NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

2026

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2026

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The data book presents statistics on the socio-economic situation in the Republic of Belarus in 2025 as compared with the previous years.

The publication is intended for senior management, government bodies, financial and economic services of enterprises, scientific organisations, higher education teaching staff, postgraduate and undergraduate students, and other interested users.

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FOREWORD

The yearbook is the most comprehensive annual publication of the National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus reflecting phenomena and processes taking place in the economic and social life of the country.

The yearbook builds on data received by the state statistics bodies from enterprises, organisations and population through various state statistical surveys, including censuses and sample surveys.

The publication was prepared using the data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Information of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Forestry of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Taxes and Duties of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Sports of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Belarus, the State Committee on Property of the Republic of Belarus, the State Committee on Science and Technology of the Republic of Belarus, the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Belarus, the Republican Centre for Health Improvement and Sanatorium-Resort Treatment of the Population, the Higher Attestation Commission of the Republic of Belarus.

The yearbook widely presents the official statistical information on the population, employment and living standards. Data are published on housing conditions, health status and health services, education and culture, tourism and recreation.

The publication provides main macroeconomic indicators. One of its sections contains general characteristics of organisations by economic activity, ownership type and legal organisational form.

A significant place in the publication is reserved for indicators describing the state and development of industry, agriculture, trade, transport, information and communication technology. Information is published on main indicators of research and innovation activities in the republic. Data are provided on financial performance of organisations, investment, prices and tariffs.

The section "External economic activity" presents data on the balance of payments as well as on the volumes of foreign trade in goods and services, structure of exports and imports.

The main socio-economic indicators in the yearbook are given by economic activity according to the national classification of the Republic of Belarus ОКРБ 005-2011 "Kinds of economic activity" (ОКЭД); the data published previously according to the national classification of the Republic of Belarus ОКРБ 005-2006 "Kinds of economic activity" have been converted accordingly.

Some data for 2024 have been revised as compared with those published earlier. In some cases, the 2025 data are preliminary and may be revised in further issues.

Brief methodological explanations are given for selected statistical indicators.

Value indicators for 2000-2015 are given in terms of the denomination effective from January 1, 2000 (decrease in 1000 times); from 2016 – in terms of the new denomination effective from July 1, 2016 (decrease in 10 000 times); for other years – in the denomination of corresponding years.

Relative indicators are calculated on the basis of absolute numbers expressed in smaller units of measure than those given in tables.

In some cases, minor discrepancy between the total and the sum can be explained by data rounding.

More detailed information on specific aspects of the socio-economic development of the Republic of Belarus is presented in thematic statistical publications of Belstat as well as in the information systems on the official website of Belstat.

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Health care	I.E.Bichan	343-84-19
Incomes and consumption	I.I.Konoshonok	378-12-79
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Housing stock	A.A.Sidorov	351-31-94
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Justice and offence	I.G.Chigiriova	355-95-10
Culture, sports, mass media	I.G.Chigiriova	355-95-10
National accounts and economic balances	I.V.Sergeichenko	378-21-97

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	I.I.Konoshonok	378-12-79

ABBREVIATIONS:

mm	– millimetre
m	– metre
m^2	– square metre
m^3	– cubic metre
km	– kilometre
km^2	– square kilometre
kg	– kilogramme
t	– tonne
pcs	– piece
l	– litre
dal	– decalitre
hp	– horsepower
c	– centner
kcal	– kilocalorie
ha	– hectare
tkm	– tonne-kilometre
pkm	– passenger-kilometre
c.	– copy
BYR/BYN	– Belarusian ruble
thsd	– thousand
mln	– million
bn	– billion
trln	– trillion
RUB	– Russian ruble
USD	– United States dollar
EUR	– Euro
^oC	– degree Celsius
Mbit/s	– megabit per second
Gbit/s	– gigabit per second
kWh	– kilowatt-hour

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS:

–	not applicable
...	data not available
0.0	negligible magnitude
x	filling in the data is impossible or impractical

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1. MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

1.1. Main socio-economic indicators

	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Population (end of year), thsd persons	9 956.7	9 472.1	9 451.2	9 442.5	9 444.0	9 453.1	9 469.1	9 469.7
Population employed in the economy (average for the period), thsd persons	4 444	4 703	4 691	4 612	4 578	4 551	4 496	4 406
Number of unemployed (according to the ILO methodology), thsd persons	x	x	x	x	x	266.9	272.8	301.8
Actual unemployment rate (according to the ILO methodology), percent	x	x	x	x	x	5.1	5.2	5.8
Unemployed registered with labour, employment and social protection agencies (data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection) (end of year), thsd persons	95.8	33.1	28.2	24.9	20.9	24.2	43.3	35.3
Registered unemployment rate (data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection) (end of year), percent	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8
Money incomes of population								
total, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	5 577	108 468	165 714	321 571	442 286	526 276	562 891	58 705
per capita, BYN per month (2000-2015 – BYR thsd per month)	46.6	953.1	1 459.5	2 836.7	3 903.0	4 641.6	4 957.9	516.6
Low-income rate (percent of total population)[2)]	41.9	5.2	7.3	6.3	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.7
Nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees, BYN (2000-2015 – BYR thsd)	58.9	1 217.3	1 899.8	3 676.1	5 061.4	6 052.4	6 715.0	722.7
Average pension size (end of year), BYN (2000-2015 – BYR thsd)	36.4	584.7	940.4	1 885.5	2 206.8	2 643.5	2 805.7	297.0
Gross domestic product[3)]								
total, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	9 134	170 466	307 245	547 617	670 688	805 793	899 098	94 949
per capita, BYN (2000-2015 – BYR thsd)	915	17 974	32 473	57 968	71 023	85 282	95 031	10 027

OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

for 2000-2025[1)]

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
9 448.3	9 429.3	9 410.3	9 349.6	9 255.5	9 200.6	9 156.0	9 109.3	9 056.1	Population (end of year), thsd persons
4 354	4 338	4 334	4 320	4 285	4 214	4 155	4 149	4 163	Population employed in the economy (average for the period), thsd persons
293.4	244.9	213.3	206.2	196.9	179.7	172.1	150.4	125.9	Number of unemployed (according to the ILO methodology), thsd persons
5.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	Actual unemployment rate (according to the ILO methodology), percent
22.9	12.5	8.8	7.2	5.3	4.6	3.3	2.6	2.4	Unemployed registered with labour, employment and social protection agencies (data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection) (end of year), thsd persons
0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Registered unemployment rate (data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection) (end of year), percent
									Money incomes of population
64 107	72 787	81 659	90 189	101 383	113 741	129 356	150 792	177 260	total, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
564.8	642.6	722.4	801.3	908.2	1 027.1	1 174.5	1 376.0	1 626.4	per capita, BYN per month (2000-2015 – BYR thsd per month)
5.9	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	Low-income rate (percent of total population)[2)]
822.8	971.4	1 092.9	1 254.6	1 443.5	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 288.6	2 679.7	Nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees, BYN (2000-2015 – BYR thsd)
314.3	381.2	431.3	482.6	514.4	630.8	692.5	799.3	922.9	Average pension size (end of year), BYN (2000-2015 – BYR thsd)
									Gross domestic product[3)]
105 748	122 320	134 732	149 721	176 879	193 741	217 969	255 124	286 652	total, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
11 180	12 959	14 303	15 962	19 014	20 995	23 748	27 935	31 560	per capita, BYN (2000-2015 – BYR thsd)

	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Final consumption expenditure[3)], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	6 977	122 167	190 965	337 432	433 843	536 509	609 581	66 619
Gross capital formation[3)], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	2 320	69 305	114 349	192 182	260 214	280 747	261 050	25 140
Household actual final consumption[3)], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	6 388	110 791	175 272	311 588	402 229	497 761	563 545	61 479
Fixed assets in the economy at initial value (end of year), BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	86 570	521 725	1 044 704	1 435 525	1 790 541	2 110 972	2 425 090	269 810
Commissioning of fixed assets, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	1 770	46 856	75 811	136 613	159 807	206 420	188 137	17 981
Agricultural production[4)], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	2 748	35 532	53 364	95 867	104 877	130 810	138 585	16 113
of which:								
crop growing products	1 491	19 649	27 054	43 755	48 336	63 363	64 002	7 810
animal husbandry products	1 257	15 883	26 310	52 112	56 541	67 447	74 583	8 303
Industrial production[4)], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	11 016	167 386	348 311	617 195	607 410	674 348	739 590	81 795
Fixed capital investment, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	1 809	55 381	98 665	154 442	209 575	225 270	207 152	18 710
Commissioning of total floor space of residential buildings, thsd m^2	3 528.5	6 629.9	5 480.1	4 482.8	5 220.4	5 523.0	5 055.3	4 284.7
Freight turnover[5)], mln tkm	89 154	128 144	134 269	131 684	130 752	131 402	125 957	125 820
Passenger turnover, mln pkm	32 449	23 498	23 671	25 295	26 619	25 092	24 051	24 018
Retail turnover, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	3 936	64 865	112 899	202 309	268 019	318 100	347 240	36 923
Catering turnover, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	261	3 271	5 573	10 320	13 551	15 910	16 988	1 905
Paid services for population, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	633	15 691	21 520	37 233	53 941	75 455	79 409	9 287
Net profit[6)], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)	1 913	17 749	50 868	92 567	60 871	57 600	32 338	6 179
Profitability of sales[6)], percent	7.5	5.8	10.1	9.2	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.2

Continued

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
74 139	84 759	95 399	103 608	119 725	136 897	156 468	187 845	213 489	Final consumption expenditure[3], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
29 642	34 346	39 274	41 106	43 124	41 844	53 864	65 928	77 747	Gross capital formation[3], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
68 139	77 391	86 195	93 782	107 798	122 869	140 129	167 281	190 029	Household actual final consumption[3], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
293 934	322 997	349 881	383 855	448 907	597 786	674 836	773 868	884 575	Fixed assets in the economy at initial value (end of year), BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
18 178	19 807	22 205	27 985	35 896	27 480	37 760	44 190	46 500	Commissioning of fixed assets, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
18 701	19 394	21 692	23 630	26 142	31 845	33 319	36 772	40 639	Agricultural production[4], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
									of which:
9 147	9 111	10 542	11 281	12 268	15 256	15 529	17 218	18 532	crop growing products
9 554	10 283	11 150	12 349	13 874	16 589	17 790	19 554	22 107	animal husbandry products
94 306	110 364	115 700	118 408	155 870	170 378	187 751	208 254	213 742	Industrial production[4], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
21 034	25 004	28 799	29 633	31 042	28 462	37 382	47 300	57 002	Fixed capital investment, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
3 792.8	3 966.8	4 062.3	4 152.6	4 387.2	4 222.6	4 195.1	4 391.4	4 579.8	Commissioning of total floor space of residential buildings, thsd m^2
133 348	138 838	130 842	123 158	118 776	88 626	72 920	74 045	72 342	Freight turnover[5], mln tkm
24 850	25 757	27 574	18 542	20 851	21 688	23 901	26 500	28 451	Passenger turnover, mln pkm
40 237	45 165	49 558	53 539	60 067	68 059	76 952	91 902	104 772	Retail turnover, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
2 188	2 562	3 030	2 571	3 428	4 201	5 136	6 295	7 444	Catering turnover, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
10 126	11 646	12 829	12 489	15 279	17 073	20 179	23 948	28 209	Paid services for population, BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
10 960	8 241	15 982	8 695	21 701	21 327	21 436	29 133	28 109	Net profit[6], BYN mln (2000-2015 – BYR bn)
7.9	7.5	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.8	7.3	7.1	6.7	Profitability of sales[6], percent

	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Turnover of foreign trade in goods and services[7], USD mln	14 662.7	66 160.0	94 348.4	101 013.6	90 523.6	87 195.3	65 575.8	59 976.2
exports	7 047.8	29 339.1	46 580.1	51 938.4	44 111.5	43 375.6	32 854.1	29 983.7
imports	7 614.9	36 820.9	47 768.3	49 075.2	46 412.1	43 819.7	32 721.7	29 992.5
balance	-567.1	-7 481.8	-1 188.2	2 863.2	-2 300.6	-444.1	132.4	-8.8
Consumer price index[8], percent	207.5	109.9	208.7	121.8	116.5	116.2	112.0	110.6
Industrial producer price index[4] [8], percent	262.6	118.5	245.1	121.4	110.4	112.6	117.0	108.9
Price index of construction and assembly works[8], percent	337.2	119.2	197.6	142.8	122.2	108.1	103.3	103.2
Agricultural producer price index[8] [9], percent	210	125.7	246.5	126.8	113.5	115.5	104.3	112.7
Freight tariff index[8], percent	420.0	130.0	250.3	143.0	115.2	105.3	120.2	105.3

[1] Data in value terms are shown at current prices.

[2] Based on the average annual estimated value of the minimum subsistence budget on average per capita.

[3] From 2010, data are provided in compliance with the main provisions of the 2008 SNA.

[4] For 2000 data are provided in accordance with the classification ОКРБ 005-2006; from 2010 – in accordance with the classification ОКРБ 005-2011.

[5] From 2011, including data on freight transportation by individual entrepreneurs.

Continued

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
73 090.7	83 606.5	84 352.8	72 418.8	94 920.5	89 672.4	95 434.1	100 767.5	105 940.6	Turnover of foreign trade in goods and services[7], USD mln
36 595.4	42 267.8	41 974.9	37 183.2	49 435.4	47 110.1	47 835.3	49 624.4	52 307.7	exports
36 495.3	41 338.7	42 377.9	35 235.6	45 485.1	42 562.3	47 598.8	51 143.1	53 632.9	imports
100.1	929.1	-403.0	1 947.6	3 950.3	4 547.8	236.5	-1 518.7	-1 325.2	balance
104.6	105.6	104.7	107.4	109.97	112.8	105.8	105.2	106.8	Consumer price index[8], percent
111.2	106.4	104.4	108.0	114.3	113.0	104.6	106.0	106.5	Industrial producer price index[4] [8], percent
109.7	113.1	112.1	107.5	117.4	115.0	110.1	113.5	113.0	Price index of construction and assembly works[8], percent
112.2	107.1	108.1	110.2	119.7	124.4	95.1	111.2	102.8	Agricultural producer price index[8] [9], percent
106.5	107.1	108.7	114.7	105.8	122.3	114.9	106.4	106.8	Freight tariff index[8], percent

[6] Excluding banks, budgetary organisations, insurance organisations, for 2010-2024 – including micro-organisations and small organisations without departmental affiliation, for 2025 – including organisations without departmental affiliation with an average number of employees for the previous year less than 50 people. For 2000 – profit in the economy.

[7] Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (according to the Balance of Payments methodology in compliance with the methodology of the 6th edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF, 2009)).

[8] December to December of the previous year.

[9] For 2000 – producer price index of sold agricultural output.

1.2. Indices of main socio-economic indicators

(percent of 2020; value indicators at constant prices)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population (end of year)	99.0	98.4	97.9	97.4	96.9
Population employed in the economy (average for the period)	99.2	97.6	96.2	96.0	96.4
Real disposable money incomes of population	102.1	98.4	104.7	115.0	126.0
Real earnings	105.1	103.3	115.2	130.2	143.0
Real pension size (end of year)	96.9	105.3	109.3	119.9	129.6
Gross domestic product	102.4	97.6	101.6	106.0	107.3
Labour productivity by GDP	103.2	99.9	105.5	110.1	111.1
Fixed assets in the economy	104.0	106.7	109.7	113.0	116.3
Commissioning of fixed assets	114.8	76.9	94.9	99.3	96.0
Agricultural production	96.0	99.5	100.6	104.0	104.2
Industrial production	106.5	100.7	108.5	114.4	112.3
Fixed capital investment	94.5	76.5	90.1	99.5	109.9
Commissioning of total floor space of residential buildings	105.6	101.7	101.0	105.7	110.3
Freight turnover	96.4	72.0	59.2	60.1	58.7
Passenger turnover	112.5	117.0	128.9	142.9	153.4
Retail turnover	101.9	97.8	105.8	118.7	127.1
Catering turnover	116.7	121.6	135.9	152.6	160.5
Paid services for population	113.3	114.4	123.1	135.4	147.5
Turnover of foreign trade in goods and services[1)]	131.1	123.8	131.8	139.1	146.3
of which:					
exports	133.0	126.7	128.6	133.5	140.7
imports	129.1	120.8	135.1	145.1	152.2

[1)] At current prices. Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (according to the Balance of Payments methodology in compliance with the methodology of the 6th edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF, 2009)).

1.3. Indices of main socio-economic indicators

(percent of previous year; value indicators at constant prices)

Year	Population (end of year)	Population employed in the economy (average for the period)	Real disposable money incomes of population	Real earnings	Real pension size (end of year)
1980	100.7	101.2	x	x	x
1981	100.8	100.8	x	x	x
1982	100.7	100.8	x	x	x
1983	100.7	100.5	x	x	x
1984	100.6	100.6	x	x	x
1985	100.6	100.4	x	x	x
1986	100.6	100.5	x	x	x
1987	100.5	100.2	x	x	x
1988	100.6	100.6	x	x	x
1989	100.4	100.5	x	x	x
1990	100.0	99.1	112.6	113.8	x
1991	100.1	97.5	103.2	103.6	163.0
1992	100.4	97.4	80.8	87.6	37.9
1993	100.1	98.7	112.3	93.5	106.6
1994	99.7	97.4	87.8	69.1	69.4
1995	99.7	93.8	65.1	95.0	130.3
1996	99.7	99.0	113.5	105.1	104.9
1997	99.5	100.1	117.5	114.3	130.5
1998	99.6	101.1	127.5	118.0	76.0
1999	99.5	100.6	97.6	107.3	135.3
2000	99.5	100.04	113.8	112.0	143.2
2001	99.4	99.5	128.1	129.6	122.1
2002	99.3	99.2	104.0	107.9	102.3
2003	99.3	99.1	100.7	103.2	101.4
2004	99.3	99.5	109.3	117.4	132.4
2005	99.3	102.0	118.1	120.9	113.2
2006	99.5	101.3	115.9	117.3	123.4
2007	99.6	101.1	113.1	110.0	105.4
2008	99.7	102.0	111.8	109.0	104.7
2009	99.8	100.7	103.7	100.1	100.2
2010	99.8	100.5	114.8	115.0	123.9
2011	99.8	99.8	98.9	101.9	77.1
2012	99.9	98.3	121.5	121.5	164.6
2013	100.0	99.3	116.3	116.4	100.5
2014	100.1	99.4	100.9	101.3	103.1
2015	100.2	98.8	94.1	97.7	94.8
2016	100.0	98.0	93.1	96.2	95.7
2017	99.8	98.8	102.8	107.5	101.2
2018	99.8	99.6	107.9	112.6	114.8
2019	99.8	99.9	106.1	106.5	108.1
2020	99.4	99.7	104.7	108.8	104.2
2021	99.0	99.2	102.1	105.1	96.9
2022	99.4	98.4	96.4	98.2	108.7
2023	99.5	98.6	106.4	111.6	103.8
2024	99.5	99.9	109.8	113.1	109.7
2025	99.4	100.4	109.6	109.7	108.1

Continued

Year	Gross domestic product	Labour productivity by GDP	Fixed assets in the economy	Commissioning of fixed assets	Agricultural production[1)]	Industrial production[1)]
1980	x	x	106.6	x	89.8	106.0
1981	x	x	106.8	x	112.9	104.6
1982	x	x	106.9	x	95.8	104.8
1983	x	x	106.4	x	111.0	105.1
1984	x	x	108.0	x	106.7	105.9
1985	x	x	106.2	92.0	99.0	106.0
1986	x	x	105.7	103.9	106.9	106.7
1987	x	x	105.9	116.1	100.1	106.7
1988	x	x	105.6	96.5	92.7	106.3
1989	x	x	106.2	103.2	108.9	104.6
1990	x	x	105.3	108.0	91.3	102.1
1991	98.8	101.3	103.6	91.7	95.1	99.0
1992	90.4	92.8	102.9	46.0	91.5	90.8
1993	92.4	93.6	101.7	80.0	103.7	90.6
1994	88.3	90.7	99.9	70.0	85.6	85.4
1995	89.6	95.5	99.8	79.0	95.3	88.3
1996	102.8	103.8	100.3	131.4	102.4	103.5
1997	111.4	111.3	100.4	110.9	95.1	118.8
1998	108.4	107.2	100.6	111.7	99.3	112.4
1999	103.4	102.8	99.8	111.7	91.7	110.3
2000	105.8	105.8	100.2	96.1	109.5	107.5
2001	104.7	105.2	99.6	99.9	101.7	105.9
2002	105.0	105.8	101.1	101.6	100.4	104.0
2003	107.0	108.0	101.8	121.9	106.8	106.7
2004	111.4	112.0	101.5	121.5	112.6	115.3
2005	109.4	107.3	102.0	112.9	101.7	110.0
2006	110.0	108.6	102.5	133.1	105.9	111.2
2007	108.6	107.4	102.1	117.1	104.1	108.6
2008	110.2	108.0	103.0	116.9	108.9	111.3
2009	100.2	99.5	102.0	111.2	101.0	96.9
2010	107.7	107.2	102.4	107.4	102.5	111.7
2011	105.5	105.7	102.5	107.1	107.4	109.1
2012	101.7	103.5	102.0	101.7	106.3	105.9
2013	101.0	101.7	102.9	94.2	96.5	95.1
2014	101.7	102.3	102.9	113.0	103.4	101.9
2015	96.2	97.4	102.4	80.5	97.8	93.4
2016	97.5	99.5	102.4	87.4	104.0	99.6
2017	102.5	103.7	102.7	95.2	104.9	106.1
2018	103.1	103.5	102.8	98.3	96.7	105.7
2019	101.4	101.5	103.0	102.9	103.4	101.0
2020	99.3	99.6	103.2	114.7	104.4	99.3
2021	102.4	103.2	104.0	114.8	96.0	106.5
2022	95.3	96.8	102.6	67.0	103.6	94.6
2023	104.1	105.6	102.8	123.4	101.1	107.7
2024	104.3	104.4	103.0	104.6	103.4	105.4
2025	101.3	100.9	102.9	96.7	100.2	98.2

Continued

Year	Fixed capital investment	Commissioning of total floor space of residential buildings	Freight turnover	Passenger turnover	Retail turnover
1980	99.6	101.7	101.3	102.4	105.4
1981	105.0	105.9	102.2	102.5	104.2
1982	101.1	98.0	99.8	101.7	98.5
1983	105.5	104.4	102.4	105.9	104.2
1984	113.6	106.5	102.7	103.8	105.3
1985	96.5	103.2	102.1	103.2	103.6
1986	106.5	105.7	105.1	104.8	102.1
1987	117.2	108.9	103.1	105.5	104.6
1988	101.6	95.1	103.7	105.8	106.4
1989	109.5	101.1	100.3	104.1	109.0
1990	108.5	93.5	94.8	103.6	114.7
1991	104.1	102.1	89.8	95.7	91.9
1992	71.3	82.4	83.9	92.3	78.0
1993	85.5	86.0	77.6	94.9	85.3
1994	89.2	89.0	69.8	82.9	90.7
1995	69.3	57.3	86.8	78.3	77.1
1996	95.2	134.8	99.0	88.8	132.2
1997	119.7	127.9	104.4	109.5	118.1
1998	124.5	108.2	104.0	107.2	128.3
1999	92.0	80.2	103.7	117.0	110.8
2000	102.1	121.0	107.2	102.4	111.9
2001	96.5	85.3	102.5	93.5	129.1
2002	106.0	93.4	107.2	91.9	111.9
2003	120.8	107.4	111.8	92.9	110.4
2004	120.9	116.0	108.4	100.0	111.4
2005	120.0	108.1	107.2	97.9	120.4
2006	132.2	108.0	100.9	99.0	117.5
2007	116.2	114.0	101.8	99.2	115.0
2008	123.5	109.1	99.9	90.4	119.7
2009	104.7	112.3	92.6	92.1	103.5
2010	115.8	116.1	105.8	104.9	115.7
2011	117.9	82.7	103.9	100.7	109.0
2012	88.3	81.8	98.1	106.7	114.1
2013	109.3	116.5	97.7	105.2	118.0
2014	94.1	105.8	100.5	94.3	106.0
2015	81.2	91.5	95.9	95.8	98.7
2016	82.6	84.8	99.5	96.4	95.8
2017	105.1	88.5	106.0	101.9	104.4
2018	106.0	104.6	104.1	103.6	108.3
2019	106.6	102.4	94.2	107.0	104.5
2020	94.0	102.2	94.1	67.2	102.1
2021	94.5	105.6	96.4	112.5	101.9
2022	80.9	96.2	74.6	104.0	96.0
2023	117.8	99.3	82.3	108.1	108.2
2024	110.4	104.7	101.5	109.9	112.2
2025	110.5	104.3	97.4	107.3	107.1

Continued

Year	Catering turnover	Paid services for population	Turnover of foreign trade in goods and services[2)]	Of which	
				exports	imports
1980	102.1	x	x	x	x
1981	102.4	x	x	x	x
1982	103.1	x	x	x	x
1983	104.1	x	x	x	x
1984	105.8	x	x	x	x
1985	103.4	x	x	x	x
1986	104.3	x	x	x	x
1987	106.7	x	x	x	x
1988	105.3	x	x	x	x
1989	106.9	x	x	x	x
1990	107.5	x	x	x	x
1991	99.2	x	x	x	x
1992	66.0	x	x	x	x
1993	79.3	x	x	x	x
1994	73.0	84.0	124.4	128.1	121.4
1995	79.2	95.0	184.9	190.8	179.8
1996	107.1	105.7	126.8	127.1	126.5
1997	114.3	107.8	118.3	117.0	119.5
1998	123.6	111.0	92.0	90.6	93.4
1999	109.5	113.3	85.8	90.2	82.0
2000	109.0	104.9	120.5	119.4	121.5
2001	113.7	109.0	111.2	111.1	111.2
2002	104.5	108.7	108.5	109.8	107.2
2003	108.5	111.2	127.0	126.5	127.5
2004	112.5	112.9	140.0	137.6	142.3
2005	111.7	115.3	110.4	117.1	104.4
2006	115.5	111.2	128.5	123.0	134.1
2007	110.4	111.5	126.7	124.6	128.7
2008	111.0	113.9	136.4	134.9	137.8
2009	98.1	102.8	70.4	67.2	73.2
2010	110.9	111.5	121.9	120.5	123.0
2011	100.9	105.7	142.6	158.8	129.7
2012	110.4	107.6	107.1	111.5	102.7
2013	111.2	107.9	89.6	84.9	94.6
2014	101.6	100.1	96.3	98.3	94.4
2015	94.9	97.7	75.2	75.7	74.7
2016	99.1	95.6	91.5	91.3	91.7
2017	105.6	103.7	121.9	122.1	121.7
2018	112.6	106.3	114.4	115.5	113.3
2019	109.3	105.7	100.9	99.3	102.5
2020	81.3	90.8	85.9	88.6	83.1
2021	116.7	113.3	131.1	133.0	129.1
2022	104.2	101.0	94.5	95.3	93.6
2023	111.8	107.6	106.4	101.5	111.8
2024	112.3	110.0	105.6	103.7	107.4
2025	105.2	108.9	105.1	105.4	104.9

[1)] Data for the years 1970-1999 are given in accordance with the ОКОНХ classification, for 2000-2010 – in accordance with the classification ОКРБ 005-2006, from 2011 – in accordance with the classification ОКРБ 005-2011.

