by type of farm (thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total sown area</b>					
Total for the region	863.3	935.0	1 022.6	1 000.4	1 021.1
agricultural organisations	758.2	836.1	925.4	909.2	931.7
private farms	8.7	10.9	12.4	12.9	14.4
household plots	96.4	88.0	84.8	78.3	75.0
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	359.1	390.0	439.4	424.2	432.4
agricultural organisations	336.2	373.7	421.6	405.3	413.6
private farms	4.5	4.9	6.2	7.4	7.0
household plots	18.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	42.9	32.0	68.7	56.4	54.3
agricultural organisations	42.9	31.9	68.6	56.3	54.2
private farms	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	1.0	1.3	–	–	–
agricultural organisations	1.0	1.3	–	–	–
<b>Flax</b>					
Total for the region	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.1
agricultural organisations	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.1
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	66.1	58.3	57.4	49.7	50.3
agricultural organisations	12.0	12.8	11.6	7.7	7.4
private farms	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9
household plots	52.7	43.5	43.5	40.3	41.0
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	19.0	16.2	14.4	14.3	14.7
agricultural organisations	4.4	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.8
private farms	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
household plots	13.7	10.0	9.6	10.3	10.8
<b>Forage crops</b>					
Total for the region	366.1	428.0	404.4	431.9	455.0
agricultural organisations	352.8	403.2	382.1	413.4	440.2
private farms	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.5
household plots	11.7	23.1	20.0	16.0	11.4

**16.4.2. Gross harvest of agricultural crops by type of farm**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	842.5	1 121.2	1 195.7	1 140.3	1 451.6
agricultural organisations	780.6	1 077.2	1 150.6	1 087.5	1 385.6
private farms	8.9	11.7	15.0	23.1	25.5
household plots	53.0	32.3	30.1	29.7	40.5
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	55.0	32.3	93.7	82.3	77.4
agricultural organisations	55.0	32.1	93.7	82.3	77.3
private farms	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	29.3	37.1	–	–	–
agricultural organisations	29.3	37.0	–	–	–
private farms	–	0.0	–	–	–
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.3	4.0
agricultural organisations	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.3	4.0
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	1 211.2	1 022.0	1 017.0	850.6	940.4
agricultural organisations	152.2	226.0	212.7	150.2	162.4
private farms	23.0	33.8	33.7	27.4	36.0
household plots	1 035.9	762.3	770.6	673.0	742.0
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	458.1	311.8	268.2	271.9	293.9
agricultural organisations	74.2	93.1	72.5	61.7	71.8
private farms	18.1	36.5	25.7	25.3	24.2
household plots	365.8	182.1	170.0	184.8	197.9
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	108.5	67.9	106.2	82,5	78.5
agricultural organisations	18.5	8.8	13.8	13.1	9.9
private farms	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.1
household plots	88.6	58.4	91.6	68.0	66.5

**16.4.3. Yield capacity of agricultural crops by type of farm**  
(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	24.2	30.3	27.8	27.8	34.1
agricultural organisations	23.9	30.4	27.8	27.7	34.0
private farms	20.8	25.3	26.1	32.4	37.2
household plots	28.9	28.4	26.0	25.6	34.4
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	13.3	10.5	14.1	14.7	14.4
agricultural organisations	13.3	10.5	14.2	14.7	14.4
private farms	5.6	10.9	9.5	16.8	18.5
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	290	301	–	–	–
agricultural organisations	290	301	–	–	–
private farms	–	60	–	–	–
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.4	9.8
agricultural organisations	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.4	9.8
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	187	178	182	174	189
agricultural organisations	140	189	206	217	234
private farms	164	181	158	169	204
household plots	197	175	177	167	181
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	230	197	185	186	195
agricultural organisations	154	213	190	185	227
private farms	238	259	247	264	240
household plots	250	182	177	179	183
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	67.8	44.1	71.5	56.6	55.7
agricultural organisations	21.7	11.1	18.6	18.6	15.3
private farms	82.2	56.0	59.3	58.2	74.9
household plots	121.2	79.8	125.3	93.0	91.0

**16.5. Animal husbandry**  
**16.5.1. Number of basic livestock and poultry**  
**by type of farm**

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Cattle</b>					
Total for the region	651.9	670.8	690.7	691.9	697.5
agricultural organisations	604.4	631.5	655.1	659.5	669.3
private farms	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.6
household plots	47.0	38.5	34.6	30.1	25.5
<b>of which cows</b>					
Total for the region	236.7	232.9	233.9	233.6	233.8
agricultural organisations	203.5	204.9	208.8	211.7	214.9
private farms	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
household plots	33.0	27.7	24.9	21.7	18.5
<b>Pigs</b>					
Total for the region	576.4	578.3	607.3	542.3	516.2
agricultural organisations	368.5	384.0	419.3	404.3	391.3
private farms	8.5	8.0	8.4	7.5	7.5
household plots	199.4	186.3	179.7	130.5	117.5
<b>Horses</b>					
Total for the region	18.7	16.4	15.2	13.7	12.4
agricultural organisations	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1
private farms	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
household plots	13.8	12.2	11.3	10.2	9.1
<b>Sheep</b>					
Total for the region	4.7	4.9	6.3	6.6	7.5
agricultural organisations	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
private farms	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.8
household plots	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.6
<b>Poultry</b>					
Total for the region	4 777.9	5 038.0	5 032.1	5 311.7	5 741.7
agricultural organisations	3 405.8	3 752.7	3 795.5	4 151.2	4 645.3
private farms	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.1
household plots	1 370.6	1 283.7	1 234.6	1 158.7	1 094.4

**16.5.2. Production of basic animal products by type of farm**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)</b>					
Total for the region	175.4	183.4	201.0	219.7	202.6
agricultural organisations	145.5	154.7	169.5	186.1	177.5
private farms	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.6
household plots	28.2	27.1	30.1	32.0	22.5
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)</b>					
Total for the region	121.1	126.9	141.4	154.4	142.5
agricultural organisations	99.5	106.0	118.1	129.4	123.7
private farms	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8
household plots	20.3	19.7	22.2	23.7	17.0
<b>Production of milk</b>					
Total for the region	961.5	918.2	964.1	948.7	984.9
agricultural organisations	813.3	818.2	870.3	866.0	904.5
private farms	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1
household plots	147.4	99.3	93.1	82.0	79.3
<b>Production of eggs, mln. pieces</b>					
Total for the region	486.1	457.0	472.9	506.7	536.6
agricultural organisations	246.9	253.1	289.4	320.7	340.6
private farms	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.4
household plots	239.1	203.8	183.1	184.2	194.7
<b>Production of wool (gross weight), tonnes</b>					
Total for the region	5.0	4.5	5.8	5.9	8.5
agricultural organisations	–	–	–	–	2.7
private farms	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.4
household plots	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.4

**16.5.3. Average milk yield per cow by type of farm**

(average annual; kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 292	4 222	4 338	4 253	4 379
agricultural organisations	4 364	4 296	4 453	4 345	4 433
private farms	3 046	3 159	3 033	3 209	3 490
household plots	3 927	3 699	3 490	3 442	3 585



## 16.6. Main indicators of agriculture by district

### 16.6.1. Sown area under basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations (hectares)

	Grains and legumes			Potatoes		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	336 199	405 270	413 620	11 982	7 658	7 405
District:						
Bragin	13 262	16 765	16 892	650	242	200
Buda-Koshelyovo	27 213	36 288	37 999	837	446	388
Vetka	13 236	15 936	15 978	535	294	257
Gomel	22 961	27 201	24 554	1 069	1 436	1 307
Dobrush	22 995	23 622	25 612	665	350	403
Yelsk	8 930	10 597	10 986	231	71	62
Zhitkovichi	10 332	12 184	14 007	371	190	149
Zhlobin	26 181	29 468	32 550	819	538	595
Kalinkovichi	23 159	26 685	27 295	804	573	584
Korma	12 628	16 791	18 180	202	–	–
Lelchitsy	12 970	11 563	10 750	247	203	178
Loyev	9 878	13 125	12 724	300	121	133
Mozyr	12 714	13 552	12 786	359	302	269
Narovlya	6 451	6 285	9 548	133	42	40
Oktyabrsky	9 860	11 228	11 720	508	241	191
Petrikov	13 851	19 814	16 918	544	313	273
Rechitsa	24 711	33 686	35 238	1 206	707	773
Rogachev	28 267	38 119	36 494	1 046	848	853
Svetlogorsk	14 336	13 792	15 243	696	417	468
Khoyniki	9 802	13 192	14 342	316	50	45
Chechersk	12 462	15 378	13 803	444	274	238

	Flax		
	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 800	4 500	4 065
District:			
Buda-Koshelyovo	1 635	1 100	1 140
Gomel	176	200	200
Korma	1 800	1 800	1 600
Rechitsa	900	900	525
Rogachev	168	400	400
Chechersk	121	100	200

Continued

	Vegetables			Forage crops		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 419	2 817	2 783	352 832	413 398	440 205
District:						
Bragin	95	30	30	15 829	19 037	19 475
Buda-Koshelyovo	163	93	83	24 642	26 734	26 733
Vetka	51	3	5	14 626	16 998	17 799
Gomel	742	853	803	16 653	20 554	22 127
Dobrush	46	56	83	22 827	28 718	28 065
Yelsk	411	220	170	13 157	16 645	17 184
Zhitkovichi	934	660	658	13 025	19 781	18 911
Zhlobin	97	100	84	25 679	29 710	30 913
Kalinkovichi	250	128	140	30 489	33 577	33 764
Korma	27	–	–	13 687	12 969	12 949
Lelchitsy	99	1	–	9 726	13 163	14 673
Loyev	74	–	–	12 466	10 875	13 130
Mozyr	77	62	61	9 507	10 580	11 877
Narovlya	20	–	–	4 234	8 023	6 724
Oktyabrsky	150	5	6	13 846	16 178	15 138
Petrikov	298	77	90	22 141	27 248	28 676
Rechitsa	193	143	169	24 482	29 056	34 279
Rogachev	269	80	94	27 846	28 531	33 832
Svetlogorsk	356	305	306	15 361	18 191	22 066
Khoyniki	34	–	–	10 932	14 973	17 231
Chechersk	33	1	0	11 677	11 858	14 658

### 16.6.2. Gross harvest and yield capacity of basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>						
Total for the region	780 563	1 087 504	1 385 643	23.9	27.7	34.0
District:						
Bragin	32 542	36 537	51 183	24.5	24.7	31.3
Buda-Koshelyovo	68 525	107 160	142 029	25.2	29.7	37.7
Vetka	27 836	49 231	53 221	21.0	31.0	33.3
Gomel	59 938	93 040	99 832	28.4	34.6	40.7
Dobrush	50 676	69 100	98 527	22.0	29.5	38.5
Yelsk	16 719	28 356	34 231	18.8	27.1	32.9
Zhitkovichi	27 908	35 485	47 632	27.0	29.2	34.1
Zhlobin	58 140	77 833	95 731	22.3	26.6	29.5
Kalinkovichi	51 201	61 448	78 273	22.6	23.6	29.1
Korma	26 116	45 022	58 448	20.7	27.0	32.1
Lelchitsy	20 754	24 822	35 623	19.1	22.4	33.4
Loyev	19 080	25 992	36 562	19.5	21.5	28.7
Mozyr	41 531	48 526	50 274	32.7	36.0	40.2
Narovlya	9 890	14 712	16 075	17.7	24.8	26.9
Oktyabrsky	22 588	25 994	31 739	23.1	23.2	27.4
Petrikov	28 517	44 204	46 767	20.6	22.3	27.7
Rechitsa	75 612	102 940	136 773	30.8	32.6	38.8
Rogachev	63 370	96 588	126 996	22.7	27.9	35.2
Svetlogorsk	26 825	34 558	46 810	21.9	25.1	30.7
Khoyniki	27 954	33 406	55 496	28.5	25.3	38.7
Chechersk	24 841	32 549	43 420	23.5	24.0	31.6
<b>Flax fibre</b>						
Total for the region	4 808	3 349	3 973	10.0	7.4	9.8
District:						
Buda-Koshelyovo	1 750	1 074	1 193	10.7	9.8	10.5
Gomel	142	143	306	8.1	7.1	15.3
Korma	1 736	1 199	1 408	9.6	6.7	8.8
Rechitsa	861	684	663	9.6	7.6	12.6
Rogachev	173	181	229	10.3	4.5	5.7
Chechersk	146	69	175	12.1	6.9	8.8

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Total for the region	152 242	150 160	162 378	140	217	234
District:						
Bragin	5 613	2 211	3 837	114	194	237
Buda-Koshelyovo	9 675	10 107	8 502	133	226	219
Vetka	4 276	6 543	4 886	97	261	217
Gomel	20 679	31 911	34 493	193	222	264
Dobrush	6 516	7 067	7 228	98	202	179
Yelsk	2 416	842	1 071	143	191	216
Zhitkovichi	6 914	3 591	2 409	189	233	168
Zhlobin	7 335	7 548	12 335	103	181	207
Kalinkovichi	10 145	11 226	11 137	157	256	247
Korma	1 020	–	–	70	–	–
Lelchitsy	4 107	2 557	3 008	166	148	200
Loyev	3 605	1 517	1 515	120	183	114
Mozyr	5 526	5 689	7 537	154	189	280
Narovlya	1 564	830	299	124	208	120
Oktyabrsky	5 864	5 167	3 371	137	214	195
Petrikov	5 389	5 657	3 298	123	192	160
Rechitsa	17 870	16 000	18 150	148	243	236
Rogachev	13 938	19 638	25 129	139	244	295
Svetlogorsk	9 964	4 566	7 602	151	129	209
Khoyniki	3 693	1 051	1 169	117	210	260
Chechersk	6 133	6 444	5 403	176	235	227

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Vegetables</b>						
Total for the region	74 236	61 694	71 849	154	185	227
District:						
Bragin	814	291	600	123	194	250
Buda-Koshelyovo	1 057	1 261	1 239	76	136	150
Vetka	494	114	73	120	377	144
Gomel	33 205	38 756	45 051	285	336	401
Dobrush	667	161	503	145	96	98
Yelsk	1 175	567	713	44	40	57
Zhitkovichi	7 471	3 728	4 081	95	57	63
Zhlobin	1 513	1 053	1 756	178	113	210
Kalinkovichi	3 027	2 011	2 241	194	192	186
Korma	149	–	–	55	–	–
Lelchitsy	2 204	–	–	223	–	–
Loyev	602	–	–	116	–	–
Mozyr	2 807	2 742	3 699	266	242	404
Narovlya	221	–	–	110	–	–
Oktyabrsky	920	145	70	70	290	350
Petrikov	3 047	598	1 046	148	113	189
Rechitsa	3 370	2 518	3 470	163	182	220
Rogachev	2 707	628	717	117	161	187
Svetlogorsk	8 283	7 098	6 576	171	173	230
Khoyniki	277	–	–	99	–	–
Chechersk	228	2	1	69	16	17

**16.6.3. Number of basic livestock and poultry  
in agricultural organisations**  
(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	Total cattle			Of which cows		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	604.4	659.5	669.3	203.5	211.7	214.9
District:						
Bragin	26.7	28.0	28.6	8.3	8.4	8.4
Buda-Koshelyovo	34.5	40.3	41.9	13.5	14.1	14.8
Vetka	24.5	27.6	27.6	8.1	8.2	8.4
Gomel	37.2	40.7	41.2	13.2	13.9	14.3
Dobrush	36.5	40.5	41.5	11.2	11.6	11.9
Yelsk	24.0	25.0	25.5	8.3	8.4	8.6
Zhitkovichi	24.2	28.7	29.2	8.1	8.6	8.8
Zhlobin	40.2	43.9	45.1	14.6	15.2	15.6
Kalinkovichi	45.2	49.1	48.5	14.1	14.3	13.9
Korma	15.5	18.1	18.8	6.5	6.3	6.3
Lelchitsy	19.7	19.4	20.9	7.0	7.3	7.4
Loyev	21.6	21.2	21.8	7.3	7.2	7.3
Mozyr	20.2	25.6	26.2	6.8	7.4	7.7
Narovlya	5.4	6.6	6.5	2.2	2.4	2.3
Oktyabrsky	22.3	24.7	24.2	7.8	8.2	8.2
Petrikov	31.5	34.8	34.1	11.4	12.2	11.9
Rechitsa	59.8	60.5	62.4	16.4	17.5	17.8
Rogachev	46.3	50.1	50.3	16.3	17.0	17.2
Svetlogorsk	29.8	31.9	32.1	9.3	9.9	10.2
Khoyniki	21.2	22.3	21.6	7.4	7.6	7.6
Chechersk	18.1	20.5	21.1	5.7	6.0	6.3

Continued

	Pigs			Horses		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	368.5	404.3	391.3	4.8	3.4	3.1
District:						
Bragin	2.2	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1
Buda-Koshelyovo	23.9	31.6	28.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Vetka	8.6	6.0	–	0.4	0.3	0.3
Gomel	119.6	132.4	142.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Dobrush	18.3	14.9	3.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Yelsk	1.8	7.0	7.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Zhitkovichi	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Zhlobin	20.1	31.6	29.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Kalinkovichi	24.0	17.6	17.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Korma	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lelchitsy	1.2	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Loyev	0.9	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mozyr	43.1	41.3	42.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Narovlya	5.1	5.9	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oktyabrsky	1.5	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Petrikov	5.5	8.1	9.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Rechitsa	31.2	32.5	35.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rogachev	37.2	45.0	47.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
Svetlogorsk	20.4	23.0	23.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Khoyniki	1.2	–	–	0.5	0.4	0.3
Chechersk	1.6	6.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1

	Poultry <sup>1)</sup>		
	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	3 405.8	4 151.2	4 645.3
District:			
Buda-Koshelyovo	1 235.5	1 459.6	1 797.1
Vetka	–	–	0.5
Gomel	1 456.4	1 676.0	1 730.0
Zhitkovichi	–	0.0	–
Zhlobin	289.9	262.4	271.2
Kalinkovichi	40.0	46.3	46.8
Korma	–	163.9	182.7
Mozyr	262.9	347.7	388.5
Rogachev	71.7	92.8	92.7
Svetlogorsk	49.4	102.4	135.8

<sup>1)</sup> Districts farming poultry.

**16.6.4. Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter  
in agricultural organisations**  
(in live weight; tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	145 509	186 104	177 515
District:			
Bragin	2 466	2 274	1 771
Buda-Koshelyovo	25 816	37 759	37 392
Vetka	2 986	3 960	4 226
Gomel	28 776	34 246	30 519
Dobrush	5 511	5 718	4 645
Yelsk	2 625	3 701	3 877
Zhitkovichi	1 802	3 285	3 303
Zhlobin	11 903	14 769	14 653
Kalinkovichi	7 246	7 746	6 600
Korma	974	2 410	2 301
Lelchitsy	1 978	2 431	1 938
Loyev	2 132	1 681	1 898
Mozyr	11 173	14 961	15 166
Narovlya	614	762	710
Oktyabrsky	2 441	2 601	2 190
Petrikov	2 794	5 474	4 630
Rechitsa	13 968	15 500	13 694
Rogachev	9 554	11 151	12 838
Svetlogorsk	7 439	10 925	10 936
Khoyniki	1 547	2 038	1 491
Chechersk	1 764	2 713	2 739



### 16.6.5. Production of milk in agricultural organisations

(tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	813 335	866 014	904 490
District:			
Bragin	24 079	21 717	22 857
Buda-Koshelyovo	51 442	56 367	60 007
Vetka	29 902	32 198	36 031
Gomel	64 785	69 416	72 957
Dobrush	52 472	56 855	58 626
Yelsk	31 063	29 293	30 216
Zhitkovichi	29 050	31 813	33 005
Zhlobin	62 555	66 655	70 051
Kalinkovichi	56 425	52 429	51 085
Korma	21 576	25 457	28 400
Lelchitsy	22 928	25 407	27 695
Loyev	22 910	21 956	23 678
Mozyr	29 666	39 389	43 051
Narovlya	7 101	8 202	7 456
Oktyabrsky	31 473	30 183	28 187
Petrikov	40 537	39 285	38 284
Rechitsa	80 101	80 966	84 142
Rogachev	66 766	81 456	86 116
Svetlogorsk	43 112	45 588	46 565
Khoyniki	23 350	25 591	26 207
Chechersk	22 042	25 790	29 874

**16.6.6. Average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations**  
(kilogrammes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 364	4 345	4 433
District:			
Bragin	4 350	3 683	3 796
Buda-Koshelyovo	3 942	4 050	4 136
Vetka	4 126	4 169	4 475
Gomel	5 261	5 314	5 417
Dobrush	5 239	5 317	5 317
Yelsk	4 072	3 615	3 720
Zhitkovichi	3 869	3 927	3 988
Zhlobin	4 406	4 412	4 521
Kalinkovichi	4 174	3 831	3 826
Korma	3 799	4 388	4 749
Lelchitsy	3 577	3 644	3 834
Loyev	3 626	3 333	3 497
Mozyr	4 786	5 672	5 825
Narovlya	3 906	3 981	3 578
Oktyabrsky	4 417	3 798	3 471
Petrikov	3 938	3 561	3 463
Rechitsa	5 005	4 803	4 896
Rogachev	4 336	4 832	5 038
Svetlogorsk	5 111	4 875	4 795
Khoyniki	3 695	3 724	3 674
Chechersk	4 127	4 517	5 024

## 16.7. Financial standing

### 16.7.1. Main financial indicators of agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 159 585	4 103 167	8 163 609	9 600 768	12 369 377
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 091 752	4 023 888	8 050 801	9 432 797	12 104 724
private farms	67 833	79 279	112 808	167 971	264 653
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 935 931	3 261 071	6 231 104	8 406 738	10 463 727
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 887 538	3 210 302	6 163 420	8 290 984	10 275 720
private farms	48 393	50 769	67 684	115 754	188 007
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	-11 415	442 766	1 111 531	226 775	658 008
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-24 607	416 412	1 079 544	190 667	607 319
private farms	13 192	26 354	31 987	36 108	50 689
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	246 848	663 840	1 332 316	498 991	939 851
of which:					
agricultural organisations	233 543	637 486	1 332 316	498 991	939 851
private farms	13 305	26 354	—	—	—
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	243 991	659 112	1 357 469	529 492	985 285
of which:					
agricultural organisations	230 992	634 456	1 329 655	494 386	939 155
private farms	12 999	24 656	27 814	35 106	46 130
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Agriculture	19	21	24	30	38
of which:					
agricultural organisations	7	4	1	14	15
private farms	12	17	23	16	23

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Agriculture	4.3	4.5	4.9	6.1	7.7
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2.8	1.7	0.4	6.2	6.8
private farms	6.3	7.4	8.9	6.1	8.4
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 937	3 261	774	243 316	160 342
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 888	3 052	132	242 196	159 373
private farms	49	209	642	1 120	969
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-0.6	13.6	17.8	2.7	6.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-1.3	13.0	17.5	2.3	5.9
private farms	27.3	51.9	47.3	31.2	27.0
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-0.5	10.8	13.6	2.4	5.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-1.2	10.3	13.4	2.0	5.0
private farms	19.4	33.2	28.4	21.5	19.2

**16.7.2. Status of accounts of agricultural organisations**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	236 926	384 679	588 242	734 076	955 648
of which:					
agricultural organisations	229 731	377 620	579 479	715 277	920 396
private farms	7 195	7 659	8 763	18 799	35 252
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	30 805	48 996	66 247	104 583	161 740
of which:					
agricultural organisations	29 379	47 963	64 137	101 025	155 735
private farms	1 426	1 033	2 110	3 558	6 005

Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable</b>					
Agriculture	13.0	12.7	11.3	14.2	16.9
of which:					
agricultural organisations	12.8	12.7	11.1	14.1	16.9
private farms	19.8	13.5	24.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 448 490	1 949 520	3 228 639	5 630 615	6 776 985
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 439 278	1 937 373	3 212 602	5 593 324	6 716 397
private farms	9 212	12 147	16 037	37 291	60 588
<b>Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	217 256	310 328	431 019	1 010 647	1 544 587
of which:					
agricultural organisations	215 909	309 252	429 929	1 008 304	1 541 756
private farms	1 347	1 076	1 090	2 343	2 831
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Agriculture	15.0	15.9	13.3	17.9	22.8
of which:					
agricultural organisations	15.0	16.0	13.4	18.0	23.0
private farms	14.6	8.9	6.8	6.3	4.7
<b>Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 692 816	3 582 182	5 142 949	6 735 142	8 339 450
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 692 816	3 565 970	5 091 813	6 651 018	8 234 253
private farms	–	16 212	51 136	84 124	105 197
<b>Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	66 006	80 013	84 605	85 243	190 827
of which:					
agricultural organisations	66 006	79 856	84 579	85 196	189 534
private farms	–	157	26	47	1 293

## 17. GRODNO REGION

### 17.1. Key socio-economic indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (end of year), thous.	1 065.9	1 061.2	1 058.4	1 054.9	1 052.6
of which rural	317.0	304.2	294.8	286.5	278.0
of which:					
men	148.4	142.7	138.4	134.9	131.3
women	168.6	161.5	156.4	151.6	146.7
Share of rural population in total population, percent	29.7	28.7	27.9	27.2	26.4
Total rural population by age group, thous.:					
under working age (under 15 years):	47.0	44.5	43.0	41.8	40.1
men	24.1	22.8	22.0	21.2	20.4
women	22.9	21.7	21.0	20.6	19.7
at working age:	158.6	152.0	146.9	142.8	138.0
men (16-59 years)	91.1	88.0	85.4	83.7	81.4
women (16-54 years)	67.5	64.0	61.5	59.1	56.6
over working age:	111.4	107.7	104.9	101.9	99.9
men (60 years and over)	33.2	31.9	31.0	30.0	29.5
women (55 years and over)	78.2	75.8	73.9	71.9	70.4
Average annual payroll number of employees, thous.	456.1	456.0	449.3	444.4	442.5
of which in agriculture					
thous. persons	63.5	61.4	60.3	57.7	56.4
as percentage of total	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.0	12.7

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 105.2	1 714.8	3 296.8	4 578.8	5 426.8
of which in agriculture	803.9	1 255.9	2 660.8	3 872.9	4 581.4
as percentage of average regional wage level	72.7	73.2	80.7	84.6	84.4
Real wages and salaries, percent of previous year	114.6	101.3	120.8	117.4	100.3
of which in agriculture	109.8	102.0	133.1	123.1	100.2
Gross regional product, at current prices, bn rubles	13 200.1	22 446.5	41 419.9	55 271,5	66 916.8
of which gross value added of agriculture, as percentage of total	12.8	15.7	15.6	12.2	...
Agricultural output in farms of all types					
at current prices, bn rubles	5 458	8 618	14 882	17 189	21 757
at constant prices, percent of previous year	100.3	106.3	109.2	95.8	104.2
Labour productivity in agriculture					
per employee, thous. rubles	62 428	114 038	202 558	250 827	322 780
percent of previous year	102.9	111.7	111.7	100.6	108.0
Exports of agricultural and food products, million U.S. dollars	525.4	598.3	690.0	859.1	822.1
Fixed capital investment, at current prices, bn rubles	5 829.0	10 692.1	18 526.5	24 058.4	27 607.8
of which in agriculture	1 079.3	1 783.9	3 758.1	4 472.0	2 993.2
percent of total	18.5	16.7	20.3	18.6	10.8

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Power capacity in agricultural organisations (end of year), mln. hp	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
per employee, hp	59.4	61.5	64.4	66.2	66.6
Fixed assets of agricultural organisations at original cost (end of year), bn rubles	11 888.5	19 208.6	27 228.0	34 600.4	37 057.5
of which by type of fixed assets, percent of total:					
buildings and structures	61.8	66.3	67.3	68.5	67.6
transfer devices	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
machinery and equipment	29.9	26.0	25.1	23.6	23.6
transport vehicles	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6
workstock and animals of basic herd	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.4
other fixed assets	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Accumulated depreciation as percentage of the original cost of fixed assets in agricultural organisations (end of year)	43.3	43.5	41.7	40.0	40.4
Renewal rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	10.7	10.0	13.2	13.4	7.2
Retirement rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
Profitability of sales in agriculture, percent	-1.0	16.2	20.6	6.8	9.1
Total area of agricultural land (end of year), thous. hectares	1 257.6	1 248.5	1 246.2	1 243.0	1 236.5
of which sown area, thous. hectares	807.6	814.8	814.9	813.6	809.2
percent of total	64.2	65.3	65.4	65.5	65.4
Number of livestock in farms of all types (end of year), thous. heads:					
cattle	630.9	644.1	668.5	665.1	684.8
of which cows	207.5	208.8	217.5	226.2	233.5
pigs	795.1	838.6	871.7	689.7	621.9



## 17.2. Main indicators of agriculture

### 17.2.1. Area of agricultural land and number of organisations

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of agricultural land, thous. hectares	1 257.6	1 248.5	1 246.2	1 243.0	1 236.5
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	1 106.8	1 098.0	1 098.6	1 096.2	1 090.8
private farms	15.1	16.8	17.5	18.0	19.0
in individual use	127.5	125.5	123.9	122.9	120.6
area of arable land, thous. hectares	846.0	844.2	844.4	841.6	840.9
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	727.0	725.7	727.7	726.1	726.5
private farms	12.1	13.6	14.2	14.2	15.0
in individual use	103.9	101.9	100.4	99.5	97.5
Number of agricultural organisations	198	187	174	173	167
Number of private farms	325	345	344	345	353

### 17.2.2. Agricultural output

(in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	5 458	8 618	14 882	17 189	21 757
crop output	2 976	4 451	6 432	7 920	11 061
animal output	2 482	4 167	8 450	9 269	10 696
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
crop output	54.5	51.6	43.2	46.1	50.8
animal output	45.5	48.4	56.8	53.9	49.2

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	106.3	116.1	111.2	115.9
crop output	100	109.0	121.3	108.2	121.7
animal output	100	103.2	110.3	111.8	107.8
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	100.3	106.3	109.2	95.8	104.2
crop output	99.3	109.0	111.3	89.2	112.5
animal output	101.5	103.2	106.9	101.4	96.4

**17.2.3. Agricultural output by type of farm**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	5 458	8 618	14 882	17 189	21 757
agricultural organisations	3 674	6 443	11 292	13 420	16 911
private farms	55	110	177	206	282
household plots	1 729	2 065	3 413	3 563	4 564
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
agricultural organisations	67.3	74.7	75.9	78.1	77.7
private farms	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
household plots	31.7	24.0	22.9	20.7	21.0
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	106.3	116.1	111.2	115.9
agricultural organisations	100	107.2	118.1	114.1	120.7
private farms	100	130.0	160.3	138.5	157.8
household plots	100	103.4	109.3	101.5	99.1
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	100.3	106.3	109.2	95.8	104.2
agricultural organisations	99.2	107.2	110.2	96.6	105.8
private farms	120.4	130.0	123.3	86.4	113.9
household plots	102.6	103.4	105.7	92.9	97.6

**17.2.4. Structure of agricultural output by type of farm**

(percent of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Crop growing</b>					
Agricultural organisations	40.2	42.7	32.9	37.8	41.0
Private farms	82.9	82.8	72.2	81.0	88.8
Household plots	84.1	77.8	75.8	75.3	84.8
<b>Animal husbandry</b>					
Agricultural organisations	59.8	57.3	67.1	62.2	59.0
Private farms	17.1	17.2	27.8	19.0	11.2
Household plots	15.9	22.2	24.2	24.7	15.2

**17.2.5. Structure of production of basic agricultural products by type of farm**

(percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	97.0	97.4	96.9	96.4	96.7
Flax fibre	100	100	100	99.9	99.8
Sugar beets	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.4
Potatoes	10.2	12.8	16.1	14.4	14.8
Vegetables	10.1	20.3	15.7	14.8	13.4
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	88.4	88.1	87.8	88.5	93.6
Milk	88.7	90.4	92.5	93.4	94.3
Eggs	65.5	59.6	62.9	68.6	69.9
Wool (gross weight)	–	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.1
<b>Private farms</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7
Flax fibre	–	–	–	0.1	0.2
Sugar beets	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
Potatoes	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.5
Vegetables	6.7	13.2	13.8	11.0	14.3
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
Milk	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eggs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wool (gross weight)	0.8	–	1.2	10.9	6.7
<b>Household plots</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
Potatoes	88.2	85.0	80.9	82.4	81.7
Vegetables	83.2	66.5	70.5	74.2	72.3
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.8	5.8
Milk	11.2	9.5	7.4	6.5	5.6
Eggs	34.5	40.4	37.1	31.3	30.1
Wool (gross weight)	99.2	97.7	96.9	86.9	90.3

### 17.3. Physical resources of agriculture

#### 17.3.1. Number of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; units)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tractors <sup>1)</sup>	7 963	7 689	7 493	7 402	7 085
Lorries	4 700	4 468	4 369	4 304	4 025
Combine harvesters:					
grain	1 742	1 885	1 875	1 842	1 752
potato	79	86	96	92	101
beet	262	208	178	161	146
forage	377	411	423	492	490
flax	169	145	124	116	103
Ploughs, tractor-mounted	2 015	1 923	1 841	1 787	1 632
Sowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 481	1 351	1 272	1 231	1 138
Cultivators ,tractor-mounted	1 685	1 665	1 604	1 544	1 464
Mowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 336	1 247	1 251	1 247	1 209
Balers	1 038	994	1 076	1 090	1 102
Reapers	47	36	30	27	32
Sprinkling and watering machines and installations	44	42	33	34	32
Fertilizer applicators for:					
solid organic fertilizers	1 338	1 209	1 147	1 095	1 001
liquid organic fertilizers	559	580	581	599	591
Solid mineral fertilizer spreaders	979	934	897	853	816
Sprayers and dusters, tractor-mounted	865	820	788	773	745
Milking machines and units	1 350	1 270	1 265	1 191	1 118

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding tractors with mounted digging, ameliorative, and other machines.

**17.3.2. Commissioning of production capacities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Livestock housing (including complexes), thous. places:					
for cattle	12.9	17.5	45.4	42.8	15.4
for pigs	0.5	10.1	23.8	3.4	1.7
Commercial poultry farms:					
egg producing, thous. egg-laying hens	61.2	15.0	–	–	–
meat producing, mln of meat-producing poultry per year	0.03	1.55	7.72	–	–
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits storage facilities, thous. tonnes of storage	10.1	9.6	16.6	15,5	32.6
Greenhouses, thous. m <sup>2</sup> :					
under plastic film	–	–	–	–	3.1
Storage facilities for mineral fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides, microbiological agents and lime materials, thous. tonnes of storage	2.0	2.0	1.0	–	–

**17.3.3. Construction of commercial dairy farms**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of commercial dairy farms commissioned	14	13	64	54	20
of which as a result:					
new construction	14	4	16	15	8
reconstruction and modernization	–	9	48	39	12
productive dairy herd capacity, places <sup>1)</sup>	...	8 230	31 973	31 626	12 379
of which as a result:					
new construction	...	2 516	11 978	12 170	6 339
reconstruction and modernization	...	5 714	19 995	19 456	6 040

<sup>1)</sup> Including capacities commissioned in previous years.

**17.3.4. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations**  
(in terms of 100% content of nutrients)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	220.1	255.1	238.3	234.5	219.3
of which:					
nitrogenous	80.5	94.0	87.9	89.0	89.3
phosphorous	28.9	42.1	34.1	33.6	29.0
potassium	110.7	119.1	116.3	111.9	101.0
<b>of which under agricultural crops, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	198.5	223.6	211.5	211.2	199.3
of which:					
nitrogenous	72.9	83.0	78.7	79.7	79.4
phosphorous	28.3	41.0	33.3	32.9	28.6
potassium	97.3	99.6	99.5	98.7	91.2
<b>Per hectare of agricultural land, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	200	232	218	215	201
of which:					
nitrogenous	73	85	80	81	82
phosphorous	26	38	31	31	27
potassium	101	108	106	102	93
<b>Per hectare of ploughland, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	278	310	293	292	272
of which:					
nitrogenous	102	115	109	110	108
phosphorous	40	57	46	45	39
potassium	136	138	138	136	125
<b>Per hectare of sown area, kilogrammes</b>					
Mineral fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	309	330	310	314	298
potatoes	347	359	359	359	342
vegetables	304	293	314	274	331
sugar beets	442	470	453	453	436
flax	274	261	238	215	234
forage crops	201	242	226	215	197
Per hectare of fertilized area under:					
perennial plantations	129	165	140	175	145
hayfields and pastures	101	134	118	118	103

### 17.3.5. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	8 389	8 984	8 971	8 501	8 952
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	7.6	8.2	8.2	7.8	8.2
<b>of which under agricultural crops</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	8 185	8 802	8 814	8 396	8 764
per hectare of ploughland, tonnes	11.5	12.2	12.2	11.6	12.0
<b>Per hectare of sown area, tonnes</b>					
Organic fertilizers applied under					
grains and legumes	5.9	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.1
potatoes	79.2	78.7	68.7	65.7	57.4
vegetables	31.9	23.2	21.8	26.4	12.2
sugar beets	60.7	59.0	55.9	54.0	50.9
forage crops	13.7	13.9	15.9	13.9	16.1

## 17.4. Crop growing

### 17.4.1. Sown area under agricultural crops by type of farm (thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total sown area</b>					
Total for the region	807.6	814.8	814.9	813.6	809.2
agricultural organisations	723.9	736.9	737.7	738.5	735.6
private farms	10.4	11.3	12.0	12.6	12.9
household plots	73.3	66.6	65.3	62.5	60.6
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	376.8	382.8	392.7	391.4	389.1
agricultural organisations	364.2	369.4	378.5	376.0	373.5
private farms	6.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	8.1
household plots	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	47.4	51.0	57.4	53.7	50.8
agricultural organisations	46.6	50.4	56.7	53.0	49.9
private farms	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	33.4	34.9	35.3	36.8	39.0
agricultural organisations	32.8	34.4	35.0	36.4	38.7
private farms	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Flax</b>					
Total for the region	8.2	9.3	9.2	9.0	7.2
agricultural organisations	8.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	7.2
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	50.8	53.8	51.3	46.5	47.3
agricultural organisations	5.3	7.0	7.1	5.7	6.3
private farms	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
household plots	44.4	45.4	42.6	39.3	39.4
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	10.7	7.7	7.2	7.5	8.3
agricultural organisations	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
private farms	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1
household plots	8.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.4
<b>Forage crops</b>					
Total for the region	277.7	272.0	258.3	265.8	264.9
agricultural organisations	263.1	262.0	247.1	255.1	256.9
private farms	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
household plots	13.6	9.2	10.3	10.1	7.3



**17.4.2. Gross harvest of agricultural crops by type of farm**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	1 396.0	1 516.5	1 732.7	1 417.8	1 785.1
agricultural organisations	1 354.7	1 476.9	1 679.5	1 367.0	1 726.9
private farms	18.0	20.4	26.0	27.4	29.8
household plots	23.3	19.3	27.2	23.5	28.5
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	45.8	60.6	107.0	101.7	128.1
agricultural organisations	44.8	59.8	105.6	100.5	126.1
private farms	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.0
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	1 511.4	1 747.2	1 923.2	1 814.2	2 088.3
agricultural organisations	1 492.0	1 727.4	1 909.9	1 802.0	2 075.7
private farms	19.4	19.8	13.3	12.2	12.5
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	6.8	6.4	8.6	7.3	7.8
agricultural organisations	6.8	6.4	8.6	7.3	7.8
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	1 256.4	1 320.8	1 275.5	1 007.1	1 066.4
agricultural organisations	127.8	169.1	205.4	145.0	157.5
private farms	20.5	28.7	38.8	32.4	37.9
household plots	1 108.1	1 123.1	1 031.3	829.7	871.1
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	297.1	221.7	213.3	214.3	233.6
agricultural organisations	30.2	45.1	33.5	31.7	31.4
private farms	19.8	29.2	29.3	23.6	33.5
household plots	247.1	147.5	150.4	159.0	168.8
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	98.8	49.0	103.0	74.3	105.1
agricultural organisations	9.3	14.2	22.1	23.7	19.8
private farms	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.5
household plots	88.8	34.1	79.4	49.2	82.9