[2)] At current prices. Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (according to the Balance of Payments methodology). For the years 1994-2000 data are given in compliance with the methodology of the 5th edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (IMF, 1993); from 2001 – in compliance with the methodology of the 6th edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF, 2009).

1.4. Average annual indices of increase/decrease of main socio-economic indicators

(percent)

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2015	2016-2020	2021-2025
Population (end of year)	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6
Population employed in the economy (average for the period)	0.6	0.1	-3.1	0.2	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
Gross domestic product	x	x	-8.2	6.3	7.5	7.3	1.2	0.7	1.4
Labour productivity by GDP	x	x	…	6.1	7.6	6.1	2.1	1.5	2.1
Fixed assets in the economy	6.9	5.8	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1
Commissioning of fixed assets	…	5.4	-28.5	11.8	11.2	16.8	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8
Agricultural production[1)]	1.6	2.1	-4.3	-3.5	2.5	5.3	3.5	1.6	1.2
Industrial production[1)]	5.3	5.3	-9.3	10.4	8.3	7.8	0.9	2.3	2.3
Fixed capital investment	4.6	8.8	-12.8	7.0	12.4	18.1	-2.8	-1.6	1.9
Commissioning of total floor space of residential buildings	3.3	2.8	-10.8	17.2	1.4	11.9	-5.3	-3.9	2.0
Freight turnover	1.7	1.4	-18.8	3.2	7.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-10.1
Passenger turnover	3.4	4.7	-9.4	4.6	-4.7	-3.0	0.5	-5.8	9.0
Retail turnover	3.1	7.3	-15.6	19.9	16.4	14.1	9.0	2.9	4.9
Catering turnover	3.8	6.1	-21.4	12.6	10.1	9.0	3.6	1.0	9.9
Paid services for population	x	x	…	8.5	11.4	10.1	3.8	0.2	8.1
Turnover of foreign trade in goods and services[2)]	x	x	…	7.4	18.8	13.8	-0.2	2.0	7.9
of which:									
exports	x	x	…	7.7	20.0	10.8	2.3	2.5	7.1
imports	x	x	…	7.1	17.7	16.5	-2.3	1.5	8.7

[1)] Data for the years 1981-2000 are given in accordance with the ОКОНХ classification; from 2001 – in accordance with the classification ОКРБ 005-2006; from 2011 – in accordance with the classification ОКРБ 005-2011.

[2)] At current prices. Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (according to the Balance of Payments methodology). For the years 1996-2000 data are given in compliance with the methodology of the 5th edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (IMF, 1993); from 2001 – in compliance with the methodology of the 6th edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF, 2009).

1.5. Labour productivity by selected economic activity[1)]

(percent of previous year; at constant prices)

	2011	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Labour productivity by GDP	105.7	97.4	99.6	103.2	96.8	105.6	104.4	100.9
agriculture, forestry and fishing[2)]	114.8	97.9	108.4	99.2	104.5	104.2	110.7	107.5
mining and quarrying	99.6	96.1	98.7	102.9	102.7	105.2	102.7	96.4
manufacturing	109.4	98.9	100.9	106.1	95.0	108.9	104.2	98.0
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	94.9	97.5	97.7	111.6	99.1	100.4	107.1	102.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	101.7	92.0	108.6	105.8	97.0	103.5	102.2	100.2
construction	107.3	96.6	97.9	90.5	94.6	115.7	112.2	102.3

[1)] Based on gross value added.

[2)] Excluding households.

2. STATE STRUCTURE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

State structure of the Republic of Belarus

In accordance with the Constitution of the Republic of Belarus, the Republic of Belarus is a unitary, democratic, social state based on the rule of law.

The Republic of Belarus exercises supreme control and absolute authority over its whole territory and implements an independent domestic and foreign policy.

The Republic of Belarus shall defend its independence and territorial integrity, its constitutional system, and safeguard lawfulness, law and order.

The **President** of the Republic of Belarus shall be the Head of the State, the guarantor of the Constitution of the Republic of Belarus, the rights and freedoms of man and citizen.

The President shall personify the unity of the nation, guarantee the implementation of the main directions of the domestic and foreign policy, represent the Republic of Belarus in relations with other states and international organisations. The President shall take measures on protection of sovereignty of the Republic of Belarus, its national security and territorial integrity, ensure its political and economic stability, continuity and interaction of the bodies of state power, maintain the intermediation among the bodies of state power.

The **All-Belarusian People's Assembly** is the highest representative body of the people's government of the Republic of Belarus, determining the strategic directions of the development of society and the State, ensuring the inviolability of the constitutional system, the continuity of generations and civic concord.

State power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised on the principle of its separation into legislative, executive and judicial powers. State bodies within the confines of their powers, shall be independent: they shall interact among themselves, check and balance one another.

The **Parliament** – the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus is a representative and legislative body of the Republic of Belarus. The Parliament shall consist of two Houses – the House of Representatives and the Council of the Republic.

Executive power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the **Government** – the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus – the central body of state administration. The Government shall be accountable in its activity to the President of the Republic of Belarus and responsible to the Parliament of the Republic of Belarus.

Local government and self-government shall be exercised by citizens through local councils of deputies, executive and administrative bodies, bodies of public territorial self-government, local referenda, assemblies and other forms of direct participation in state and public affairs.

Judicial power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the courts.

In administering justice judges shall be independent and obey only the law.

Administrative-territorial structure of the Republic of Belarus

Administrative-territorial structure of the Republic of Belarus as a unitary state – the division of the territory of the Republic of Belarus into administrative-territorial units according to certain criteria for efficient organisation of public administration and local self-government, enforcement of law and order, implementation of rights, freedoms and legitimate interests of citizens of the Republic of Belarus permanently residing in the corresponding territory.

An administrative-territorial unit – a part of the territory of the Republic of Belarus (a region, a district, a rural council, a city, an urban-type settlement), within the boundaries of which, in accordance with the procedure established by the legislation, a local Council of deputies and an executive and regulatory body are established and operate.

The territory of the Republic of Belarus is divided into the territory of the capital of the Republic of Belarus and the territories of regions as administrative-territorial units.

Settlements are cities, urban-type settlements and rural settlements.

Settlements are referred to a certain category depending on: the population; the level of development and specialization of industrial and social infrastructure; and public functions exercised in a relevant area.

The category of **cities** includes:

the Minsk city – the capital of the Republic of Belarus. The status of the Minsk city is determined by law;

cities of regional subordination – settlements with at least 50 000 population and are administrative, large economic and cultural centres with a developed industrial and social infrastructure;

cities of district subordination – settlements with at least 6 000 population, with industrial organisations and a network of socio-cultural organisations and personal service facilities.

The category of **urban-type settlements** includes:

urban settlements – settlements with at least 2 000 population, with industrial, municipal, socio-cultural organisations, trade, catering and personal service facilities;

resort settlements – settlements with at least 2 000 population, with sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations, trade, catering and personal service facilities, cultural and enlightening organisations located in their territory;

industrial settlements – settlements with at least 500 population located close to industrial enterprises, power plants, construction sites, railway stations and other facilities.

The category of **rural settlements** includes:

agro-towns – developed settlements with industrial and social infrastructure ensuring state minimum social standards to the resident population and inhabitants of surrounding areas;

townships, villages – settlements with industrial and social infrastructure and which are not referred to agro-towns;

khutors – single-homestead settlements not classified as agro-towns, townships or villages.

2.1. Administrative-territorial division of the Republic of Belarus[1)] as of January 1, 2026

	Land area, thsd km^2	Population, persons	Number of inhabitants per 1 km^2	Districts	Rural Councils	Number of settlements		
						cities	urban-type settlements	rural settlements
Republic of Belarus	207.6	9 056 080	43.6	118	1 124	115	85	22 973
Regions and Minsk city:								
Brest	32.8	1 290 628	39.4	16	186	21	8	2 148
Vitebsk	40.1	1 060 687	26.5	21	189	19	22	6 155
Gomel	40.4	1 316 666	32.6	21	231	18	15	2 244
Grodno	25.1	976 218	38.8	17	151	15	16	4 292
Minsk city[2)]	0.3	1 995 091	5 641.6	–	–	1	–	–
Minsk	39.8	1 454 737	36.5	22	216	24	18	5 174
Mogilev	29.1	962 053	33.1	21	151	17	6	2 960

[1)] Data of the Research and production state republican unitary enterprise "National Cadastre Agency", land area – of the State Committee on Property of the Republic of Belarus.

[2)] The Minsk city has the status of an independent administrative-territorial unit.

2.2. Composition of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus as of January 1, 2026

	Council of the Republic	House of Representatives
Total, persons	56	109
of which:		
by sex	38	
male	18	72
female		37
by age, years		
under 30	–	–
30 – 39	3	8
40 – 49	17	25
50 – 59	23	60
60 and over	13	16

2.3. Number of political parties, trade unions, other public associations and related unions, national state and public associations[1)]

(beginning of year)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Political parties	15	15	15	15	15	4	4	4
Trade unions	35	37	25	25	20	19	19	19
Unions of public associations	25	34	42	45	44	44	43	43
National state and public associations	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Public associations	2 325	2 665	3 021	2 978	2 544	1 973	1 397	1 337
of which by sphere of activity:								
ethnic minorities	109	112	110	108	91	71	73	75
youth	216	308	384	368	313	260	171	166
of which children's	32	28	44	49	48	41	27	27
women's	31	30	33	33	31	23	9	9
supporters of nature, historical and cultural monuments	67	79	92	93	77	55	39	35
physical training and sports	561	714	846	799	688	549	392	374
creativity	49	50	51	50	43	38	33	30
science and engineering	79	85	86	86	85	68	15	15
education, culture and leisure	204	231	253	256	216	146	92	86
charity	393	397	394	389	363	280	141	130
disabled soldiers and workers, veterans	83	89	94	96	86	81	52	51
other public associations	533	570	678	700	551	402	380	366

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Belarus.

3. ENVIRONMENT

The section presents data on the environmental protection and rational use of natural resources.

Protected areas – part of the territory of the Republic of Belarus with valuable natural complexes and/or objects in respect of which a special regime of protection and use is established.

Water abstraction from natural sources – water withdrawn from groundwater and surface water bodies.

Water use – the water withdrawn from natural sources or received from water supply systems of other water users, to be used for various purposes. Water in circulating and reused (successive) water systems, transit water as well as reused wastewater is not included.

Circulating water system – a system of water supply with repeated use of water for the same purposes and/or with intermediate cooling and/or treatment.

Reused (successive) water system – a system of water supply with reused (successive) water use in several industrial processes, with/without additional treatment and/or processing.

Water discharge – a specially arranged release of waste and process water into the environment with the use of hydroengineering structures and facilities.

Wastewater discharge into surface water bodies – a specially arranged release of wastewater into natural or artificial water bodies, watercourses, permanent or temporary concentrations of water with certain boundaries and features of hydrological regime. From 2020, the data are given with the discharge of surface wastewater.

Quantity of pollutants from stationary sources of emission includes both substances collected in flue systems, irrespective of whether they are forwarded or not to gas-treatment units, and substances emitted directly into the air. Pollutants from stationary sources do not include substances contained in process gases and specially captured for production purposes.

Air polluting emissions – single, repeated or continuous discharge of pollutants into the ambient air from sources of emission. The total volume of air polluting emissions comprises emissions from mobile and stationary sources.

Mobile sources of emission – vehicles and self-propelled machines whose engines operation results in emissions of pollutants into the ambient air.

Stationary sources of emission – sources of emission, the relocation of which is impossible without dismantling and whose location can be determined using a unified state coordinate system, or which can be moved by means of transport or other mobile means, but require a fixed (stationary) position in the process of their operation.

Quantity of captured and/or neutralized air pollutants – pollutants captured and/or neutralized at gas treatment plants out of the total volume of pollutants coming from stationary sources.

Industrial waste – waste generated in the process of economic activity (manufacture of products, electricity generation, performing of works (provision of services)) by legal entities and individual entrepreneurs.

Waste recovery – the use of waste for manufacturing products (waste treatment), electricity generation and/or heat energy production, performing of works (provision of services).

Waste disposal – the temporary waste storage and transportation it for preparation, sorting, recovery, neutralization, burial and/or permanent storage.

The volumes of recovery and disposal of industrial waste are reflected taking into account the partial recovery or disposal of previously accumulated waste.

Total environmental protection expenditure – the amount of current environmental protection expenditure and fixed capital investment spent on environmental protection by areas of environmental protection activities.

Since 2020 the total environmental protection expenditures have been calculated using the data on the current environmental protection expenditure net of value added tax as well as environmental fixed assets depreciation deductions.

3.1. Natural resources

3.1.1. Land area[1)]

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total land, thsd ha	20 760.0	20 760.0	20 760.9	20 762.8	20 762.9	20 762.9	20 762.9	20 762.9
of which:								
agricultural land								
thsd ha	8 897.5	8 581.9	8 283.9	8 176.2	8 096.8	8 036.3	7 930.0	7 929.6
percent of total area	42.9	41.3	39.9	39.4	39.0	38.7	38.2	38.2
forest land								
thsd ha	8 566.7	8 742.1	8 865.1	8 935.0	9 006.6	9 028.8	9 078.0	9 077.9
percent of total area	41.3	42.1	42.7	43.0	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.7
land under swamps and surface water bodies								
thsd ha	1 342.8	1 285.7	1 246.4	1 221.5	1 195.5	1 190.4	1 175.8	1 188.0
percent of total area	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
other land								
thsd ha	1 953.0	2 150.3	2 365.5	2 430.1	2 464.0	2 507.4	2 579.1	2 567.4
percent of total area	9.4	10.4	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.4

[1)] Data of the State Committee on Property of the Republic of Belarus.

3.1.2. Main characteristics of largest rivers[1)]

	Length, km		Catchment area, km^2	
	total	within country's territory	total	within country's territory
Dnieper	2 201	704	504 000	63 700
Western Dvina	1 020	325	87 900	33 200
Neman	937	471	98 200	35 000
Western Bug	772	173	73 479	11 000
Pripyat	761	500	114 300	50 900
Goryn'	659	83	27 700	1 200
Sozh	648	470	42 140	21 700
Berezina	611	611	24 500	24 500
Viliya	498	276	25 100	11 050
Ptich	506	506	9 470	9 470
Shchara	353	353	6 990	6 990

[1)] Herein and in sections 3.1–3.2. data of the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Belarus.

3.1.3. Main characteristics of largest lakes

	Area, km^2	Depth, m		Location (region, district)
		maximum	average	
Naroch	80.1	24.8	8.9	Minsk, Myadel
Osveyskoye	53.9	7.5	2.0	Vitebsk, Verkhnedvinsk
Chervonoye	36.7	2.9	0.7	Gomel, Zhitkovichy
Lukomskoye	38.1	11.5	6.6	Vitebsk, Chashniki
Drivyaty	34.7	12.0	6.1	Vitebsk, Braslav
Vygonovskoye	25.5	2.3	1.2	Brest, Ivatsevichy
Nescherdo	28.6	8.1	3.4	Vitebsk, Rossony
Svir	22.3	8.7	4.7	Minsk, Myadel
Snudy	21.6	16.5	4.9	Vitebsk, Braslav
Chernoye	18.8	3.0	1.3	Brest, Bereza
Ezerishche	16.8	11.5	4.4	Vitebsk, Gorodok
Myadel	15.8	24.6	6.3	Minsk, Myadel
Lisno	15.7	6.1	2.6	Vitebsk, Verhnedvinsk
Selyava	19.5	17.6	6.3	Minsk, Krupki
Myastro	13.4	11.3	5.4	Minsk, Myadel
Strusto	13.6	23.0	7.3	Vitebsk, Braslav
Richy	12.8	51.9	10.2	Vitebsk, Braslav
Losvida	11.4	20.2	7.2	Vitebsk, Gorodok
Lepelskoye	10.7	33.7	7.3	Vitebsk, Lepel

3.1.4. Main characteristics of largest reservoirs

	Surface area, km^2	Type of reservoir	Put into operation	Location (region, district)
Neman River basin				
Vileiskoye	77.0	in-channel	1974	Minsk, Vileyka
Zelvenskoye	11.9	in-channel	1983	Grodno, Zelva
Western Dvina River basin				
Khorobruvka	32.0	lake-type	1967	Vitebsk, Miory
Yezerishchenskoye	15.4	lake-type	1958	Vitebsk, Gorodok
Western Bug River basin				
Belovezhskaya Pushcha	3.3	in-channel	1964	Brest, Kamenets
Lukovskoye	5.4	lake-type	1980	Brest, Malorita
Dnieper River basin				
Zaslavskoye	31.1	in-channel	1958	Minsk, Minsk
Osipovichskoye	11.9	in-channel	1953	Mogilev, Osipovichy
Svetlogorskoye	14.4	off-channel	construction in progress	Gomel, Svetlogorsk
Chighirinskoye	23.4	in-channel	1960	Mogilev, Kirovsk
Pripyat River basin				
Krasnoslobodskoye	23.7	in-channel	1973	Minsk, Soligorsk
Lyubanskoye	22.5	in-channel	1966	Minsk, Lyuban
Pogost	16.2	lake-type	1978	Brest, Pinsk
Selets	20.7	in-channel	1986	Brest, Bereza
Soligorskoye	21.3	in-channel	1967	Minsk, Soligorsk

3.1.5. Protected areas in the Republic of Belarus

(as of January 1; units)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026		
								number of protected areas	total area, thsd ha	protected areas as a share of total country area, %
Number of protected areas	1 296	1 265	1 307	1 339	1 338	1 354	1 355	1 356	1 903.0	9.2
of which:										
nature reserves, national parks	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	479.8	2.3
wildlife refuges	438	373	381	375	375	376	378	375	1 410.4	6.8
of national significance	85	98	99	99	99	98	98	98	981.2	4.7
of local significance	353	275	282	276	276	278	280	277	429.2	2.1
natural monuments	853	887	921	959	958	973	972	976	12.8	0.1
of national significance	306	319	326	327	322	322	321	317	3.2	0.0
of local significance	547	568	595	632	636	651	651	659	9.6	0.0

3.1.6. Average annual air temperature and precipitation

Year	Average annual air temperature		Average annual precipitation	
	°C	divergence from the norm (1991-2020)	mm	percent of the norm (1991-2020)
1990	7.6	0.4	732	114
1995	6.9	-0.3	613	95
2000	7.8	0.6	655	102
2005	6.8	-0.4	647	101
2010	6.9	-0.3	729	114
2015	8.5	1.3	540	84
2016	7.7	0.5	742	116
2017	7.6	0.4	761	119
2018	7.9	0.7	581	90
2019	8.8	1.6	574	89
2020	9.1	1.9	589	92
2021	7.2	0.0	718	112
2022	7.7	0.5	724	113
2023	8.7	1.5	725	113
2024	9.5	2.3	627	98
2025	8.5	1.3	644	100

3.2. Water resources, air polluting emissions and industrial waste

3.2.1. Freshwater resources and water use

Year	Renewable freshwater resources		Water abstraction from natural sources, mln m^3	Water use, mln m^3	Volume of water in reused (successive) and circulating water systems, mln m^3	Water discharge, mln m^3
	mln m^3 per year	m^3 per capita				
2000	59 400	5 952	1 882	1 700	6 155	1 307
2001	57 200	5 761	1 885	1 705	6 100	1 327
2002	47 500	4 815	1 867	1 692	5 722	1 290
2003	43 700	4 461	1 835	1 667	5 842	1 263
2004	60 100	6 177	1 791	1 646	6 391	1 252
2005	65 200	6 747	1 773	1 600	6 369	1 259
2006	60 500	6 299	1 730	1 546	6 522	1 192
2007	53 700	5 617	1 698	1 485	6 349	1 144
2008	58 900	6 182	1 638	1 410	6 697	1 091
2009	67 600	7 112	1 572	1 337	6 134	1 083
2010	71 100	7 497	1 598	1 359	6 385	1 076
2011	58 300	6 162	1 638	1 406	5 973	1 087
2012	62 400	6 605	1 642	1 442	5 616	1 099
2013	73 900	7 826	1 571	1 373	5 690	1 058
2014	40 900	4 329	1 571	1 371	5 804	1 034
2015	29 800	3 150	1 448	1 270	5 414	948
2016	42 400	4 478	1 451	1 302	4 988	1 153
2017	60 400	6 385	1 397	1 264	5 307	1 163
2018	55 000	5 827	1 390	1 247	5 805	1 152
2019	37 300	3 960	1 358	1 220	6 010	1 142
2020	38 100	4 062	1 329	1 225	8 788	1 155
2021	49 800	5 353	1 425	1 307	5 904	1 253
2022	53 400	5 787	1 414	1 293	6 443	1 244
2023	73 200	7 975	1 435	1 307	7 908	1 266
2024	68 500	7 501	1 463	1 317	8 021	1 271
2025	41 400	4 558	1 423	1 280	8 145	1 249

3.2.2. Water abstraction from natural sources

(million cubic metres)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				Total				
Total	1 598	1 448	1 329	1 425	1 414	1 435	1 463	1 423
Baltic Sea basin	598	600	521	583	594	636	634	586
of which river basins:								
Neman	353	364	313	372	388	427	419	374
Western Dvina	175	172	148	150	147	150	155	151
Western Bug	70	65	60	60	59	60	60	61
Black Sea basin	1 000	847	807	842	820	799	829	836
of which river basins:								
Dnieper	558	498	480	479	478	485	490	491
Pripyat	442	349	327	363	342	314	339	345
				of which:				
				from groundwater bodies				
Total	877	845	799	813	804	817	827	856
Baltic Sea basin	318	312	284	288	288	295	297	326
of which river basins:								
Neman	181	178	158	161	165	168	168	198
Western Dvina	87	81	75	76	73	76	76	75
Western Bug	50	53	51	51	50	51	53	54
Black Sea basin	559	532	515	525	516	522	530	530
of which river basins:								
Dnieper	420	402	381	391	381	385	387	391
Pripyat	139	131	134	134	135	137	142	139
				from surface water bodies				
Total	721	603	529	612	610	619	636	566
Baltic Sea basin	280	288	237	294	307	341	337	260
of which river basins:								
Neman	172	185	155	211	223	259	251	176
Western Dvina	88	90	73	74	74	74	79	76
Western Bug	20	13	9	9	10	9	7	8
Black Sea basin	441	315	292	318	304	277	299	306
of which river basins:								
Dnieper	138	97	99	89	96	100	102	100
Pripyat	303	218	194	229	207	178	196	206

3.2.3. Water use

(million cubic metres)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	1 359	1 270	1 225	1 307	1 293	1 307	1 317	1 280
of which for:								
domestic and drinking, including curative, purposes	495	474	515	544	534	548	515	475
agricultural purposes (except fishery)	115	114	120	117	115	116	115	118
fishery	357	293	259	287	276	247	265	269
industrial and other purposes	393	389	332	359	368	396	421	418

3.2.4. Water discharge

(million cubic metres)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	1 076	948	1 155	1 253	1 244	1 266	1 271	1 249
of which wastewater discharge into surface water bodies	990	870	1 038	1 134	1 119	1 130	1 137	1 117
of which:								
not exceeding the standards for the permissible discharge of chemical and other substances without treatment at wastewater treatment plants	314	246	341	386	380	363	376	380
not exceeding the standards for the permissible discharge of chemical and other substances after treatment at wastewater treatment plants	671	618	694	745	737	766	758	726
exceeding the standards for the permissible discharge of chemical and other substances	5	6	3	2	3	2	3	11

3.2.5. Main indicators of air polluting emissions

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total						
Air polluting emissions						
thsd t	871.9	891.1	872.9	897.9	864.5	844.4
per capita, kg	93	96	95	98	95	93
per area unit, kg/km^2	4 200	4 292	4 204	4 325	4 164	4 067
of which: from mobile sources						
Air polluting emissions						
thsd t	421.1	426.2	416.7	408.4	420.7	445.6
per capita, kg	45	46	45	44	46	49
per area unit, kg/km^2	2 028	2 053	2 007	1 967	2 026	2 146

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
from stationary sources						
Air polluting emissions, thsd t	450.8	464.9	456.2	489.5	443.8	398.8
of which from:						
fuel combustion	123.3	118.2	117.4	129.5	107.0	93.7
waste recovery and neutralization, technological processes and other sources of emissions	327.5	346.7	338.8	360.0	336.8	305.1
Air polluting emissions						
per capita, kg	48	50	49	53	49	44
per area unit, kg/km^2	2 171	2 239	2 197	2 358	2 137	1 921
Air pollutants from stationary sources, thsd t	2 569.6	3 937.8	2 200.9	2 433.4	2 492.4	2 183.5
Captured and/or neutralized air pollutants, thsd t	2 118.8	3 472.9	1 744.8	1 943.8	2 048.7	1 784.7
percent of total quantity of air pollutants from stationary sources	82.5	88.2	79.3	79.9	82.2	81.7

3.2.6. Generation, recovery and disposal of industrial waste

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Waste generated, thsd t	43 775	49 865	61 183	62 250	39 160	50 404	54 859	58 124
Waste recovered, thsd t	13 647	12 164	21 629	18 060	17 765	16 874	17 745	18 000
percent of total volume of waste generated	31.2	24.4	35.4	29.0	45.4	33.5	32.3	31.0
Waste disposed, thsd t	30 802	38 905	43 169	44 798	22 007	34 130	38 075	41 094

3.3. Environmental protection

3.3.1. Total environmental protection expenditure

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	BYN million (2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)						
Total	8 877.1	1 018.5	1 129.7	1 197.1	1 373.9	1 721.1	2 205.5
of which on:							
protection of ambient air and climate change	2 222.6	219.5	295.0	212.1	252.7	273.4	293.4
wastewater management	4 453.2	423.6	438.7	544.3	624.4	703.8	855.4
waste management	1 284.3	255.0	275.3	341.6	378.8	625.9	917.9
	Percent of total						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which on:							
protection of ambient air and climate change	25.0	21.6	26.1	17.7	18.4	15.9	13.3
wastewater management	50.2	41.6	38.8	45.5	45.5	40.9	38.8
waste management	14.5	25.0	24.4	28.5	27.6	36.4	41.6
	Percent of previous year (at constant prices)						
Total	…	103.6	99.4	92.5	107.7	115.8	119.2
of which on:							
protection of ambient air and climate change	…	92.0	120.3	62.5	111.9	101.4	101.0
wastewater management	…	102.5	93.1	107.9	107.4	104.8	113.3
waste management	…	103.4	97.2	107.9	104.0	152.0	136.0
	Percent of GDP						
Total environmental protection expenditure as a share of GDP	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8

3.3.2. Commissioning of facilities for water and air pollution protection

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wastewater treatment plants and units, thsd m^3 of water per day	3.7	9.2	17.8	5.9	51.2	6.5	13.0	48.2
Plants for capturing and neutralization of harmful substances from gas emissions, thsd m^3 of gas per hour	–	0.5	–	6.0	600.0	6.0	–	103.3
Plants for recovery, neutralization and treatment of industrial waste, thsd t per year	1.2	211.1	0.5	0.7	–	–	–	–
Mini-landfills for the disposal of solid municipal waste, thsd t per year	237.0	4.9	1.4	12.6	30.6	–	–	–

4. POPULATION AND MIGRATION

The population figures are based on the results of current estimates and population censuses.