**17.4.3. Yield capacity of agricultural crops by type of farm**

(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	37.6	39.9	44.2	36.9	45.9
agricultural organisations	37.7	40.2	44.4	37.0	46.2
private farms	30.8	32.0	36.9	34.3	37.4
household plots	35.8	28.3	38.7	32.6	37.9
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	10.9	12.6	19.2	19.5	25.5
agricultural organisations	10.9	12.6	19.1	19.5	25.5
private farms	13.9	14.1	21.5	18.9	24.3
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	455	503	547	498	536
agricultural organisations	457	504	548	499	537
private farms	378	417	407	323	498
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	8.3	7.5	9.7	8.4	10.9
agricultural organisations	8.3	7.5	9.7	8.4	10.9
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	248	246	249	217	226
agricultural organisations	248	246	291	256	249
private farms	198	212	243	228	254
household plots	249	247	242	211	221
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	260	284	287	278	275
agricultural organisations	226	282	280	307	307
private farms	294	271	327	278	306
household plots	262	287	282	274	265
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	83.1	42.9	93.3	67.5	96.3
agricultural organisations	24.9	43.6	75.5	82.6	73.2
private farms	30.2	28.8	59.9	51.1	69.4
household plots	112.1	43.1	101.1	62.6	105.5

**17.5. Animal husbandry****17.5.1. Number of basic livestock and poultry  
by type of farm**

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Cattle</b>					
Total for the region	630.9	644.1	668.5	665.1	684.8
agricultural organisations	602.7	619.3	644.7	644.8	666.6
private farms	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
household plots	27.7	24.4	23.3	19.7	17.6
<b>of which cows</b>					
Total for the region	207.5	208.8	217.5	226.2	233.5
agricultural organisations	184.2	188.0	198.3	209.8	218.8
private farms	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
household plots	23.1	20.6	19.0	16.2	14.4
<b>Pigs</b>					
Total for the region	795.1	838.6	871.7	689.7	621.9
agricultural organisations	642.1	679.6	708.3	632.2	568.7
private farms	7.2	8.0	7.3	4.9	3.3
household plots	145.8	151.0	156.2	52.6	49.8
<b>Horses</b>					
Total for the region	15.7	14.1	12.7	11.1	9.8
agricultural organisations	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.4	4.8
private farms	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
household plots	8.2	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.0
<b>Sheep</b>					
Total for the region	7.4	7.6	9.4	10.0	11.9
agricultural organisations	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
private farms	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9
household plots	6.7	6.8	8.3	8.6	10.4
<b>Poultry</b>					
Total for the region	3 996.2	4 501.9	5 234.4	5 570.8	5 709.1
agricultural organisations	3 181.2	3 691.1	4 447.4	4 818.9	4 943.0
private farms	49.5	43.9	24.9	25.4	46.3
household plots	765.5	766.9	762.1	726.5	719.9

**17.5.2. Production of basic animal products by type of farm**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)</b>					
Total for the region	257.1	267.7	289.6	314.8	278.7
agricultural organisations	227.2	235.9	254.2	278.5	260.8
private farms	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.9
household plots	27.9	28.9	32.4	33.9	16.1
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)</b>					
Total for the region	181.6	190.2	207.9	226.6	199.9
agricultural organisations	159.0	166.2	180.9	198.7	186.1
private farms	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.4
household plots	21.1	21.8	24.6	26.1	12.5
<b>Production of milk</b>					
Total for the region	1 000.1	1 013.4	1 070.4	1 099.2	1 145.4
agricultural organisations	887.2	916.2	990.7	1 026.5	1 080.6
private farms	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
household plots	112.1	96.4	78.9	71.9	63.7
<b>Production of eggs, mln. pieces</b>					
Total for the region	413.0	427.3	435.1	448.3	486.5
agricultural organisations	270.6	254.6	273.5	307.7	340.0
private farms	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
household plots	142.3	172.6	161.5	140.5	146.4
<b>Production of wool (gross weight), tonnes</b>					
Total for the region	12.4	13.1	16.0	17.5	19.5
agricultural organisations	–	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
private farms	0.1	–	0.2	1.9	1.3
household plots	12.3	12.8	15.5	15.2	17.6

**17.5.3. Average milk yield per cow by type of farm**  
(average annual; kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 893	4 830	5 066	5 043	5 067
agricultural organisations	4 975	4 915	5 199	5 142	5 148
private farms	3 206	3 317	3 281	3 172	3 933
household plots	4 329	4 149	3 840	3 685	3 838

## 17.6. Main indicators of agriculture by district

### 17.6.1. Sown area under basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

(hectares)

	Grains and legumes			Potatoes		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	364 232	375 953	373 503	5 255	5 741	6 336
District:						
Berestovitsa	17 081	17 327	17 038	274	310	288
Volkovysk	25 467	25 875	27 726	215	274	293
Voronovo	22 798	25 162	24 976	846	864	983
Grodno	38 684	38 032	38 257	141	112	148
Dyatlovo	17 425	18 352	17 848	432	504	544
Zelva	19 396	19 658	19 262	171	206	248
Ivye	18 997	19 313	18 537	286	287	426
Korelichi	21 383	22 967	22 372	396	313	393
Lida	22 634	22 230	22 769	411	575	602
Mosty	18 213	18 685	18 901	296	480	412
Novogrudok	19 615	20 601	21 682	298	276	370
Ostrovets	17 148	20 432	18 879	159	203	251
Oshmyany	18 559	18 334	18 436	316	235	240
Svisloch	19 082	18 668	18 672	148	126	83
Slonim	24 800	22 816	21 544	443	228	310
Smorgon	17 283	20 518	17 982	85	132	122
Shchuchin	25 667	26 984	28 621	338	617	624

Continued

	Flax			Sugar beets		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	8 240	8 950	7 218	32 834	36 380	38 724
District:						
Berestovitsa	—	—	—	2 395	2 445	2 520
Volkovysk	—	—	—	2 318	2 259	2 580
Voronovo	10	—	—	2 744	3 099	3 230
Grodno	—	—	—	6 370	6 232	6 231
Dyatlovo	1 340	1 530	1 264	1 300	1 750	2 249
Zelva	—	—	—	1 505	1 368	1 550
Ivye	420	373	330	950	1 802	2 060
Korelichi	1 500	1 650	1 650	3 040	3 628	3 991
Lida	1 251	700	700	1 078	1 790	1 617
Mosty	—	—	—	2 240	2 410	2 295
Novogrudok	430	712	750	1 399	2 255	2 514
Ostrovets	260	320	300	700	800	1 000
Oshmyany	1 150	1 200	600	750	900	920
Svisloch	—	—	—	1 496	1 020	1 020
Slonim	965	1 350	1 070	519	1 218	1 200
Smorgon	900	1 100	540	1 390	1 550	1 600
Shchuchin	14	15	14	2 640	1 854	2 147

	Vegetables			Forage crops		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	1 105	837	817	263 077	255 105	256 936
District:						
Berestovitsa	24	6	5	10 276	9 720	10 031
Volkovysk	61	29	28	22 145	21 354	19 865
Voronovo	28	9	16	16 779	15 837	15 891
Grodno	472	371	381	21 078	22 454	22 336
Dyatlovo	66	38	45	13 872	12 244	12 421
Zelva	17	1	2	14 585	14 651	15 166
Ivye	3	2	2	12 257	10 654	12 006
Korelichi	14	6	7	13 800	13 413	12 713
Lida	135	161	131	16 005	15 451	15 330
Mosty	28	0	0	13 768	15 980	17 423
Novogrudok	87	124	134	15 141	14 616	13 089
Ostrovets	6	4	1	13 846	9 745	11 176
Oshmyany	6	4	10	14 813	14 135	12 291
Svisloch	1	2	2	12 406	13 388	13 507
Slonim	53	5	5	16 801	19 067	20 117
Smorgon	30	39	15	14 510	10 076	13 378
Shchuchin	74	34	33	20 995	22 308	20 188

### 17.6.2. Gross harvest and yield capacity of basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>						
Total for the region	1 354 711	1 366 971	1 726 860	37.7	37.0	46.2
District:						
Berestovitsa	82 312	88 607	102 039	48.2	51.6	59.9
Volkovysk	100 315	110 070	138 131	39.4	43.3	49.8
Voronovo	77 984	85 571	110 465	34.3	34.1	44.2
Grodno	214 832	225 072	264 758	55.8	59.4	69.2
Dyatlovo	57 097	48 352	62 830	33.2	27.4	35.3
Zelva	76 165	74 396	99 191	39.6	39.0	51.5
Ivye	43 283	49 495	63 714	23.7	25.6	34.4
Korelichi	91 975	93 183	119 545	43.0	40.6	53.4
Lida	70 958	58 999	81 121	32.1	26.5	35.6
Mosty	94 614	89 443	102 927	52.3	49.2	54.5
Novogrudok	64 651	58 989	88 966	33.0	28.6	41.0
Ostrovets	47 983	59 177	72 247	28.9	30.0	38.3
Oshmyany	49 000	43 438	60 030	26.6	24.7	32.6
Svisloch	58 461	57 275	70 088	32.4	31.6	37.5
Slonim	80 664	67 175	83 750	33.0	30.8	38.9
Smorgon	50 049	52 213	69 334	29.8	26.8	38.6
Shchuchin	94 368	105 515	137 725	37.3	39.4	48.1

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Flax fibre</b>						
Total for the region	6 776	7 309	7 807	8.3	8.4	10.9
District:						
Dyatlovo	1 092	1 235	1 351	8.4	8.1	10.7
Ivye	203	177	176	4.8	4.7	5.8
Korelichi	1 750	1 821	2 101	11.7	11.0	12.7
Lida	1 020	706	686	8.4	10.7	9.8
Novogrudok	219	683	962	5.1	9.6	12.8
Ostrovets	216	142	324	8.3	4.4	10.8
Oshmyany	697	832	673	6.1	7.3	11.2
Slonim	835	1 007	1 175	8.7	7.6	11.0
Smorgon	744	708	361	8.3	7.1	6.7
<b>Sugar beets</b>						
Total for the region	1 492 034	1 802 028	2 075 734	457	499	537
District:						
Berestovitsa	114 539	123 798	153 790	478	537	610
Volkovysk	93 290	105 252	115 933	402	466	449
Voronovo	110 846	134 108	168 351	404	433	521
Grodno	361 981	416 512	495 526	573	669	795
Dyatlovo	56 272	69 048	86 346	442	408	384
Zelva	58 284	57 113	69 394	395	420	457
Ivye	43 335	70 250	69 685	456	390	338
Korelichi	137 999	176 244	205 631	454	487	515
Lida	47 026	71 625	68 470	445	400	423
Mosty	102 012	112 445	126 399	455	478	551
Novogrudok	67 139	110 637	132 554	480	491	527
Ostrovets	31 027	47 661	62 852	443	596	629
Oshmyany	35 171	45 150	45 188	469	502	491
Svisloch	49 560	32 569	36 753	338	322	360
Slonim	18 925	52 085	51 229	365	430	427
Smorgon	62 594	88 470	72 884	450	571	456
Shchuchin	102 034	89 063	114 749	387	481	535



Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Total for the region	127 812	144 955	157 465	248	256	249
District:						
Berestovitsa	7 964	9 461	9 594	291	305	333
Volkovysk	5 407	7 598	8 415	257	277	287
Voronovo	19 935	22 838	27 483	236	264	280
Grodno	4 414	4 289	5 852	313	390	395
Dyatlovo	11 991	11 524	9 219	281	229	169
Zelva	3 039	5 198	5 124	204	268	206
Ivye	6 420	6 150	7 509	224	215	176
Korelichi	11 758	6 922	12 049	297	245	307
Lida	9 168	14 904	14 061	223	264	233
Mosty	7 780	9 778	8 916	263	204	216
Novogrudok	7 479	6 926	9 703	251	251	262
Ostrovets	2 759	6 674	9 148	194	328	365
Oshmyany	6 337	4 716	5 081	203	201	212
Svisloch	3 369	2 230	2 708	251	182	327
Slonim	6 939	4 006	5 445	170	194	176
Smorgon	2 170	3 275	1 566	255	264	151
Shchuchin	10 883	18 467	15 594	327	299	250
<b>Vegetables</b>						
Total for the region	30 182	31 725	31 388	226	307	307
District:						
Berestovitsa	516	63	94	209	100	187
Volkovysk	918	810	646	151	268	228
Voronovo	600	408	396	214	455	256
Grodno	15 283	15 274	14 239	191	249	228
Dyatlovo	1 979	860	927	309	224	205
Zelva	300	11	21	176	89	104
Ivye	22	17	15	74	75	103
Korelichi	235	115	176	168	230	252
Lida	3 267	2 525	2 582	242	183	199
Mosty	671	153	224	240	65	221
Novogrudok	4 383	8 560	9 447	510	690	706
Ostrovets	89	9	6	148	32	41
Oshmyany	25	15	49	41	37	50
Svisloch	20	13	3	68	18	12
Slonim	375	70	78	94	121	116
Smorgon	321	693	156	107	178	107
Shchuchin	1 179	1 582	1 778	274	466	540

### 17.6.3. Number of basic livestock and poultry in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	Total cattle			Of which cows		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	602.7	644.8	666.6	184.2	209.8	218.8
District:						
Berestovitsa	30.3	32.2	33.8	8.2	9.4	9.9
Volkovysk	43.2	45.4	47.0	12.6	14.0	14.5
Voronovo	44.2	47.4	48.8	11.6	13.5	14.3
Grodno	68.3	73.6	75.6	19.0	21.0	21.8
Dyatlovo	32.5	35.0	35.5	11.3	12.2	12.5
Zelva	32.5	34.7	36.5	10.0	11.2	11.6
Ivye	25.1	26.2	26.4	8.0	9.5	9.9
Korelichi	33.5	34.7	36.0	10.5	12.2	12.9
Lida	36.1	38.2	38.9	12.1	13.5	13.9
Mosty	35.0	37.1	37.3	10.1	11.5	11.8
Novogrudok	36.7	36.9	37.6	12.9	14.4	14.8
Ostrovets	27.2	29.6	31.7	8.1	9.4	9.9
Oshmyany	22.7	24.9	25.6	7.5	8.1	8.7
Svisloch	22.3	25.1	26.5	7.8	9.1	9.6
Slonim	35.9	36.2	37.2	11.4	12.8	13.3
Smorgon	26.6	30.9	32.2	8.7	10.4	11.0
Shchuchin	50.6	56.7	59.8	14.4	17.4	18.4

Continued

	Pigs			Horses		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	642.1	632.2	568.7	7.5	5.4	4.8
District:						
Berestovitsa	47.0	46.7	38.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Volkovysk	48.9	43.8	32.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Voronovo	28.3	24.2	26.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
Grodno	106.8	111.3	115.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
Dyatlovo	21.2	22.7	19.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Zelva	31.9	36.7	32.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
Ivye	17.7	13.0	12.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Korelichi	36.1	9.1	8.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
Lida	30.2	28.5	27.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Mosty	39.4	44.3	49.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Novogrudok	36.5	31.2	32.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
Ostrovets	16.1	13.6	15.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Oshmyany	20.8	18.7	19.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Svisloch	21.5	21.3	21.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slonim	27.9	22.9	16.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Smorgon	24.9	26.0	13.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
Shchuchin	86.9	118.0	88.6	0.5	0.3	0.2

	Poultry <sup>1)</sup>		
	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	3 181.2	4 818.9	4 943,0
District:			
Berestovitsa	123.0	196.0	197.9
Volkovysk	134.6	103.7	112.0
Grodno	1 998.1	3 358.0	3 515.1
Korelichi	124.2	96.5	103.9
Lida	107.0	147.4	126.7
Mosty	–	29.5	29.4
Slonim	336.6	502.0	358.2
Smorgon	211.6	224.7	224.1
Shchuchin	146.1	161.2	275.6

<sup>1)</sup> Districts farming poultry.

**17.6.4. Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter  
in agricultural organisations**

(in live weight; tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	227 202	278 469	260 801
District:			
Berestovitsa	13 003	14 671	13 303
Volkovysk	16 861	18 115	15 540
Voronovo	10 620	12 389	10 778
Grodno	62 419	85 985	88 117
Dyatlovo	6 504	6 442	6 171
Zelva	9 203	10 864	10 736
Ivye	5 502	4 443	3 767
Korelichi	9 808	11 011	6 920
Lida	8 453	10 916	10 287
Mosty	12 593	16 012	15 029
Novogrudok	9 195	10 319	9 660
Ostrovets	6 641	7 331	6 020
Oshmyany	6 175	6 459	5 889
Svisloch	5 828	6 479	6 173
Slonim	9 691	9 621	7 897
Smorgon	12 223	15 588	13 726
Shchuchin	22 483	31 822	30 788

**17.6.5. Production of milk  
in agricultural organisations**  
(tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	887 180	1 026 467	1 080 590
District:			
Berestovitsa	51 713	61 729	65 805
Volkovysk	62 688	69 945	75 938
Voronovo	58 216	67 596	72 162
Grodno	121 759	140 492	149 026
Dyatlovo	44 784	50 022	50 844
Zelva	39 282	48 013	51 403
Ivye	32 198	36 066	37 316
Korelichi	53 029	65 257	68 602
Lida	54 133	54 029	53 463
Mosty	49 562	56 279	57 543
Novogrudok	49 278	59 094	63 102
Ostrovets	39 114	47 946	51 623
Oshmyany	31 915	34 529	35 034
Svisloch	33 799	41 220	45 719
Slonim	56 769	57 653	52 946
Smorgon	42 438	51 012	52 411
Shchuchin	66 503	85 585	97 651

**17.6.6. Average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations**  
(kilogrammes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 975	5 142	5 148
District:			
Berestovitsa	6 456	6 757	6 880
Volkovysk	5 072	5 135	5 372
Voronovo	5 060	5 203	5 286
Grodno	6 541	6 977	7 103
Dyatlovo	4 178	4 282	4 207
Zelva	4 097	4 537	4 634
Ivye	4 173	3 977	3 884
Korelichi	5 151	5 608	5 528
Lida	4 588	4 109	3 908
Mosty	5 549	5 570	5 395
Novogrudok	3 910	4 277	4 387
Ostrovets	5 044	5 242	5 295
Oshmyany	4 390	4 326	4 205
Svisloch	4 528	4 823	5 073
Slonim	5 128	4 667	4 046
Smorgon	5 007	5 286	5 091
Shchuchin	4 702	5 345	5 690

## 17.7. Financial standing

### 17.7.1. Main financial indicators of agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 590 425	4 845 617	9 675 195	10 710 526	13 066 379
of which					
agricultural organisations	2 515 859	4 712 603	9 444 689	10 422 492	12 733 217
private farms	74 566	133 014	230 506	288 034	333 162
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 330 984	3 571 328	6 710 376	8 913 241	10 571 457
of which					
agricultural organisations	2 278 313	3 484 280	6 561 796	8 715 890	10 341 016
private farms	52 671	87 048	148 580	197 351	230 441
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	-26 110	783 437	1 992 716	724 235	1 182 830
of which					
agricultural organisations	-40 309	748 076	1 933 334	661 731	1 113 407
private farms	14 199	35 361	59 382	62 504	69 423
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	209 886	853 629	1 957 029	717 907	1 029 365
of which					
agricultural organisations	195 238	818 268	1 957 029	717 907	1 029 365
private farms	14 648	35 361	—	—	—
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	205 848	849 330	2 011 443	778 551	1 095 355
of which					
agricultural organisations	191 455	815 413	1 956 461	716 004	1 028 298
private farms	14 393	33 917	54 982	62 547	67 057
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Agriculture	21	12	10	49	46
of which					
agricultural organisations	5	4	5	34	28
private farms	16	8	5	15	18

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Agriculture	4.7	2.7	2.2	10.5	10.0
of which					
agricultural organisations	2.5	2.1	2.8	19.3	16.5
private farms	6.4	3.1	1.8	5.2	6.2
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 013	315	1 109	163 650	227 554
of which					
agricultural organisations	792	240	964	162 087	220 320
private farms	221	75	145	1 563	7 234
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-1.1	21.9	29.7	8.1	11.2
of which					
agricultural organisations	-1.8	21.5	29.5	7.6	10.8
private farms	27.0	40.6	40.0	31.7	30.1
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-1.0	16.2	20.6	6.8	9.1
of which					
agricultural organisations	-1.6	15.9	20.5	6.3	8.7
private farms	19.0	26.6	25.8	21.7	20.8

**17.7.2. Status of accounts of agricultural organisations**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	157 681	374 217	578 988	648 096	835 221
of which					
agricultural organisations	144 650	354 636	553 559	609 865	776 169
private farms	13 031	19 581	25 429	38 231	59 052
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	18 136	35 942	26 736	76 893	101 710
of which					
agricultural organisations	15 799	32 171	24 465	69 149	87 899
private farms	2 337	3 771	2 271	7 744	13 811



Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable</b>					
Agriculture	11.5	9.6	4.6	11.9	12.2
of which					
agricultural organisations	10.9	9.1	4.4	11.3	11.3
private farms	17.9	19.3	8.9	20.3	23.4
<b>Accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 568 308	2 005 393	3 099 122	5 179 835	6 182 375
of which					
agricultural organisations	1 547 873	1 975 691	3 058 770	5 118 515	6 114 603
private farms	20 435	29 702	40 352	61 320	67 772
<b>Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	272 198	279 434	312 977	699 849	1 104 967
of which					
agricultural organisations	271 077	278 317	312 284	697 244	1 100 249
private farms	1 121	1 117	693	2 605	4 718
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Agriculture	17.4	13.9	10.1	13.5	17.9
of which					
agricultural organisations	17.5	14.1	10.2	13.6	18.0
private farms	5.5	3.8	1.7	4.2	7.0
<b>Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 498 851	3 145 627	4 641 701	6 120 174	6 593 729
of which					
agricultural organisations	2 498 851	3 135 077	4 628 351	6 104 723	6 577 370
private farms	–	10 550	13 350	15 451	16 359
<b>Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	129 419	152 451	116 501	128 489	198 267
of which					
agricultural organisations	129 419	152 451	115 724	128 277	198 060
private farms	–	–	777	212	207

## 18. MINSK REGION

### 18.1. Key socio-economic indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (end of year), thous.	1 411.5	1 403.6	1 401.9	1 402.7	1 407.9
of which rural	623.7	614.5	609.8	607.1	608.1
of which:					
men	295.1	291.4	289.8	289.5	290.9
women	328.6	323.1	320.0	317.6	317.2
Share of rural population in total population, percent	44.2	43.8	43.5	43.3	43.2
Total rural population by age group, thous.:					
under working age (under 15 years):	96.7	96.8	98.3	100.5	103.2
men	49.6	49.8	50.5	51.7	53.3
women	47.1	47.0	47.8	48.8	49.9
at working age:	350.0	342.6	337.2	333.0	330.0
men (16-59 years)	193.2	189.8	187.6	186.3	185.4
women (16-54 years)	156.8	152.8	149.6	146.7	144.6
over working age:	177.0	175.1	174.3	173.6	174.9
men (60 years and over)	52.3	51.8	51.7	51.5	52.2
women (55 years and over)	124.7	123.3	122.6	122.1	122.7
Average annual payroll number of employees, thous.	622.9	628.9	627.1	626.9	622.0
of which in agriculture					
thous. persons	86.0	82.5	79.8	75.6	72.1
as percentage of total	13.8	13.1	12.7	12.1	11.6

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 182.1	1 878.3	3 660.0	4 961.5	5 987.2
of which in agriculture	833.4	1 310.1	2 824.7	4 062.2	4 938.5
as percentage of average regional wage level	70.5	69.7	77.2	81.9	82.5
Real wages and salaries, percent of previous year	117.2	103.7	122.4	114.6	102.2
of which in agriculture	108.4	102.6	135.4	121.6	103.0
Gross regional product, at current prices, bn rubles	22 838.7	44 116.4	76 904.3	91 286,6	117 804,5
of which gross value added of agriculture, as percentage of total	16.7	12.7	13.1	10.8	...
Agricultural output in farms of all types					
at current prices, bn rubles	8 799	13 636	23 023	25 081	30 760
at constant prices, percent of previous year	105.1	106.4	107.1	94.8	102.0
Labour productivity in agriculture					
per employee, thous. rubles	67 101	116 186	221 489	263 669	338 812
percent of previous year	104.6	114.6	111.0	101.8	106.4
Exports of agricultural and food products, million U.S. dollars	711.0	947.7	1 163.8	1 322.0	1 307.1
Fixed capital investment, at current prices, bn rubles	10 063.5	20 688.8	31 425.2	41 238.4	41 848.1
of which in agriculture	1 929.1	2 376.9	6 587.4	8 258.6	6 265.9
percent of total	19.2	11.5	21.0	20.0	15.0

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Power capacity in agricultural organisations (end of year), mln. hp	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
per employee, hp	52.5	56.3	58.2	66.9	69.2
Fixed assets of agricultural organisations at original cost (end of year), bn rubles	16 083.0	26 342.3	37 110.3	47 818.1	52 988.7
of which by type of fixed assets, percent of total:					
buildings and structures	61.9	63.8	64.6	64.8	63.1
transfer devices	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
machinery and equipment	28.4	27.0	25.9	25.8	26.6
transport vehicles	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3
workstock and animals of basic herd	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.4
other fixed assets	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
Accumulated depreciation as percentage of the original cost of fixed assets in agricultural organisations (end of year)	40.3	40.0	38.1	36.5	36.7
Renewal rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	13.3	11.6	14.0	14.2	9.1
Retirement rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Profitability of sales in agriculture, percent	-3.5	10.5	13.6	4.4	5.3
Total area of agricultural land (end of year), thous. hectares	1 867.8	1 863.9	1 861.5	1 851.4	1 849.0
of which sown area, thous. hectares	1 292.5	1 309.7	1 301.5	1 276.5	1 312.8
percent of total	69.2	70.3	69.9	68.9	71.0
Number of livestock in farms of all types (end of year), thous. heads:					
cattle	894.4	906.7	932.2	927.9	941.1
of which cows	322.9	321.3	337.0	338.6	341.6
pigs	897.9	914.5	978.2	769.6	740.0

## 18.2. Main indicators of agriculture

### 18.2.1. Area of agricultural land and number of organisations

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of agricultural land, thous. hectares	1 867.8	1 863.9	1 861.5	1 851.4	1 849.0
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	1 623.8	1 622.4	1 617.0	1 611.0	1 606.4
private farms	19.8	24.1	28.8	33.7	36.4
in individual use	195.4	190.8	189.1	179.3	178.4
area of arable land, thous. hectares	1 263.2	1 261.4	1 261.5	1 253.6	1 316.4
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	1 092.4	1 092.0	1 089.9	1 087.4	1 148.6
private farms	15.3	18.1	21.6	24.7	27.0
in individual use	146.4	143.2	141.7	133.1	132.3
Number of agricultural organisations	407	394	388	370	360
Number of private farms	517	587	630	658	648

### 18.2.2. Agricultural output

(in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	8 799	13 636	23 023	25 081	30 760
crop output	4 881	7 615	11 355	12 197	15 508
animal output	3 918	6 021	11 668	12 884	15 252
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
crop output	55.5	55.8	49.3	48.6	50.4
animal output	44.5	44.2	50.7	51.4	49.6

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	106.4	114.0	108.1	110.3
crop output	100	110.0	119.4	107.0	114.2
animal output	100	101.7	107.3	106.9	104.0
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	105.1	106.4	107.1	94.8	102.0
crop output	107.0	110.0	108.5	89.6	106.7
animal output	103.1	101.7	105.5	99.6	97.3

**18.2.3. Agricultural output by type of farm**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	8 799	13 636	23 023	25 081	30 760
agricultural organisations	5 665	9 251	16 895	18 947	23 307
private farms	81	166	204	373	526
household plots	3 053	4 219	5 924	5 761	6 927
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
agricultural organisations	64.4	67.9	73.4	75.5	75.8
private farms	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.7
household plots	34.7	30.9	25.7	23.0	22.5
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	106.4	114.0	108.1	110.3
agricultural organisations	100	108.1	115.5	110.8	113.1
private farms	100	161.2	163.5	191.8	220.2
household plots	100	101.5	109.8	98.4	98.9
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	105.1	106.4	107.1	94.8	102.0
agricultural organisations	103.4	108.1	106.8	95.9	102.1
private farms	121.0	161.2	101.4	117.3	114.8
household plots	108.5	101.5	108.2	89.6	100.5

**18.2.4. Structure of agricultural output by type of farm**

(percent of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Crop growing</b>					
Agricultural organisations	38.0	41.4	37.7	37.3	38.5
Private farms	84.9	89.5	81.6	88.8	86.8
Household plots	87.2	86.2	81.3	83.3	87.8
<b>Animal husbandry</b>					
Agricultural organisations	62.0	58.6	62.3	62.7	61.5
Private farms	15.1	10.5	18.4	11.2	13.2
Household plots	12.8	13.8	18.7	16.7	12.2

**18.2.5. Structure of production of basic agricultural products by type of farm**

(percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	95.2	97.2	96.7	96.2	96.3
Flax fibre	100	100	100	99.9	100
Sugar beets	99.0	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.3
Potatoes	14.6	18.3	19.7	15.7	16.5
Vegetables	17.6	25.2	21.6	19.3	18.8
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	88.4	88.8	90.2	91.5	94.6
Milk	90.2	93.1	94.5	95.5	95.7
Eggs	77.4	73.1	74.6	78.1	77.7
Wool (gross weight)	–	–	2.6	4.1	4.0
<b>Private farms</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Flax fibre	–	–	–	0.1	–
Sugar beets	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.7
Potatoes	2.3	3.4	4.3	5.9	6.7
Vegetables	5.2	13.1	9.6	11.6	11.0
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9
Milk	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eggs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wool (gross weight)	11.8	3.1	6.2	15.6	21.8
<b>Household plots</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	4.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.5
Potatoes	83.1	78.3	76.0	78.4	76.8
Vegetables	77.2	61.7	68.8	69.1	70.2
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	11.0	10.6	9.3	7.9	4.5
Milk	9.7	6.8	5.4	4.4	4.2
Eggs	22.6	26.9	25.4	21.9	22.3
Wool (gross weight)	88.2	96.9	91.2	80.3	74.1

### 18.3. Physical resources of agriculture

#### 18.3.1. Number of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; units)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tractors <sup>1)</sup>	10 448	10 078	9 754	9 587	9 209
Lorries	6 065	5 610	5 411	5 201	4 906
Combine harvesters:					
grain	2 945	3 016	2 918	2 779	2 598
potato	297	308	302	282	271
beet	255	223	179	155	139
forage	426	469	535	635	610
maize	–	–	–	–	1
flax	162	176	165	136	105
Ploughs, tractor-mounted	2 935	2 858	2 688	2 456	2 248
Sowing machines, tractor-mounted	2 419	2 196	2 024	1 834	1 647
Cultivators ,tractor-mounted	2 265	2 125	1 986	1 828	1 646
Mowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 939	1 849	1 798	1 738	1 692
Balers	1 602	1 588	1 597	1 614	1 517
Reapers	290	295	283	282	256
Sprinkling and watering machines and installations	24	24	25	25	26
Fertilizer applicators for:					
solid organic fertilizers	1 308	1 254	1 168	1 136	1 069
liquid organic fertilizers	825	826	833	837	834
Solid mineral fertilizer spreaders	1 612	1 553	1 477	1 404	1 287
Sprayers and dusters, tractor-mounted	1 028	998	1 008	977	929
Milking machines and units	2 924	2 913	2 950	2 926	2 820

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding tractors with mounted digging, ameliorative, and other machines.



**18.3.2. Commissioning of production capacities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Livestock housing (including complexes), thous. places:					
for cattle	13.7	11.1	19.9	19.9	9.8
for pigs	6.6	3.8	1.2	4.5	36.9
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits storage facilities, thous. tonnes of storage	11.8	16.5	24.9	27.5	10.0
Greenhouses, thous. m <sup>2</sup> :					
under glass	9.4	127.5	47.7	98.3	43.0
under plastic film	–	3.5	6.9	–	10.3
Storage facilities for mineral fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides, microbiological agents and lime materials, thous. tonnes of storage	–	2.2	1.0	–	26.9

**18.3.3. Construction of commercial dairy farms**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of commercial dairy farms commissioned	16	6	174	150	23
of which as a result:					
new construction	13	4	14	15	13
reconstruction and modernization	3	2	160	135	10
productive dairy herd capacity, places <sup>1)</sup>	...	3 336	58 045	62 471	12 835
of which as a result:					
new construction	...	2 306	9 364	9 000	8 897
reconstruction and modernization	...	1 030	48 681	53 471	3 938

<sup>1)</sup> Including capacities commissioned in previous years.

**18.3.4. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations**  
(in terms of 100% content of nutrients)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	333.1	395.9	341.6	283.6	268.6
of which:					
nitrogenous	121.2	146.8	127.3	106.7	100.0
phosphorous	58.7	81.8	55.5	41.4	34.4
potassium	153.2	167.3	158.9	135.5	134.2
<b>of which under agricultural crops, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	302.2	353.9	309.9	262.9	253.9
of which:					
nitrogenous	108.0	129.2	115.3	97.8	93.2
phosphorous	58.1	79.7	54.7	41.2	34.2
potassium	136.1	145.0	139.9	124.0	126.4
<b>Per hectare of agricultural land, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	207	246	213	177	168
of which:					
nitrogenous	75	91	79	67	63
phosphorous	36	51	35	26	22
potassium	96	104	99	85	84
<b>Per hectare of ploughland, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	279	327	286	243	232
of which:					
nitrogenous	100	119	106	90	85
phosphorous	54	74	51	38	31
potassium	125	134	129	115	116
<b>Per hectare of sown area, kilogrammes</b>					
Mineral fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	294	327	281	260	240
potatoes	330	378	355	319	310
vegetables	287	300	278	260	264
sugar beets	504	496	496	458	429
flax	248	258	274	258	215
forage crops	196	238	209	158	149
Per hectare of fertilized area under:					
perennial plantations	146	142	105	145	75
hayfields and pastures	98	122	116	88	79

### 18.3.5. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	10 296	11 275	11 083	10 238	11 779
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.4	7.4
<b>of which under agricultural crops</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	10 182	11 175	11 022	10 169	11 728
per hectare of ploughland, tonnes	9.4	10.3	10.2	9.4	10.7
<b>Per hectare of sown area, tonnes</b>					
Organic fertilizers applied under					
grains and legumes	4.2	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.2
potatoes	40.3	38.8	33.4	28.2	32.6
vegetables	26.5	22.9	24.0	11.6	17.1
sugar beets	30.9	28.1	27.0	22.7	26.1
forage crops	13.4	14.3	14.2	11.6	15.5

## 18.4. Crop growing

### 18.4.1. Sown area under agricultural crops by type of farm

(thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total sown area</b>					
Total for the region	1 292.5	1 309.7	1 301.5	1 276.5	1 312.8
agricultural organisations	1 148.1	1 177.1	1 171.0	1 147.7	1 187.8
private farms	12.6	15.2	15.6	18.5	21.2
household plots	131.8	117.4	114.9	110.3	103.8
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	621.1	629.8	621.6	568.7	576.7
agricultural organisations	594.8	611.3	599.8	545.4	552.2
private farms	4.7	5.2	6.0	7.2	8.3
household plots	21.6	13.2	15.8	16.0	16.3
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	45.2	62.2	90.9	94.6	97.6
agricultural organisations	44.9	62.1	90.3	93.5	96.4
private farms	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	34.2	35.3	34.9	36.5	37.7
agricultural organisations	33.9	35.0	34.5	36.0	36.9
private farms	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
<b>Flax</b>					
Total for the region	13.0	14.9	13.2	10.5	7.7
agricultural organisations	13.0	14.9	13.2	10.5	7.7
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	91.8	86.6	83.8	78.1	75.5
agricultural organisations	14.2	17.2	15.5	11.4	11.4
private farms	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.3
household plots	75.2	66.3	64.9	63.0	59.8
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	19.0	18.0	16.6	16.9	16.8
agricultural organisations	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.1	2.1
private farms	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.3
household plots	14.1	11.7	12.1	12.6	12.5
<b>Forage crops</b>					
Total for the region	467.2	461.1	435.1	468.6	496.9
agricultural organisations	443.2	431.5	410.3	446.5	478.0
private farms	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.7
household plots	20.9	26.2	22.1	18.7	15.2

**18.4.2. Gross harvest of agricultural crops by type of farm**  
(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	1 700.0	2 087.8	2 339.7	1 795.4	2 193.9
agricultural organisations	1 618.6	2 030.1	2 263.0	1 727.1	2 112.8
private farms	11.1	13.6	18.1	19.1	26.2
household plots	70.3	44.2	58.7	49.2	55.0
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	57.0	91.9	181.4	180.2	185.9
agricultural organisations	56.7	91.7	180.4	178.3	183.4
private farms	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.5
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	1 360.8	1 619.8	1 645.8	1 502.4	1 546.9
agricultural organisations	1 347.2	1 607.4	1 624.4	1 485.3	1 520.4
private farms	13.0	12.4	21.4	17.1	26.5
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	8.2	8.8	9.7	8.6	7.6
agricultural organisations	8.2	8.8	9.7	8.6	7.6
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	1 892.0	1 942.4	1 834.6	1 575.0	1 636.4
agricultural organisations	275.7	356.6	360.3	246.8	269.9
private farms	44.6	65.6	79.7	93.8	110.1
household plots	1 571.7	1 520.2	1 394.6	1 234.4	1 256.5
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	494.4	487.0	421.1	436.3	436.6
agricultural organisations	87.2	122.7	91.1	84.2	82.3
private farms	25.7	63.6	40.3	50.7	47.9
household plots	381.5	300.7	289.6	301.3	306.5
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	229.5	44.3	146.5	69.7	150.3
agricultural organisations	5.1	4.9	10.0	7.3	8.8
private farms	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.4	3.1
household plots	223.5	38.5	134.6	59.9	138.4

**18.4.3. Yield capacity of agricultural crops by type of farm**

(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	27.9	33.7	37.9	32.2	38.3
agricultural organisations	27.7	33.7	38.0	32.3	38.5
private farms	24.8	26.7	30.7	27.1	31.8
household plots	32.6	33.5	37.1	30.7	33.8
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	13.0	15.2	20.4	19.4	19.2
agricultural organisations	13.0	15.2	20.4	19.4	19.2
private farms	10.6	15.7	20.3	18.2	21.9
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	401	460	476	418	413
agricultural organisations	400	460	475	419	413
private farms	437	527	551	348	385
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	6.5	6.6	8.2	8.7	9.9
agricultural organisations	6.5	6.6	8.2	8.7	9.9
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	208	227	220	203	218
agricultural organisations	206	217	241	227	244
private farms	202	221	236	257	257
household plots	209	229	215	196	210
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	238	259	240	241	241
agricultural organisations	174	253	235	237	204
private farms	206	273	247	247	241
household plots	252	258	240	240	246
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	97.2	18.8	63.8	30.1	64.6
agricultural organisations	6.5	6.8	15.0	10.9	13.1
private farms	26.1	24.0	34.9	36.8	40.6
household plots	144.3	24.1	85.3	38.0	87.7