Current **population** estimates on the 1st January are calculated based on the results of the most recent population census plus annual number of births and arrivals in the definite area and less annual number of deaths and departures from this area. The estimates take into account increase or decrease of the populations of particular areas as a result of changes in the administrative-territorial division.

Data on the population figures are based on the resident population. The **resident** population covers persons who reside in the Republic of Belarus for one year or more.

The population is distributed into **urban** and **rural** according to the place of residence (place of sojourn), the localities attributed by the legislation to the urban category (cities, urban, industrial and resort settlements) are considered to be urban. All other localities are classified as rural.

The **working-age population** refers to men and women between the age of 16 and the generally established retirement age. Before 1 January 2017 – men 16 to 59 years, women – 16 to 54 years; in 2017 – men 16 to 60 years and 6 months, women – 16 to 55 years and 6 months; in 2018 – men 16 to 61 years, women – 16 to 56 years; in 2019 – men 16 to 61 years and 6 months, women – 16 to 56 years and 6 months; in 2020 – men 16 to 62 years, women – 16 to 57 years; in 2021 – men 16 to 62 years and 6 months, women – 16 to 57 years and 6 months; from 2022 – men 16 to 63 years, women – 16 to 58 years.

Average age of the population – an arithmetic mean calculated by dividing the total man-years (the sum of age values multiplied by the population of the corresponding age) by the total population.

Data on the ethnic composition of the population are based on the results of the population censuses.

During the population censuses, **ethnicity** was recorded as reported by respondents, the ethnicity of children was specified by their parents. The total is not equal to the sum of its components due to the non-response to the corresponding questions of the census questionnaire on ethnicity.

Data on **births, deaths and marriages** are produced on the basis of data from birth, death and marriage records filled in by civil registration offices. The number of births includes live births only.

The official statistical information on **divorces** is produced on the basis of data from record cards containing information on persons dissolving marriage and filled in by judicial bodies as well as from divorce records filled in by civil registration offices.

Crude birth rate – a ratio of the number of live births within a calendar year to the average annual population. It shows the number of births per 1000 population and is expressed as per mille.

Crude death rate – a ratio of the number of deaths within a calendar year to the average annual population. It shows the number of deaths per 1000 population and is expressed as per mille.

Crude marriage rate – a ratio of the number of marriages within a calendar year to the average annual population. It shows the number of marriages per 1000 population and is expressed as per mille.

Average age at first marriage – an arithmetic mean calculated by dividing the total man-years (the sum of age values multiplied by the number of persons who married for the first time at this age) by the total number of persons who married for the first time. The average age at **remarriage** is calculated in a similar way.

Crude divorce rate – a ratio of the number of marriages dissolved within a calendar year to the average annual population. It shows the number of divorcees per 1000 population and is expressed as per mille.

Migration – movement of individuals from one state to another, as well as within the territory the state regardless of the reasons of this movement.

The main source of information on migration are migration record coupons which are filled in simultaneously with address sheets of arrival (departure,) when persons are registered at the place of residence (sojourn) coming from the citizenship and migration units of the internal affairs bodies and also from village executive committees.

4.1. Main demographic indicators

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population (end of year), persons	9 662 862	10 189 753	9 956 684	9 472 064	9 349 645	9 255 524	9 200 617	9 155 978	9 109 280	9 056 080
of which:										
urban	5 505 552	6 805 016	6 979 577	7 084 039	7 280 320	7 232 095	7 212 405	7 198 285	7 182 690	7 157 309
rural	4 157 310	3 384 737	2 977 107	2 388 025	2 069 325	2 023 429	1 988 212	1 957 693	1 926 590	1 898 771
Out of total – population at age, persons:										
under working age	2 356 746	2 494 924	1 989 113	1 514 020	1 678 547	1 664 675	1 637 839	1 600 236	1 553 708	1 501 279
of working age	5 660 058	5 665 235	5 842 426	5 799 220	5 401 931	5 395 672	5 399 050	5 353 585	5 317 337	5 285 723
over working age	1 646 058	2 029 594	2 125 145	2 158 824	2 269 167	2 195 177	2 163 728	2 202 157	2 238 235	2 269 078
Number of marriages	97 461	99 229	62 485	76 978	50 384	59 649	57 901	56 044	46 242	52 044
Number of divorces	31 214	34 986	43 512	36 655	35 144	34 386	33 980	33 962	34 866	34 813
Per 1000 population										
Marriages	10.1	9.7	6.3	8.1	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.1	5.7
Divorces	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8

4.2. Population

(beginning of year)

Year	Total population, persons	Of which		Percent of total population	
		urban	rural	urban	rural
1981	9 662 862	5 505 552	4 157 310	57.0	43.0
1986	9 986 424	6 215 112	3 771 312	62.2	37.8
1991	10 189 753	6 805 016	3 384 737	66.8	33.2
1992	10 198 346	6 856 291	3 342 055	67.2	32.8
1993	10 234 593	6 899 338	3 335 255	67.4	32.6
1994	10 243 506	6 927 057	3 316 449	67.6	32.4
1995	10 210 403	6 932 226	3 278 177	67.9	32.1
1996	10 177 258	6 934 702	3 242 556	68.1	31.9
1997	10 141 880	6 937 934	3 203 946	68.4	31.6

Continued

Year	Total population, persons	Of which		Percent of total population	
		urban	rural	urban	rural
1998	10 092 986	6 946 135	3 146 851	68.8	31.2
1999	10 050 940	6 957 893	3 093 047	69.2	30.8
2000	10 002 535	6 967 387	3 035 148	69.7	30.3
2001	9 956 684	6 979 577	2 977 107	70.1	29.9
2002	9 900 414	6 982 886	2 917 528	70.5	29.5
2003	9 830 681	6 973 496	2 857 185	70.9	29.1
2004	9 762 817	6 967 981	2 794 836	71.4	28.6
2005	9 697 475	6 965 365	2 732 110	71.8	28.2
2006	9 630 354	6 956 667	2 673 687	72.2	27.8
2007	9 579 493	6 963 886	2 615 607	72.7	27.3
2008	9 542 412	6 989 199	2 553 213	73.2	26.8
2009	9 513 557	7 027 072	2 486 485	73.9	26.1
2010	9 495 608	7 055 445	2 440 163	74.3	25.7
2011	9 472 064	7 084 039	2 388 025	74.8	25.2
2012	9 451 221	7 119 732	2 331 489	75.3	24.7
2013	9 442 450	7 150 299	2 292 151	75.7	24.3
2014	9 443 972	7 193 884	2 250 088	76.2	23.8
2015	9 453 058	7 232 209	2 220 849	76.5	23.5
2016	9 469 093	7 267 153	2 201 940	76.7	23.3
2017	9 469 665	7 286 501	2 183 164	76.9	23.1
2018	9 448 312	7 284 279	2 164 033	77.1	22.9
2019	9 429 257	7 291 709	2 137 548	77.3	22.7
2020	9 410 259	7 303 905	2 106 354	77.6	22.4
2021	9 349 645	7 280 320	2 069 325	77.9	22.1
2022	9 255 524	7 232 095	2 023 429	78.1	21.9
2023	9 200 617	7 212 405	1 988 212	78.4	21.6
2024	9 155 978	7 198 285	1 957 693	78.6	21.4
2025	9 109 280	7 182 690	1 926 590	78.9	21.1
2026	9 056 080	7 157 309	1 898 771	79.0	21.0

4.3. Male and female population

(beginning of year; persons)

Year	Total population		Urban population		Rural population	
	male	female	male	female	male	female
1981	4 489 518	5 173 344	2 592 238	2 913 314	1 897 280	2 260 030
1986	4 658 145	5 328 279	2 929 801	3 285 311	1 728 344	2 042 968
1991	4 782 166	5 407 587	3 223 034	3 581 982	1 559 132	1 825 605
1992	4 789 371	5 408 975	3 247 059	3 609 232	1 542 312	1 799 743
1993	4 813 780	5 420 813	3 272 294	3 627 044	1 541 486	1 793 769
1994	4 821 018	5 422 488	3 285 318	3 641 739	1 535 700	1 780 749
1995	4 779 676	5 430 727	3 263 943	3 668 283	1 515 733	1 762 444
1996	4 767 328	5 409 930	3 264 921	3 669 781	1 502 407	1 740 149
1997	4 754 629	5 387 251	3 266 167	3 671 767	1 488 462	1 715 484
1998	4 735 890	5 357 096	3 271 105	3 675 030	1 464 785	1 682 066
1999	4 720 164	5 330 776	3 277 616	3 680 277	1 442 548	1 650 499
2000	4 693 655	5 308 880	3 277 287	3 690 100	1 416 368	1 618 780
2001	4 668 206	5 288 478	3 277 777	3 701 800	1 390 429	1 586 678
2002	4 638 229	5 262 185	3 274 450	3 708 436	1 363 779	1 553 749
2003	4 599 623	5 231 058	3 263 192	3 710 304	1 336 431	1 520 754
2004	4 562 176	5 200 641	3 253 922	3 714 059	1 308 254	1 486 582
2005	4 526 476	5 170 999	3 246 471	3 718 894	1 280 005	1 452 105
2006	4 489 208	5 141 146	3 236 132	3 720 535	1 253 076	1 420 611
2007	4 460 979	5 118 514	3 234 368	3 729 518	1 226 611	1 388 996
2008	4 440 774	5 101 638	3 242 193	3 747 006	1 198 581	1 354 632
2009	4 425 287	5 088 270	3 256 333	3 770 739	1 168 954	1 317 531
2010	4 409 783	5 085 825	3 262 676	3 792 769	1 147 107	1 293 056
2011	4 392 778	5 079 286	3 269 925	3 814 114	1 122 853	1 265 172
2012	4 376 193	5 075 028	3 280 452	3 839 280	1 095 741	1 235 748
2013	4 367 367	5 075 083	3 289 922	3 860 377	1 077 445	1 214 706
2014	4 366 430	5 077 542	3 307 563	3 886 321	1 058 867	1 191 221
2015	4 369 428	5 083 630	3 322 883	3 909 326	1 046 545	1 174 304
2016	4 377 032	5 092 061	3 337 561	3 929 592	1 039 471	1 162 469
2017	4 377 560	5 092 105	3 344 466	3 942 035	1 033 094	1 150 070
2018	4 366 890	5 081 422	3 341 627	3 942 652	1 025 263	1 138 770
2019	4 357 969	5 071 288	3 343 906	3 947 803	1 014 063	1 123 485
2020	4 350 459	5 059 800	3 348 447	3 955 458	1 002 012	1 104 342
2021	4 321 122	5 028 523	3 334 708	3 945 612	986 414	1 082 911
2022	4 278 488	4 977 036	3 310 360	3 921 735	968 128	1 055 301
2023	4 250 322	4 950 295	3 296 331	3 916 074	953 991	1 034 221
2024	4 226 729	4 929 249	3 285 763	3 912 522	940 966	1 016 727
2025	4 202 948	4 906 332	3 275 414	3 907 276	927 534	999 056
2026	4 174 623	4 881 457	3 259 278	3 898 031	915 345	983 426

4.4. Average age of the population

(beginning of year; years)

Year	Total population			Urban population			Rural population		
	both sexes	male	female	both sexes	male	female	both sexes	male	female
1991	35.2	32.7	37.5	32.2	30.5	33.8	41.2	37.3	44.6
1992	35.4	32.9	37.6	32.5	30.7	34.1	41.3	37.4	44.6
1993	35.5	33.0	37.8	32.8	31.0	34.4	41.2	37.4	44.5
1994	35.7	33.2	37.9	33.1	31.3	34.7	41.2	37.4	44.5
1995	36.0	33.5	38.2	33.4	31.6	35.1	41.3	37.5	44.6
1996	36.2	33.7	38.4	33.8	31.9	35.4	41.3	37.5	44.7
1997	36.4	33.9	38.7	34.2	32.3	35.8	41.4	37.6	44.7
1998	36.7	34.2	38.9	34.6	32.6	36.3	41.5	37.7	44.8
1999	37.0	34.5	39.2	34.8	32.9	36.5	42.0	38.2	45.3
2000	37.3	34.7	39.5	35.1	33.2	36.9	42.1	38.4	45.4
2001	37.5	35.0	39.7	35.5	33.5	37.2	42.3	38.6	45.6
2002	37.8	35.2	40.0	35.8	33.8	37.6	42.5	38.8	45.7
2003	38.0	35.5	40.3	36.1	34.1	38.0	42.6	38.9	45.8
2004	38.3	35.7	40.5	36.5	34.4	38.3	42.7	39.1	46.0
2005	38.5	35.9	40.8	36.8	34.7	38.7	42.9	39.2	46.1
2006	38.8	36.2	41.1	37.1	34.9	39.1	43.0	39.3	46.3
2007	39.0	36.3	41.3	37.4	35.2	39.4	43.1	39.5	46.4
2008	39.2	36.5	41.5	37.7	35.3	39.7	43.3	39.7	46.5
2009	39.3	36.6	41.7	37.9	35.5	39.9	43.5	39.9	46.7
2010	39.5	36.8	41.8	38.1	35.7	40.1	43.5	39.9	46.7
2011	39.6	36.9	41.9	38.2	35.8	40.3	43.6	40.0	46.7
2012	39.7	37.0	42.1	38.4	36.0	40.5	43.7	40.1	46.9
2013	39.8	37.1	42.2	38.6	36.1	40.7	43.8	40.3	46.9
2014	39.9	37.2	42.3	38.7	36.2	40.8	43.9	40.4	47.0
2015	40.0	37.3	42.4	38.8	36.3	40.9	44.0	40.5	47.1
2016	40.1	37.4	42.4	38.9	36.3	41.0	44.2	40.8	47.2
2017	40.2	37.5	42.5	39.0	36.4	41.2	44.2	40.9	47.2
2018	40.4	37.6	42.7	39.2	36.6	41.4	44.3	41.1	47.2
2019	40.5	37.8	42.9	39.4	36.7	41.6	44.4	41.3	47.2
2020	40.7	38.0	43.1	39.6	36.9	41.9	44.5	41.5	47.3
2021	40.9	38.1	43.3	39.8	37.1	42.1	44.6	41.6	47.3
2022	40.9	38.2	43.3	39.9	37.1	42.2	44.6	41.7	47.3
2023	41.2	38.4	43.6	40.2	37.4	42.5	44.9	42.0	47.5
2024	41.5	38.7	43.9	40.5	37.7	42.9	45.2	42.4	47.8
2025	41.9	39.1	44.3	40.9	38.0	43.3	45.6	42.8	48.2
2026	42.2	39.4	44.6	41.2	38.3	43.7	45.9	43.2	48.5

4.5. Population by age group

(beginning of year; persons)

	1991	2001	2011	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total population	10 189 753	9 956 684	9 472 064	9 349 645	9 255 524	9 200 617	9 155 978	9 109 280	9 056 080
of which by age, years:									
0 – 4	790 711	457 561	517 626	482 898	444 851	416 201	388 693	360 845	333 467
5 – 9	814 651	576 600	442 990	578 550	588 347	575 427	551 493	521 462	484 590
10 – 14	743 839	790 388	454 000	524 872	533 786	542 774	552 843	563 329	576 545
15 – 19	726 373	806 850	575 670	460 862	464 731	477 001	493 080	511 561	527 244
20 – 24	674 769	723 668	760 282	438 846	445 229	453 435	460 171	466 475	472 453
25 – 29	799 175	692 045	764 324	561 254	520 539	480 843	457 305	440 121	435 709
30 – 34	868 633	683 628	689 566	760 102	724 861	689 444	644 132	601 041	557 606
35 – 39	746 760	784 969	664 813	765 583	781 956	787 490	780 229	769 604	751 108
40 – 44	641 836	842 336	651 978	680 369	689 143	701 515	722 965	739 703	752 234
45 – 49	436 062	705 885	738 399	640 917	639 636	641 048	647 970	654 222	662 314
50 – 54	660 028	594 885	772 246	617 166	615 008	616 217	614 586	617 606	617 218
55 – 59	577 243	386 771	631 708	673 029	645 018	622 184	602 890	588 447	585 448
60 – 64	610 124	564 940	507 036	689 254	685 683	679 890	666 005	646 947	623 342
65 – 69	421 437	455 773	303 350	529 804	540 113	559 634	588 685	606 118	615 659
70 and over	678 112	890 385	998 076	946 139	936 623	957 514	984 931	1 021 799	1 061 143
Out of total – population at age:									
under working age	2 494 924	1 989 113	1 514 020	1 678 547	1 664 675	1 637 839	1 600 236	1 553 708	1 501 279
of working age	5 665 235	5 842 426	5 799 220	5 401 931	5 395 672	5 399 050	5 353 585	5 317 337	5 285 723
over working age	2 029 594	2 1251 45	2 158 824	2 269 167	2 195 177	2 163 728	2 202 157	2 238 235	2 269 078
Urban population	6 805 016	6 979 577	7 084 039	7 280 320	7 232 095	7 212 405	7 198 285	7 182 690	7 157 309
of which by age, years:									
0 – 4	558 819	322 660	399 948	382 794	350 840	327 358	304 903	283 748	262 907
5 – 9	585 779	403 099	334 654	467 691	477 532	468 189	449 255	424 111	392 489
10 – 14	525 060	566 044	328 540	415 942	425 817	435 527	445 810	456 302	468 835
15 – 19	536 467	624 372	451 336	380 748	387 803	401 913	417 764	435 093	449 586
20 – 24	505 718	575 140	616 262	356 647	360 136	366 140	373 223	380 926	388 168
25 – 29	597 135	526 220	623 991	462 387	429 225	396 809	377 404	363 370	359 096
30 – 34	657 582	505 273	556 693	631 443	605 183	578 301	541 580	507 421	472 042
35 – 39	575 240	586 789	513 715	630 650	645 640	651 832	648 135	641 628	628 545
40 – 44	490 616	634 078	485 435	546 010	556 803	569 761	589 662	605 501	617 940
45 – 49	294 281	537 605	551 704	491 829	494 285	499 702	509 679	518 444	528 070
50 – 54	410 385	446 664	578 770	456 594	457 738	461 240	462 655	468 088	470 574
55 – 59	293 620	255 343	479 373	495 964	474 846	457 627	442 778	432 112	431 289
60 – 64	298 635	343 484	380 259	507 820	503 643	499 054	489 276	475 086	457 478
65 – 69	196 831	228 445	203 165	397 767	404 066	416 587	436 627	448 065	453 717
70 and over	278 848	424 361	580 194	656 034	658 538	682 365	709 534	742 795	776 573
Out of total – population at age:									
under working age	1 770 466	1 412 580	1 134 745	1 339 910	1 332 983	1 314 980	1 287 695	1 253 143	1 212 792
of working age	4 097 697	4 430 251	4 512 126	4 292 328	4 298 005	4 312 944	4 293 286	4 282 948	4 272 227
over working age	936 853	1 136 746	1 437 168	1 648 082	1 601 107	1 584 481	1 617 304	1 646 599	1 672 290

Continued

	1991	2001	2011	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Rural population	3 384 737	2 977 107	2 388 025	2 069 325	2 023 429	1 988 212	1 957 693	1 926 590	1 898 771
of which by age, years:									
0 – 4	231 892	134 901	117 678	100 104	94 011	88 843	83 790	77 097	70 560
5 – 9	228 872	173 501	108 336	110 859	110 815	107 238	102 238	97 351	92 101
10 – 14	218 779	224 344	125 460	108 930	107 969	107 247	107 033	107 027	107 710
15 – 19	189 906	182 478	124 334	80 114	76 928	75 088	75 316	76 468	77 658
20 – 24	169 051	148 528	144 020	82 199	85 093	87 295	86 948	85 549	84 285
25 – 29	202 040	165 825	140 333	98 867	91 314	84 034	79 901	76 751	76 613
30 – 34	211 051	178 355	132 873	128 659	119 678	111 143	102 552	93 620	85 564
35 – 39	171 520	198 180	151 098	134 933	136 316	135 658	132 094	127 976	122 563
40 – 44	151 220	208 258	166 543	134 359	132 340	131 754	133 303	134 202	134 294
45 – 49	141 781	168 280	186 695	149 088	145 351	141 346	138 291	135 778	134 244
50 – 54	249 643	148 221	193 476	160 572	157 270	154 977	151 931	149 518	146 644
55 – 59	283 623	131 428	152 335	177 065	170 172	164 557	160 112	156 335	154 159
60 – 64	311 489	221 456	126 777	181 434	182 040	180 836	176 729	171 861	165 864
65 – 69	224 606	227 328	100 185	132 037	136 047	143 047	152 058	158 053	161 942
70 and over	399 264	466 024	417 882	290 105	278 085	275 149	275 397	279 004	284 570
Out of total – population at age:									
under working age	724 458	576 533	379 275	338 637	331 692	322 859	312 541	300 565	288 487
of working age	1 567 538	1 412 175	1 287 094	1 109 603	1 097 667	1 086 106	1 060 299	1 034 389	1 013 496
over working age	1 092 741	988 399	721 656	621 085	594 070	579 247	584 853	591 636	596 788

4.6. Females per 1000 males of corresponding age group

(beginning of year)

	1991	2001	2011	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total population	1 131	1 133	1 156	1 164	1 163	1 165	1 166	1 167	1 169
of which by age, years:									
0 – 4	948	946	945	946	947	951	948	949	949
5 – 9	964	946	948	946	945	944	945	945	947
10 – 14	967	953	949	949	950	951	952	951	949
15 – 19	987	961	962	952	951	955	956	957	957
20 – 24	1 021	966	965	951	946	937	941	942	945
25 – 29	993	1 003	984	1 009	1 006	996	980	962	953
30 – 34	992	1 017	1 010	1 010	1 009	1 013	1 017	1 017	1 012
35 – 39	1 009	1 026	1 052	1 034	1 030	1 029	1 024	1 019	1 018
40 – 44	1 031	1 048	1 080	1 059	1 058	1 054	1 051	1 051	1 048
45 – 49	1 080	1 092	1 100	1 109	1 103	1 098	1 094	1 088	1 085
50 – 54	1 166	1 130	1 147	1 156	1 157	1 160	1 160	1 160	1 156
55 – 59	1 243	1 239	1 245	1 210	1 215	1 219	1 225	1 223	1 226
60 – 64	1 405	1 400	1 359	1 319	1 319	1 318	1 312	1 316	1 317
65 – 69	1 937	1 569	1 615	1 531	1 532	1 524	1 513	1 499	1 495
70 and over	2 564	2 333	2 363	2 382	2 380	2 356	2 331	2 301	2 274

Continued

	1991	2001	2011	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Urban population	1 111	1 129	1 166	1 183	1 185	1 188	1 191	1 193	1 196
of which by age, years:									
0 – 4	945	946	943	951	951	955	953	951	952
5 – 9	962	941	947	946	947	946	948	950	953
10 – 14	966	951	949	950	952	953	954	956	953
15 – 19	1 053	984	982	960	960	968	969	968	968
20 – 24	1 064	979	997	960	954	946	953	960	966
25 – 29	1 056	1 035	1 009	1 046	1 044	1 037	1 019	994	979
30 – 34	1 061	1 073	1 028	1 040	1 042	1 047	1 053	1 055	1 052
35 – 39	1 072	1 102	1 087	1 064	1 061	1 062	1 057	1 052	1 052
40 – 44	1 072	1 132	1 142	1 088	1 090	1 087	1 086	1 088	1 087
45 – 49	1 061	1 171	1 184	1 154	1 144	1 134	1 129	1 123	1 121
50 – 54	1 145	1 183	1 240	1 229	1 226	1 227	1 223	1 219	1 211
55 – 59	1 240	1 223	1 329	1 305	1 310	1 312	1 317	1 312	1 313
60 – 64	1 352	1 384	1 413	1 423	1 428	1 431	1 423	1 427	1 429
65 – 69	1 906	1 586	1 578	1 636	1 643	1 637	1 630	1 620	1 618
70 and over	2 494	2 250	2 295	2 324	2 347	2 346	2 338	2 329	2 321
Rural population	1 171	1 141	1 127	1 098	1 090	1 084	1 081	1 077	1 074
of which by age, years:									
0 – 4	957	946	952	926	932	936	930	939	940
5 – 9	969	957	951	945	939	934	932	926	925
10 – 14	970	958	950	944	940	943	941	932	934
15 – 19	823	886	896	913	909	886	888	898	894
20 – 24	901	917	838	916	914	902	891	870	853
25 – 29	826	908	883	853	845	823	814	823	840
30 – 34	805	873	936	878	860	853	845	833	814
35 – 39	823	831	943	902	896	885	876	867	862
40 – 44	909	827	917	951	936	921	908	897	889
45 – 49	1 120	874	886	972	976	980	975	964	952
50 – 54	1 201	985	911	971	979	983	990	995	994
55 – 59	1 247	1 272	1 017	981	985	995	1 004	1 010	1 015
60 – 64	1 458	1 425	1 213	1 069	1 063	1 055	1 053	1 056	1 056
65 – 69	1 965	1 552	1 692	1 260	1 251	1 246	1 229	1 211	1 205
70 and over	2 615	2 412	2 462	2 521	2 460	2 380	2 312	2 230	2 151

4.7. Ethnic composition of the population

(data of population censuses)

	1979	1989	1999	2009	2019
			Persons		
Total population	9 532 516	10 151 806	10 045 237	9 503 807	9 413 446
Belarusian	7 567 955	7 904 623	8 159 073	7 957 252	7 990 719
Russian	1 134 117	1 342 099	1 141 731	785 084	706 992
Polish	403 169	417 720	395 712	294 549	287 693
Ukrainian	230 985	291 008	237 014	158 723	159 656
Jewish	135 450	111 977	27 798	12 926	13 705
Armenian	2 751	4 933	10 191	8 512	9 392
Tatar	10 911	12 552	10 089	7 316	8 445
Romani	8 408	10 762	9 927	7 079	6 848
Azerbaijani	2 654	5 009	6 362	5 567	6 001
Lithuanian	6 993	7 606	6 387	5 087	5 287
Turkmen	170	777	921	2 685	5 231
German	2 451	3 517	4 805	2 474	3 058
Georgian	1 659	2 840	3 031	2 400	2 730
Moldovan	2 923	4 964	4 267	3 465	2 407
Chinese	78	78	75	1 642	1 788
Latvian	2 617	2 658	2 239	1 549	1 534
Uzbek	2 333	3 537	1 571	1 593	1 441
Kazakh	1 355	2 266	1 239	1 355	1 068
Arab	35	101	490	1 330	1 037
Chuvash	2 243	3 323	2 242	1 277	664
Other ethnicities	13 254	19 385	16 227	16 021	9 996
			Per 1000 population		
Belarusian	794	779	812	837	849
Russian	119	132	114	83	75
Polish	42	41	39	31	31
Ukrainian	24	29	24	17	17
Jewish	14	11	3	1	1
Armenian	0	0	1	1	1
Tatar	1	1	1	1	1
Romani	1	1	1	1	1
Azerbaijani	0	0	1	1	1
Lithuanian	1	1	1	1	1

4.8. Natural population change

	2024	2025
	Total, thousand	
Number of births	58.9	54.3
of which:		
boys	30.4	27.8
girls	28.5	26.5
Number of deaths	115.1	116.5
of which infants under 1 year of age	0.2	0.1
	Per 1000 population	
Number of births	6.5	6.0
of which:		
boys	7.2	6.6
girls	5.8	5.4
Number of deaths	12.6	12.8
of which infants under 1 year of age[1)]	2.9	2.4

[1)] Per 1000 live births.