**18.5. Animal husbandry**  
**18.5.1. Number of basic livestock and poultry**  
**by type of farm**

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Cattle</b>					
Total for the region	894.4	906.7	932.2	927.9	941.1
agricultural organisations	859.5	876.8	905.3	905.6	921.7
private farms	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
household plots	33.8	28.8	25.9	21.2	18.1
<b>of which cows</b>					
Total for the region	322.9	321.3	337.0	338.6	341.6
agricultural organisations	296.8	298.8	316.7	321.6	326.3
private farms	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
household plots	25.9	22.3	20.0	16.8	14.9
<b>Pigs</b>					
Total for the region	897.9	914.5	978.2	769.6	740.0
agricultural organisations	704.3	723.5	786.1	682.5	652.6
private farms	9.7	8.1	10.6	9.0	9.7
household plots	183.9	182.9	181.5	78.1	77.6
<b>Horses</b>					
Total for the region	20.9	18.4	16.9	15.0	13.5
agricultural organisations	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.7
private farms	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
household plots	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.3	6.5
<b>Sheep</b>					
Total for the region	7.9	8.3	9.7	10.8	13.7
agricultural organisations	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
private farms	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.8
household plots	6.4	6.9	7.6	7.6	9.0
<b>Poultry</b>					
Total for the region	12 603.9	13 059.2	13 389.4	14 357.6	14 624.4
agricultural organisations	11 066.0	11 508.2	11 887.6	12 955.9	13 279.1
private farms	67.4	85.2	51.5	88.0	111.3
household plots	1 470.5	1 465.8	1 450.2	1 313.7	1 234.1

**18.5.2. Production of basic animal products by type of farm**

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)</b>					
Total for the region	345.7	360.0	374.7	399.4	380.0
agricultural organisations	305.5	319.7	337.8	365.3	359.5
private farms	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.4
household plots	37.9	38.2	34.9	31.7	17.0
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)</b>					
Total for the region	239.1	248.9	261.3	278.5	254.7
agricultural organisations	209.8	219.6	234.7	253.8	240.1
private farms	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.4
household plots	27.6	27.8	25.1	23.0	12.2
<b>Production of milk</b>					
Total for the region	1 605.3	1 543.3	1 597.4	1 553.1	1 561.2
agricultural organisations	1 447.5	1 437.6	1 509.2	1 483.1	1 494.7
private farms	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3
household plots	156.9	104.7	87.0	68.6	65.2
<b>Production of eggs, mln. pieces</b>					
Total for the region	1 111.6	1 221.8	1 256.1	1 281.1	1 286.4
agricultural organisations	860.4	893.6	937.2	1 000.6	999.4
private farms	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
household plots	251.0	328.0	318.8	280.4	286.8
<b>Production of wool (gross weight), tonnes</b>					
Total for the region	12.7	9.7	11.4	12.2	15.8
agricultural organisations	—	—	0.3	0.5	0.6
private farms	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.9	3.4
household plots	11.2	9.4	10.4	9.8	11.7

**18.5.3. Average milk yield per cow by type of farm**

(average annual; kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total for the region	5 058	4 775	4 960	4 755	4 673
agricultural organisations	5 044	4 830	5 043	4 827	4 714
private farms	3 386	3 184	3 273	4 275	3 776
household plots	5 220	4 133	3 857	3 696	3 757



**18.6. Main indicators of agriculture by district****18.6.1. Sown area under basic agricultural crops  
in agricultural organisations**

(hectares)

	Grains and legumes			Potatoes		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	594 764	545 424	552 162	14 228	11 427	11 351
District:						
Berezino	20 725	21 069	20 590	196	203	203
Borisov	27 678	25 748	26 764	345	254	303
Vileyka	27 729	26 424	28 051	632	278	258
Volozhin	29 197	24 351	24 866	383	86	106
Dzerzhinsk	22 870	22 393	21 529	503	562	579
Kletsk	20 641	19 081	17 935	823	621	640
Kopyl	42 330	40 365	37 038	871	942	990
Krupki	22 846	18 765	19 168	310	358	251
Logoyisk	25 995	21 485	24 200	121	209	66
Lyuban	31 841	25 747	28 033	1 065	606	505
Minsk	35 174	33 476	32 855	1 280	1 177	1 181
Molodechno	19 784	18 080	19 039	925	437	516
Myadel	16 634	14 177	16 137	230	130	140
Nesvizh	26 657	26 605	25 390	230	188	269
Pukhovichi	29 412	28 446	31 653	1 000	1 017	1 103
Slutsk	45 259	37 786	38 157	837	723	753
Smolevichi	26 574	23 755	23 494	356	417	478
Soligorsk	36 314	35 738	36 976	1 027	866	652
Staryje Dorogi	15 707	13 702	13 772	373	265	213
Stolbtsy	27 373	24 759	24 986	768	418	396
Uzda	18 212	17 804	16 767	798	545	528
Cherven	25 812	25 668	24 760	1 155	1 127	1 222

Continued

	Flax			Sugar beets		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	13 000	10 493	7 696	33 868	36 012	36 949
District:						
Berezino	900	660	—	—	—	—
Borisov	400	300	—	296	—	—
Vileyka	1 200	306	200	—	—	—
Volozhin	1 315	1 200	838	2 550	2 729	2 580
Dzerzhinsk	950	800	500	874	1 114	1 840
Kletsk	—	—	—	3 260	3 031	3 065
Kopyl	800	800	500	5 564	5 780	5 963
Krupki	1 200	1 200	1 100	—	—	—
Lyuban	1 050	1 200	1 100	—	—	57
Minsk	—	0	—	1 234	1 297	1 171
Molodechno	1 030	1 000	1 000	1 095	1 564	1 668
Nesvizh	600	530	—	5 589	5 512	5 577
Pukhovichi	865	400	600	—	—	—
Slutsk	1 360	1 172	1 058	7 045	6 847	6 930
Soligorsk	400	400	500	3 664	4 730	4 306
Stolbtsy	580	425	250	2 500	2 906	2 993
Uzda	350	100	50	197	503	800

Continued

	Vegetables			Forage crops		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	3 172	2 055	2 086	443 248	446 509	477 955
District:						
Berezino	87	53	52	18 642	17 415	18 971
Borisov	139	107	94	21 669	24 243	26 197
Vileyka	157	94	98	19 136	20 557	19 505
Volozhin	34	3	5	19 447	22 402	23 104
Dzerzhinsk	70	36	35	15 971	16 874	17 772
Kletsk	84	38	36	11 619	13 610	16 292
Kopyl	197	168	63	22 125	21 342	28 899
Krupki	42	22	21	17 845	22 002	20 955
Logoysk	67	–	–	22 197	23 176	19 586
Lyuban	164	96	115	26 351	28 629	29 504
Minsk	503	474	448	20 862	17 016	20 087
Molodechno	87	25	29	16 414	16 949	16 622
Myadel	51	22	23	18 252	16 661	17 188
Nesvizh	128	40	41	13 376	13 156	15 291
Pukhovichi	80	31	30	30 564	30 870	27 648
Slutsk	363	170	192	34 065	34 032	36 983
Smolevichi	147	47	63	15 931	15 710	16 456
Soligorsk	164	115	144	29 169	23 795	31 364
Saryje Dorogi	136	39	37	16 561	17 547	19 254
Stolbtsy	113	180	267	16 750	17 596	17 504
Uzda	75	1	3	13 556	11 929	14 678
Cherven	284	295	290	22 746	20 999	24 096

### 18.6.2. Gross harvest and yield capacity of basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>						
Total for the region	1 618 639	1 727 135	2 112 766	27.7	32.3	38.5
District:						
Berezino	42 230	44 564	68 013	20.6	23.2	33.0
Borisov	58 644	68 294	92 709	22.0	26.5	34.6
Vileyka	57 046	62 489	75 899	21.8	24.0	27.1
Volozhin	65 268	65 742	82 456	22.4	27.0	33.2
Dzerzhinsk	73 117	89 633	114 872	32.1	40.0	53.4
Kletsk	87 719	94 406	99 241	42.5	49.5	55.3
Kopyl	129 977	143 670	160 665	31.8	36.6	43.4
Krupki	36 923	50 402	55 067	16.2	27.1	28.7
Logoysk	49 573	50 962	62 656	19.1	23.7	25.9
Lyuban	78 379	59 555	82 701	24.6	23.1	29.5
Minsk	128 500	147 197	176 397	36.6	44.9	53.9
Molodechno	48 666	64 705	79 134	24.8	35.9	41.7
Myadel	33 219	26 621	36 329	20.3	18.8	22.5
Nesvizh	144 752	157 213	173 126	54.3	59.1	68.2
Pukhovichi	59 578	65 346	91 763	22.2	25.2	29.9
Slutsk	140 611	142 721	174 060	31.6	37.9	45.6
Smolevichi	72 535	80 258	101 480	27.7	34.2	43.2
Soligorsk	108 101	101 178	116 408	30.5	30.1	33.5
Saryje Dorogi	32 205	31 189	41 629	20.8	22.8	30.3
Stolbtsy	77 359	66 575	83 975	28.6	26.9	33.6
Uzda	38 083	46 683	62 003	22.0	27.8	37.0
Cherven	56 156	67 733	82 182	21.8	26.8	33.2

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Flax fibre</b>						
Total for the region	8 190	8 609	7 568	6.5	8.7	9.9
District:						
Berezino	648	352	–	7.2	5.3	–
Borisov	126	167	–	3.1	5.6	–
Vileyka	501	152	86	4.6	5.0	4.3
Volozhin	800	1 037	710	6.3	8.6	8.5
Dzerzhinsk	654	640	430	6.9	8.0	8.6
Kopyl	620	330	638	7.7	4.2	12.8
Krupki	877	1 328	1 239	8.1	11.8	11.3
Lyuban	791	884	955	7.5	10.1	8.7
Molodechno	524	904	909	5.1	9.0	9.1
Nesvizh	624	694	–	10.4	13.1	–
Pukhovichi	327	401	425	4.1	10.0	7.3
Slutsk	901	1 030	1 348	6.9	8.8	12.7
Soligorsk	303	303	483	7.6	9.2	9.7
Stolbtsy	303	268	273	5.2	8.0	4.3
Uzda	192	119	72	5.5	11.9	8.5

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Sugar beets</b>						
Total for the region	1 347 242	1 485 261	1 520 406	400	419	413
District:						
Borisov	7 753	–	–	262	–	–
Volozhin	87 142	94 079	75 805	342	345	294
Dzerzhinsk	40 691	46 302	85 457	466	416	464
Kletsk	151 486	141 457	149 946	465	467	489
Kopyl	164 554	226 468	229 023	300	396	387
Lyuban	–	–	1 117	–	–	196
Minsk	68 862	74 297	64 776	558	573	553
Molodechno	37 143	67 875	64 058	354	434	384
Nesvizh	270 864	294 066	305 946	485	534	549
Slutsk	271 459	273 389	260 699	389	399	376
Soligorsk	143 310	140 706	144 249	391	328	337
Stolbtsy	98 178	110 172	105 620	394	382	361
Uzda	5 801	16 448	33 712	328	334	421

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Total for the region	275 690	246 842	269 910	206	227	244
District:						
Berezino	3 093	4 774	5 192	162	235	256
Borisov	5 196	5 016	6 041	151	198	200
Vileyka	7 379	5 140	4 093	134	193	159
Volozhin	5 000	1 107	1 467	138	158	139
Dzerzhinsk	11 259	9 211	17 758	224	194	307
Kletsk	20 184	16 285	18 396	245	262	288
Kopyl	20 357	22 893	25 990	247	254	271
Krupki	5 007	5 157	2 302	185	182	128
Logoyisk	1 261	1 896	864	110	91	131
Lyuban	14 459	8 320	7 476	154	151	149
Minsk	33 406	36 443	35 571	264	310	301
Molodechno	17 484	10 561	8 950	221	256	173
Myadel	2 751	2 445	1 706	120	207	136
Nesvizh	7 826	6 329	9 943	340	338	370
Pukhovichi	20 134	23 311	31 698	213	230	288
Slutsk	20 638	20 250	23 283	248	280	309
Smolevichi	6 285	12 740	11 877	182	306	248
Soligorsk	17 624	11 584	8 251	187	150	163
Staryje Dorogi	5 351	3 728	3 969	158	146	186
Stolbtsy	14 114	7 282	7 797	201	188	197
Uzda	16 091	12 454	13 278	216	229	251
Cherven	20 791	19 917	24 008	186	190	196

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Vegetables</b>						
Total for the region	87 218	84 233	82 253	174	237	204
District:						
Berezino	1 362	542	953	157	154	185
Borisov	1 235	1 210	1 478	115	111	156
Vileyka	1 428	934	957	121	149	188
Volozhin	473	25	89	139	78	174
Dzerzhinsk	1 056	500	226	163	140	74
Kletsk	1 913	1 419	912	227	375	254
Kopyl	1 780	589	222	135	105	137
Krupki	106	56	101	45	62	83
Logoyisk	558	–	–	83	–	–
Lyuban	2 516	2 778	3 685	182	324	353
Minsk	51 099	60 896	56 350	298	399	300
Molodechno	1 372	775	1 239	195	302	426
Myadel	526	224	208	122	191	90
Nesvizh	2445	1 649	1 968	319	199	230
Pukhovichi	213	119	299	59	110	115
Slutsk	2 469	897	1 329	68	69	88
Smolevichi	7 005	4 762	4 679	276	453	309
Soligorsk	2 608	1 430	1 239	216	132	172
Saryje Dorogi	742	1 059	1 093	65	319	293
Stolbtsy	1 460	2 577	2 620	134	148	98
Uzda	568	14	44	101	102	136
Cherven	4 286	1 777	2 565	176	142	154



**18.6.3. Number of basic livestock and poultry  
in agricultural organisations**  
(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	Total cattle			Of which cows		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	859.5	905.6	921.7	296.8	321.6	326.3
District:						
Berezino	26.9	29.5	30.5	9.8	10.4	10.8
Borisov	34.3	37.3	38.6	13.2	14.3	14.8
Vileyka	35.1	35.2	36.7	13.6	14.8	14.8
Volozhin	34.0	34.7	35.7	11.6	12.7	12.2
Dzerzhinsk	37.3	41.5	43.6	12.1	14.3	14.4
Kletsk	37.0	38.9	39.3	12.1	12.6	12.9
Kopyl	53.1	57.8	59.4	19.1	21.4	21.7
Krupki	21.9	22.1	21.2	9.5	9.8	9.5
Logoyisk	28.4	32.8	32.8	10.5	11.6	12.3
Lyuban	52.9	55.0	55.0	15.8	16.8	17.1
Minsk	44.9	42.8	43.2	17.5	16.9	17.5
Molodechno	34.5	35.9	35.5	12.3	13.7	13.7
Myadel	25.1	25.2	24.5	9.0	9.5	9.3
Nesvizh	55.6	59.6	61.4	14.9	15.9	16.6
Pukhovichi	41.1	41.5	40.1	16.7	17.5	17.5
Slutsk	73.7	80.7	83.7	22.7	25.4	26.2
Smolevichi	30.5	31.8	30.8	10.0	11.3	11.9
Soligorsk	55.3	56.0	58.1	18.3	19.8	19.9
Staryje Dorogi	34.2	37.8	39.7	12.1	13.1	13.4
Stolbtsy	43.2	45.3	46.4	14.2	15.7	15.9
Uzda	26.7	29.9	30.7	9.2	10.0	9.9
Cherven	34.1	34.3	34.6	12.9	14.0	13.9

Continued

	Pigs			Horses		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	704.3	682.5	652.6	10.3	7.4	6.7
District:						
Berezino	24.9	29.3	33.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Borisov	69.0	82.9	84.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Vileyka	41.9	34.3	17.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Volozhin	18.2	7.0	34.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Dzerzhinsk	21.3	28.9	40.9	0.4	0.3	0.3
Kletsk	39.4	43.8	39.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
Kopyl	45.2	36.8	30.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
Krupki	16.8	18.4	19.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
Logoysk	27.9	33.6	35.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Lyuban	21.1	15.6	22.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Minsk	17.8	23.5	27.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Molodechno	29.8	24.1	21.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
Myadel	23.0	18.6	9.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nesvizh	57.3	67.5	68.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
Pukhovichi	31.3	32.2	31.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Slutsk	41.6	38.4	27.4	1.4	1.0	0.8
Smolevichi	23.5	22.0	14.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Soligorsk	31.4	28.6	25.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Staryje Dorogi	19.5	17.0	10.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Stolbtsy	38.1	17.6	13.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Uzda	42.1	43.1	45.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
Cherven	23.1	19.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1

Continued

	Poultry <sup>1)</sup>		
	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	11 066.0	12 955.9	13 279.1
District:			
Borisov	232.4	57.4	11.1
Volozhin	102.0	56.8	40.1
Dzerzhinsk	2 292.9	2 643.5	2 870.2
Kletsk	93.1	141.7	25.7
Kopyl	20.8	22.6	20.3
Krupki	290.6	585.5	488.8
Logoyisk	53.1	47.8	108.1
Minsk	3 104.9	3 639.8	2 868.8
Molodechno	369.0	—	433.8
Myadel	155.1	0.0	0.0
Nesvizh	382.1	638.9	588.9
Pukhovichi	86.6	98.0	129.1
Slutsk	111.1	90.8	107.9
Smolevichi	2 450.4	2 976.5	3 631.0
Soligorsk	1 069.0	1 632.2	1 606.4
Stolbtsy	193.7	324.3	348.8
Cherven	59.2	0.0	—

<sup>1)</sup> Districts farming poultry.

**18.6.4. Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter  
in agricultural organisations**  
(in live weight; tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	305 519	365 261	359 512
District:			
Berezino	5 642	7 660	6 889
Borisov	12 404	14 354	11 859
Vileyka	7 929	8 828	6 582
Volozhin	6 384	6 089	3 972
Dzerzhinsk	43 795	63 387	68 986
Kletsk	12 062	11 932	11 323
Kopyl	13 014	14 067	11 303
Krupki	7 396	13 609	14 461
Logoysk	6 797	7 527	7 873
Lyuban	7 963	7 590	6 703
Minsk	15 098	15 691	13 732
Molodechno	10 266	8 103	9 884
Myadel	6 306	5 440	4 410
Nesvizh	29 301	38 215	38 379
Pukhovichi	7 789	8 608	8 285
Slutsk	17 819	20 467	16 615
Smolevichi	48 756	62 695	72 804
Soligorsk	12 560	12 962	10 694
Saryje Dorogi	5 290	6 157	5 498
Stolbtsy	12 931	16 782	13 543
Uzda	9 473	9 352	9 709
Cherven	6 544	5 749	6 008

### 18.6.5. Production of milk in agricultural organisations

(tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	1 447 495	1 483 079	1 494 676
District:			
Berezino	34 630	39 280	40 406
Borisov	60 076	62 791	64 838
Vileyka	57 090	55 999	55 376
Volozhin	51 816	44 498	44 283
Dzerzhinsk	73 447	84 083	89 638
Kletsk	73 942	74 494	74 960
Kopyl	84 731	88 996	88 336
Krupki	32 592	32 693	31 747
Logoyisk	45 857	47 322	47 348
Lyuban	73 916	70 628	65 110
Minsk	100 715	96 211	99 853
Molodechno	55 969	57 535	57 148
Myadel	34 206	28 572	28 519
Nesvizh	101 689	107 534	112 403
Pukhovichi	65 519	63 421	60 202
Slutsk	133 837	146 256	150 238
Smolevichi	59 403	70 692	73 200
Soligorsk	86 208	80 461	77 493
Staryje Dorogi	52 687	58 278	59 420
Stolbtsy	73 499	75 698	76 630
Uzda	41 875	45 317	46 370
Cherven	53 790	52 323	51 157

**18.6.6. Average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations**  
(kilogrammes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	5 044	4 827	4 714
District:			
Berezino	3 806	4 037	3 990
Borisov	4 676	4 505	4 488
Vileyka	4 462	3 949	3 774
Volozhin	4 627	3 946	3 775
Dzerzhinsk	6 131	6 300	6 425
Kletsk	6 231	6 108	5 981
Kopyl	4 536	4 216	4 112
Krupki	3 522	3 728	3 550
Logoyisk	4 615	4 217	4 012
Lyuban	4 817	4 341	3 930
Minsk	5 904	5 569	5 669
Molodechno	4 688	4 482	4 287
Myadel	3 923	3 408	3 256
Nesvizh	6 966	6 821	6 872
Pukhovichi	4 141	3 880	3 580
Slutsk	6 082	6 065	5 983
Smolevichi	6 192	6 453	6 284
Soligorsk	4 982	4 281	4 010
Staryje Dorogi	4 414	4 569	4 509
Stolbtsy	5 358	5 071	4 981
Uzda	4 732	4 884	4 851
Cherven	4 318	3 782	3 722

## 18.7. Financial standing

### 18.7.1. Main financial indicators of agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	4 472 580	8 226 979	16 465 357	18 582 115	22 650 948
of which:					
agricultural organisations	4 375 843	8 034 807	16 193 509	18 172 934	22 151 916
private farms	96 737	192 172	271 848	409 181	499 032
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	4 139 513	6 557 975	12 604 474	15 922 354	19 188 546
of which:					
agricultural organisations	4 069 290	6 406 410	12 407 569	15 642 453	18 844 333
private farms	70 223	151 565	196 905	279 901	344 213
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	-157 551	865 099	2 235 362	811 502	1 207 751
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-174 846	833 775	2 184 028	719 410	1 097 849
private farms	17 295	31 324	51 334	92 092	109 902
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	265 854	903 996	2 059 044	835 844	912 844
of which:					
agricultural organisations	247 715	872 672	2 059 044	835 844	912 844
private farms	18 139	31 324	—	—	—
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	257 248	888 270	2 087 402	900 938	986 324
of which:					
agricultural organisations	239 912	862 987	2 044 843	819 949	893 089
private farms	17 336	25 283	42 559	80 989	93 235
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Agriculture	59	43	55	106	97
of which:					
agricultural organisations	34	15	19	56	52
private farms	25	28	36	50	45

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Agriculture	7.9	5.7	6.9	12.9	12.5
of which:					
agricultural organisations	7.9	3.5	4.7	14.2	14.5
private farms	7.9	8.6	9.0	11.7	10.8
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	52 768	35 799	46 310	287 180	577 537
of which:					
agricultural organisations	52 324	30 923	41 572	283 035	574 210
private farms	444	4 876	4 738	4 145	3 327
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-3.8	13.2	17.7	5.1	6.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-4.3	13.0	17.6	4.6	5.8
private farms	24.6	20.7	26.1	32.9	31.9
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Agriculture	-3.5	10.5	13.6	4.4	5.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	-4.0	10.4	13.5	4.0	5.0
private farms	17.9	16.3	18.9	22.5	22.0

**18.7.2. Status of accounts of agricultural organisations**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	727 164	1 105 756	1 924 141	2 278 745	2 644 397
of which:					
agricultural organisations	715 165	1 087 725	1 889 818	2 208 843	2 553 483
private farms	11 999	18 031	34 323	69 902	90 914
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	314 036	306 380	354 279	496 805	717 670
of which:					
agricultural organisations	311 837	302 972	350 183	492 367	706 574
private farms	2 199	3 408	4 096	4 438	11 096



Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable</b>					
Agriculture	43.2	27.7	18.4	21.8	27,1
of which:					
agricultural organisations	43.6	27.9	18.5	22.3	27,7
private farms	18.3	18.9	11.9	6.3	12,2
<b>Accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	3 305 003	4 512 055	7 246 959	9 889 209	11 611 984
of which:					
agricultural organisations	3 283 369	4 478 321	7 174 406	9 773 433	11 470 098
private farms	21 634	33 734	72 553	115 776	141 886
<b>Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 049 641	1 489 532	2 118 324	2 741 281	3 391 735
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 048 694	1 486 990	2 112 059	2 733 759	3 383 965
private farms	947	2 542	6 265	7 522	7 770
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Agriculture	31.8	33.0	29.2	27.7	29,2
of which:					
agricultural organisations	31.9	33.2	29.4	28.0	29,5
private farms	4.4	7.5	8.6	6.5	5,5
<b>Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	3 672 252	4 436 708	6 600 890	9 792 577	12 627 702
of which:					
agricultural organisations	3 672 252	4 375 123	6 515 505	9 685 603	12 499 802
private farms	–	61 585	85 385	106 974	127 900
<b>Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	75 476	69 557	57 981	94 743	343 376
of which:					
agricultural organisations	75 476	60 251	48 793	82 435	341 964
private farms	–	9 306	9 188	12 308	1 412

## 19. MOGILEV REGION

### 19.1. Key socio-economic indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (end of year), thous.	1 088.1	1 080.1	1 076.4	1 072.6	1 070.8
of which rural	255.5	245.8	239.6	231.9	224.4
of which:					
men	120.5	116.1	113.4	110.1	107.0
women	135.0	129.7	126.2	121.8	117.4
Share of rural population in total population, percent	23.5	22.8	22.3	21.6	21.0
Total rural population by age group, thous.:					
under working age (under 15 years):	40.2	38.7	38.2	37.5	36.5
men	20.6	19.8	19.6	19.2	18.6
women	19.6	18.9	18.6	18.3	17.9
at working age:	136.8	130.8	126.2	120.6	114.9
men (16-59 years)	76.5	73.6	71.4	68.9	66.3
women (16-54 years)	60.3	57.2	54.8	51.7	48.6
over working age:	78.5	76.3	75.2	73.8	73.0
men (60 years and over)	23.4	22.7	22.4	22.0	22.1
women (55 years and over)	55.1	53.6	52.8	51.8	50.9
Average annual payroll number of employees, thous.	459.7	456.1	443.8	436.8	423.1
of which in agriculture					
thous. persons	41.6	41.5	41.1	39.7	38.1
as percentage of total	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.0

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 090.0	1 712.8	3 356.4	4 535.6	5 310.7
of which in agriculture	777.8	1 231.8	2 494.9	3 562.6	4 196.9
as percentage of average regional wage level	71.4	71.9	74.3	78.5	79.0
Real wages and salaries, percent of previous year	117.1	102.5	123.1	114.2	99.2
of which in agriculture	118.9	103.4	127.2	120.7	99.7
Gross regional product, at current prices, bn rubles	13 006.1	20 898.7	38 960.4	47 960,5	56 356,1
of which gross value added of agriculture, as percentage of total	15.8	14.2	13.9	11.2	...
Agricultural output in farms of all types					
at current prices, bn rubles	4 941	7 253	12 454	13 706	16 850
at constant prices, percent of previous year	101.0	107.1	105.5	97.7	102.5
Labour productivity in agriculture					
per employee, thous. rubles	71 941	130 356	241 609	277 920	357 236
percent of previous year	106.4	111.8	105.6	100.7	106.3
Exports of agricultural and food products, million U.S. dollars	297.3	358.0	417.3	497.0	516.7
Fixed capital investment, at current prices, bn rubles	5 602.5	11 414.3	16 904.7	17 478.6	19 198.6
of which in agriculture	1 378.0	1 798.0	2 860.3	3 182.1	2 332.7
percent of total	24.6	15.8	16.9	18.2	12.2

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Power capacity in agricultural organisations (end of year), mln. hp	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
per employee, hp	54.5	56.4	56.9	63.1	65.4
Fixed assets of agricultural organisations at original cost (end of year), bn rubles	10 310.8	18 096.7	25 717.9	32 672.3	36 295.9
of which by type of fixed assets, percent of total:					
buildings and structures	64.9	66.9	67.9	67.3	67.3
transfer devices	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
machinery and equipment	26.4	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.1
transport vehicles	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0
workstock and animals of basic herd	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.8
other fixed assets	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Accumulated depreciation as percentage of the original cost of fixed assets in agricultural organisations (end of year)	36.7	36.1	35.5	35.1	35.7
Renewal rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	11.3	13.4	13.5	10.5	7.5
Retirement rate of fixed assets in agricultural organisations	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2
Profitability of sales in agriculture, percent	4.5	11.7	11.7	4.0	5.9
Total area of agricultural land (end of year), thous. hectares	1 392.0	1 391.5	1 390.8	1 355.3	1 295.3
of which sown area, thous. hectares	845.2	831.3	834.8	835.9	846.0
percent of total	60.7	59.7	60.0	61.7	65.3
Number of livestock in farms of all types (end of year), thous. heads:					
cattle	555.7	573.6	594.7	577.3	578.3
of which cows	188.7	187.0	193.8	190.7	194.0
pigs	442.5	457.0	485.1	362.4	271.6

## 19.2. Main indicators of agriculture

### 19.2.1. Area of agricultural land and number of organisations

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total area of agricultural land, thous. hectares	1 392.0	1 391.5	1 390.8	1 355.3	1 295.3
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	1 161.5	1 165.4	1 167.7	1 153.2	1 111.6
private farms	28.0	29.7	29.7	30.2	30.2
in individual use	135.0	130.7	128.3	125.7	123.0
area of arable land, thous. hectares	860.2	860.8	860.2	861.8	851.5
of which land used by:					
agricultural organisations	724.7	728.4	730.8	741.7	737.8
private farms	23.4	24.5	24.2	24.0	24.8
in individual use	94.8	91.3	88.5	87.0	85.4
Number of agricultural organisations	210	204	201	196	193
Number of private farms	269	295	288	274	280

### 19.2.2. Agricultural output

(in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	4 941	7 253	12 454	13 706	16 850
crop output	3 054	4 123	6 215	6 857	8 989
animal output	1 887	3 130	6 239	6 849	7 861
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
crop output	61.8	56.8	49.9	50.0	53.3
animal output	38.2	43.2	50.1	50.0	46.7

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	107.1	113.0	110.4	113.2
crop output	100	111.3	116.3	112.9	120.8
animal output	100	101.6	108.4	106.6	104.3
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	101.0	107.1	105.5	97.7	102.5
crop output	99.0	111.3	104.5	97.1	107.0
animal output	103.6	101.6	106.7	98.3	97.8

**19.2.3. Agricultural output by type of farm**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices, bn rubles</b>					
Total for the region	4 941	7 253	12 454	13 706	16 850
agricultural organisations	2 841	5 025	9 288	10 386	12 803
private farms	53	118	179	255	340
household plots	2 047	2 110	2 987	3 065	3 707
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total for the region	100	100	100	100	100
agricultural organisations	57.5	69.3	74.6	75.8	76.0
private farms	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0
household plots	41.4	29.1	24.0	22.4	22.0
<b>At constant prices, percent</b>					
2010 = 100					
Total for the region	100	107.1	113.0	110.4	113.2
agricultural organisations	100	109.1	114.9	112.5	115.1
private farms	100	150.9	151.5	160.7	188.0
household plots	100	101.5	108.0	104.3	106.5
previous year = 100					
Total for the region	101.0	107.1	105.5	97.7	102.5
agricultural organisations	100.8	109.1	105.3	97.9	102.3
private farms	97.0	150.9	100.4	106.1	117.0
household plots	101.2	101.5	106.4	96.6	102.1

**19.2.4. Structure of agricultural output by type of farm**  
(percent of total agricultural output; at current prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Crop growing</b>					
Agricultural organisations	43.3	45.0	40.4	39.8	43.0
Private farms	84.2	88.5	83.3	88.7	90.8
Household plots	86.9	83.4	77.4	81.4	85.7
<b>Animal husbandry</b>					
Agricultural organisations	56.7	55.0	59.6	60.2	57.0
Private farms	15.8	11.5	16.7	11.3	9.2
Household plots	13.1	16.6	22.6	18.6	14.3

**19.2.5. Structure of production of basic agricultural products by type of farm**  
(percentage of production in farms of all types)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural organisations</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	86.5	92.5	91.8	91.2	91.4
Flax fibre	97.5	98.7	97.7	99.2	99.4
Sugar beets	95.8	97.5	98.3	97.2	95.6
Potatoes	6.5	19.2	18.3	18.2	18.1
Vegetables	11.3	23.7	22.9	20.3	18.2
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	83.9	85.7	88.6	90.9	94.2
Milk	84.9	89.3	90.1	92.0	93.2
Eggs	56.6	61.9	66.8	69.9	67.8
Wool (gross weight)	–	–	–	3.5	3.9
<b>Private farms</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.1
Flax fibre	2.5	1.3	2.3	0.8	0.6
Sugar beets	4.2	2.5	1.7	2.8	4.4
Potatoes	1.6	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.5
Vegetables	2.4	5.7	5.6	7.3	9.1
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Milk	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Eggs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wool (gross weight)	2.1	2.7	11.2	12.9	22.6
<b>Household plots</b>					
Grains (weight after processing)	9.9	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.5
Potatoes	91.9	75.1	76.7	76.6	76.4
Vegetables	86.3	70.6	71.5	72.4	72.7
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)	15.7	14.0	11.1	8.8	5.5
Milk	14.5	10.1	9.3	7.3	6.2
Eggs	43.4	38.1	33.2	30.1	32.2
Wool (gross weight)	97.9	97.3	88.8	83.5	73.5

### 19.3. Physical resources of agriculture

#### 19.3.1. Number of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; units)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tractors <sup>1)</sup>	5 804	5 562	5 503	5 378	5 193
Lorries	2 777	2 591	2 598	2 528	2 393
Combine harvesters:					
grain	1 591	1 530	1 564	1 609	1 520
potato	114	119	117	120	112
beet	29	29	29	30	28
forage	295	323	346	421	405
flax	164	143	144	152	144
Ploughs, tractor-mounted	1 487	1 440	1 365	1 266	1 182
Sowing machines, tractor-mounted	984	936	872	819	768
Cultivators, tractor-mounted	804	740	695	625	572
Mowing machines, tractor-mounted	1 174	1 115	1 093	1 228	1 119
Balers	928	1 025	1 040	1 057	998
Reapers	129	146	123	116	106
Sprinkling and watering machines and installations	28	30	37	32	28
Fertilizer applicators for:					
solid organic fertilizers	865	919	876	827	789
liquid organic fertilizers	323	367	384	384	379
Solid mineral fertilizer spreaders	1 046	1 045	1 004	947	892
Sprayers and dusters, tractor-mounted	721	671	646	599	568
Milking machines and units	1 620	1 595	1 596	1 593	1 612

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding tractors with mounted digging, ameliorative, and other machines.



**19.3.2. Commissioning of production capacities**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Livestock housing (including complexes), thous. places:					
for cattle	34.2	19.6	24.2	17.6	22.2
for pigs	10.1	32.7	8.6	–	–
Commercial poultry farms:					
egg producing, thous. egg-laying hens	–	–	24.0	–	–
meat producing, mln of meat-producing poultry per year	0.27	5.72	2.85	4.94	2.5
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits storage facilities, thous. tonnes of storage	0.7	30.2	15.0	1.5	7.0
Greenhouses, thous. m <sup>2</sup> :					
under plastic film	4.2	0.5	1.5	1.6	3.7
Storage facilities for mineral fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides, microbiological agents and lime materials, thous. tonnes of storage	0.5	–	–	–	–

**19.3.3. Construction of commercial dairy farms**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of commercial dairy farms commissioned	25	8	27	18	15
of which as a result:					
new construction	9	1	10	4	–
reconstruction and modernization	16	7	17	14	15
productive dairy herd capacity, places <sup>1)</sup>	...	5 008	16 910	10 200	7 858
of which as a result:					
new construction	...	624	7 744	3 304	–
reconstruction and modernization	...	4 384	9 166	6 896	7 858

<sup>1)</sup> Including capacities commissioned in previous years.

**19.3.4. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations**

(in terms of 100% content of nutrients)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	220.1	234.3	216.8	204.5	149.8
of which:					
nitrogenous	79.4	84.3	84.9	80.2	55.5
phosphorous	37.6	36.4	33.5	28.3	20.5
potassium	103.1	113.5	98.4	96.1	73.8
<b>of which under agricultural crops, thous. tonnes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	198.6	208.8	195.0	186.6	141.7
of which:					
nitrogenous	71.6	76.0	77.2	72.9	52.1
phosphorous	37.1	35.8	33.2	28.1	20.4
potassium	89.9	97.0	84.5	85.6	69.2
<b>Per hectare of agricultural land, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	191	203	187	176	131
of which:					
nitrogenous	69	73	73	69	48
phosphorous	33	31	29	24	18
potassium	89	98	85	83	64
<b>Per hectare of ploughland, kilogrammes</b>					
Total mineral fertilizers	277	289	269	257	192
of which:					
nitrogenous	100	105	107	100	71
phosphorous	52	50	46	39	28
potassium	125	134	117	118	94
<b>Per hectare of sown area, kilogrammes</b>					
Mineral fertilizers applied under:					
grains and legumes	305	302	284	278	219
potatoes	388	389	345	353	282
vegetables	303	300	275	286	278
sugar beets	513	506	463	448	433
flax	235	214	240	220	118
forage crops	229	254	229	203	131
Per hectare of fertilized area under:					
perennial plantations	114	145	114	114	111
hayfields and pastures	95	96	98	85	14

### 19.3.5. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Under agricultural crops, perennial plantations, hayfields and pastures, in soil under cover – total</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	4 871	6 513	6 164	6 444	7 129
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	4.2	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.2
<b>of which under agricultural crops</b>					
Organic fertilizers					
total, thous. tonnes	4 816	6 471	6 145	6 426	7 072
per hectare of ploughland, tonnes	6.7	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.6
<b>Per hectare of sown area, tonnes</b>					
Organic fertilizers applied under					
grains and legumes	2.3	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.8
potatoes	52.5	61.0	54.0	50.7	51.8
vegetables	14.9	16.1	12.9	17.3	16.1
sugar beets	20.8	29.2	21.2	24.4	18.4
forage crops	11.9	13.1	13.6	14.4	16.0

## 19.4. Crop growing

### 19.4.1. Sown area under agricultural crops by type of farm (thousand hectares)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total sown area</b>					
Total for the region	845.2	831.3	834.8	835.9	846.0
agricultural organisations	731.1	737.5	743.4	744.8	754.8
private farms	20.9	22.3	22.3	22.4	23.0
household plots	93.2	71.6	69.1	68.6	68.2
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	370.9	373.9	375.3	376.6	378.7
agricultural organisations	327.4	342.4	343.9	344.7	346.3
private farms	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.7	14.7
household plots	29.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.7
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	69.6	63.3	75.4	73.1	73.6
agricultural organisations	68.7	62.7	73.7	71.4	71.8
private farms	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.7
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.5
agricultural organisations	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.3
private farms	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Flax</b>					
Total for the region	11.0	12.9	11.0	10.9	10.0
agricultural organisations	10.7	12.6	10.8	10.8	9.9
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	45.7	39.1	38.8	37.3	38.8
agricultural organisations	4.0	5.5	5.8	5.5	6.0
private farms	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
household plots	40.6	31.7	31.2	30.2	31.1
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	10.2	8.5	7.5	8.0	8.2
agricultural organisations	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5
private farms	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
household plots	7.9	5.5	5.1	5.5	6.0
<b>Forage crops</b>					
Total for the region	332.4	327.1	319.6	323.4	329.7
agricultural organisations	313.3	305.9	300.3	304.2	312.5
private farms	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8
household plots	15.4	17.0	15.5	15.6	13.4

### 19.4.2. Gross harvest of agricultural crops by type of farm

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	1 090.0	1 207.7	1 279.2	1 128.4	1 432.9
agricultural organisations	942.6	1 117.3	1 174.6	1 029.4	1 309.8
private farms	39.7	41.8	45.3	46.8	59.2
household plots	107.7	48.6	59.3	52.2	64.0
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	95.9	66.6	116.1	105.3	113.2
agricultural organisations	94.7	65.7	112.7	102.1	109.0
private farms	1.1	0.9	3.4	3.2	4.2
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	95.4	187.1	178.1	164.7	166.3
agricultural organisations	91.4	182.5	175.1	160.1	159.0
private farms	4.0	4.6	3.0	4.7	7.4
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	7.9	7.7	8.7	7.8	9.0
agricultural organisations	7.7	7.6	8.5	7.8	9.0
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	1 091.8	738.8	744.6	748.8	809.9
agricultural organisations	70.9	141.5	136.0	136.0	146.8
private farms	17.8	42.1	37.1	39.3	44.1
household plots	1 003.1	555.2	571.4	573.5	618.9
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	301.7	213.8	174.5	191.9	204.8
agricultural organisations	34.1	50.8	40.0	39.0	37.2
private farms	7.2	12.2	9.7	14.1	18.7
household plots	260.4	150.9	124.8	138.9	148.9
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	115.1	48.9	90.3	93.7	106.5
agricultural organisations	16.8	13.4	15.1	24.6	22.4
private farms	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
household plots	97.7	35.5	74.9	68.8	83.8