4.9. Marriages and divorces

Year	Number of marriages	Number of divorces	Per 1000 population	
			marriages	divorces
1980	97 461	31 214	10.1	3.2
1990	99 229	34 986	9.7	3.4
2000	62 485	43 512	6.3	4.4
2010	76 978	36 655	8.1	3.9
2011	86 785	38 584	9.2	4.1
2012	76 245	39 034	8.1	4.1
2013	87 127	36 105	9.2	3.8
2014	83 942	34 864	8.9	3.7
2015	82 030	32 984	8.7	3.5
2016	64 536	32 628	6.8	3.4
2017	66 215	32 006	7.0	3.4
2018	60 714	33 152	6.4	3.5
2019	62 744	34 470	6.7	3.7
2020	50 384	35 144	5.4	3.7
2021	59 649	34 386	6.4	3.7
2022	57 901	33 980	6.3	3.7
2023	56 044	33 962	6.1	3.7
2024	46 242	34 866	5.1	3.8
2025	52 044	34 813	5.7	3.8

4.10. Average age at marriage

(years)

Year	First marriage		Remarriage	
	male	female	male	female
1980	24.3	22.9	37.6	34.3
1990	24.4	22.5	38.2	36.2
2000	25.0	22.8	39.1	36.7
2010	26.5	24.4	40.1	37.2
2011	26.6	24.5	40.0	37.1
2012	26.7	24.6	40.5	37.6
2013	27.1	25.0	40.3	37.5
2014	27.4	25.3	40.6	37.6
2015	27.5	25.5	40.9	37.8
2016	27.8	25.6	41.3	38.1
2017	27.9	25.8	41.2	38.0
2018	28.1	26.0	41.3	38.1
2019	28.3	26.1	41.5	38.3
2020	28.4	26.2	41.9	38.5
2021	28.6	26.3	42.0	38.8
2022	28.7	26.5	42.3	39.3
2023	28.8	26.5	42.8	39.8
2024	28.9	26.7	43.1	40.3
2025	29.0	26.7	43.4	40.5

4.11. Marriages by age of groom and bride

	Total marriages	Of which by age of groom, years										
		under 18	18 – 19	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	50 – 54	55 – 59	60 and over
2020												
Total marriages	50 384	68	743	10 550	14 471	9 194	5 468	3 268	2 326	1 616	1 241	1 439
of which by age of bride, years:												
under 18	396	45	121	172	44	9	3	2	–	–	–	–
18 – 19	2 658	16	362	1 636	523	91	18	10	2	–	–	–
20 – 24	15 144	7	213	7 112	6 081	1 323	318	57	19	10	2	2
25 – 29	11 670	–	29	1 289	5 747	3 330	956	226	66	13	11	3
30 – 34	7 804	–	11	261	1 599	3 073	1 881	659	230	65	19	6
35 – 39	4 864	–	5	68	390	1 024	1 591	1 071	458	157	73	27
40 – 44	2 780	–	2	11	67	273	524	808	633	284	117	61
45 – 49	1 967	–	–	1	16	54	133	311	622	485	219	126
50 – 54	1 300	–	–	–	4	12	33	94	211	420	337	189
55 – 59	864	–	–	–	–	3	7	22	64	127	334	307
60 and over	937	–	–	–	–	2	4	8	21	55	129	718
2025												
Total marriages	52 044	62	808	10 417	12 693	8 575	6 360	4 433	3 032	2 086	1 458	2 120
of which by age of bride, years:												
under 18	231	34	67	88	27	11	4	–	–	–	–	–
18 – 19	2 493	18	473	1 507	366	88	27	8	4	1	1	–
20 – 24	14 522	9	223	7 379	5 312	1 173	319	79	19	8	1	–
25 – 29	11 178	1	26	1 112	5 422	3 229	1 039	273	51	19	5	1
30 – 34	6 731	–	13	221	1 090	2 611	1 851	682	194	49	11	9
35 – 39	5 687	–	3	67	365	1 067	2 054	1 365	519	170	45	32
40 – 44	4 093	–	2	25	92	296	782	1 363	955	386	123	69
45 – 49	2 753	–	1	11	11	84	221	491	866	616	308	144
50 – 54	1 799	–	–	3	7	13	52	130	312	577	447	258
55 – 59	1 081	–	–	2	–	3	8	29	85	183	355	416
60 and over	1 476	–	–	2	1	–	3	13	27	77	162	1 191

4.12. Divorces by age of former spouses

	Total divorces	Of which by age of man, years										
		under 18	18 – 19	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	50 – 54	55 – 59	60 and over
2020												
Total divorces	35 144	2	40	1 441	5 212	7 688	7 216	5 222	3 568	2 160	1 386	1 195
of which by age of woman, years:												
under 18	8	2	2	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 – 19	188	–	17	117	43	8	3	–	–	–	–	–
20 – 24	3 034	–	17	1 039	1 464	402	86	18	4	2	1	–
25 – 29	6 585	–	1	227	2 838	2 654	684	131	28	10	8	3
30 – 34	7 979	–	3	36	679	3 508	2 752	725	192	47	26	7
35 – 39	6 839	–	–	14	146	885	2 908	2 073	545	166	60	38
40 – 44	4 407	–	–	4	31	174	628	1 779	1 315	315	109	51
45 – 49	2 774	–	–	–	7	44	116	403	1 162	768	200	73
50 – 54	1 557	–	–	–	3	5	33	70	255	664	411	116
55 – 59	931	–	–	–	1	5	4	17	56	149	426	271
60 and over	839	–	–	–	–	2	–	6	11	39	145	636
2025												
Total divorces	34 813	1	43	1 397	3 689	5 604	7 067	6 347	4 526	2 846	1 575	1 718
of which by age of woman, years:												
under 18	6	–	1	4	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 – 19	183	1	20	128	22	9	1	1	–	1	–	–
20 – 24	2 638	–	17	1 038	1 159	335	66	12	10	1	–	–
25 – 29	4 593	–	2	179	1 955	1 744	530	134	36	8	2	3
30 – 34	5 975	–	3	31	396	2 473	2 258	625	131	40	11	7
35 – 39	7 226	–	–	14	115	770	3 087	2 347	640	185	43	25
40 – 44	5 981	–	–	1	32	217	876	2 473	1 712	470	137	63
45 – 49	3 749	–	–	2	6	45	211	589	1 498	1 007	280	111
50 – 54	2 215	–	–	–	2	8	32	143	390	900	528	212
55 – 59	1 129	–	–	–	1	1	4	19	91	182	452	379
60 and over	1 118	–	–	–	–	2	2	4	18	52	122	918

4.13. Divorces by duration of dissolved marriage

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total divorces	36 655	32 984	35 144	34 386	33 980	33 962	34 866	34 813
of which by duration of marriage, years								
under 1	1 085	1 329	1 018	927	1 011	1 083	1 076	969
1	2 803	2 910	2 167	2 136	2 037	2 212	2 182	2 180
2	3 284	2 900	2 384	2 266	2 300	2 177	2 411	2 382
3	3 001	2 628	2 336	2 222	2 088	2 089	2 103	2 266
4	2 714	2 447	2 530	2 130	2 052	2 000	2 005	2 008
5 – 9	9 056	8 808	10 413	10 123	9 371	8 868	8 601	8 086
10 – 14	5 457	4 334	6 154	6 294	6 228	6 301	6 629	6 674
15 – 19	3 676	2 899	3 270	3 422	3 777	3 971	4 388	4 526
20 and over	5 579	4 729	4 872	4 866	5 116	5 261	5 471	5 722

4.14. Divorces by number of common children in dissolved marriage

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total divorces	36 655	32 984	35 144	34 386	33 980	33 962	34 866	34 813
of which:								
without children	15 892	14 225	13 810	13 495	13 429	13 963	14 355	14 707
with 1 child	16 355	13 907	14 076	13 344	12 918	12 545	12 657	12 270
with 2 or more children	4 408	4 852	7 258	7 547	7 633	7 454	7 854	7 836
Number of children left without one of the parents, persons	25 737	24 452	30 148	30 254	30 132	29 421	30 383	30 214
Number of common children per 1000 divorces	702	741	858	880	887	866	871	868

4.15. General results of migration

(persons)

	2024	2025
Arrivals in the Republic of Belarus	42 250	46 897
of which:		
from CIS countries	25 033	26 660
from non-CIS countries	17 217	20 237
Departures from the Republic of Belarus	32 762	37 824
of which:		
to CIS countries	12 863	13 817
to non-CIS countries	19 899	24 007
Net migration	9 488	9 073
of which due to:		
CIS countries	12 170	12 843
non-CIS countries	-2 682	-3 770

5. LABOUR

The section presents data on labour resources, population employed in the economy, unemployed persons, employee flows, as well as occupational injuries.

Labour resources – population employed in the economy, or able to work but not working for any reason. Labour resources cover able-bodied population of working age and employed persons over and under working age.

Able-bodied population of working age – resident population of working age (from 16 years to the generally set retirement age), except non-working persons who receive disability groups I and II pensions (including disabled military pension beneficiaries), long service pensions, and old-age pensions. Besides resident population, when calculating the number of able-bodied population of working age, the number of foreign citizens employed in the country is taken into account.

Labour force – the total number of employed and unemployed population.

Population employed in the economy (employed population) – persons engaged in the production of goods or the provision of services for remuneration or payment in kind, or for gaining profit (income).

The section contains data on the average annual balance of labour resources and results of the household sample survey to study employment issues (Labour Force Survey).

The labour force survey – a non-exhaustive state statistical observation carried out to obtain objective statistical information about labour force, employed and unemployed in compliance with the criteria of the International Labour Organisation (ILO). The survey is conducted in all regions of the Republic of Belarus and Minsk city with a sampling method, it covers 0.8% of the total number of households of the Republic of Belarus per year and builds on the principles of voluntary participation of sampled households.

The sample survey covers household members aged 15 to 74 years inclusive, permanently living at the address of the dwelling (except persons living in collective households: dormitories, boarding schools and other collective accommodation) selected for the survey.

The **unemployed** – persons aged 15-74 who met all the following criteria during the survey week:

had no job (gainful occupation);

have been looking for a job or taking steps to start their own business within four weeks, including the week covered;

were available for work during the survey week.

The unemployed also include: pupils, students, pension beneficiaries and disabled persons, if they were seeking work and were available for work.

Labour force participation rate – the percentage ratio of labour force aged 15-74 to the total population of the corresponding age group.

Employment rate by age group (level of education) – the percentage ratio of employed population of the certain age group (level of education) to the total population of the corresponding age group (level of education).

Unemployment rate by age group (level of education) – the percentage ratio of unemployed population of the certain age group (level of education) to the labour force of the corresponding age group (level of education).

The **number of job hires** comprises persons enrolled in organisation in the reference period by employer's hiring order (directive).

The **number of job terminations** comprises all employees who quitted jobs in organisation regardless of the grounds of termination of employment contract (mutual agreement of the parties, expiration of fixed-term employment contract, termination of employment contract at will or request of employee or on employer's initiative, transfer of an employee with his written consent to another employer or transfer to an elective post, circumstances not depending on the will of parties, etc.), and whose discharge was documented by the order (directive).

Data on job hires and job terminations for 2015, 2020-2023, 2025 are given taking into account administrative data of the Social Protection Fund of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus on micro-organisations (from 2025 – on small organisations without departmental affiliation).

Number of workers exposed to harmful and/or hazardous occupational factors, severity and intensity of the work process that do not meet hygienic standards – the number of workers exposed to at least one harmful occupational factor (noise, vibration, dustiness, gas pollution, ionising fields, radiation and others) to the extent that they exceed the established hygienic standards (maximum permissible concentrations and maximum permissible levels).

Number of workers in hard physical jobs – the number of workers whose physical exertion per shift exceeds the maximum permissible load limits for lifting and carrying heavy weights manually.

Number of workers in labour-intensive jobs – the number of workers whose labour intensity exceeds the permissible values in compliance with sanitary standards and rules.

Number of workers enjoying compensation due to working conditions, with confirmed entitlement to occupational pension insurance – the number of workers in jobs with harmful and/or hazardous working conditions, who enjoy at least one type of compensation due to working conditions. Workers may be entitled to one or more compensations: increased pay, free preventive health care meals, milk or equivalent food, shorter working hours, additional leave, other compensations.

List No. 1 – the list of manufactures, works, occupations, positions and indicators of underground works, of works with particularly harmful and particularly arduous working conditions, employment in which entitles to an old-age pension due to special working conditions.

List No. 2 – the list of manufactures, works, occupations, positions and indicators of work under harmful and arduous working conditions, employment in which entitles to an old-age pension due to special working conditions.

Occupational injuries – the number of victims of occupational accidents resulting in one or more working days of incapacity or death.

Occupational accident – an occurrence as a result of which a worker has incurred a health impairment while performing work duties and in other cases specified in the Rules for Investigation of Occupational Accidents and Occupational Diseases, on the premises of the organisation or policy holder, or in any other place where the worker was present due to work or performed actions in the interests of the organisation or policy holder.

Data on working conditions and occupational injuries are given on the basis of administrative data of the Department of State Labour Inspection of the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus.

5.1. Employment and labour underutilization

5.1.1. Labour resources

(annual average)

Year	Labour resources, thsd persons	Of which		Percentage share of labour resources in total population
		able-bodied population of working age	employed persons over and under working age	
1990	5 938.8	5 566.6	372.2	58.3
1995	5 848.7	5 503.3	345.4	57.4
2000	5 997.0	5 703.7	293.3	60.1
2001	6 042.3	5 753.1	289.2	60.9
2002	6 059.5	5 786.7	272.8	61.4
2003	6 075.7	5 811.9	263.8	62.0
2004	6 097.3	5 829.5	267.8	62.7
2005	6 106.1	5 838.2	267.9	63.2
2006	6 107.7	5 838.2	269.5	63.6
2007	6 109.9	5 825.0	284.9	63.9
2008	6 108.0	5 804.4	303.6	64.1
2009	6 080.4	5 776.8	303.6	64.0
2010	6 075.1	5 738.6	336.5	64.1

Continued

Year	Labour resources, thsd persons	Of which		Percentage share of labour resources in total population
		able-bodied population of working age	employed persons over and under working age	
2011	6 025.5	5 689.0	336.5	63.7
2012	6 020.7	5 628.1	392.6	63.7
2013	5 975.6	5 573.6	402.0	63.3
2014	5 917.2	5 493.9	423.3	62.6
2015	5 853.0	5 423.0	430.0	61.9
2016	5 771.2	5 345.9	425.3	60.9
2017	5 714.9	5 336.1	378.8	60.4
2018	5 697.6	5 332.5	365.1	60.4
2019	5 697.9	5 337.0	360.9	60.5
2020	5 684.3	5 333.6	350.7	60.6
2021	5 654.6	5 322.0	332.6	60.8
2022	5 633.6	5 312.9	320.7	61.0
2023	5 598.4	5 262.5	335.9	61.0
2024	5 589.0	5 245.2	343.8	61.2
2025	5 587.4	5 235.2	352.2	61.5

5.1.2. Employed population by economic activity

(annual average)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Thousand persons							
Total employed population	4 703.0	4 496.0	4 319.6	4 284.5	4 214.3	4 154.5	4 148.6	4 163.3
production sector	2 097.2	1 844.8	1 672.8	1 652.6	1 617.1	1 592.5	1 584.5	1 585.1
agriculture, forestry and fishing	487.5	430.7	375.9	368.9	362.0	350.3	335.3	324.8
industry	1 197.1	1 063.8	1 014.8	1 011.7	1 001.2	998.5	1 006.3	1 004.1
mining and quarrying	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.6
manufacturing	1 036.6	910.0	868.7	865.9	856.4	855.4	865.0	862.4
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	106.4	101.7	93.9	94.9	93.8	92.8	91.6	91.3
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	42.4	40.8	41.3	40.0	40.1	39.5	38.8	38.8
construction	412.6	350.3	282.1	272.0	253.9	243.7	242.9	256.2
services sector	2 605.8	2 651.2	2 646.8	2 631.9	2 597.2	2 562.0	2 564.1	2 578.2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	625.7	650.6	620.0	609.1	600.6	592.1	593.9	591.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	313.6	300.3	287.1	288.0	281.9	275.7	267.2	263.1
accommodation and food service activities	93.1	93.4	92.2	89.9	90.6	91.6	97.3	102.6
information and communication	79.2	96.1	136.3	144.3	137.9	122.8	121.1	123.7
financial and insurance activities	73.0	76.5	61.8	58.4	56.9	56.2	55.8	56.9
real estate activities	76.1	83.1	72.3	69.6	68.5	67.2	66.2	64.5
professional, scientific and technical activities	125.9	136.5	151.8	155.0	150.1	148.1	146.9	149.1
administrative and support service activities	94.5	104.6	101.6	100.8	100.2	100.9	102.0	105.7
public administration	202.5	184.2	182.0	181.7	183.6	182.3	184.8	187.0
education	469.4	452.5	448.4	444.5	436.8	433.8	427.4	425.7
human health and social work activities	306.6	313.6	327.0	327.5	327.4	328.6	329.5	331.0
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	83.0	89.6	84.3	81.8	81.2	80.9	80.2	81.4
other service activities	62.5	66.0	75.5	75.4	76.4	77.0	86.3	91.6

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Percent of total							
Total employed population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
production sector	44.6	41.1	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.1
agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.4	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.8
industry	25.4	23.7	23.5	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.1
mining and quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
manufacturing	22.0	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.7
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
construction	8.8	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2
services sector	55.4	58.9	61.3	61.4	61.6	61.7	61.8	61.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13.3	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3
accommodation and food service activities	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
information and communication	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0
financial and insurance activities	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
real estate activities	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
administrative and support service activities	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
public administration	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
education	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2
human health and social work activities	6.5	7.0	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
other service activities	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2

5.1.3. Employed population by ownership type

(annual average)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Thousand persons								
Total	4 703.0	4 496.0	4 319.6	4 284.5	4 214.3	4 154.5	4 148.6	4 163.3
of which by ownership type:								
state	2 100.5	1 765.3	1 683.3	1 658.2	1 628.8	1 609.6	1 590.3	1 581.4
private	2 520.1	2 576.6	2 445.9	2 429.2	2 393.5	2 366.1	2 362.0	2 377.9
non-state legal entities with state participation	947.4	952.8	753.6	717.1	680.5	661.5	641.4	638.6
foreign	82.4	154.1	190.4	197.1	192.0	178.8	196.3	204.0
Percent of total								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership type:								
state	44.7	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.3	38.0
private	53.6	57.3	56.6	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.0	57.1
non-state legal entities with state participation	20.1	21.2	17.4	16.7	16.2	16.1	15.4	15.4
foreign	1.7	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9

5.1.4. Labour force participation rate, employment and unemployment rates

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total							
Population aged 15-74							
labour force participation rate	71.8	70.3	70.0	70.2	69.7	69.6	70.3
employment rate	68.1	67.5	67.3	67.7	67.3	67.5	68.5
unemployment rate	5.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5
Working-age population							
labour force participation rate	86.6	86.5	86.6	86.8	86.6	86.7	87.3
employment rate	82.0	83.0	83.3	83.7	83.6	84.0	85.1
unemployment rate	5.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.5
Male							
Population aged 15-74							
labour force participation rate	76.5	75.5	74.9	75.3	74.8	74.1	75.0
employment rate	71.4	71.9	71.4	72.1	71.7	71.5	72.8
unemployment rate	6.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.9
Working-age population							
labour force participation rate	86.7	86.4	86.3	86.7	86.4	86.2	87.1
employment rate	80.9	82.3	82.3	83.0	82.9	83.3	84.5
unemployment rate	6.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.9

Continued

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Female							
Population aged 15-74							
labour force participation rate	67.6	65.7	65.8	65.8	65.3	65.7	66.2
employment rate	65.1	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.4	63.9	64.7
unemployment rate	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.1
Working-age population							
labour force participation rate	86.5	86.6	87.0	87.0	86.7	87.1	87.5
employment rate	83.3	83.8	84.5	84.5	84.3	84.8	85.6
unemployment rate	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.2
Urban							
Population aged 15-74							
labour force participation rate	72.6	70.4	70.3	70.6	70.4	70.2	71.0
employment rate	68.9	67.5	67.5	68.1	68.0	68.1	69.2
unemployment rate	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6
Working-age population							
labour force participation rate	87.0	86.8	87.1	87.1	87.0	87.0	87.5
employment rate	82.5	83.2	83.7	84.0	84.1	84.3	85.2
unemployment rate	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6
Rural							
Population aged 15-74							
labour force participation rate	69.0	70.0	68.9	68.7	67.4	67.3	67.5
employment rate	65.1	67.4	66.5	66.4	64.8	65.3	65.9
unemployment rate	5.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.4
Working-age population							
labour force participation rate	85.3	85.5	85.0	85.7	84.9	85.6	86.4
employment rate	80.3	82.3	82.0	82.9	81.6	82.9	84.4
unemployment rate	5.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.1	2.3

5.1.5. Employed population by age group

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by age, years:												
15 – 29	23.6	19.3	15.6	15.8	24.7	20.0	16.1	16.4	22.5	18.6	15.0	15.0
30 – 39	25.9	28.4	27.8	26.8	25.7	28.7	28.1	27.0	26.1	28.0	27.6	26.7
40 – 49	23.6	24.4	26.8	27.2	22.1	23.1	25.9	26.4	25.1	25.7	27.7	28.1
50 – 59	22.2	21.5	21.9	21.9	22.7	20.9	20.6	20.4	21.7	22.1	23.2	23.3
60 – 74	4.8	6.4	7.9	8.3	4.9	7.3	9.3	9.8	4.7	5.5	6.5	6.9

5.1.6. Employment rate by age group

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total population of corresponding sex and age group)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	68.1	67.5	67.5	68.5	71.4	71.9	71.5	72.8	65.1	63.5	63.9	64.7
of which by age, years:												
15 – 29	62.6	60.5	53.0	53.9	63.3	61.5	53.1	54.7	61.8	59.5	52.8	53.1
30 – 39	90.9	91.6	93.7	94.9	89.3	92.1	94.5	95.6	92.4	91.2	93.0	94.2
40 – 49	90.5	91.4	93.7	94.7	87.8	89.8	92.7	94.2	93.0	92.8	94.6	95.3
50 – 59	75.7	78.9	86.5	87.8	83.8	84.0	88.2	89.1	68.8	74.6	85.1	86.7
60 – 74	18.8	20.4	22.4	23.9	24.2	29.5	32.8	34.8	15.3	14.4	15.5	16.6

5.1.7. Employed population by level of education

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which with education:												
higher	29.4	33.8	35.7	36.0	24.5	27.5	29.9	30.1	34.3	40.2	41.5	41.8
secondary specialised	23.1	23.0	23.4	23.8	18.4	18.9	19.0	19.2	27.8	27.3	27.8	28.2
vocational technical	29.4	28.0	27.7	27.3	36.3	35.8	35.7	35.6	22.7	20.1	19.7	19.2
general secondary (including general basic and primary)	18.0	15.2	13.2	12.9	20.8	17.9	15.4	15.1	15.2	12.4	11.0	10.8

5.1.8. Employment rate by level of education

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total population of corresponding sex and education group)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	68.1	67.5	67.5	68.5	71.4	71.9	71.5	72.8	65.1	63.5	63.9	64.7
of which with education:												
higher	81.2	81.1	81.9	82.7	83.0	83.6	84.1	84.9	79.9	79.4	80.5	81.1
secondary specialised	73.6	70.4	71.6	72.6	78.3	78.7	80.7	81.7	70.8	65.6	66.6	67.5
vocational technical	77.5	74.0	73.8	75.0	79.6	78.7	79.1	80.5	74.4	66.7	66.1	66.6
general secondary (including general basic and primary)	43.9	42.4	38.6	39.1	50.5	48.8	43.6	44.5	37.4	35.6	33.3	33.5

5.1.9. Employed population by status in employment according to type of authority[1)] in main job

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Total			Of which					
				male			male		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:									
independent workers	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.7
employers	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
own-account workers without employees	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.3
dependent workers	95.6	95.5	95.5	94.6	94.4	94.7	96.5	96.5	96.3
employees	95.5	95.4	95.4	94.5	94.3	94.6	96.4	96.4	96.3
dependent contractors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
contributing family workers	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	–

5.1.10. Employed population by status in employment according to type of economic risk[2)] in main job

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Total			Of which					
				male			male		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:									
workers in employment for profit	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.6
own-account workers in household market enterprises	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.1	4.8	3.3	3.4	3.5
dependent contractors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
contributing family workers	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	–
workers in employment for pay	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.0	94.8	95.1	96.6	96.5	96.4
employees	95.5	95.4	95.4	94.5	94.3	94.6	96.4	96.3	96.3
employers in corporations	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

[1)] On the basis of the International Classification of Status in Employment according to type of authority ICSE-18-A.