**19.4.3. Yield capacity of agricultural crops by type of farm**

(centners per hectare)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>					
Total for the region	30.8	33.6	35.4	31.7	38.6
agricultural organisations	30.2	34.0	35.5	31.7	38.6
private farms	30.3	30.1	33.0	32.1	40.5
household plots	36.7	28.1	34.4	30.2	36.1
<b>Rape</b>					
Total for the region	15.3	13.1	17.4	16.0	17.1
agricultural organisations	15.2	13.0	17.3	15.9	16.9
private farms	18.9	16.7	20.1	19.8	24.6
<b>Sugar beets</b>					
Total for the region	220	388	352	341	317
agricultural organisations	220	389	353	338	311
private farms	224	366	300	465	490
<b>Flax fibre</b>					
Total for the region	7.8	6.9	9.5	8.3	10.2
agricultural organisations	7.8	6.9	9.5	8.3	10.2
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Total for the region	242	191	194	203	211
agricultural organisations	195	270	245	265	263
private farms	179	232	224	250	273
household plots	247	175	183	190	199
<b>Vegetables</b>					
Total for the region	265	250	230	234	242
agricultural organisations	161	188	180	165	190
private farms	240	247	257	287	314
household plots	285	274	244	251	247
<b>Fruits and berries</b>					
Total for the region	86.4	36.8	67.7	71.2	79.5
agricultural organisations	24.9	20.6	23.4	38.7	33.9
private farms	60.7	8.1	35.7	27.0	29.0
household plots	150.9	53.0	110.2	102.8	125.4

**19.5. Animal husbandry**  
**19.5.1. Number of basic livestock and poultry**  
**by type of farm**

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Cattle</b>					
Total for the region	555.7	573.6	594.7	577.3	578.3
agricultural organisations	525.5	547.7	572.2	559.0	561.9
private farms	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
household plots	27.0	22.3	19.1	15.0	13.3
<b>of which cows</b>					
Total for the region	188.7	187.0	193.8	190.7	194.0
agricultural organisations	168.1	169.6	178.4	178.0	182.8
private farms	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
household plots	19.4	16.4	14.3	11.5	10.1
<b>Pigs</b>					
Total for the region	442.5	457.0	485.1	362.4	271.6
agricultural organisations	332.4	351.3	384.9	302.3	223.4
private farms	3.8	4.2	5.1	3.1	2.3
household plots	106.3	101.5	95.2	57.0	45.8
<b>Horses</b>					
Total for the region	18.6	16.6	15.2	13.4	11.8
agricultural organisations	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.0
private farms	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
household plots	12.1	10.8	9.9	8.8	7.7
<b>Sheep</b>					
Total for the region	6.2	6.1	6.9	7.0	8.8
agricultural organisations	–	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
private farms	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9
household plots	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.6
<b>Poultry</b>					
Total for the region	4 568.9	5 582.7	6 021.2	6 997.8	7 400.7
agricultural organisations	3 586.2	4 640.8	5 117.8	6 181.1	6 647.5
private farms	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0
household plots	981.9	941.1	902.3	815.2	752.2

### 19.5.2. Production of basic animal products by type of farm

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight)</b>					
Total for the region	152.1	161.0	176.9	195.4	198.3
agricultural organisations	127.6	138.0	156.7	177.5	186.8
private farms	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
household plots	23.9	22.6	19.6	17.2	10.9
<b>Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (slaughter weight)</b>					
Total for the region	101.3	109.3	121.1	133.6	136.8
agricultural organisations	84.1	92.6	106.6	120.5	128.6
private farms	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
household plots	16.8	16.4	14.2	12.7	7.8
<b>Production of milk</b>					
Total for the region	823.0	777.0	798.5	762.8	753.1
agricultural organisations	699.1	693.9	719.3	702.1	701.8
private farms	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7
household plots	118.9	78.5	74.3	56.0	46.5
<b>Production of eggs, mln. pieces</b>					
Total for the region	450.3	419.5	436.2	427.3	409.8
agricultural organisations	254.7	259.7	291.3	298.5	277.9
private farms	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
household plots	195.5	159.7	144.8	128.6	131.8
<b>Production of wool (gross weight), tonnes</b>					
Total for the region	9.6	7.5	8.9	8.5	11.7
agricultural organisations	–	–	–	0.3	0.5
private farms	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.6
household plots	9.4	7.3	7.9	7.1	8.6

### 19.5.3. Average milk yield per cow by type of farm

(average annual; kilogrammes)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 652	4 267	4 357	4 149	4 104
agricultural organisations	4 556	4 262	4 358	4 139	4 095
private farms	4 376	4 176	4 360	4 247	4 330
household plots	5 356	4 313	4 348	3 987	3 968



## 19.6. Main indicators of agriculture by district

### 19.6.1. Sown area under basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

(hectares)

	Grains and legumes			Potatoes		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	327 436	344 687	346 306	4 022	5 471	6 031
District:						
Belynichi	13 922	14 506	16 278	515	466	576
Bobruysk	16 402	17 771	17 470	881	1 001	1 084
Bykhov	21 670	22 890	21 937	297	475	525
Glusk	8 442	9 846	10 281	245	428	403
Gorki	24 283	26 296	27 281	153	162	162
Dribin	10 749	10 742	10 922	1	1	–
Kirovsk	15 994	15 286	16 717	388	358	417
Klimovich	19 279	18 218	17 738	21	87	105
Klichev	11 340	12 396	13 035	7	107	137
Kostyukovich	11 552	11 749	11 481	4	1	1
Krasnopolye	5 036	10 165	7 292	25	80	100
Krichev	12 105	11 023	11 350	110	261	245
Krugloe	12 485	13 437	13 165	7	–	–
Mogilev	29 800	30 843	30 408	839	706	776
Mstislavl	28 805	28 241	28 891	7	114	155
Osipovich	8 835	9 559	9 765	75	37	32
Slavgorod	13 022	13 782	13 624	250	400	425
Khotimsk	11 319	11 897	11 453	17	104	137
Chausy	17 148	19 721	20 793	9	196	105
Cherikov	10 148	11 997	12 154	65	100	100
Shklov	25 100	24 322	24 272	106	387	546

Continued

	Flax		
	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	10 653	10 849	9 938
District:			
Belynichi	600	400	300
Gorki	1 801	2 000	2 000
Dribin	250	400	300
Kirovsk	1 192	1 260	950
Krichev	300	441	200
Krugloe	1 300	1 000	950
Mogilev	50	50	50
Mstislavl	1 100	1 100	1 100
Khotimsk	1 200	1 110	1 100
Chausy	1 300	1 050	950
Shklov	1 560	2 038	2 038

	Vegetables			Forage crops		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	1 957	1 972	1 536	313 306	304 153	312 531
District:						
Belynichi	9	23	13	15 755	16 089	15 581
Bobruysk	205	212	97	15 293	13 505	13 721
Bykhov	436	731	386	14 474	14 319	17 429
Glusk	11	2	2	9 891	7 349	7 252
Gorki	122	101	101	23 588	22 316	20 801
Dribin	1	1	–	13 682	13 308	13 925
Kirovsk	165	109	108	13 430	14 824	15 001
Klimovichi	3	6	3	16 142	17 814	18 812
Klichev	2	3	3	12 693	13 629	14 098
Kostyukovich	1	13	6	9 898	11 525	12 104
Krasnopolye	–	–	–	6 965	2 003	4 998
Krichev	29	35	20	10 218	11 965	11 530
Krugloe	3	–	–	9 290	8 594	9 219
Mogilev	719	349	347	26 541	25 844	26 462
Mstislavl	6	4	3	22 797	22 907	22 218
Osipovich	49	–	–	9 807	10 179	11 007
Slavgorod	143	130	180	9 598	9 886	10 021
Khotimsk	5	5	4	11 265	10 224	11 716
Chausy	33	235	248	23 107	21 206	19 610
Cherikov	11	12	11	7 785	6 493	6 689
Shklov	4	3	3	31 087	30 175	30 337

### 19.6.2. Gross harvest and yield capacity of basic agricultural crops in agricultural organisations

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Grains and legumes</b>						
Total for the region	942 592	1 029 415	1 309 816	30.2	31.7	38.6
District:						
Belynichi	35 302	38 760	55 492	25.5	26.8	34.3
Bobruysk	44 564	49 621	59 701	29.2	32.1	36.0
Bykhov	44 087	50 599	65 209	21.9	24.5	30.4
Glusk	18 733	17 191	28 542	22.8	21.3	29.8
Gorki	90 766	98 042	122 003	37.5	37.3	44.8
Dribin	28 580	29 518	40 865	27.2	27.5	37.4
Kirovsk	47 865	55 075	75 794	32.6	36.1	45.6
Klimovichi	46 250	43 472	49 289	24.2	26.2	29.0
Klichev	29 269	39 935	57 124	28.6	35.5	45.0
Kostyukovich	27 026	31 428	36 903	26.2	26.7	32.1
Krasnopolye	14 627	18 890	24 206	29.0	18.6	33.2
Krichev	31 326	30 949	38 884	28.0	28.1	34.7
Krugloe	34 876	57 425	60 253	30.9	43.7	46.0
Mogilev	101 444	111 702	149 500	35.8	38.9	51.1
Mstislavl	93 247	96 362	112 739	32.7	35.9	39.0
Osipovich	25 082	24 615	33 368	28.4	26.4	34.3
Slavgorod	27 918	28 665	39 973	23.0	25.4	32.1
Khotimsk	25 767	26 306	37 485	26.2	24.8	33.5
Chausy	41 643	47 575	56 876	24.6	24.6	28.6
Cherikov	26 658	28 049	36 078	27.5	26.0	29.8
Shklov	107 562	105 237	129 532	45.4	46.7	53.4

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Flax fibre</b>						
Total for the region	7 694	7 758	8 956	7.8	8.3	10.2
District:						
Belynichi	363	258	215	6.8	7.5	8.3
Gorki	1 216	1 560	2 053	7.1	9.6	11.4
Dribin	153	134	251	6.1	3.9	8.4
Kirovsk	812	1 037	822	7.5	8.8	9.5
Krichev	349	277	205	11.6	8.5	13.7
Krugloe	716	627	511	5.9	6.8	7.1
Mogilev	42	33	48	8.4	6.6	9.6
Mstislavl	1 024	1 007	1 232	10.8	10.6	12.4
Khotimsk	1 150	813	1 238	9.6	7.6	11.3
Chausy	791	563	526	6.1	6.8	6.6
Shklov	1 078	1 450	1 857	8.4	8.3	10.5
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Total for the region	70 884	136 015	146 813	195	265	263
District:						
Belynichi	9 679	15 275	16 344	207	328	284
Bobruysk	18 594	35 213	39 592	250	357	367
Bykhov	4 220	7 811	8 787	155	180	174
Glusk	3 724	5 770	4 583	155	149	141
Gorki	2 721	5 090	5 640	178	314	348
Dribin	5	13	–	45	177	–
Kirovsk	9 317	12 432	13 026	258	347	312
Klimovichi	258	1 471	1 779	129	170	169
Klichev	77	3 387	4 456	110	315	380
Kostyukovich	15	3	4	38	41	54
Krasnopolye	232	1 600	1 200	93	200	158
Krichev	1 961	1 763	1 805	251	97	114
Krugloe	125	–	–	178	–	–
Mogilev	11 946	16 724	16 052	158	247	217
Mstislavl	34	2 137	3 081	48	187	199
Osipovich	1 093	963	832	168	260	260
Slavgorod	2 381	4 361	5 136	105	148	165
Khotimsk	187	858	1 083	110	83	79
Chausy	103	4 920	2 841	114	251	272
Cherikov	1 452	1 977	1 930	223	198	203
Shklov	2 761	14 248	18 644	260	388	376

Continued

	Gross harvest, tonnes			Yield capacity, centners per hectare		
	2010	2013	2014	2010	2013	2014
<b>Vegetables</b>						
Total for the region	34 098	38 967	37 245	161	165	190
District:						
Belynichi	54	336	121	60	155	110
Bobruysk	3 398	3 493	2 669	176	248	240
Bykhov	2 724	3 363	1 756	83	48	48
Glusk	52	19	23	86	76	96
Gorki	1 505	1 246	932	123	123	110
Dribin	3	7	–	33	103	–
Kirovsk	8 950	7 533	8 324	388	288	337
Klimovichi	6	107	0.0	20	266	30
Klichev	13	11	12	63	42	41
Kostyukovich	9	35	82	90	28	145
Krichev	143	117	103	119	110	76
Krugloe	19	–	–	63	–	–
Mogilev	14 464	15 602	14 214	170	337	282
Mstislavl	24	33	26	40	89	76
Osipovich	212	–	–	82	–	–
Slavgorod	1 258	3 257	3 225	130	296	219
Khotimsk	40	45	35	77	98	83
Chausy	797	3 463	5 550	241	147	224
Cherikov	405	262	136	368	219	124
Shklov	23	16	14	76	52	45

### 19.6.3. Number of basic livestock and poultry in agricultural organisations

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	Total cattle			Of which cows		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	525.5	559.0	561.9	168.1	178.0	182.8
District:						
Belynichi	28.4	33.2	34.2	8.3	8.6	8.9
Bobruysk	30.0	28.5	28.8	10.9	10.7	10.2
Bykhov	32.3	31.6	29.2	10.0	10.3	10.8
Glusk	17.4	17.5	17.6	6.5	6.4	6.6
Gorki	40.7	45.6	47.0	11.7	12.7	13.7
Dribin	14.3	15.2	16.3	6.1	6.3	6.4
Kirovsk	28.5	30.5	31.5	8.3	8.4	8.9
Klimovichi	21.3	23.3	22.6	7.7	7.9	8.0
Klichev	28.4	29.7	30.1	6.7	6.9	7.0
Kostyukovich	18.6	20.1	20.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Krasnopolye	7.7	7.4	7.4	3.6	3.4	3.4
Krichev	16.8	13.6	13.3	6.1	5.6	5.2
Krugloe	22.0	23.7	24.0	7.3	7.5	7.8
Mogilev	46.4	46.9	46.6	13.9	14.0	14.0
Mstislavl	34.0	34.1	33.7	10.9	11.3	11.5
Osipovich	21.3	24.1	24.1	7.0	7.3	7.7
Slavgorod	17.7	16.2	16.3	6.0	6.0	6.1
Khotimsk	17.6	21.5	23.0	5.9	6.5	6.6
Chausy	26.0	27.3	26.7	9.0	9.2	9.4
Cherikov	10.2	11.0	11.1	3.6	3.6	3.6
Shklov	45.9	58.2	58.2	12.2	19.1	20.6

Continued

	Pigs			Horses		
	2011	2014	2015	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	332.4	302.3	223.4	6.4	4.5	4.0
District:						
Belynichi	1.2	–	–	0.3	0.1	0.1
Bobruysk	11.1	13.6	11.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bykhov	8.8	–	–	0.5	0.3	0.3
Glusk	3.5	1.8	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gorki	27.2	23.7	19.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Dribin	0.4	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kirovsk	9.0	7.6	8.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Klimovich	23.9	27.6	28.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
Klichev	3.6	5.3	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Kostyukovich	6.2	6.4	6.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Krasnopolye	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Krichev	0.3	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1
Krugloe	4.0	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mogilev	73.5	70.5	67.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Mstislavl	30.8	45.9	44.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
Osipovich	8.5	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Slavgorod	30.2	21.6	–	0.3	0.2	0.2
Khotimsk	0.5	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chausy	12.6	11.3	8.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Cherikov	50.3	34.0	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
Shklov	26.8	30.9	25.3	0.4	0.2	0.2

	Poultry <sup>1)</sup>		
	2011	2014	2015
Total for the region	3 586.2	6 181.1	6 647.5
District:			
Bobruysk	279.6	373.0	387.8
Bykhov	207.6	439.1	448.3
Klimovich	0.7	–	–
Mogilev	3 098.3	4 741.1	4 977.5
Chausy	–	0.1	0.1
Shklov	–	627.9	833.9

<sup>1)</sup> Districts farming poultry.

### 19.6.4. Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter in agricultural organisations

(in live weight; tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	127 628	177 510	186 832
District:			
Belynichi	2 735	3 693	3 041
Bobruysk	4 015	4 651	3 583
Bykhov	3 862	4 862	4 010
Glusk	2 272	2 416	1 881
Gorki	8 195	7 921	7 599
Dribin	1 471	1 602	1 289
Kirovsk	4 692	5 525	5 047
Klimovichi	3 306	4 251	4 010
Klichev	5 217	5 812	5 653
Kostyukovich	2 568	2 583	2 312
Krasnopolye	540	534	529
Krichev	2 056	1 455	1 111
Krugloe	2 019	2 245	1 883
Mogilev	51 911	85 966	101 269
Mstislavl	6 787	7 074	5 706
Osipovich	2 648	2 809	2 317
Slavgorod	4 084	3 001	3 449
Khotimsk	2 120	2 283	1 675
Chausy	2 881	2 438	2 172
Cherikov	4 503	3 118	3 587
Shklov	9 746	23 267	24 709



**19.6.5. Production of milk  
in agricultural organisations**  
(tonnes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	699 126	702 086	701 833
District:			
Belynichi	37 049	46 698	47 340
Bobruysk	43 394	36 885	33 859
Bykhov	41 904	39 549	34 511
Glusk	24 648	19 516	19 081
Gorki	63 863	63 554	65 260
Dribin	21 298	23 264	26 082
Kirovsk	43 187	48 030	49 853
Klimovichi	22 786	23 390	22 354
Klichev	26 241	29 194	30 019
Kostyukovich	21 185	22 744	22 716
Krasnopolye	6 607	3 525	3 547
Krichev	19 643	12 133	11 107
Krugloe	27 251	32 346	34 452
Mogilev	72 876	71 410	66 225
Mstislavl	41 641	38 831	38 504
Osipovich	34 085	31 968	30 820
Slavgorod	25 009	20 113	20 533
Khotimsk	17 334	21 087	21 271
Chausy	32 659	27 488	26 655
Cherikov	11 927	8 667	9 482
Shklov	64 539	81 692	88 163

**19.6.6. Average milk yield per cow in agricultural organisations**  
(kilogrammes)

	2010	2013	2014
Total for the region	4 556	4 139	4 095
District:			
Belynichi	4 736	5 516	5 482
Bobruysk	4 353	3 838	3 597
Bykhov	4 562	4 006	3 454
Glusk	4 049	3 028	2 969
Gorki	5 706	5 115	5 118
Dribin	3 860	3 709	4 131
Kirovsk	5 365	5 688	5 787
Klimovichi	3 250	3 236	3 132
Klichev	4 418	4 498	4 615
Kostyukovich	4 039	3 895	3 874
Krasnopolye	3 345	2 350	2 365
Krichev	3 542	2 065	2 124
Krugloe	4 049	4 367	4 536
Mogilev	5 643	5 155	4 790
Mstislavl	3 968	3 562	3 465
Osipovich	5 205	4 561	4 353
Slavgorod	4 814	3 648	3 717
Khotimsk	3 264	3 376	3 361
Chausy	3 799	3 056	2 919
Cherikov	4 087	2 927	3 199
Shklov	5 755	4 426	4 512

## 19.7. Financial standing

### 19.7.1. Main financial indicators of agricultural organisations

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 916 771	3 373 760	6 935 936	8 195 817	10 707 668
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 879 470	3 295 889	6 763 023	7 999 829	10 461 887
private farms	37 301	77 871	172 913	195 988	245 781
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 616 994	2 643 767	5 446 920	7 053 959	9 031 986
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 590 941	2 590 535	5 323 093	6 919 370	8 871 736
private farms	26 053	53 232	123 827	134 589	160 250
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	85 665	394 865	811 546	331 176	633 238
of which:					
agricultural organisations	78 445	378 308	776 634	285 048	571 889
private farms	7 220	16 557	34 912	46 128	61 349
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	205 276	531 898	946 160	607 773	582 609
of which:					
agricultural organisations	197 743	515 341	946 160	607 773	582 609
private farms	7 533	16 557	—	—	—
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	203 625	529 924	979 413	652 828	644 733
of which:					
agricultural organisations	196 124	513 312	943 883	604 650	582 092
private farms	7 501	16 612	35 530	48 178	62 641
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Agriculture	12	12	23	33	39
of which:					
agricultural organisations	7	—	5	15	22
private farms	5	12	18	18	17