[2)] On the basis of the International Classification of Status in Employment according to type of economic risk ICSE-18-R.

5.1.11. Employed population by occupation in main job

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:												
managers	10.2	8.8	8.7	9.0	11.2	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.9
professionals	17.7	21.7	22.9	23.3	11.0	13.6	14.2	14.8	24.2	29.9	31.5	31.7
specialists	11.1	10.5	10.0	10.0	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	16.5	15.3	14.3	14.7
office and ancillary services clerks, customer services clerks, information processing and recording clerks	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	7.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
service, sales and related trades workers	13.4	14.8	15.1	14.4	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.5	19.4	21.7	21.9	21.2
skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8
skilled industry, construction and similar trades workers	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.2	27.0	25.8	25.6	25.1	6.2	5.5	5.8	5.4
operators, equipment technicians, machinists and other workers engaged in the management, operation and maintenance of installations and machines, assemblers	14.0	13.5	13.8	13.9	24.3	24.5	24.9	25.0	3.9	2.5	2.9	3.0
elementary occupations	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.5	6.8	6.7	9.3	8.0	7.1	7.1

5.1.12. Unemployed by sex and place of residence

(data of the Labour Force Survey)

	Population aged 15-74				Working-age population			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
	Persons							
Total	272 831	206 157	150 415	125 939	254 276	190 720	141 408	117 125
male	175 640	123 399	83 888	72 341	168 340	117 831	80 917	68 710
female	97 191	82 758	66 527	53 599	85 936	72 890	60 491	48 414
urban	212 413	167 979	120 078	102 468	196 445	155 118	113 159	96 007
rural	60 417	38 178	30 336	23 471	57 831	35 602	28 249	21 118
	Percent of total							
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
male	64.4	59.9	55.8	57.4	66.2	61.8	57.2	58.7
female	35.6	40.1	44.2	42.6	33.8	38.2	42.8	41.3
urban	77.9	81.5	79.8	81.4	77.3	81.3	80.0	82.0
rural	22.1	18.5	20.2	18.6	22.7	18.7	20.0	18.0

5.1.13. Unemployed by age group

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by age, years:												
15 – 29	36.4	34.8	33.2	37.6	34.2	33.1	31.5	39.1	40.4	37.4	35.2	35.7
30 – 39	24.3	24.0	22.8	20.4	25.5	24.7	21.0	19.2	22.3	23.1	25.3	22.2
40 – 49	18.7	18.5	21.1	19.1	20.6	18.7	23.6	18.7	15.1	18.2	17.9	19.6
50 – 59	16.5	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.6	17.4	15.9	15.2	18.0	13.9	15.6	15.8
60 – 74	4.1	6.6	7.1	7.4	4.2	6.2	8.0	7.8	4.1	7.4	6.0	6.7

5.1.14. Unemployment rate by age group

(data of the Labour Force Survey;
percent of labour force of corresponding sex and age group)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	5.2	4.0	3.0	2.5	6.6	4.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.1
of which by age, years:												
15 – 29	7.8	7.1	6.3	5.8	9.0	7.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.0	4.9
30 – 39	4.9	3.5	2.5	1.9	6.6	4.1	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
40 – 49	4.2	3.1	2.4	1.8	6.2	3.9	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.5
50 – 59	3.9	3.0	2.2	1.8	4.7	4.0	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.5
60 – 74	4.5	4.2	2.7	2.2	5.7	4.0	2.9	2.3	3.3	4.4	2.5	2.1

5.1.15. Unemployment rate by level of education

(data of the Labour Force Survey;
percent of labour force of corresponding level of education and sex)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	5.2	4.0	3.0	2.5	6.6	4.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.1
of which with education:												
higher	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.4
secondary specialised	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	6.5	4.4	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1
vocational technical	6.1	4.6	3.2	2.6	7.2	5.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	1.9
general secondary (including general basic and primary)	9.2	6.9	5.9	5.7	10.0	7.8	6.4	6.0	8.0	5.7	5.3	5.3

5.1.16. Unemployed by method of job search

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Methods of job search[1)]**:**												
contacting employment service	18.0	17.7	19.9	23.6	18.0	18.7	17.2	24.5	18.2	16.2	23.2	22.3
job search using newspapers or others media, Internet	60.0	69.0	64.6	63.1	57.2	65.7	61.3	59.7	65.2	73.9	68.8	67.8
seeking assistance of friends, relatives or acquaintances	51.5	56.8	62.2	58.4	52.6	59.0	66.2	59.4	49.6	53.7	57.3	57.1
contacting directly organisation or employer	24.6	19.4	17.4	16.8	26.4	17.1	19.5	17.6	21.5	22.9	14.8	15.7
looking for premises, equipment and other resources for starting own business, applying for special permission (license)	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	–	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.3
other actions	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.8

[1)] The sum of values exceeds 100% because unemployed indicated several methods of job search.

5.1.17. Unemployed by duration of job search and sex

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Total				Of which							
					male				female			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which duration of job search, months:												
less than 1 month	16.4	16.4	22.4	26.6	16.5	16.9	24.1	28.0	16.3	15.7	20.3	24.5
1 to 3 months	31.8	27.8	27.4	24.4	31.0	27.6	28.7	25.6	33.3	28.1	25.7	22.8
3 to 6 months	19.8	17.5	15.8	14.8	21.0	18.6	15.7	15.2	17.6	15.8	15.8	14.4
6 to 9 months	6.9	8.5	8.2	11.2	7.0	7.8	7.6	10.5	6.8	9.6	8.8	12.2
9 to 12 months	6.5	8.0	9.2	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.7	6.5	5.4	8.2	11.2	7.9
12 and more months	18.5	21.8	17.0	15.9	17.4	21.4	16.2	14.2	20.6	22.6	18.2	18.2
Average duration of job search, months	7.0	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.9	7.6	6.6	5.8	7.3	8.1	7.3	7.0

5.1.18. Persons outside labour force by reason of non-employment

(data of the Labour Force Survey; percent of total)

	Population aged 15-74				Working-age population			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
studying full time in education institutions	24.8	21.6	26.0	26.6	53.8	49.9	60.4	63.5
retired	56.9	61.7	61.9	62.9	5.8	8.0	5.2	5.1
gave up hope of finding job	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
no possibility to find job	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.5	0.9	0.6
do not know where and how to look for job	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
for health reasons	9.0	7.4	6.4	5.7	18.0	17.5	17.5	16.8
keeping the house	4.9	4.4	2.7	2.3	12.5	12.1	8.2	7.1
no need or wish to work	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.8
waiting for the beginning of the season	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8
other	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	3.1	4.3	4.1	3.8

5.2. Employee flows

5.2.1. Job hires and terminations

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Job hires, thsd persons	986.3	884.1	903.3	899.7	911.2	926.0	1 026.8
Job terminations, thsd persons	1 072.2	956.6	980.6	971.3	944.7	904.3	991.5
Hires-to-terminations ratio, percent	92.0	92.4	92.1	92.6	96.4	102.4	103.6

5.2.2. Job hires and terminations by economic activity

	Job hires, thsd persons			Job terminations, thsd persons			Hires-to-terminations ratio, percent		
	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025
Total employees	884.1	926.0	1 026.8	956.6	904.3	991.5	92.4	102.4	103.6
agriculture, forestry and fishing	91.7	81.5	85.4	95.5	92.5	91.4	96.0	88.1	93.5
industry	180.4	202.3	204.1	199.6	197.5	207.6	90.4	102.4	98.3
mining and quarrying	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	109.6	127.2	141.3
manufacturing	151.5	168.6	170.8	167.4	164.9	175.9	90.5	102.3	97.1
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	20.1	23.1	23.7	24.5	24.7	23.8	82.0	93.4	99.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	6.3	7.6	6.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	116.8	136.8	113.3
construction	76.3	72.7	85.0	84.1	64.8	71.7	90.7	112.1	118.6
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	175.4	167.5	176.5	186.0	159.5	162.6	94.3	105.0	108.5
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	46.5	62.1	78.0	57.3	56.8	78.6	81.2	109.2	99.2
accommodation and food service activities	27.2	42.9	54.2	34.3	38.2	48.6	79.4	112.4	111.5
information and communication	29.7	28.1	29.2	25.9	24.8	25.9	114.6	113.4	112.5
financial and insurance activities	8.2	9.1	9.4	11.8	8.7	8.6	69.3	105.1	110.1
real estate activities	9.0	10.1	9.8	10.4	8.8	9.4	86.9	114.2	103.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	30.1	27.9	28.4	22.6	25.2	27.3	133.4	110.3	103.9
administrative and support service activities	19.7	20.4	26.9	19.2	19.4	22.6	103.1	105.2	119.2
public administration	8.8	8.7	8.6	9.3	9.0	8.7	94.5	97.1	98.9
education	91.3	100.3	130.0	100.6	107.3	132.6	90.8	93.5	98.0
human health and social work activities	61.0	58.3	61.5	63.9	58.3	60.0	95.4	99.96	102.4
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	20.3	23.3	26.5	25.0	23.7	24.1	80.9	98.4	110.1
other service activities	8.5	10.7	13.5	11.1	9.7	11.9	76.1	110.7	112.8

5.3. Working conditions and occupational injuries

5.3.1. Number of workers exposed to harmful and/or hazardous occupational factors, severity and intensity of the work process that do not meet hygienic standards

(end of year; persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of workers exposed to harmful and/or hazardous occupational factors	1 008 091[1)]	935 246	761 507	748 204	739 267	703 474	672 878	648 157
of which under exposure to:								
higher noise level	399 189	348 931	284 616	282 524	288 822	280 959	270 074	260 069
higher vibration level	155 286	102 535	84 541	86 493	85 842	83 667	78 981	77 127
higher concentrations of harmful chemical substances in the air of workspace								
dustiness (dust, aerosols)	102 338	84 796	61 912	53 348	50 490	46 552	42 515	41 837
gas concentration (vapours, gases)	80 347	45 257	28 288	23 178	23 103	19 895	17 524	16 214
higher level of nonionizing fields and radiation (including laser and ultra-violet)	23 926	17 106	15 503	15 937	16 425	16 695	16 352	16 864
higher level of ionizing radiation	4 949	4 087	8 303	8 335	9 014	9 352	9 770	9 805
other harmful occupational factors	332 162	313 792	302 736	320 987	337 156	321 649	307 936	304 036
Number of workers in hard physical jobs	375 054	372 086	313 538	310 995	286 576	231 706	203 671	190 751
Number of workers in labour-intensive jobs	243 808	177 284	128 851	109 126	99 454	79 531	71 686	68 273

[1)] At the beginning of the year.

5.3.2. Number of workers enjoying compensation due to working conditions, with confirmed entitlement to occupational pension insurance

(end of year; persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of workers enjoying compensation due to working conditions, with confirmed entitlement to occupational pension insurance[1)]	1 017 052	896 040	759 011	746 377	739 267	703 474	672 878	648 157
of which workers entitled to:								
additional leave	898 392	866 476	755 733	744 516	737 839	702 063	668 285	646 968
shorter working hours	89 707	79 025	82 157	70 703	70 211	61 741	58 384	59 269
increased pay	820 387	755 759	622 017	633 235	620 574	585 637	557 405	536 912
old-age pension due to special working conditions								
of which:								
according to List No.1	43 845	36 192	33 077	31 164	31 032	27 151	24 437	23 835
according to List No.2	131 085	115 450	97 826	97 436	96 007	87 355	78 770	75 877
according to the list of textile manufactures and occupations	18 371	5 909	4 630	2 060	2 025	1 922	1 704	1 568
Number of workers provided free of charge with:								
preventive health care meals	8 123	6 409	6 076	5 594	6 247	6 736	6 699	6 234
milk or equivalent food	433 094	327 586	261 630	262 003	265 683	256 065	244 021	235 629

[1)] Worker is counted only once regardless of the number of compensations enjoyed.

5.3.3. Occupational injuries

	2024	2025
Number of occupational injuries with one or more working days of incapacity or fatal, persons		
total	1 849	1 835
per 1000 workers	0.49	0.49
Of which fatalities, persons		
total	105	103
per 1000 workers	0.028	0.028

5.3.4. Occupational injuries by economic activity

(persons)

	Number of occupational injuries with one or more working days of incapacity and fatal		Of which fatalities		Occupational injuries with one or more working days of incapacity and fatal per 1000 workers	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	1 849	1 835	105	103	0.49	0.49
agriculture, forestry and fishing	473	433	28	31	1.54	1.37
industry	627	646	19	22	0.68	0.67
construction	241	266	29	33	1.15	1.10
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	118	113	8	3	0.24	0.23
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	136	109	14	7	0.57	0.47
accommodation and food service activities	23	32	–	–	0.25	0.42
information and communication	5	4	–	–	0.05	0.04
financial and insurance activities	7	4	–	–	0.12	0.07
real estate activities	5	6	1	2	0.13	0.16
professional, scientific and technical activities	19	24	–	–	0.16	0.21
administrative and support service activities	29	35	3	1	0.28	0.48
public administration	22	37	–	–	0.12	0.29
education	36	44	–	–	0.09	0.10
human health and social work activities	75	64	–	3	0.23	0.20
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	23	13	1	1	0.30	0.17
other service activities	10	5	2	–	0.23	0.11

6. EDUCATION

The section contains indicators of education institutions implementing education programmes of pre-primary, general secondary, vocational-technical, secondary specialized and higher education, as well as data on education institutions (organisations) implementing research-oriented education programmes.

Education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme comprise kindergartens, sanatorium-type kindergartens, preschool centres for early development as well as other education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, special needs education programme at the level of pre-primary education, and special needs education programmes at the level of pre-primary education for children with mental impairment; other organisations authorised by the law to carry out educational activities and implementing pre-primary education programme.

Gross enrolment ratio in pre-primary education – the number of children enrolled in education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, expressed as a percentage of the number of children from 1 to 5 years old.

Before 2011, data on education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme are provided as of the end of the year, from 2011 – as of September 5 according to the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus.

Education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes comprise primary schools, basic schools, secondary schools, gymnasia, lyceums, specialized lyceums, Suvorov military colleges, cadet colleges, boarding schools for orphaned children and children deprived of parental care, sanatorium-type boarding schools, gymnasia-art colleges, Olympic reserve schools, as well as other education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes, special needs education programme at the level of general secondary education, and special needs education programme at the level of general secondary education for persons with mental impairment.

Enrolment in day-time education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes is presented without enrolment in evening classes.

Education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes comprise colleges as well as other education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes.

Education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes comprise colleges, as well as other education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes.

Gross intake ratio in secondary specialized education – the number of new entrants in education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes, expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age.

Gross graduation ratio from secondary specialized education – the number of new graduates from education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes, expressed as a percentage of the population 18 years of age.

Education institutions implementing higher education programmes can be of the following types: university, academy (conservatoire), institute.

Gross intake ratio in higher education – the number of new entrants in education institutions implementing higher education programmes, expressed as a percentage of the population 17 years of age.

Gross graduation ratio from education institutions implementing higher education programmes – the number of graduates from education institutions implementing higher education programmes, expressed as a percentage of the population 22 years of age.

Data on the number education institutions implementing general secondary, vocational-technical, secondary specialized and higher education programmes and their enrolment are provided as of the beginning of academic year according to the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus.

Research-oriented education comprises:

postgraduate (adjunct) course pursues educational programme of postgraduate (adjunct) course, designed to train specialists with skills in planning and original research and profound theoretical knowledge, enabling them to prepare a qualification research paper (dissertation) to compete for an academic degree of the candidate of science and providing the "Researcher" qualification;

doctoral course pursues educational programme of doctoral course, designed to train specialists with skills in the organisation of research work in new research areas or in the development of existing currently important research areas and analytical generalization of scientific findings, enabling them to prepare a qualification scientific paper (dissertation) to compete for an academic degree of the doctor of science.

Data on postgraduate (adjunct) and doctoral programmes are provided by the State Committee on Science and Technology of the Republic of Belarus for education institutions (organisations) that implement research-oriented education programmes and engage in training of scientific workers of higher qualification on the basis of budgetary funding.

The data on enrolment, intake and graduates from postgraduate (adjunct) and doctoral programmes by field of science are shown in compliance with the Nomenclature of Specialties of Scientific Workers.

Data on awarding of academic degrees are provided by the Higher Attestation Commission of the Republic of Belarus.

Institutions or supplementary education for children and youth comprise centres (palaces) and children's art schools.

6.1. Key indicators of education

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme	4 099	3 951	3 799	3 760	3 702	3 750	3 721	3 653
Enrolment in education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, thsd persons	384.0	409.8	424.1	405.5	378.2	355.7	338.3	321.0
Gross enrolment ratio in education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, percent of children 1 to 5 years old	76.6	74.9	86.1	88.3	89.2	88.6	88.1	89.6
Number of children per 100 places in education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, persons	104	107	110	107	103	100	98	98
Number of education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes	3 654	3 230	3 009	2 967	2 900	2 872	2 848	2 817
Enrolment in education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes, thsd persons	962.3	969.1	1 058.3	1 076.0	1 085.6	1 090.2	1 080.4	1 058.9
Number of education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes	229	206	176	172	170	166	162	163
Enrolment in education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes, thsd persons	106.0	72.2	60.8	59.9	60.5	63.1	67.5	71.4
students per 10 000 population	112	76	65	65	66	69	74	79
Intake in education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes, thsd persons	44.0	33.7	25.8	25.4	25.9	26.1	28.3	28.9
Graduates from education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes, thsd persons	40.9	31.1	25.6	23.9	22.6	21.1	21.4	22.5
graduates per 10 000 employed population	87	69	59	56	54	51	52	54
Number of education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes	214	231	223	221	221	224	229	228
Enrolment in education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes, thsd persons	167.6	121.3	110.4	107.5	108.9	112.7	116.6	119.9
students per 10 000 population	177	128	118	116	118	123	128	132
Intake in education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes, thsd persons	54.9	38.9	37.1	37.0	38.1	39.1	39.1	38.6

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross intake ratio in education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes, percent	52.9	42.9	40.6	39.0	37.9	37.1	36.4	36.0
Graduates from education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes, thsd persons	45.3	39.0	33.4	33.3	30.1	29.6	30.2	30.9
graduates per 10 000 employed population	96	87	77	78	71	71	73	74
Gross graduation ratio from education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes, percent	35.3	44.7	35.8	36.3	32.9	32.1	31.4	30.2
Number of education institutions implementing higher education programmes	55	52	50	50	50	49	47	47
Enrolment in education institutions implementing higher education programmes, thsd persons	442.9	336.4	254.4	243.0	228.0	222.5	224.2	229.0
Intake in education institutions implementing higher education programmes, thsd persons	100.5	63.1	58.3	55.2	54.3	54.8	54.7	55.9
Gross intake ratio in education institutions implementing higher education programmes, percent	84.0	73.1	63.8	60.6	59.3	57.7	54.3	53.1
Graduates from education institutions implementing higher education programmes, thsd persons	73.3	78.0	54.6	55.4	57.1	50.3	46.4	46.6
Gross graduation ratio from education institutions implementing higher education programmes, percent	47.2	66.9	63.7	63.5	63.9	53.7	48.9	49.6
Number of Master's students, persons	4 805	10 227	8 984	12 275	10 583	10 315	10 385	10 727
Intake in Master's programme, persons	3 388	6 815	5 711	9 123	5 565	7 336	8 237	7 948
Master's students graduated, persons	2 545	4 516	7 089	6 199	5 851	6 982	7 258	7 870
Higher education and Master's students per 10 000 population, persons	473	366	282	276	259	254	258	265
Higher education and Master's students graduated per 10 000 employed population, specialists	161	183	143	144	149	138	129	131
Number of education institutions and organisations implementing postgraduate (adjunct) education programme	119	121	122	122	120	119	118	119
Enrolment in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	4 725	4 932	5 093	4 709	4 414	4 358	4 390	4 367
Intake in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	1 469	1 465	1 272	1 179	1 166	1 232	1 228	1 208
Graduates from postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	1 015	957	848	869	796	786	757	753
Number of education institutions and organisations implementing doctoral programme	37	59	75	74	74	79	77	75
Enrolment in doctoral programme, persons	98	352	705	706	703	640	594	579
Intake in doctoral programme, persons	28	117	219	159	147	161	155	142
Graduates from doctoral programme, persons	33	42	89	108	112	178	153	132

6.2. Pre-primary education

6.2.1. Education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of institutions	4 099	3 951	3 799	3 760	3 702	3 750	3 721	3 653
of which:								
in urban areas	2 013	2 067	2 114	2 118	2 111	2 205	2 207	2 204
in rural areas	2 086	1 884	1 685	1 642	1 591	1 545	1 514	1 449
Enrolment, thsd persons	384.0	409.8	424.1	405.5	378.2	355.7	338.3	321.0
of which:								
in urban areas	319.6	350.8	366.5	350.4	326.6	307.7	292.6	277.9
in rural areas	64.4	59.0	57.6	55.1	51.5	48.0	45.7	43.1
Number of teaching staff, thsd persons	52.0	55.6	57.5	57.3	55.8	55.7	55.1	54.3
of which:								
in urban areas	42.2	45.0	47.4	47.3	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.5
in rural areas	9.8	10.6	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.2	9.1	8.8
Gross enrolment ratio in education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, as percentage of children 1 to 5 years old	76.6	74.9	86.1	88.3	89.2	88.6	88.1	89.6
of which:								
in urban areas	82.8	80.8	92.6	95.4	96.7	96.3	95.9	97.6
in rural areas	55.9	51.9	60.0	60.5	60.4	59.5	58.6	59.8
Number of children per 100 places in education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, persons	104	107	110	107	103	100	98	98
of which:								
in urban areas	105	109	111	108	104	101	99	99
in rural areas	97	97	103	103	101	95	94	95
Availability of places in education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme, places per 1000 population 1 to 5 years old	737	679	740	784	822	849	885	900
of which:								
in urban areas	785	719	789	845	890	920	963	980
in rural areas	576	526	539	544	559	580	595	600

6.2.2. Education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme by type of institutions

(as of September 5)

	Number of institutions			Enrollment, thsd persons		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
Total	3 750	3 721	3 653	355.7	338.3	321.0
of which by type of institutions:						
pre-primary education institutions	2 795	2 760	2 703	335.6	318.6	301.6
of which:						
kindergartens, sanatorium-type kindergartens	2 681	2 645	2 589	314.8	298.6	282.5
preschool centres for early development	114	115	114	20.8	20.0	19.1
general secondary education institutions implementing pre-primary education programme	797	801	792	15.3	15.2	15.0
special-needs education institutions	158	160	158	4.8	4.5	4.4
of which:						
special-needs kindergartens	48	48	47	3.9	3.7	3.6
centres of remedial and developing education and rehabilitation	97	95	93	0.7	0.7	0.6
special-needs schools, special-needs boarding schools	13	17	18	0.2	0.2	0.2

6.3. General secondary education

6.3.1. Education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes

(beginning of academic year)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Number of institutions	3 654[1)]	3 230	3 009	2 967	2 900	2 872	2 848	2 817
of which:								
primary[2)]	212	132	99	94	84	81	77	74
basic[2)]	564	403	379	346	316	301	288	271
secondary[2)]	2 765	2 503	2 344	2 339	2 312	2 302	2 296	2 285
special-needs education institutions	63	192	187	188	188	188	187	187
Enrolment, thsd persons	962.3	969.1	1 058.3	1 076.0	1 085.6	1 090.2	1 080.4	1 058.9
of which in:								
day-time institutions	953.2	968.2	1 058.0	1 075.7	1 085.3	1 090.0	1 080.2	1 058.7
primary[2)]	11.0	10.9	10.7	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.3
basic[2)]	25.4	20.9	19.9	19.9	17.6	16.5	15.6	14.9
secondary[2)]	908.5	927.0	1 018.4	1 037.0	1 048.5	1 053.8	1 044.4	1 023.6
special-needs education institutions and special-needs classes	8.4	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.6	10.4	10.7	11.0
evening classes	9.1[3)]	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Number of teachers (including multiple job holders), thsd persons	133.1	116.6	111.4	106.7	105.1	103.3	102.3	98.1

[1)] Including evening schools.

[2)] Herein and in tables 6.3.2. and 6.3.3. number of institutions and enrolment therein are distributed by the highest level of education which can be received in these institutions.

[3)] Including enrolment in evening schools.

6.3.2. Day-time education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes in urban areas

(beginning of academic year)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Number of institutions	1 324	1 437	1 425	1 431	1 409	1 410	1 414	1 416
of which:								
primary	41	39	36	32	29	28	29	30
basic	26	23	25	20	20	20	20	21
secondary	1 208	1 199	1 191	1 206	1 189	1 190	1 194	1 194
special-needs education institutions	49	176	173	173	171	172	171	171
Enrolment, thsd persons	731.4	782.3	885.7	907.9	917.3	925.1	919.2	902.3
of which in institutions:								
primary	8.2	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.2
basic	2.2	3.6	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
secondary	714.2	761.5	864.3	886.1	896.5	903.8	897.3	880.3
special-needs education institutions and special-needs classes	6.8	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.5	10.0	10.0
Number of teachers (including multiple job holders), thsd persons	84.6	79.2	77.9	75.5	74.1	74.0	73.8	70.8

6.3.3. Day-time education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes in rural areas

(beginning of academic year)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Number of institutions	2 280	1 793	1 584	1 536	1 491	1 462	1 434	1 401
of which:								
primary	171	93	63	62	55	53	48	44
basic	538	380	354	326	296	281	268	250
secondary	1 557	1 304	1 153	1 133	1 123	1 112	1 102	1 091
special-needs education institutions	14	16	14	15	17	16	16	16
Enrolment, thsd persons	221.8	185.9	172.2	167.8	168.0	164.9	161.0	156.4
of which in institutions:								
primary	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
basic	23.2	17.3	15.9	14.8	13.8	12.7	11.8	11.1
secondary	194.2	165.6	154.1	150.8	152.1	150.0	147.1	143.3
special-needs education institutions and special-needs classes	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Number of teachers (including multiple job holders), thsd persons	47.6	37.4	33.5	31.2	31.0	29.3	28.5	27.3

6.3.4. Education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes by type of institutions

(beginning of academic year)

	Number of institutions			Enrollment, thsd persons		
	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Total	2 872	2 848	2 817	1 090.2	1 080.4	1 058.9
of which by type of institutions:						
primary schools	81	77	74	9.3	9.4	9.3
basic schools	287	274	257	14.6	13.7	13.1
secondary schools	2 046	2 039	2 028	869.5	860.7	842.4
gymnasia	205	205	205	170.3	169.4	166.8
gymnasia-art colleges	7	7	7	3.0	3.0	2.9
lyceums, specialised lyceums	22	23	23	5.9	6.1	6.1
Suvorov military and cadet colleges	10	10	10	2.2	2.3	2.3
Olympic reserve schools	11	11	11	2.7	2.8	2.8
sanatorium-type boarding schools	14	14	14	2.0	2.0	2.0
special-needs education institutions and special-needs classes	188	187	187	10.4	10.7	11.0
special educational institutions	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
evening classes	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	0.2

6.3.5. Graduates from education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes

(thousand persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Graduates from general basic education	100.4	89.7	86.6	90.3	96.6	101.0	107.9	102.9
Graduates from general secondary education	92.6	56.6	53.7	53.1	53.7	54.0	56.4	57.7

6.3.6. Teachers in education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes by level of education and position held as of the beginning of academic year 2025/26

	Number of teachers (excluding multiple job holders), persons	Percentage with education			Percentage of males in total number of teachers, principals and deputy principals
		higher	secondary specialized	of which teacher education	
Total teachers (including principals and deputy principals)	92 605	93.0	6.5	6.3	12.5
of which:					
principals of primary education institutions	72	98.6	1.4	1.4	5.6
principals of basic education institutions	266	100	–	–	25.9
principals of secondary education institutions	2 259	100	–	–	27.8
principals of special-needs education institutions	179	100	–	–	6.1
deputy principals of primary education institutions	98	99.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
deputy principals of basic education institutions	284	98.6	1.4	1.4	3.9
deputy principals of secondary education institutions	5 661	99.7	0.2	0.2	4.0
deputy principals of special-needs education institutions	218	99.5	0.5	–	2.3
teachers (excluding principals and deputy principals) of:					
primary grades	21 358	86.1	13.9	13.8	0.5
grades 1-11, teaching individual subjects	62 210	94.4	4.8	4.7	16.9
of which in primary grades	12 010	88.2	11.3	10.8	19.3

6.3.7. Teachers in education institutions implementing general secondary education programmes by specialty and level of education as of the beginning of academic year 2025/26

	Number of teachers, persons	Of which percentage with education	
		higher	secondary specialized
Teachers by major specialty	64 872	94.4	4.9
of which:			
Russian language and literature	6 465	98.6	0.5
Belarusian language and literature	6 380	99.2	0.4
History and other social disciplines	4 485	98.7	0.3
Physics	2 819	98.5	0.1
Mathematics	6 994	98.4	0.2
Basics of computer and information technology	2 315	98.0	0.8
Chemistry	2 570	99.2	0.1
Geography	2 174	99.0	0.2
Biology	2 634	99.5	0.0
Foreign languages	11 880	93.5	6.2
Music and singing	1 914	74.0	26.0
Visual art and drawing	681	89.0	10.9
Physical education	6 485	90.1	8.7
Crafts	3 742	80.3	19.6
Pre-conscription and medical training	399	95.2	4.8
Other subjects	2 935	85.1	14.2

6.4. Vocational-technical education

6.4.1. Education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes

Year	Number of institutions	Enrolment, thsd persons	Intake, thsd persons	Graduates, thsd persons
1980	220	143.5	97.8	83.9
1990	255	141.1	77.4	79.1
2000	248	137.7	60.8	54.7
2001	248	138.6	60.9	56.5
2002	246	132.6	54.9	57.4
2003	244	125.4	52.6	56.9
2004	242	118.6	53.4	58.1
2005	241	114.6	53.7	54.0
2006	240	114.4	53.5	50.0
2007	235	105.1	44.5	48.7
2008	233	99.0	47.7	49.5
2009	232	105.7	60.2	48.9
2010	229	106.0	44.0	40.9
2011	229	98.6	39.5	43.8
2012	226	79.9	35.5	50.2
2013	219	74.6	34.6	36.9
2014	213	72.8	34.5	33.8
2015	206	72.2	33.7	31.1
2016	196	70.3	32.0	31.2
2017	182	66.9	29.7	30.5
2018	180	65.7	30.3	29.0
2019	176	63.4	28.4	28.0
2020	176	60.8	25.8	25.6
2021	172	59.9	25.4	23.9
2022	170	60.5	25.9	22.6
2023	166	63.1	26.1	21.1
2024	162	67.5	28.3	21.4
2025	163	71.4	28.9	22.5

6.4.2. Enrolment in education institutions implementing vocational-technical education programmes by age and sex

(beginning of academic year; thousand persons)

	2010/11		2015/16		2020/21		2024/25		2025/26	
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
Number of students	72.2	33.8	49.0	23.3	40.3	20.5	45.5	22.0	48.8	22.6
of which by age, years:										
15 or younger	8.1	3.4	7.9	3.4	6.8	3.5	10.2	4.8	10.2	4.8
16	13.5	5.7	12.1	5.2	10.9	5.2	13.1	6.2	14.6	6.5
17	21.9	10.4	17.3	8.4	13.8	7.1	14.3	6.9	15.5	7.4
18 and older	28.7	14.3	11.7	6.3	8.8	4.8	7.8	4.0	8.5	3.9

6.5. Secondary specialized education

6.5.1. Education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes

(beginning of academic year)

Year	Number of institutions	Enrolment, thsd persons	Of which by mode of study				Students per 10 000 population
			full-time	evening	correspondence	distance	
1980/81	135	162.8	108.0	13.6	41.2	–	168
1990/91	147	143.7	107.2	5.4	31.1	–	141
1995/96	149	122.4	97.4	1.5	23.5	–	120
1996/97	150	125.2	99.8	1.3	24.1	–	123
1997/98	156	132.5	104.6	1.2	26.7	–	131
1998/99	157	138.4	107.2	1.2	30.0	–	138
1999/2000	157	144.3	110.1	1.4	32.8	–	144
2000/01	156	150.3	114.4	1.4	34.5	–	151
2001/02	156	155.4	117.5	1.5	36.4	–	157
2002/03	201	160.9	120.9	1.6	38.4	–	164
2003/04	204	162.3	121.3	1.7	39.3	–	166
2004/05	206	158.4	116.7	1.6	40.1	–	163
2005/06	204	154.1	112.3	1.2	40.6	–	160
2006/07	205	152.5	111.9	0.9	39.7	–	159
2007/08	204	155.0	111.0	0.9	43.1	–	162
2008/09	206	157.3	111.7	0.9	44.7	–	165
2009/10	211	166.6	116.6	0.8	49.2	–	175
2010/11	214	167.6	116.7	0.8	50.1	–	177
2011/12	220	162.9	116.0	0.6	46.3	…	172
2012/13	225	152.2	108.2	0.6	43.4	…	161
2013/14	231	138.4	100.0	0.5	37.9	…	147
2014/15	231	129.0	96.0	0.4	32.6	…	136
2015/16	231	121.3	93.0	0.3	27.9	…	128
2016/17	230	117.8	92.8	0.2	24.8	…	124
2017/18	226	114.1	91.5	0.1	22.4	…	121
2018/19	226	113.3	92.4	0.1	20.8	…	120
2019/20	224	112.5	92.8	0.1	19.6	…	120
2020/21	223	110.4	92.0	0.1	18.3	…	118
2021/22	221	107.5	90.6	0.1	16.8	…	116
2022/23	221	108.9	93.1	0.1	15.7	…	118
2023/24	224	112.7	97.9	0.1	14.6	0.04	123
2024/25	229	116.6	102.7	0.1	13.7	0.1	128
2025/26	228	119.9	106.9	0.1	12.8	0.1	132

6.5.2. Education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes by ownership type

(beginning of academic year)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Total institutions	214	231	223	221	221	224	229	228
of which by ownership type:								
public institutions	202	219	211	210	210	214	219	218
private institutions	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	10
Enrolment, thsd persons	167.6	121.3	110.4	107.5	108.9	112.7	116.6	119.9
of which by ownership type:								
public institutions	146.4	109.1	101.3	98.8	99.8	102.9	106.3	109.9
private institutions	21.2	12.3	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.0

6.5.3. Enrolment, intake and graduates from education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes by type of payment for studies

(thousand persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Enrolment	167.6	121.3	110.4	107.5	108.9	112.7	116.6	119.9
of which:								
funded from the budget	85.4	74.4	72.9	72.2	74.0	77.6	82.7	88.5
on a payment basis	82.2	46.9	37.5	35.4	34.9	35.1	33.9	31.4
of which in institutions:								
public	61.0	34.6	28.3	26.7	25.8	25.3	23.7	21.4
private	21.2	12.3	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.0
Intake	54.9	38.9	37.1	37.0	38.1	39.1	39.1	38.6
of which:								
funded from the budget	28.1	23.9	24.8	24.9	25.9	27.2	29.0	29.7
on a payment basis	26.8	15.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.9	10.1	8.9
of which in institutions:								
public	19.6	10.8	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.3	6.6	5.7
private	7.2	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2
Graduates	45.3	39.0	33.4	33.3	30.1	29.6	30.2	30.9
of which:								
funded from the budget	23.5	22.5	20.9	21.5	19.6	19.6	20.5	20.6
on a payment basis	21.8	16.5	12.4	11.8	10.5	10.0	9.8	10.3
of which from institutions:								
public	15.6	11.9	9.0	8.8	7.9	7.6	7.1	7.2
private	6.2	4.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.1

6.5.4. Foreign students enrolled in education institutions implementing secondary specialized education programmes in the Republic of Belarus

(beginning of academic year)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Persons								
Total	616	877	865	686	755	710	718	765
of which from:								
Russian Federation	404	393	370	345	395	395	428	462
Ukraine	48	146	139	125	99	84	99	103
Kazakhstan	25	61	49	41	47	35	47	49
Turkmenistan	31	192	123	24	21	11	15	16
Japan	3	9	9	14	3	1	9	15
Latvia	13	4	7	5	6	11	13	12
Cameroon	1	2	7	5	7	4	6	9
Congo	1	–	3	9	18	6	2	9
Armenia	12	6	7	5	4	4	7	8
Azerbaijan	4	10	14	11	8	12	11	8
Uzbekistan	8	9	8	7	8	6	7	8
Georgia	4	10	14	11	10	12	8	7
Moldova, Republic of	4	10	8	9	5	5	7	6
Percent of total								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which from:								
Russian Federation	65.6	44.8	42.8	50.3	52.3	55.6	59.6	60.4
Ukraine	7.8	16.6	16.1	18.2	13.1	11.8	13.8	13.5
Kazakhstan	4.1	7.0	5.7	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.5	6.4
Turkmenistan	5.0	21.9	14.2	3.5	2.8	1.5	2.1	2.1
Japan	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	2.0
Latvia	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.6
Cameroon	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.2
Congo	0.2	–	0.3	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.3	1.2
Armenia	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
Azerbaijan	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.0
Uzbekistan	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0
Georgia	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.9
Moldova, Republic of	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8
Foreign enrolment as percentage of total enrolment	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

6.6. Higher education

6.6.1. Education institutions implementing higher education programmes

(beginning of academic year)

Year	Number of institutions	Enrolment, thsd persons	Of which by mode of study				Students per 10 000 population
			full-time	evening	correspondence	distance	
1980/81	32	177.0	110.0	16.6	50.4	–	183
1990/91	33	188.6	115.9	5.9	66.8	–	185
1995/96	59	197.4	128.5	2.7	66.2	–	194
1996/97	59	208.9	136.1	2.1	70.7	–	206
1997/98	59	224.5	142.9	1.6	80.0	–	222
1998/99	58	244.0	153.4	1.8	88.8	–	243
1999/2000	57	262.1	162.0	2.0	98.1	–	262
2000/01	57	281.7	170.5	2.3	108.9	–	283
2001/02	58	301.8	176.5	2.8	122.5	–	305
2002/03	58	320.7	181.1	1.8	137.8	–	326
2003/04	59	337.8	183.5	1.8	152.5	–	346
2004/05	55	362.9	188.3	2.2	172.4	–	374
2005/06	55	383.0	192.5	2.0	188.5	–	398
2006/07	55	396.9	197.1	1.2	198.6	–	414
2007/08	53	413.7	205.3	1.0	207.4	–	433
2008/09	53	420.7	209.9	0.7	210.1	–	442
2009/10	53	430.4	216.4	0.7	213.3	–	453
2010/11	55	442.9	221.7	0.7	220.5	–	468
2011/12	55	445.6	221.7	0.8	223.1	…	471
2012/13	54	428.4	209.3	0.9	218.3	…	454
2013/14	54	395.3	198.3	1.1	195.9	…	419
2014/15	54	362.9	185.0	1.2	176.7	…	384
2015/16	52	336.4	176.8	1.4	158.2	…	355
2016/17	51	313.2	172.6	1.4	139.2	…	331
2017/18	51	284.3	159.8	1.3	123.2	…	301
2018/19	51	268.1	159.4	1.3	107.4	…	284
2019/20	51	260.9	161.1	1.2	98.6	…	277
2020/21	50	254.4	160.9	0.9	92.6	…	272
2021/22	50	243.0	156.7	0.6	85.7	…	263
2022/23	50	228.0	148.2	0.3	79.5	…	248
2023/24	49	222.5	146.8	0.0	75.1	0.6	243
2024/25	47	224.2	152.4	0.0	71.2	0.6	246
2025/26	47	229.0	160.5	0.0	67.8	0.6	253

6.6.2. Education institutions implementing higher education programmes by ownership type

(beginning of academic year)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Total institutions	55	52	50	50	50	49	47	47
of which by ownership type:								
public institutions	45	43	42	42	42	42	42	42
private institutions	10	9	8	8	8	7	5	5
Enrolment, thsd persons	442.9	336.4	254.4	243.0	228.0	222.5	224.2	229.0
of which by ownership type:								
public institutions	382.8	307.6	239.3	228.8	215.2	210.7	215.6	220.3
private institutions	60.1	28.7	15.1	14.2	12.8	11.8	8.6	8.7

6.6.3. Enrolment, intake and graduates from education institutions implementing higher education programmes by type of payment for studies

(thousand persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Enrolment	442.9	336.4	254.4	243.0	228.0	222.5	224.2	229.0
of which:								
funded from the budget	149.6	134.0	113.3	110.3	105.2	106.9	111.6	117.2
on a payment basis	293.3	202.4	141.1	132.7	122.7	115.6	112.6	111.8
of which in institutions:								
public	233.2	173.6	125.9	118.4	110.0	103.8	104.0	103.1
private	60.1	28.7	15.1	14.2	12.8	11.8	8.6	8.7
Intake	100.5	63.1	58.3	55.2	54.3	54.8	54.7	55.9
of which:								
funded from the budget	33.1	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.6	27.8	30.5	31.6
on a payment basis	67.4	35.4	31.1	28.0	26.7	27.0	24.2	24.4
of which in institutions:								
public	54.3	30.7	27.8	24.8	23.9	23.6	22.2	22.3
private	13.1	4.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.0	2.1
Graduates	73.3	78.0	54.6	55.4	57.1	50.3	46.4	46.6
of which:								
funded from the budget	28.1	27.7	24.2	25.0	26.7	21.5	21.7	22.4
on a payment basis	45.2	50.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	28.7	24.7	24.2
of which from institutions:								
public	35.6	40.6	26.6	26.8	26.9	25.9	23.2	22.4
private	9.6	9.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.9	1.5	1.9

6.6.4. Enrolment, intake and graduation of Master's students

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of Master's students	4 805	10 227	8 984	12 275	10 583	10 315	10 385	10 727
Intake in Master's programme	3 388	6 815	5 711	9 123	5 565	7 336	8 237	7 948
Master's students graduated	2 545	4 516	7 089	6 199	5 851	6 982	7 258	7 870

6.6.5. Foreign students and Master's students enrolled in education institutions implementing higher education programmes in the Republic of Belarus

(beginning of academic year)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Persons								
Total	9 357	15 356	20 936	24 338	20 474	18 838	21 043	24 584
of which from:								
Turkmenistan	3 408	8 279	8 738	6 451	3 462	2 214	4 581	7 968
China	1 227	1 158	3 634	8 011	6 492	6 608	7 089	7 266
Sri Lanka	274	230	1 016	1 439	1 583	1 828	2 117	2 366
Russian Federation	2 197	1 573	1 517	1 397	1 391	1 492	1 679	1 769
Uzbekistan	40	51	1 045	2 327	2 999	2 434	1 591	1 233
India	76	149	734	772	781	825	695	656
Lebanon	162	260	659	545	534	490	423	343
Israel	39	50	115	285	338	318	346	340
Nigeria	66	499	259	284	274	256	230	266
Azerbaijan	272	440	284	266	261	218	183	219
Kazakhstan	83	272	170	194	171	150	176	175
Ukraine	196	298	230	174	138	144	161	164
Congo, Democratic Republic of	–	–	156	188	179	181	145	163
Iran, Islamic Republic of	156	508	416	313	190	144	138	138
Morocco	4	14	36	39	70	85	116	134
Percent of total								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which from:								
Turkmenistan	36.4	53.9	41.7	26.5	16.9	11.8	21.8	32.4
China	13.1	7.5	17.4	32.9	31.7	35.1	33.7	29.6
Sri Lanka	2.9	1.5	4.9	5.9	7.7	9.7	10.1	9.6
Russian Federation	23.5	10.2	7.2	5.7	6.8	7.9	8.0	7.2
Uzbekistan	0.4	0.3	5.0	9.6	14.6	12.9	7.6	5.0
India	0.8	1.0	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.3	2.7
Lebanon	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4
Israel	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
Nigeria	0.7	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1
Azerbaijan	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9
Kazakhstan	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Ukraine	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Congo, Democratic Republic of	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Morocco	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
Foreign enrolment as percentage of total number of students and Master's students	2.1	4.4	7.9	9.5	8.6	8.1	9.0	10.3

6.6.6. Academic teaching staff in education institutions implementing higher education programmes

(beginning of academic year; persons)

	2010/11	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Regular teaching staff	24 451	21 993	19 671	19 075	18 121	17 610	17 148	17 070
of which with:								
academic degree of								
doctor of science	1 342	1 333	1 223	1 148	1 117	1 070	1 037	1 009
candidate of science	8 969	8 584	7 995	7 685	7 339	7 084	6 791	6 609
academic title								
professor	1 252	1 194	1 016	948	922	917	872	857
assistant professor	7 328	7 391	6 978	6 700	6 424	6 279	6 040	5 942
Personnel enrolled on the staff as external multiple job holders	4 052	2 863	2 316	2 324	1 938	1 880	1 873	2 208

6.7. Research-oriented education

6.7.1. Key indicators of postgraduate (adjunct) programme

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total								
Number of education institutions and organisations implementing postgraduate (adjunct) education programme	119	121	122	122	120	119	118	119
Enrolment in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	4 725	4 932	5 093	4 709	4 414	4 358	4 390	4 367
Intake in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	1 469	1 465	1 272	1 179	1 166	1 232	1 228	1 208
Graduates from postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	1 015	957	848	869	796	786	757	753
of which with dissertation defence	36	46	71	55	67	45	54	40
Organisations implementing postgraduate (adjunct) education programme								
Number of organisations implementing postgraduate (adjunct) education programme	74	74	74	74	73	73	70	71
Enrolment in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	1 063	845	911	825	786	779	718	716
Intake in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	340	247	213	193	212	219	189	210
Graduates from postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	241	161	158	170	155	142	135	141
of which with dissertation defence	6	10	10	11	8	6	10	4
Education institutions implementing postgraduate (adjunct) programme								
Number of education institutions implementing postgraduate (adjunct) education programme	45	47	48	48	47	46	48	48
Enrolment in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	3 662	4 087	4 182	3 884	3 628	3 579	3 672	3 651
Intake in postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	1 129	1 218	1 059	986	954	1 013	1 039	998
Graduates from postgraduate (adjunct) programme, persons	774	796	690	699	641	644	622	612
of which with dissertation defence	30	36	61	44	59	39	44	36

6.7.2. Enrolment in postgraduate (adjunct) programme by field of science

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Enrolment in postgraduate (adjunct) programme	4 725	4 932	5 093	4 709	4 414	4 358	4 390	4 367
of which by field of science:								
Physics and mathematics	258	254	216	173	163	155	151	139
Chemistry	91	71	79	82	76	75	66	66
Biology	270	244	274	248	233	233	249	237
Engineering	998	1 064	912	761	694	705	731	750
of which construction and architecture	29	131	98	85	67	72	63	64
Agriculture	282	208	217	245	235	237	218	197
of which veterinary and animal science	64	79	97	105	98	92	90	79
History and archaeology	219	172	228	213	190	181	163	158
Economics	607	649	632	562	472	428	462	459
Philosophy	54	46	37	35	42	46	48	50
Philology	329	344	316	274	256	233	222	240
Law	262	329	309	276	247	224	222	219
Education	345	376	403	408	424	446	443	400
Medicine	485	523	702	648	599	574	588	642
of which pharmacology	12	6	13	13	8	9	12	14
Art history	97	157	244	281	281	298	302	280
Psychology	139	161	157	150	134	143	136	137
Sociology	43	51	46	42	47	48	52	49
Politics	45	45	48	49	67	63	88	96
Culturology	59	70	69	76	73	73	69	65
Earth sciences	46	75	93	76	80	98	90	90
Other	96	93	111	110	101	98	90	93

6.7.3. Intake in postgraduate (adjunct) programme by field of science

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Intake in postgraduate (adjunct) programme	1 469	1 465	1 272	1 179	1 166	1 232	1 228	1 208
of which by field of science:								
Physics and mathematics	79	95	57	43	48	50	39	43
Chemistry	36	21	19	24	20	21	12	17
Biology	78	68	81	49	60	76	75	66
Engineering	356	377	189	183	207	245	217	230
of which construction and architecture	6	42	15	23	13	23	21	13
Agriculture	77	53	62	69	60	72	53	42
of which veterinary and animal science	13	22	26	31	27	26	28	22
History and archaeology	65	43	60	56	48	48	42	42
Economics	191	193	138	131	115	111	148	136
Philosophy	18	14	10	13	16	16	13	16
Philology	87	81	84	66	68	64	61	75
Law	87	89	81	70	59	43	73	66
Education	109	110	114	118	125	125	117	92
Medicine	122	127	153	127	127	134	166	185
of which pharmacology	3	3	1	3	2	4	3	3
Art history	27	48	86	95	67	79	68	61
Psychology	41	52	44	40	28	47	37	36
Sociology	19	12	9	12	19	9	16	12
Politics	14	16	17	16	31	12	38	26
Culturology	19	12	19	22	19	19	14	13
Earth sciences	16	30	19	15	27	36	18	26
Other	28	24	30	30	22	25	21	24

6.7.4. Graduates from postgraduate (adjunct) programme by field of science

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Graduates from postgraduate (adjunct) programme	1 015	957	848	869	796	786	757	753
of which by field of science:								
Physics and mathematics	64	50	49	46	31	40	24	33
Chemistry	14	16	21	15	18	16	20	14
Biology	53	61	42	46	52	54	41	46
Engineering	202	225	192	201	149	141	116	137
of which construction and architecture	5	28	30	23	21	12	20	11
Agriculture	61	51	38	31	42	43	52	36
of which veterinary and animal science	17	19	16	17	18	19	21	19
History and archaeology	41	44	36	37	38	34	37	27
Economics	150	92	103	106	101	85	63	67
Philosophy	14	7	11	11	4	8	5	11
Philology	69	62	57	63	39	50	36	39
Law	63	44	44	44	39	42	49	33
Education	78	77	56	51	59	62	66	84
Medicine	91	104	78	105	109	97	123	86
of which pharmacology	4	3	1	4	4	3	1	1
Art history	24	29	26	29	36	40	40	63
Psychology	34	26	29	18	24	24	28	20
Sociology	8	10	10	10	6	7	5	8
Politics	15	4	12	8	4	7	7	10
Culturology	8	8	11	11	13	7	9	15
Earth sciences	11	21	19	16	12	11	12	15
Other	15	26	14	21	20	18	24	9

6.7.5. Key indicators of doctoral programme

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total								
Number of education institutions and organisations implementing doctoral programme	37	59	75	74	74	79	77	75
Enrolment in doctoral programme, persons	98	352	705	706	703	640	594	579
Intake in doctoral programme, persons	28	117	219	159	147	161	155	142
Graduates from doctoral programme, persons	33	42	89	108	112	178	153	132
of which with dissertation defence	2	6	12	9	12	12	9	5
Organisations implementing doctoral programme								
Number of organisations implementing doctoral education programme	16	28	42	41	40	42	41	40
Enrolment in doctoral programme, persons	24	82	182	161	157	134	141	144
Intake in doctoral programme, persons	6	27	52	28	42	36	49	42
Graduates from doctoral programme, persons	14	12	21	37	32	52	27	32
of which with dissertation defence	2	1	2	3	2	4	1	–
Education institutions implementing doctoral programme								
Number of education institutions implementing doctoral programme	21	31	33	33	34	37	36	35
Enrolment in doctoral programme, persons	74	270	523	545	546	506	453	435
Intake in doctoral programme, persons	22	90	167	131	105	125	106	100
Graduates from doctoral programme, persons	19	30	68	71	80	126	126	100
of which with dissertation defence	–	5	10	6	10	8	8	5

6.7.6. Enrolment, intake and graduates from doctoral programme by field of science

(persons)

	Enrolment				Intake				Graduates			
	2010	2020	2024	2025	2010	2020	2024	2025	2010	2020	2024	2025
Total	98	705	594	579	28	219	155	142	33	89	153	132
of which by field of science:												
Physics and mathematics	10	38	43	42	1	17	14	13	3	5	9	12
Chemistry	4	14	16	12	1	7	3	–	1	2	2	4
Biology	1	33	40	39	–	13	17	8	1	6	10	6
Engineering	17	88	81	74	4	27	23	17	10	14	23	22
of which construction and architecture	–	9	8	5	–	5	1	1	–	2	1	4
Agriculture	6	38	22	20	3	10	4	4	1	4	9	6
of which veterinary and animal science	2	13	5	5	1	5	3	–	–	2	2	–
History and archaeology	3	64	25	23	1	11	6	5	3	9	13	6
Economics	9	85	89	82	3	33	14	18	5	4	20	20
Philosophy	2	15	10	7	–	5	3	–	–	1	4	3
Philology	11	51	47	43	5	17	15	14	3	5	10	18
Law	1	39	27	24	1	19	7	4	–	1	11	6
Education	5	44	18	29	3	13	4	14	3	10	10	2
Medicine	13	134	122	128	3	24	33	30	–	22	19	17
of which pharmacology	–	5	3	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Art history	5	10	10	12	2	4	2	5	–	–	–	2
Psychology	4	11	7	6	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	2
Sociology	–	11	8	10	–	7	2	3	–	3	5	–
Politics	–	12	9	8	–	6	3	1	–	–	3	2
Culturology	2	7	5	5	–	1	–	1	–	–	2	1
Earth sciences	2	6	6	8	–	2	1	4	2	1	1	1
Other	3	5	9	7	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	2

6.7.7. Awarding of academic degrees

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Academic degrees awarded								
Candidate of Science	587	513	307	347	308	293	308	222
Doctor of Science	45	48	40	40	48	51	48	39

6.8. Supplementary education for children and youth

6.8.1. Institutions of supplementary education for children and youth

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of centres (palaces)	383	306	271	265	257	253	244	224
number of interest groups therein, thsd	32.0	31.3	32.3	31.8	30.8	30.2	29.6	29.5
of which:								
engineering, sports and engineering	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8
ecology and biology	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
tourism and regional studies	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
physical training and sports	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6
arts	12.3	13.9	15.2	15.0	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.8
other	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.5
Enrolment in interest groups, thsd persons	415.4	393.7	392.2	385.4	369.3	361.8	354.0	347.7
of which in:								
engineering, sports and engineering	46.1	38.9	28.1	26.0	21.7	20.4	17.7	19.9
ecology and biology	33.9	32.6	29.3	27.9	26.5	26.1	23.5	23.2
tourism and regional studies	41.9	38.6	32.1	29.7	26.6	25.5	23.8	23.1
physical training and sports	62.8	54.9	57.2	55.7	52.2	49.5	48.5	46.8
arts	155.6	173.0	179.6	177.7	168.6	161.5	157.5	154.6
other	75.1	55.7	65.8	68.4	73.7	78.8	82.9	80.2
Number of children's art schools[1)]	523	430	403	399	398	393	384	356
enrolment, thsd persons	104.8	113.2	116.3	115.4	115.9	116.2	116.0	115.9

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus; at the beginning of academic year.