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Agriculture	3.0	2.8	5.3	8.0	9.9
of which:					
agricultural organisations	3.2	–	2.3	7.3	11.2
private farms	2.8	5.8	8.2	8.7	8.7
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	4 694	213	23 771	183 164	275 676
of which:					
agricultural organisations	4 663	–	23 463	182 055	273 393
private farms	31	213	308	1 109	2 283
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Agriculture	5.3	14.9	14.9	4.7	7.0
of which:					
agricultural organisations	4.9	14.6	14.6	4.1	6.4
private farms	27.7	31.1	28.2	34.3	38.3
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Agriculture	4.5	11.7	11.7	4.0	5.9
of which:					
agricultural organisations	4.2	11.5	11.5	3.6	5.5
private farms	19.4	21.3	20.2	23.5	25.0

**19.7.2. Status of accounts of agricultural organisations**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	260 851	398 190	658 048	995 454	1 071 521
of which:					
agricultural organisations	256 749	388 310	640 852	971 852	1 039 551
private farms	4 102	9 880	17 196	23 602	31 970
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	31 864	35 798	68 149	200 978	250 897
of which:					
agricultural organisations	31 058	34 134	65 113	195 570	246 100
private farms	806	1 664	3 036	5 408	4 797

Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable</b>					
Agriculture	12.2	9.0	10.4	20.2	23.4
of which:					
agricultural organisations	12.1	8.8	10.2	20.1	23.7
private farms	19.6	16.8	17.7	22.9	15.0
<b>Accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	1 699 146	2 419 467	4 124 719	6 417 034	7 092 387
of which:					
agricultural organisations	1 684 301	2 388 470	4 084 146	6 364 889	7 017 299
private farms	14 845	30 997	40 573	52 145	75 088
<b>Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	149 945	260 032	469 596	901 393	1 367 589
of which:					
agricultural organisations	148 973	256 575	466 830	893 760	1 359 627
private farms	972	3 457	2 766	7 633	7 962
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Agriculture	8.8	10.7	11.4	14.0	19.3
of which:					
agricultural organisations	8.8	10.7	11.4	14.0	19.4
private farms	6.5	11.2	6.8	14.6	10.6
<b>Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture	2 681 564	3 424 032	5 228 539	7 596 741	8 724 022
of which:					
agricultural organisations	2 681 564	3 405 479	5 203 256	7 571 354	8 699 929
private farms	—	18 553	25 283	25 387	24 093
<b>Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Agriculture:	60 099	54 486	60 342	225 285	438 520
of which					
agricultural organisations	60 099	53 974	60 304	223 712	437 651
private farms	—	512	38	1 573	869

## 20. SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN CROP GROWING AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

The section presents performance indicators of organisations providing services in crop growing (operating services of irrigation and drainage systems, agricultural crops growing services (tillage, seeding, cultivation and harvesting; agrochemical services; post harvest handling of crops: cleaning, drying, sorting, etc.; offering of agricultural machinery with drivers and teams; other services in crop growing) and animal husbandry services excluding veterinary services (services related to farm animals management and care; grazing; slaughtering animals, hide removal, animal grooming; cleaning of livestock buildings, manure cleaning; other services in animal husbandry).

Data on the volume of services for 2014 are provided taking into account micro-entities included in the sample of respondents.

### 20.1. Main indicators of organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of organisations <sup>1)</sup>	241	234	210	219	212
Number of private farms <sup>1)</sup>	10	11	14	19	21
Services provided, bn rubles	605.6	847.0	1 633.6	2 129.6	2 507,7
Average payroll number of employees, thous.	20.9	19.7	17.3	17.1	16.1
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles	1 015.0	1 523.2	3 038.1	4 468.9	5 236.3

<sup>1)</sup> Hereinafter – active legal entities (except local kind-of-activity units).

### 20.2. Organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry by legal organisational form

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Number of organisations</b>					
Total legal entities	241	234	210	219	212
of which:					
for-profit organisations	217	210	187	196	192
of which:					
joint-stock companies	19	22	22	22	24
open joint-stock companies	15	17	18	18	21
closed joint-stock companies	4	5	4	4	3
limited liability companies	21	22	22	31	34
superadded liability companies	6	6	8	7	6
unitary enterprises	169	160	134	136	128
non-profit organisations	24	24	23	23	20

Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total legal entities	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
for-profit organisations	90.0	89.7	89.0	89.5	90.6
of which:					
joint-stock companies	7.9	9.4	10.5	10.0	11.3
open joint-stock companies	6.2	7.3	8.6	8.2	9.9
closed joint-stock companies	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.4
limited liability companies	8.7	9.4	10.5	14.2	16.1
superadded liability companies	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.2	2.8
unitary enterprises	70.1	68.4	63.8	62.1	60.4
non-profit organisations	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.5	9.4

### 20.3. Organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry by ownership type

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Number of organisations</b>					
Total legal entities	241	234	210	219	212
of which:					
state ownership	155	141	113	108	103
national	41	34	29	26	24
community	114	107	84	82	79
private ownership	85	91	94	105	101
of which mixed:					
with state share <sup>1)</sup>	23	24	23	25	28
with foreign share	6	6	4	7	5
foreign ownership	1	2	3	6	8

Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Total legal entities	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
state ownership	64.3	60.2	53.8	49.3	48.6
national	17.0	14.5	13.8	11.9	11.3
community	47.3	45.7	40.0	37.4	37.3
private ownership	35.3	38.9	44.8	48.0	47.6
of which mixed:					
with state share <sup>1)</sup>	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.4	13.2
with foreign share	2.5	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.4
foreign ownership	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.7	3.8

<sup>1)</sup> Organisations, the stocks (shares in the statutory fund) of which are owned by the Republic of Belarus or its administrative-territorial unit.

## 20.4. Organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry by region

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Number of organisations</b>					
Republic of Belarus	241	234	210	219	212
of which:					
Brest	38	37	38	36	32
Vitebsk	41	36	28	29	29
Gomel	39	34	21	21	26
Grodno	31	28	23	26	26
Minsk city	29	33	39	37	35
Minsk	50	54	51	60	55
Mogilev	13	12	10	10	9



Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Republic of Belarus	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
Brest	15.8	15.8	18.1	16.4	15.1
Vitebsk	17.0	15.4	13.3	13.2	13.7
Gomel	16.2	14.5	10.0	9.6	12.3
Grodno	12.8	12.0	10.9	11.9	12.3
Minsk city	12.0	14.1	18.6	16.9	16.5
Minsk	20.8	23.1	24.3	27.4	25.9
Mogilev	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.2
<b>Number of private farms</b>					
Republic of Belarus	10	11	14	19	21
of which:					
Brest	3	2	2	4	5
Vitebsk	1	2	3	3	3
Gomel	–	1	2	3	4
Grodno	–	–	–	1	2
Minsk city	1	–	–	–	–
Minsk	3	5	5	6	5
Mogilev	2	1	2	2	2
<b>Percent of total</b>					
Republic of Belarus	100	100	100	100	100
of which:					
Brest	30.0	18.2	14.3	21.0	23.8
Vitebsk	10.0	18.2	21.4	15.8	14.3
Gomel	–	9.1	14.3	15.8	19.1
Grodno	–	–	–	5.3	9.5
Minsk city	10.0	–	–	–	–
Minsk	30.0	45.4	35.7	31.6	23.8
Mogilev	20.0	9.1	14.3	10.5	9.5

## 20.5. Main indicators of organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry by region

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Services provided, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	605 597	846 988	1 633 553	2 129 570	2 507 748
of which:					
Brest	111 409	193 472	435 466	559 213	653 015
Vitebsk	85 437	124 570	205 134	253 064	289 043
Gomel	111 908	145 680	297 508	395 972	495 536
Grodno	63 911	64 972	128 623	179 929	244 170
Minsk city	70 403	97 227	169 525	232 240	248 429
Minsk	114 714	161 333	297 426	379 489	425 022
Mogilev	47 815	59 734	99 871	129 663	152 533
<b>Average payroll number of employees, thous.</b>					
Republic of Belarus	20.9	19.7	17.3	17.1	16.1
of which:					
Brest	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1
Vitebsk	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.3
Gomel	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.9
Grodno	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1
Minsk city	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Minsk	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1
Mogilev	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
<b>Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, thous. rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	1 015.0	1 523.2	3 038.1	4 468.9	5 236.3
of which:					
Brest	1 009.6	1 450.8	2 811.0	4 293.7	5 034.5
Vitebsk	968.4	1 557.7	3 030.9	4 230.1	4 983.1
Gomel	949.8	1 429.2	2 899.7	4 192.7	4 790.3
Grodno	1 060.7	1 599.4	3 023.5	4 413.6	5 144.3
Minsk city	1 226.7	1 731.1	3 748.9	5 651.2	6 681.3
Minsk	975.5	1 489.1	2 911.5	4 339.6	5 102.0
Mogilev	997.4	1 558.5	3 086.9	4 409.0	5 245.3

## 20.6. Main financial indicators of organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry<sup>1)</sup>

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles	724 592	943 148	1 601 428	2 129 306	2 945 641
Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles	568 289	727 635	1 240 371	1 625 414	2 304 588
Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles	47 693	74 391	115 614	177 441	206 620
Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles	38 046	59 380	87 512	119 834	103 931
Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles	23 071	45 842	71 476	91 451	73 274
Number of loss-making organisations	15	14	16	14	13
Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations	7.1	6.8	8.8	7.4	8.4
Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles	1 023	1 019	1 684	2 230	24 442
Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent	8.4	10.2	9.3	10.9	9.0
Profitability of sales, percent	6.6	7.9	7.2	8.3	7.0

## 20.7. Status of accounts of organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Accounts receivable, mln rubles	231 125	200 652	280 091	385 426	717 770
Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles	42 047	38 615	52 629	92 941	202 760
Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable	18.2	19.2	18.8	24.1	28.2
Accounts payable, mln rubles	174 138	225 589	345 918	590 358	707 874
Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles	24 684	20 039	30 030	50 337	116 798
Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable	14.2	8.9	8.7	8.5	16.5
Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles	261 654	212 315	201 099	181 769	576 453
Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles	735	550	57	3 232	11 523

<sup>1)</sup> Tables 20.6-20.9 include small businesses and private farms.

## 20.8. Main financial indicators of organisations providing services in crop growing and animal husbandry by region

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Revenues from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	724 592	943 148	1 601 428	2 129 306	2 945 641
of which:					
Brest	178 950	255 372	550 027	648 086	887 783
Vitebsk	57 423	93 286	153 686	256 621	224 908
Gomel	155 930	176 954	205 542	289 716	636 502
Grodno	50 209	66 407	117 169	128 653	167 405
Minsk city	119 134	109 910	217 915	289 812	355 131
Minsk	100 516	162 441	223 457	356 454	470 395
Mogilev	62 430	78 778	133 632	159 964	203 517
<b>Net cost of products, goods, works and services sold, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	568 289	727 635	1 240 371	1 625 414	2 304 588
of which:					
Brest	143 290	206 090	429 049	503 820	702 041
Vitebsk	45 134	70 712	122 241	197 459	181 038
Gomel	121 501	139 368	160 237	223 415	501 764
Grodno	39 026	51 769	91 614	97 095	126 478
Minsk city	87 486	81 269	158 513	206 092	257 685
Minsk	81 256	117 115	177 585	277 405	377 602
Mogilev	50 596	61 312	101 132	120 128	157 980
<b>Profit, loss (-) from sales of products, goods, works and services, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	47 693	74 391	115 614	177 441	206 620
of which:					
Brest	7 311	8 768	33 750	39 582	59 272
Vitebsk	4 750	10 719	12 333	24 753	13 641
Gomel	9 480	9 093	12 975	20 454	32 785
Grodno	3 241	4 206	7 640	12 375	16 169
Minsk city	13 344	12 625	26 751	40 603	44 749
Minsk	6 138	22 188	10 677	24 416	24 958
Mogilev	3 429	6 792	11 488	15 258	15 046

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Profit, loss (-) before tax, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	38 046	59 380	87 512	119 834	103 931
of which:					
Brest	7 130	8 612	29 971	31 137	12 289
Vitebsk	3 345	8 918	11 547	14 650	16 149
Gomel	6 544	5 780	7 599	9 715	17 887
Grodno	2 833	3 623	5 610	8 664	11 275
Minsk city	10 189	9 931	17 685	25 215	26 261
Minsk	5 103	16 683	7 114	20 346	11 999
Mogilev	2 902	5 833	7 986	10 107	8 071
<b>Net profit, net loss (-), mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	23 071	45 842	71 476	91 451	73 274
of which:					
Brest	4 557	6 329	25 146	23 631	5 466
Vitebsk	2 672	8 065	11 200	13 336	13 801
Gomel	3 165	2 929	5 673	6 512	12 940
Grodno	2 073	2 668	4 420	6 821	8 796
Minsk city	5 829	6 478	13 228	17 047	18 893
Minsk	2 942	15 270	5 448	16 322	8 741
Mogilev	1 833	4 103	6 361	7 782	4 637
<b>Number of loss-making organisations</b>					
Republic of Belarus	15	14	16	14	13
of which:					
Brest	2	2	1	2	1
Vitebsk	1	–	1	2	1
Gomel	1	–	1	–	–
Grodno	2	4	1	–	–
Minsk city	2	2	4	1	3
Minsk	6	6	8	8	6
Mogilev	1	–	–	1	2
<b>Loss-making organisations as percentage of total organisations</b>					
Republic of Belarus	7.1	6.8	8.8	7.4	8.4
of which:					
Brest	5.9	6.3	2.9	5.9	3.8
Vitebsk	2.7	–	3.8	8.0	5.0
Gomel	2.9	–	6.3	–	–
Grodno	7.1	15.4	4.8	–	–
Minsk city	8.0	7.1	13.3	4.0	14.3
Minsk	15.0	14.0	18.2	14.5	15.4
Mogilev	7.1	–	–	10.0	25.0

Continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total net loss of loss-making organisations, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	1 023	1 019	1 684	2 230	24 442
of which:					
Brest	54	364	114	183	15 062
Vitebsk	20	–	503	1 769	2 284
Gomel	188	–	2	–	–
Grodno	4	69	43	–	–
Minsk city	525	226	691	1	131
Minsk	207	360	331	192	3 103
Mogilev	25	–	–	85	3 862
<b>Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold, percent</b>					
Republic of Belarus	8.4	10.2	9.3	10.9	9.0
of which:					
Brest	5.1	4.3	7.9	7.9	8.4
Vitebsk	10.5	15.2	10.1	12.5	7.5
Gomel	7.8	6.5	8.1	9.2	6.5
Grodno	8.3	8.1	8.3	12.7	12.8
Minsk city	15.3	15.5	16.9	19.7	17.4
Minsk	7.6	18.9	6.0	8.8	6.6
Mogilev	6.8	11.1	11.4	12.7	9.5
<b>Profitability of sales, percent</b>					
Republic of Belarus	6.6	7.9	7.2	8.3	7.0
of which:					
Brest	4.1	3.4	6.1	6.1	6.7
Vitebsk	8.3	11.5	8.0	9.6	6.1
Gomel	6.1	5.1	6.3	7.1	5.2
Grodno	6.5	6.3	6.5	9.6	9.7
Minsk city	11.2	11.5	12.3	14.0	12.6
Minsk	6.1	13.7	4.8	6.8	5.3
Mogilev	5.5	8.6	8.6	9.5	7.4

**20.9. Status of accounts of organisations providing services  
in crop growing and animal husbandry  
by region**

(as of January 1)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	231 125	200 652	280 091	385 426	717 770
of which:					
Brest	23 149	31 074	61 535	72 568	151 052
Vitebsk	13 201	16 073	31 904	39 060	46 345
Gomel	87 655	33 590	40 334	81 294	256 010
Grodno	6 960	9 305	18 999	21 498	26 339
Minsk city	66 894	54 033	70 768	72 526	69 230
Minsk	22 794	42 831	34 905	70 043	132 396
Mogilev	10 472	13 746	21 646	28 437	36 398
<b>Overdue accounts receivable, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	42 047	38 615	52 629	92 941	202 760
of which:					
Brest	8 761	9 124	10 135	17 681	44 744
Vitebsk	4 029	870	2 211	7 177	12 413
Gomel	7 459	6 611	10 637	12 879	31 436
Grodno	1 801	1 962	3 889	6 030	9 232
Minsk city	8 281	8 316	14 917	17 623	26 833
Minsk	9 962	10 844	8 545	21 138	64 761
Mogilev	1 754	888	2 295	10 413	13 341
<b>Overdue accounts receivable as percentage of total accounts receivable</b>					
Republic of Belarus	18.2	19.2	18.8	24.1	28.2
of which:					
Brest	37.8	29.4	16.5	24.4	29.6
Vitebsk	30.5	5.4	6.9	18.4	26.8
Gomel	8.5	19.7	26.4	15.8	12.3
Grodno	25.9	21.1	20.5	28.0	35.1
Minsk city	12.4	15.4	21.1	24.3	38.8
Minsk	43.7	25.3	24.5	30.2	48.9
Mogilev	16.7	6.5	10.6	36.6	36.7

Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	174 138	225 589	345 918	590 358	707 874
of which:					
Brest	37 291	59 060	106 204	202 414	227 239
Vitebsk	10 829	15 934	38 263	64 589	74 272
Gomel	30 002	35 669	37 239	63 024	120 143
Grodno	7 196	10 154	17 547	19 856	21 725
Minsk city	23 680	21 821	37 128	54 553	58 483
Minsk	46 599	51 895	81 212	159 385	162 644
Mogilev	18 541	31 056	28 325	26 537	43 368
<b>Overdue accounts payable, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	24 684	20 039	30 030	50 337	116 798
of which:					
Brest	7 411	4 989	6 106	13 371	26 851
Vitebsk	1 099	545	1 166	4 533	15 034
Gomel	1 648	1 812	2 639	2 926	9 965
Grodno	581	669	2 032	3 275	3 745
Minsk city	5 776	3 453	5 460	7 170	8 900
Minsk	6 317	6 733	9 926	15 760	41 191
Mogilev	1 852	1 838	2 701	3 302	11 112
<b>Overdue accounts payable as percentage of total accounts payable</b>					
Republic of Belarus	14.2	8.9	8.7	8.5	16.5
of which:					
Brest	19.9	8.4	5.7	6.6	11.8
Vitebsk	10.1	3.4	3.0	7.0	20.2
Gomel	5.5	5.1	7.1	4.6	8.3
Grodno	8.1	6.6	11.6	16.5	17.2
Minsk city	24.4	15.8	14.7	13.1	15.2
Minsk	13.6	13.0	12.2	9.9	25.3
Mogilev	10.0	5.9	9.5	12.4	25.6



Continued

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	261 654	212 315	201 099	181 769	576 453
of which:					
Brest	62 383	83 689	95 982	70 342	290 831
Vitebsk	7 863	12 395	11 374	12 554	11 598
Gomel	98 667	42 380	35 399	47 523	203 589
Grodno	7 543	5 517	3 123	1 419	240
Minsk city	66 116	33 301	23 803	15 068	10 713
Minsk	4 249	6 474	6 057	10 489	29 330
Mogilev	14 833	28 559	25 361	24 374	30 152
<b>Overdue debts under credits and loans, mln rubles</b>					
Republic of Belarus	735	550	57	3 232	11 523
of which:					
Brest	401	152	41	–	1 093
Vitebsk	4	71	–	2 881	2 321
Gomel	–	–	–	–	–
Grodno	45	–	–	–	–
Minsk city	–	–	–	–	–
Minsk	–	–	–	90	2 219
Mogilev	285	327	16	261	5 890

**Agriculture  
of the Republic of Belarus**

Statistical book

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