7. HEALTH CARE

The section contains statistical data on the network, activities and personnel of medical organisations, population morbidity.

Number of medical practitioners – the number of specialist physicians directly engaged in the delivery of health care services to the population.

Paramedical personnel include persons with specialized secondary medical education in the specialties of education "Health care", for whom the education received is a prerequisite for holding a position and who work and hold positions of specialists with specialized secondary medical education.

From 2010, persons employed in institutions of training, retraining and advanced training of health care and pharmaceutical staff, and in health authorities are not included in the number of specialist physicians and paramedical personnel. From 2021, data are presented taking into account the changes in the nomenclature of medical and pharmaceutical employee positions and the profiles of medical and pharmaceutical specialties.

Hospital organisations – health care organisations of all ownership types that provide inpatient medical care. These include hospitals, military hospitals, medical sanitary units, dispensaries, centres, maternity homes, hospices and university clinics as well as other health care organisations having hospital beds.

Number of hospital beds – beds in hospital organisation equipped with required appliances and available for patient admissions, irrespective of whether they are occupied or not. Hospital beds do not include beds for mothers in children's departments and beds for newborns in maternity departments.

From 2013, short-stay hospital beds for the provision of medical care to therapeutic, paediatric and surgical patients in hospitals, dispensaries, specialized centres, maternity homes, military hospitals and other health care organisations having hospital beds are subject to recording.

Outpatient and polyclinic organisations – health care organisations of all ownership types that provide outpatient medical care and/or carry out medical examination (polyclinics, outpatient clinics, dispensaries, medical sanitary units and others).

Morbidity data are compiled based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (10^{th} revision, World Health Organization, 1989).

Incidence rate – a ratio of the number of new cases of a disease newly registered in the reference year to the average annual population. It is calculated per 100 000 population.

A **disabled person** – a person with long-term physical, mental, intellectual or sensory impairments which, in interaction with various barriers, may hinder his full and efficient participation in society on an equal basis with other people.

Incidence of disability – disability newly determined in the reference year.

Prevalence of disability – disability characterizing the total population with disabilities irrespective of the time of their acknowledgement as disabled.

Life expectancy at birth – the average number of years a person from a hypothetic cohort could live, assuming the mortality level for every age during the whole life of this cohort remains the same as for the given period of time.

7.1. Main indicators of health care

(end of year)

Year	Number of specialist physicians, persons	Number of paramedical personnel, persons	Number of hospital organisations	Number of hospital beds	Number of outpatient and polyclinic organisations	Number of outpatient visits and home visits by physicians	
						total, thsd	per capita
1980	32 674	94 130	873	120 785	1 319	100 100	10.4
1990	39 597	119 881	874	135 067	1 468	100 515	9.9
2000	45 817	122 641	830	126 209	1 843	122 074	12.2
2001	44 902	123 192	817	125 403	1 856	117 888	11.9
2002	44 812	123 485	781	118 519	1 862	118 366	12.0
2003	45 027	117 017	729	112 007	1 918	122 290	12.5
2004	45 281	117 286	704	105 252	1 983	128 893	13.2
2005	45 649	118 513	711	108 792	2 005	127 121	13.2
2006	46 359	118 327	725	108 793	2 022	128 109	13.3
2007	46 965	118 157	792	108 942	2 027	131 914	13.8
2008	48 124	120 636	773	107 670	2 208	126 523	13.3
2009	49 380	122 222	661	106 999	2 205	126 652	13.3
2010	45 310	121 814	661	108 667	2 228	127 453	13.4
2011	47 962	122 038	656	106 585	2 292	123 986	13.1
2012	48 831	125 079	657	106 640	2 263	122 129	12.9
2013	49 289	122 654	646	84 021	2 267	120 451	12.8
2014	51 099	123 919	641	82 314	2 309	121 728	12.9
2015	53 166	126 125	640	81 977	2 325	124 773	13.2
2016	54 453	125 849	636	80 278	2 311	133 613	14.1
2017	54 839	126 319	622	79 951	2 196	131 083	13.9
2018	55 385	126 874	612	79 536	2 230	128 469	13.6
2019	55 642	126 424	609	79 222	2 288	127 753	13.6
2020	55 828	125 398	600	80 782	2 353	115 356	12.3
2021	55 247	124 137	593	79 152	2 378	122 677	13.2
2022	55 051	124 613	585	77 073	2 660	122 496	13.3
2023	55 825	125 004	569	74 993	2 707	122 435	13.3
2024	56 175	123 866	564	74 281	2 693	123 737	13.5
2025	57 850	123 918	548	73 676	2 657	124 901	13.8

7.2. Availability of medical personnel and hospital beds

(per 10 000 population)

Year	Availability of specialist physicians	Availability of paramedical personnel	Availability of hospital beds
1980	33.8	97.4	125.0
1990	38.9	117.6	132.6
2000	46.0	123.2	126.8
2001	45.4	124.4	126.7
2002	45.6	125.6	120.6
2003	46.1	119.9	114.7
2004	46.7	120.9	108.5
2005	47.4	123.1	113.0
2006	48.4	123.5	113.6
2007	49.2	123.8	114.2
2008	50.6	126.8	113.2
2009	52.0	128.7	112.7
2010	47.8	128.6	114.7
2011	50.7	129.1	112.8
2012	51.7	132.5	112.9
2013	52.2	129.9	89.0
2014	54.1	131.1	87.1
2015	56.1	133.2	86.6
2016	57.5	132.9	84.8
2017	58.0	133.7	84.6
2018	58.7	134.6	84.4
2019	59.1	134.3	84.2
2020	59.7	134.1	86.4
2021	59.7	134.1	85.5
2022	59.8	135.4	83.8
2023	61.0	136.5	81.9
2024	61.7	136.0	81.5
2025	63.9	136.8	81.4

7.3. Number of medical practitioners by medical specialty

(end of year; persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total								
Number of medical practitioners	38 381	45 915	48 527	48 134	47 999	48 713	49 102	50 712
of which by medical specialty:								
therapeutics	16 138	17 269	18 449	17 726	17 605	17 696	17 589	17 894
paediatrics	3 654	3 986	4 087	4 473	4 458	4 372	4 357	4 362
surgery	10 823	12 237	13 615	13 741	13 967	14 266	14 529	15 179
medical diagnostics	2 679	3 537	4 269	4 339	4 454	4 663	4 869	5 099
dentistry	5 087	5 591	5 511	5 240	5 293	5 388	5 415	5 547
interns	…	3 295	2 596	2 615	2 222	2 328	2 343	2 631
Per 10 000 population								
Number of medical practitioners	40.5	48.5	51.9	52.0	52.2	53.2	53.9	56.0
of which by medical specialty:								
therapeutics	17.0	18.2	19.7	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.8
paediatrics[1)]	21.1	21.9	22.0	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.7	25.4
surgery	11.4	12.9	14.6	14.8	15.2	15.6	15.9	16.8
medical diagnostics	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6
dentistry	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1
interns	…	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9

[1)] Per 10 000 children aged 0 – 17 years.

7.4. Paramedical personnel by specialty

(end of year; persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total								
Number of paramedical personnel	121 814	126 125	125 398	124 137	124 613	125 004	123 866	123 918
of which:								
medical assistants	11 101	10 750	10 514	10 307	10 316	10 436	10 396	10 453
obstetricians	4 877	4 984	4 605	4 584	4 593	4 488	4 337	4 268
nurses	84 017	88 125	86 260	83 780	83 497	83 662	82 674	82 802
medical laboratory assistants	9 755	9 312	9 292	9 138	9 088	8 976	8 775	8 609
dental medical assistants	1 907	1 932	1 862	1 846	1 849	1 842	1 852	1 831
dental technicians	2 016	1 899	1 736	1 673	1 648	1 614	1 588	1 583
x-ray laboratory assistants	2 710	2 869	3 165	3 204	3 378	3 476	3 605	3 699
other	5 431	6 254	7 964	9 605	10 244	10 510	10 639	10 673
Per 10 000 population								
Number of paramedical personnel	128.6	133.2	134.1	134.1	135.4	136.5	136.0	136.8
of which:								
medical assistants	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.5
obstetricians[1)]	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.7
nurses	88.7	93.1	92.3	90.5	90.8	91.4	90.8	91.4
medical laboratory assistants	10.3	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.5
dental medical assistants	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
dental technicians	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
x-ray laboratory assistants	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1
other	5.7	6.6	8.5	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8

[1)] Per 10 000 women.

7.5. Emergency medical care

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of emergency hospitals	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Number of emergency stations (departments)[1)]	160	152	142	142	119	117	86	86
Number of persons provided outpatient care and on-site assistance:								
total, thsd	3 282	3 003	2 994	3 157	2 756	2 625	2 613	2 556
per 1000 population	346	317	319	339	299	286	286	281

[1)] From 2022, the emergency medical care units of the Minsk region were integrated into the SHI "Minsk Regional Center for Emergency Medical Care". From 2024, the emergency medical care units of the Vitebsk region were integrated into the SHI "Vitebsk Regional Center for Emergency Medical Care".

7.6. Surgical work in health care organisations providing inpatient medical care

	Number of surgical operations					Of which on children aged 0 – 17 years				
	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total surgeries	777 170	858 406	657 412	895 847	930 351	81 121	84 945	63 192	78 355	79 761
of which on:										
nervous system	8 593	9 206	9 677	12 087	12 474	513	596	561	556	541
endocrine system	3 699	3 034	2 436	4 355	4 154	82	49	49	58	78
visual organ	43 132	51 734	39 140	64 025	69 356	5 719	7 158	4 973	6 012	6 380
organs of ear, nose, throat and larynx	73 219	73 273	45 128	68 373	68 801	22 617	23 346	14 649	21 026	21 755
respiratory system	8 249	9 101	10 087	14 271	14 119	239	369	377	534	497
heart and thoracic aorta	7 466	17 412	20 524	31 460	36 108	765	893	714	923	879
arteries	4 896	9 600	8 493	13 259	14 265	43	76	84	78	70
veins	14 090	17 590	10 524	17 342	17 116	1 940	1 896	1 004	1 131	1 220
abdominal organs	116 975	117 188	90 647	125 682	133 516	13 437	13 382	9 710	10 134	10 134
kidneys and ureter	17 008	23 857	22 500	35 113	39 201	706	936	913	948	1 061
prostate gland	5 425	9 607	9 183	17 564	15 997	1	–	5	2	–
female genital organs	175 144	187 168	128 439	173 628	178 274	1 146	679	521	571	594
obstetrical surgery	72 698	83 473	60 220	46 009	42 618	365	377	219	140	178
musculoskeletal system	74 721	85 062	74 251	112 696	114 415	10 434	11 808	11 102	15 011	15 409
mammary gland	10 223	12 863	8 215	12 130	12 918	188	151	140	256	255
skin and subcutaneous tissue	89 569	89 179	62 251	80 982	83 153	13 310	14 526	9 306	11 093	10 929

7.7. Mother and child medical care

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of obstetrician-gynaecologist-physicians, persons	2 503	2 705	2 977	2 980	3 001	3 051	3 049	3 121
per 10 000 women	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4
Number of pediatric physicians, persons	3 654	3 986	4 087	4 473	4 458	4 372	4 357	4 362
per 10 000 children aged 0 – 17 years	21.1	21.9	22.0	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.7	25.4
Number of women's health clinics and number of health care organisations with women's health clinics	142	142	157	157	158	161	162	159
Number of children's polyclinics and number of health care organisations with children's units (rooms)	465	457	411	408	432	408	398	397

7.8. Health status of pregnant, parturient and postpartum women

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Percentage of women with completed pregnancy who suffered from:								
anaemia	22.9	22.4	22.5	23.5	25.1	25.0	24.9	25.4
circulatory diseases	8.2	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.2	9.1
diabetes mellitus	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.8	4.2	6.5	8.5	10.6
edema, proteinuria and hypertensive disorders	6.0	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.7	6.0
urinary tract infections during pregnancy	29.9	26.2	25.3	26.3	27.2	27.2	28.5	27.8
venous complications	2.7	3.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.5
Diseases that complicated childbirth (per 1000 deliveries):								
anaemia	152.6	167.1	213.1	235.3	279.1	291.4	287.4	288.7
circulatory diseases	94.6	76.0	91.5	100.5	121.9	136.1	134.6	142.4
diabetes mellitus	11.7	12.1	28.9	33.0	53.4	74.6	101.1	129.4
edema, proteinuria and hypertensive disorders	112.6	93.7	84.4	87.2	96.7	112.7	115.2	141.1
urinary tract infections	172.6	149.7	147.6	159.3	168.1	184.3	166.8	170.5
venous complications	25.9	27.5	40.7	44.5	45.0	43.8	39.1	41.5
bleeding at placental stage and postnatal period	8.7	7.0	8.6	8.5	11.0	12.8	9.9	10.8
obstructed labour	88.5	68.9	59.1	55.1	55.3	57.1	57.7	59.2

7.9. Induced termination of pregnancy (abortions)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of abortions, thsd	33.3	29.2	18.2	16.9	16.7	15.9	14.4	13.7
per 1000 women aged 15 – 49 years	13.5	12.7	8.3	7.8	7.8	7.5	6.8	6.5

7.10. Results of preventive examination of children aged 0 – 17 years

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of children examined, thsd persons	1 821.3	1 847.8	1 868.6	1 854.2	1 834.5	1 804.5	1 772.0	1 730.4
Disorders in children revealed during examination:								
with decreased hearing acuity								
total, persons	3 844	4 357	4 824	4 759	4 694	4 775	4 944	4 396
percent of children examined	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
with decreased visual acuity								
total, persons	175 814	184 795	206 988	206 268	217 331	213 598	223 485	220 392
percent of children examined	9.7	10.0	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.7
with speech disorders								
total, persons	65 648	70 952	82 603	84 296	89 889	86 450	87 707	81 438
percent of children examined	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7
with scoliosis								
total, persons	42 942	45 559	52 467	55 075	56 969	60 251	61 624	67 830
percent of children examined	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9
with postural disorder								
total, persons	120 149	100 508	96 107	93 639	95 356	96 454	96 599	88 800
percent of children examined	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.1

7.11. Disease incidence by main disease groups

(number of cases of diseases diagnosed for the first time in life)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				Total, thousand				
All diseases	8 299	7 747	8 648	9 831	9 395	8 638	8 669	8 571
of which:								
certain infectious and parasitic diseases	308	294	627	886	888	345	314	298
neoplasms	108	114	129	138	153	168	185	211
diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	23	21	20	23	28	30	32	35
endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	70	87	90	96	125	140	156	175
mental and behavioural disorders	155	151	112	99	102	106	109	104
diseases of the nervous system	57	52	57	72	78	77	80	76
diseases of the eye and adnexa	294	296	287	311	342	340	362	383
diseases of the ear and mastoid process	236	229	222	234	253	268	280	281
diseases of circulatory system	277	255	296	300	326	342	348	365
diseases of the respiratory system	4 349	4 028	4 705	5 554	4 886	4 512	4 453	4 219
diseases of the digestive system	227	219	219	225	229	244	258	284
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	434	385	368	356	377	404	431	452
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	424	387	400	410	456	482	502	514
diseases of the genitourinary system	319	303	310	315	324	359	366	387
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	12	17	17	18	22	25	26	26
injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	812	701	638	643	657	652	629	624

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Per 100 000 population							
All diseases	87 507	81 883	92 200	105 678	101 811	94 109	94 923	94 366
of which:								
certain infectious and parasitic diseases	3 252	3 108	6 689	9 524	9 625	3 758	3 438	3 277
neoplasms	1 138	1 205	1 372	1 479	1 655	1 826	2 029	2 321
diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	240	219	216	247	301	324	349	387
endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	739	922	959	1 027	1 353	1 527	1 707	1 924
mental and behavioural disorders	1 633	1 593	1 193	1 059	1 105	1 152	1 190	1 149
diseases of the nervous system	601	545	613	773	841	835	881	836
diseases of the eye and adnexa	3 099	3 128	3 063	3 341	3 707	3 706	3 965	4 216
diseases of the ear and mastoid process	2 489	2 418	2 363	2 518	2 742	2 919	3 062	3 094
diseases of circulatory system	2 922	2 696	3 154	3 226	3 534	3 731	3 815	4 013
diseases of the respiratory system	45 860	42 570	50 160	59 708	52 952	49 155	48 762	46 452
diseases of the digestive system	2 390	2 317	2 333	2 416	2 485	2 659	2 824	3 131
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	4 575	4 071	3 924	3 824	4 090	4 399	4 717	4 980
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	4 474	4 086	4 262	4 409	4 937	5 254	5 502	5 662
diseases of the genitourinary system	3 363	3 198	3 301	3 384	3 514	3 908	4 004	4 263
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	131	184	186	193	241	273	280	285
injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	8 560	7 407	6 799	6 916	7 121	7 104	6 883	6 866

7.12. Disease incidence in children aged 0 – 17 years by main disease groups

(number of cases of diseases diagnosed for the first time in life)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				Total, thousand				
All diseases	3 160	3 202	2 884	3 341	3 336	3 245	3 211	3 124
of which:								
certain infectious and parasitic diseases	100	110	151	182	142	116	102	100
neoplasms	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	9
diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	14	12	8	8	8	8	8	9
endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	12	11	10	11	11	13	17	18
mental and behavioural disorders	26	24	18	17	17	17	18	18
diseases of the nervous system	17	15	15	16	14	14	14	14
diseases of the eye and adnexa	85	97	91	94	101	103	107	113
diseases of the ear and mastoid process	73	83	76	84	87	91	91	85
diseases of circulatory system	12	12	10	10	10	12	11	12
diseases of the respiratory system	2 376	2 410	2 126	2 528	2 539	2 456	2 440	2 328
diseases of the digestive system	74	70	57	59	58	57	58	63
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	110	97	83	84	88	95	93	97
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	26	34	34	37	42	43	45	48
diseases of the genitourinary system	30	28	22	22	22	22	21	23
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	11	15	14	15	17	19	19	18
injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	152	145	141	142	148	146	136	145

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				Per 100 000 children				
All diseases	181 076	177 648	154 686	180 204	181 529	178 816	180 123	179 517
of which:								
certain infectious and parasitic diseases	5 708	6 120	8 080	9 830	7 719	6 394	5 714	5 721
neoplasms	280	258	347	384	396	406	419	523
diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	822	647	415	431	458	459	455	489
endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	713	630	541	574	608	711	938	1 052
mental and behavioural disorders	1 516	1 341	968	912	944	939	1 005	1 026
diseases of the nervous system	977	833	814	872	782	763	765	817
diseases of the eye and adnexa	4 843	5 386	4 875	5 077	5 520	5 700	6 019	6 470
diseases of the ear and mastoid process	4 196	4 588	4 083	4 516	4 732	4 999	5 099	4 884
diseases of circulatory system	685	671	524	535	554	649	633	661
diseases of the respiratory system	136 158	133 708	113 986	136 315	138 170	135 373	136 869	133 779
diseases of the digestive system	4 228	3 868	3 043	3 159	3 168	3 145	3 266	3 602
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	6 295	5 388	4 469	4 532	4 786	5 217	5 217	5 574
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1 462	1 870	1 817	2 009	2 311	2 397	2 536	2 738
diseases of the genitourinary system	1 718	1 531	1 163	1 200	1 177	1 204	1 173	1 303
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	623	859	764	785	903	1 061	1 058	1 040
injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	8 729	8 035	7 552	7 677	8 035	8 044	7 654	8 355

7.13. Incidence of malignant neoplasms

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of registered newly diagnosed cases								
total, thsd	42.0	48.7	43.4	46.7	53.0	58.1	59.1	61.5
per 100 000 population	443	515	463	502	575	633	647	677
Number of patients under medical supervision in health care organisations								
total, thsd persons	242.3	268.5	319.2	322.5	333.6	348.9	365.3	383.2
per 100 000 population	2 558	2 836	3 415	3 485	3 626	3 811	4 010	4 231

7.14. Incidence of malignant neoplasms by age group

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of registered newly diagnosed cases								
males	20 529	24 354	21 648	22 993	26 306	28 854	29 338	30 585
females	21 505	24 364	21 752	23 729	26 709	29 206	29 720	30 867
of which by age:								
0 – 14	214	281	264	263	222	219	237	203
15 – 29	716	692	571	572	526	549	572	529
30 – 39	1 304	1 505	1 639	1 736	1 797	1 812	1 754	1 825
40 – 49	3 847	3 750	3 620	3 870	3 998	4 362	4 652	4 881
50 – 59	9 288	10 741	8 371	8 818	9 248	9 564	9 605	9 824
60 and over	26 665	31 749	28 935	31 463	37 224	41 554	42 238	44 190
per 100 000 population								
males	466	557	499	535	617	681	696	730
females	423	479	431	474	538	591	604	631
of which by age:								
0 – 14	15	18	17	17	14	14	16	14
15 – 29	34	38	38	40	37	39	40	37
30 – 39	97	104	107	114	120	125	126	136
40 – 49	273	289	275	292	299	322	337	348
50 – 59	669	738	641	692	740	779	793	816
60 and over	1 480	1 650	1 345	1 454	1 708	1 873	1 871	1 932

7.15. Incidence of tuberculosis

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Registered patients diagnosed for the first time in life								
total, thsd persons	4.3	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0
per 100 000 population	45.8	32.8	12.6	12.8	15.0	13.9	11.4	10.8
of which with respiratory tuberculosis:								
total, thsd persons	4.0	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	…
per 100 000 population	42.5	30.7	11.9	12.0	14.0	13.1	10.8	…
Number of patients under dispensary supervision in antituberculous health care organisations								
total, thsd persons	12.4	6.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.8
per 100 000 population	131.1	72.4	24.1	20.4	17.3	13.9	11.1	9.0

7.16. Incidence of tuberculosis by age group

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Registered patients diagnosed for the first time in life, persons								
males	3 040	2 213	864	876	1 026	965	781	732
females	1 305	893	321	311	358	311	262	249
of which by age, years:								
0 – 17	70	57	11	13	16	22	15	…
18 – 34	1 298	737	206	178	171	144	92	…
35 – 54	1 954	1 401	570	562	669	631	512	…
55 and over	1 023	911	398	434	528	479	424	…
per 100 000 population								
males	69.1	50.6	19.9	20.4	24.1	22.8	18.5	17.5
females	25.7	17.6	6.4	6.2	7.2	6.3	5.3	5.1
of which by age, years:								
0 – 17	4.0	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	…
18 – 34	52.4	32.1	10.4	9.3	9.3	8.1	5.3	…
35 – 54	68.8	51.8	21.1	20.7	24.5	22.9	18.5	…
55 and over	42.2	34.3	14.0	15.4	18.8	16.9	14.9	…

7.17. Incidence of venereal diseases

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of registered newly diagnosed cases								
syphilis								
total	1 230	742	779	1 057	1 150	1 128	674	648
per 100 000 population	13.0	7.8	8.3	11.4	12.5	12.3	7.4	7.1
gonococcal infection								
total	3 510	2 116	635	725	938	917	694	533
per 100 000 population	37.0	22.4	6.8	7.8	10.2	10.0	7.6	5.9
Number of syphilis patients under medical supervision in health care organisations								
total, persons	6 507	3 545	2 447	2 937	3 522	3 967	3 761	3 338
per 100 000 population	68.7	37.4	26.2	31.7	38.3	43.3	41.3	36.9

7.18. Incidence of mental and behavioural disorders

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Registered patients diagnosed for the first time in life								
total, thsd persons	73.6	69.7	64.6	69.9	67.8	70.3	71.8	73.6
per 100 000 population	775.7	737.1	688.9	751.8	734.5	766.1	786.6	810.5
Number of patients under dispensary supervision in health care organisations								
total, thsd persons	104.1	107.7	111.1	112.2	110.5	112.2	114.5	116.9
per 100 000 population	1 099.3	1 137.2	1 187.7	1 212.3	1 200.8	1 224.9	1 257.3	1 291.0

7.19. Incidence of alcohol dependence and alcoholic psychoses

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Registered patients diagnosed for the first time in life								
total, thsd persons	27.9	19.5	13.0	12.7	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.0
per 100 000 population	294.7	206.6	138.8	136.9	154.9	154.7	152.0	142.9
Number of patients under dispensary supervision in health care organisations								
total, thsd persons	195.9	184.3	159.8	157.1	159.4	158.7	159.2	156.7
per 100 000 population	2 068.7	1 945.8	1 708.6	1 697.0	1 732.5	1 773.4	1 748.2	1 730.2

7.20. Incidence of drug and toxic substance dependence

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Registered patients diagnosed for the first time in life								
total, thsd persons	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
per 100 000 population	19.9	10.8	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.1
Number of patients under dispensary supervision in health care organisations								
total, thsd persons	10.9	11.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.3
per 100 000 population	115.4	124.3	96.2	95.4	95.0	93.5	94.2	91.7

7.21. Persons 18 years old and over newly recognised as disabled by severity level and cause of disability

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total								
Number of persons newly recognised as disabled	43 994	56 635	46 702	45 524	48 574	52 093	52 625	51 511
males	23 540	28 241	24 121	23 740	24 712	25 747	25 840	25 499
females	20 454	28 394	22 581	21 784	23 862	26 346	26 785	26 012
Out of total, disabled of:								
group I	10 115	14 991	12 563	12 805	13 819	14 816	15 082	14 952
group II	24 012	24 450	18 872	17 953	18 891	20 511	20 838	20 486
group III	9 867	17 194	15 267	14 766	15 864	16 766	16 705	16 073
Out of total:								
disabled due to general disease	43 262	56 056	46 318	45 107	48 205	51 665	52 190	51 101
disabled due to occupational injury, occupational disease	306	167	127	132	96	107	114	98
disabled since childhood	200	214	179	191	204	224	222	222
disabled military personnel	207	179	73	89	66	91	97	86
other	19	19	5	5	3	6	2	4
Permanent disability	25 872	38 176	29 008	27 496	29 988	33 598	34 514	33 990
Of which persons aged from 18 years until the end of working age								
Number of persons newly recognised as disabled	19 276	20 960	19 968	20 212	20 832	20 947	20 613	19 701
males	13 315	14 748	13 708	13 999	14 256	13 968	13 626	13 144
females	5 961	6 212	6 260	6 213	6 576	6 979	6 987	6 557
Out of total, disabled of:								
group I	2 320	2 155	2 158	2 201	2 313	2 445	2 369	2 205
group II	9 511	8 039	7 462	7 461	7 416	7 315	7 075	6 689
group III	7 445	10 766	10 348	10 550	11 103	11 187	11 169	10 807
Out of total:								
disabled due to general disease	18 707	20 510	19 630	19 835	20 500	20 570	20 221	19 329
disabled due to occupational injury, occupational disease	274	145	111	121	93	97	104	88
disabled since childhood	185	206	172	183	201	217	216	218
disabled military personnel	94	84	52	70	37	59	72	62
other	16	15	3	3	1	4	–	4
Permanent disability	1 479	2 704	2 348	2 242	2 310	2 513	2 554	2 232

7.22. Life expectancy at birth

(years)

	2024			2025		
	both sexes	of which		both sexes	of which	
		males	females		males	females
Republic of Belarus	74.7	69.3	79.8	74.8	69.5	79.8
urban population	75.7	70.3	80.4	75.8	70.4	80.5
rural population	71.7	66.3	78.0	71.7	66.5	77.7

8. INCOMES AND CONSUMPTION

The section presents data on money incomes of the population, its composition and use.

Money incomes of population include compensation of employees, income from entrepreneurial and other income-generating activities, transfers to the population (pensions, benefits, scholarships and other transfers to the population), property income (interest on deposits, dividends, other income from property) and other incomes.

From 2014, the methodology of valuation of selected types of money incomes of population (payroll of employees, income from entrepreneurial and other income-generating activities) and groupings of main items of money incomes of population (income from entrepreneurial and other income-generating activities, property income and other incomes) has been changed. From 2016, new methodological approaches of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus have been applied to the Balance of Payments item "Personal Transfers", from 2025 – the item "Compensation of employees".

Disposable money incomes of the population – a part of the money incomes which remains at the disposal of the population for consumption and saving purposes after payment of taxes, charges and contributions.

Real disposable money incomes of the population – a relative measure calculated by dividing a nominal growth rate of disposable money incomes by consumer price index of goods and services for a corresponding time period.

Per capita money incomes – calculated by dividing the total money incomes of the population by the average annual population.

Purchasing power of average per capita disposable money incomes of the population – the potential capacity of purchasing goods and services by the population. It is expressed through the commodity equivalent of average monthly per capita disposable money incomes.

The **sample household living standards survey** – a non-exhaustive state statistical observation, annually implemented by state statistical bodies with the purpose of acquisition of official statistical information on different aspects of level, quality and conditions of living of the population. The survey is carried out in all regions of the Republic of Belarus and in Minsk city and is based on the principles of voluntary participation of households.

A **household** – a group of persons who share the same housing unit, make common provision for the essentials for living, engage in common housekeeping, fully or partially pooling and spending their resources, or one person who lives alone and makes provision for his or her own essentials for living.

Disposable resources – household money resources, the value of consumed food goods produced in personal subsidiary plots, less the material expenses on its production, and/or food goods received from other sources without payment, and the value of in-kind benefits and payments.

The value of consumed food goods produced in personal subsidiary plots is estimated on the basis of average purchase prices of food goods.

In-kind benefits and payments are measured in value terms and comprise various benefits and material assistance granted to household members (both from the budget and from organisations) to purchase goods or services in the form of full or partial repayment of their actual cost. Benefits and payments are valued as reported by the interviewed household members.

Consumption expenditure consist of cash expenditure incurred by households on food goods (including catering), alcoholic beverages, tobacco products, non-food goods and services. Taxes, financial assistance and other non-consumption expenditures, as well as all expenses related to subsidiary farming and saving (bank deposits, purchase of real estate, foreign currency, etc.) are not included.

Household expenditure on consumption goods and services were classified: in 2010, 2015 according to the "Codifier of Goods and Services for Household Sample Survey"; in 2020 – to the statistical classification СК 17.008-2016 "Household expenditure" harmonized with the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 1999 (COICOP-1999); from 2021 – to the statistical classification СК 07.008-2020 "Household expenditure" harmonized with the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018 (COICOP-2018) developed by the United nations Statistics Division.

Quintiles are groups of households formed by dividing the total households into five equal groups. Quintiles are arranged by ranking households in ascending order according to the average per capita disposable resources, and are then divided into five equal groups, each group comprising 20% of the total households. As a result, the first quintile (lowest) includes 20% of households with the lowest average per capita disposable resources; the second quintile includes next 20% of households, and so on, while the fifth quintile (highest) includes 20% of households with the highest average per capita disposable resources.

Nutritional and caloric values are given for food goods consumed directly in households (excluding catering).

The **household consumption of main food goods** covers respectively:

– meat of different animals, meat offal of categories I and II, meat products in meat equivalent, edible animal fats in slaughter fat equivalent;

– milk and dairy products (butter, cheese, cream, sour cream, cottage cheese, milk powder, etc.) in milk of basic fat content equivalent;

– eggs from all types of poultry, egg powder and other egg products in eggs equivalent;

– potatoes and potato products in fresh potato equivalent;

– vegetables, melons and other vegetable products in fresh vegetables equivalent;

– fruits and berries and products of their processing in fresh fruits and berries equivalent.

Food goods consumption is estimated based on all supplies and use through various outlets.

8.1. Money incomes of population

8.1.1. Main indicators of money incomes of population

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Money incomes of population, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	108 468	562 891	90 189	101 383	113 741	129 356	150 792	177 260
Per capita money incomes, BYN per month (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd per month)	953.1	4 957.9	801.3	908.2	1 027.1	1 174.5	1 376.0	1 626.4
Real disposable money incomes of population, percent of previous year	114.8	94.1	104.7	102.1	96.4	106.4	109.8	109.6

8.1.2. Structure of money incomes of population

(percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Money incomes of population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
compensation of employees	63.1	61.7	64.9	65.2	64.4	65.2	66.1	66.6
incomes from entrepreneurial and other income-generating activities	12.7	8.2	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.2
transfers to population	20.4	22.8	23.1	22.6	22.5	22.0	22.0	21.7
property income and other incomes	3.8	7.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.5

8.1.3. Purchasing power of average per capita disposable money incomes of population

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Food goods (each separately) that could be purchased with average per capita disposable money income, kilogrammes per month								
Pork (except boneless meat)	81.5	77.6	108.6	104.4	95.1	103.6	117.5	126.9
Poultry meat	100.7	108.1	127.9	127.6	121.0	123.5	130.1	156.8
Fish, frozen	126.6	123.1	114.6	124.1	106.0	108.6	125.4	124.5
Milk, litres	563.1	489.9	472.5	500.3	510.1	524.1	568.3	612.3
Butter	56.1	49.2	43.5	46.4	44.5	46.4	51.1	56.2
Hard cheese	53.9	45.0	46.9	51.5	47.4	48.5	54.8	61.3
Hen eggs, pieces	2 728	2 815	2 958	2 973	3 040	3 119	3 337	3 821
Granulated sugar	323.9	376.4	460.5	479.8	392.4	397.1	461.6	544.8
Sunflower oil, litres	176.8	196.6	219.2	156.3	152.5	201.7	234.9	235.3
Bread and bun goods of first grade wheat flour, with bran and wholegrain[1)]	439.0	349.7	402.0	408.2	340.0	296.7	325.6	346.1
Wheat flour	523.7	567.6	649.6	732.6	695.5	748.2	842.5	974.7
Rice, polished	199.8	243.4	262.7	283.9	221.8	259.4	243.4	286.0
Pasta	297.0	366.0	275.6	303.9	278.2	326.7	370.7	443.6
Potatoes	654.6	869.0	699.6	594.6	633.2	839.4	905.9	873.7
Cabbage, fresh	524.3	674.9	1 119.4	739.2	660.5	839.4	842.5	988.1
Carrots	553.6	545.5	866.2	594.6	655.8	712.1	792.6	955.2
Beet	743.4	794.0	1 024.8	641.0	711.7	1 012.3	842.5	1 009.0
Onions	409.1	585.8	632.7	621.6	515.8	540.6	637.5	731.0
Apples	289.0	362.4	255.3	369.6	336.3	345.3	342.3	327.1
Non-food goods (each separately) that could be purchased with average per capita disposable money income, units/ pairs per month								
Men's shirt	21.4	17.5	16.6	17.0	16.5	16.8	17.5	18.6
Women's blouse	12.4	12.3	14.4	14.2	13.5	14.0	14.8	15.9
Men's leather shoes	9.0	9.2	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.7
Women's leather shoes	8.8	9.2	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.7
Refrigerators	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Vacuum cleaners	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.7
Washing machines	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1

[1)] For 2010-2022 data is provided on "Bread of first grade wheat flour".

8.2. Household incomes and consumption

8.2.1. Household disposable resources

(per household; BYN per month; 2010, 2015 – BYR thousand per month)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total households	1 821.8	9 080.5	1 459.8	1 599.4	1 781.5	2 079.3	2 415.2	2 817.2
Households residing in:								
urban areas	1 943.3	9 778.6	1 555.3	1 675.7	1 863.8	2 191.2	2 537.7	2 945.0
rural areas	1 494.8	7 246.5	1 207.7	1 351.3	1 516.8	1 715.3	2 018.5	2 404.5
Households without children	1 555.7	7 810.9	1 247.6	1 350.2	1 487.2	1 736.5	2 031.3	2 350.9
of which consisting of:								
1 person	911.4	4 676.7	746.2	892.0	966.3	1 134.3	1 314.9	1 500.6
2 and more persons	2 024.6	10 221.6	1 614.0	1 816.6	2 015.2	2 350.5	2 778.3	3 227.0
Households with children under age 18	2 299.8	11 669.7	1 882.3	2 253.0	2 566.9	2 993.9	3 417.3	4 061.4
of which with:								
1 child	2 265.6	11 497.9	1 805.9	2 122.9	2 430.6	2 871.4	3 262.3	4 009.2
2 and more children	2 356.9	12 026.8	2 040.5	2 433.3	2 757.0	3 164.8	3 632.6	4 134.2

8.2.2. Structure of disposable resources of households with different composition in 2025

(percent of total)

	Disposable resources	Of which		
		money resources	value of consumed food goods produced in personal subsidiary plots	value of in-kind benefits and payments
Total households	100	96.5	2.9	0.6
Households residing in:				
urban areas	100	97.0	2.3	0.7
rural areas	100	94.4	5.0	0.6
Households without children	100	96.1	3.3	0.6
of which consisting of:				
1 person	100	95.4	3.9	0.7
2 and more persons	100	96.5	3.0	0.5
Households with children under age 18	100	96.9	2.3	0.8
of which with:				
1 child	100	97.5	2.1	0.4
2 and more children	100	96.2	2.6	1.2

8.2.3. Household consumption expenditure

(per household; BYN per month; 2010, 2015 – BYR thousand per month)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total households	1 322.8	6 328.8	1 028.0	1 129.2	1 249.1	1 429.5	1 632.0	1 849.7
Households residing in:								
urban areas	1 448.8	6 995.7	1 114.5	1 198.2	1 329.3	1 519.3	1 737.3	1 950.2
rural areas	983.7	4 576.8	799.9	904.8	990.9	1 137.2	1 291.2	1 525.3
Households without children	1 099.7	5 334.7	856.9	950.4	1 044.5	1 185.4	1 339.3	1 523.4
of which consisting of:								
1 person	660.8	3 289.1	537.9	655.2	712.9	816.6	922.2	1 033.7
2 and more persons	1 419.0	6 908.1	1 090.1	1 250.9	1 380.8	1 561.4	1 774.3	2 027.9
Households with children under age 18	1 723.7	8 356.2	1 368.7	1 598.2	1 794.8	2 080.8	2 396.0	2 720.4
of which with:								
1 child	1 725.4	8 305.8	1 312.4	1 518.4	1 710.4	2 010.2	2 292.8	2 636.9
2 and more children	1 720.9	8 461.0	1 485.2	1 708.8	1 912.5	2 179.1	2 539.3	2 836.7

8.2.4. Structure of household expenditure by main groups of consumption expenditure

(percent of total)

	Consumption expenditure	Of which expenditure on											
		food goods			alcoholic beverages, tobacco products			non-food goods			payment for services		
		2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025
Total households	100	39.1	37.4	37.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	33.9	36.0	35.5	24.3	24.1	24.4
Households residing in:													
urban areas	100	39.0	37.5	38.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	33.5	35.3	34.5	24.9	24.8	25.2
rural areas	100	39.3	37.0	36.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	35.6	39.1	39.6	21.9	21.1	21.1
Households without children	100	40.7	39.1	39.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	32.3	34.1	34.3	24.0	24.0	23.9
of which consisting of:													
1 person	100	42.5	40.8	40.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	28.5	30.2	30.8	26.9	26.8	26.5
2 and more persons	100	40.0	38.3	38.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	33.6	36.2	36.1	23.0	22.4	22.6
Households with children under age 18	100	37.1	34.8	35.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	36.0	38.7	37.3	24.6	24.4	25.0
of which with:													
1 child	100	37.9	34.9	35.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	34.7	38.1	37.1	25.0	24.8	25.1
2 and more children	100	35.6	34.7	35.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	38.5	39.3	37.5	23.7	24.0	24.9

8.2.5. Structure of household consumption expenditure by residence

(percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				Total				
Consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which on:								
food goods	36.8	39.1	36.8	37.6	36.8	35.4	34.0	34.4
bread and bakery products	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.6
milk and dairy products	6.4	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6
meat and meat products	11.6	11.8	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.3
fish and fish products	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
potatoes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
vegetables and melons	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
fruits and berries	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9
other food goods	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.5
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
clothing, footwear	10.6	8.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.5
housing	9.9	9.1	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.2
of which housing and utilities	7.0	6.0	7.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0
household goods, household appliances and homecare	7.0	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.7
health care	3.0	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3
transport	10.1	9.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.0
of which on public transport services	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
information and communication[1)]	4.7	4.7	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.8
culture, recreation and sports	5.1	5.4	4.8	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.6
education	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7
of which catering	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4
other goods and services	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Urban areas								
Consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which on:								
food goods	36.1	38.6	36.4	37.1	36.5	35.1	33.7	34.2
bread and bakery products	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.4
milk and dairy products	6.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.5
meat and meat products	11.8	12.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.7	9.3	9.2
fish and fish products	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
potatoes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
vegetables and melons	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
fruits and berries	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
other food goods	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.4
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
clothing, footwear	10.5	8.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.5
housing	9.9	8.8	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.8
of which housing and utilities	7.1	5.9	7.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.8
household goods, household appliances and homecare	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.5
health care	3.0	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
transport	10.3	9.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	11.0	12.3	11.8
of which on public transport services	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
information and communication[1)]	4.9	4.7	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7
culture, recreation and sports	5.4	5.8	5.0	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9
education	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
of which catering	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9
other goods and services	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.3

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Rural areas								
Consumer expenditure	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which on:								
food goods	39.4	41.2	38.1	40.1	38.2	37.2	35.6	35.3
bread and bakery products	8.7	8.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.5
milk and dairy products	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.2
meat and meat products	10.9	11.3	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.6
fish and fish products	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
potatoes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
vegetables and melons	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
fruits and berries	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
other food goods	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.0	7.0
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	4.4	4.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5
clothing, footwear	10.8	8.7	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.2
housing	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.7
of which housing and utilities	6.7	6.4	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.8
household goods, household appliances and homecare	7.1	7.0	7.6	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.6	7.9
health care	3.0	4.1	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.0
transport	9.2	8.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	10.4	11.4	12.8
of which on public transport services	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
information and communication[1)]	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.0	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.4
culture, recreation and sports	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4
education	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
of which catering	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
other goods and services	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6

[1)] Herein and in the table 8.2.6 until 2021 – "communication" item. Expenditures on equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and vision, information processing, components and other accessories for information and communication equipment were recorded under "culture, recreation and sport".

8.2.6. Structure of household consumption expenditure by level of average per capita disposable resources

(percent of total)

	Households by 20% groups														
	first (with lowest disposable resources)			second			third			fourth			fifth (with highest disposable resources)		
	2010	2020	2025	2010	2020	2025	2010	2020	2025	2010	2020	2025	2010	2020	2025
Consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which on:															
food goods	43.4	42.4	41.4	40.9	40.5	39.7	39.9	39.5	38.7	36.8	37.4	34.9	29.9	29.8	25.8
bread and bakery products	8.7	7.4	6.3	7.1	6.6	5.5	6.4	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.2
milk and dairy products	7.5	8.7	8.1	7.3	8.4	7.9	7.1	8.6	7.7	6.5	7.8	6.5	4.9	6.0	4.7
meat and meat products	13.2	11.6	11.6	12.6	11.1	10.9	12.7	10.7	10.6	11.8	10.3	9.5	9.8	7.9	6.7
fish and fish products	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6
potatoes	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
vegetables and melons	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9
fruits and berries	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5
other food goods	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.1	5.3	4.9
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	4.0	3.0	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.0
clothing, footwear	11.1	6.7	6.7	11.2	6.5	6.5	10.2	6.4	6.7	10.7	6.5	6.7	10.1	6.3	5.9
housing	11.3	12.5	11.6	10.5	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.7	9.6	9.4	10.3	8.8	9.3	8.9	7.5
of which housing and utilities	9.3	10.1	8.7	8.2	8.8	7.4	7.7	8.3	6.6	6.7	7.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	4.1
household goods, household appliances and homecare	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.3	7.9
health care	2.1	4.4	5.4	3.0	5.7	6.8	3.4	6.3	6.7	3.1	6.3	6.3	3.1	5.5	6.1
transport	4.7	5.9	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.3	9.8	8.7	9.9	16.0	16.1	20.1
of which on public transport services	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3
information and communication	5.7	8.4	8.2	5.3	7.3	7.3	4.9	7.0	7.0	4.8	6.3	6.8	4.1	5.4	5.9
culture, recreation and sports	3.9	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.8	3.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	6.4	5.5	6.1
education	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.4	4.3	3.2	3.8	4.8
of which catering	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	4.1	3.2	3.6	4.4
other goods and services	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.4	6.8

8.2.7. Consumption of main food goods per capita[1)]

(kilogrammes)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Meat and meat products	84	90	98	97	97	100	103	104
Milk and dairy products	247	251	244	237	238	240	247	255
Eggs and egg products, pcs	292	281	268	266	265	272	278	290
Sugar	41.1	42.4	38.5	39.9	40.2	39.4	39.2	39.1
Vegetable oil	15.9	18.5	17.2	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.4	18.6
Potatoes and potato products	183	168	161	159	161	162	159	159
Vegetables, melons and their processed products	149	161	169	170	174	176	180	183
Fruits, berries and their processed products	65	80	98	95	92	90	91	89

[1)] Data are based on balances of food resources by selected types of products.

8.2.8. Nutritional and caloric values of food goods consumed by households

(daily average per household member)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Caloric value of food goods, kcal	2 429	2 642	2 615	2 862	2 630	2 637	2 640	2 639
of which products of animal origin	915	996	986	1 072	984	1 021	1 045	1 062
Proteins, grammes	78.3	88.4	87.6	97.3	87.8	87.3	87.7	88.7
of which products of animal origin	48.5	56.2	56.8	63.2	56.7	56.6	57.4	58.3
Fats, grammes	111.6	123.1	123.9	136.2	126.2	130.2	132.2	133.1
of which products of animal origin	74.4	80.0	78.9	84.2	78.5	83.0	85.4	86.9
Carbohydrates, grammes	278.8	296.3	287.8	312.5	286.8	280.8	276.5	273.4

9. LIVING STANDARDS

The section presents data based on the sample household living standards survey results characterizing socio-economic differentiation of the population by the level of material well-being, and the low-income level.

The **minimum subsistence level** – a minimum set of food goods and non-food goods and services the value of which is defined as a fixed proportion of the value of a minimum set of food goods, that are essential to maintain human health and vital activity.

The **minimum subsistence budget** – the value of the minimum subsistence level plus compulsory payments and contributions.

The minimum subsistence budget is calculated on average per capita and for the main socio-demographic groups and is quarterly established by the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus in prices of the last month of a quarter.

The minimum subsistence budget is used to estimate the low-income level in the Republic of Belarus.

Low-income rate – the proportion of population with average per capita disposable resources (incomes) below the minimum subsistence budget in the total population.

Gini coefficient (index of income concentration, coefficient of income inequality) – a measure of bias of actual distribution of the total disposable resources (incomes) of population from the perfect equality line. Gini coefficient is a number between 0 and 1; the higher the index value, the more unequally disposable resources (incomes) are distributed in society.

9.1. Main indicators of living standards

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Minimum subsistence budget, monthly average per capita (in prices of December), BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)	296.9	1 591.3	262.9	296.6	341.5	406.7	447.6	497.0
Ratio to minimum subsistence budget, percent:								
of average per capita money incomes[1)]	346.4	322.4	316.1	322.4	316.7	323.1	320.7	339.6
of nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees[2)]	413.1	397.7	445.6	461.1	453.3	478.3	498.7	521.8
of average pension size (end of year)[3)]	231.8	234.8	247.3	236.0	247.1	253.4	249.8	258.3
Low-income rate (percent of total population)[1)]	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4

[1)] Based on the average annual estimated value of the minimum subsistence budget on average per capita.

[2)] Based on the average annual estimated value of the minimum subsistence budget for working-age population.

[3)] Based on the minimum subsistence budget for pensioners in prices of September.

9.2. Main indicators of differentiation of household disposable resources

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Disposable resources, percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by 20% groups:								
first (with lowest disposable resources)	9.4	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.5
second	13.9	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.6
third	17.5	17.1	17.1	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.8
fourth	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.6
fifth (with highest disposable resources)	36.7	37.9	37.4	38.6	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.5
Gini coefficient (index of income concentration)	0.265	0.276	0.266	0.276	0.268	0.279	0.279	0.280
Ratio of average level of disposable resources, times:								
of highest 20% group to lowest 20% group	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
of highest 10% group to lowest 10% group	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1

9.3. Population by ratio of average per capita disposable resources to minimum subsistence budget

(percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by ratio of average per capita disposable resources to minimum subsistence budget, percent:								
0 – 99.9	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
100 – 149.9	11.1	15.6	16.3	13.7	14.2	13.4	13.4	11.4
150 – 199.9	19.1	23.1	25.9	22.3	23.4	22.5	23.2	20.4
200 – 249.9	19.2	19.7	20.0	20.1	20.9	19.8	19.9	20.8
250 – 299.9	15.0	12.7	12.6	13.6	12.8	14.0	14.0	14.3
300 – 349.9	10.6	8.6	7.3	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	10.2
350 – 399.9	6.3	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.4	6.7
400 and over	13.5	10.3	8.2	11.3	10.7	11.7	11.5	12.8

10. LABOUR COST

Nominal gross average monthly earnings – ratio of gross payroll, including income tax and compulsory insurance contribution of employee, to the average payroll number of employees taken to calculate average earnings, and to the number of months in the period.

Real earnings – a relative statistical measure characterizing the purchasing power of earnings in the reference period resulting from changes in prices of consumer goods and services as compared with the base period; calculated by dividing the index of nominal gross earnings by the consumer price index for the same time period.

Minimum wage (monthly and hourly) – the state minimum social standard for remuneration of labour, which the employer is obliged to apply as the lower limit of employee compensation for work in normal conditions during normal working hours in the performance of employee duties arising from legislation, local legal acts and the employment contract. The procedure for setting and raising the minimum wage is determined by legislation.

10.1. Nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees and minimum wages

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)	1 217.3	6 715.0	1 254.6	1 443.5	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 288.6	2 679.7
Real earnings, percent of previous year	115.0	97.7	108.8	105.1	98.2	111.6	113.1	109.7
Monthly minimum wage (in December), BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)	400.0	2 180.1[1)]	388.42[1)]	418.14[1)]	483.17[1)]	554.0	626.0	752.52

[1)] With account of indexation.

10.2. Nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees by economic activity

(BYN; 2010, 2015 – BYR thousand)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	1 217.3	6 715.0	1 254.6	1 443.5	1 633.2	1 915.9	2 288.6	2 679.7
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	836.5	4 928.3	913.5	1 056.4	1 239.8	1 486.0	1 817.9	2 209.9
industry	1 310.5	6 861.4	1 248.9	1 463.2	1 688.6	2 019.4	2 421.5	2 785.4
mining and quarrying	2 146.9	10 061.0	2 065.5	2 490.6	2 999.1	3 638.9	4 053.1	4 620.9
manufacturing	1 293.7	6 766.3	1 236.4	1 449.1	1 669.6	2 001.1	2 407.8	2 759.9
manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco products	1 261.3	6 962.5	1 190.6	1 359.7	1 646.3	1 944.3	2 378.7	2 812.3
manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	855.0	4 605.1	799.4	963.4	1 160.1	1 406.5	1 651.5	1 894.3

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	985.8	5 444.1	1 021.3	1 271.0	1 474.2	1 674.1	2 065.0	2 398.3
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2 158.7	11 009.2	2 058.4	2 308.1	2 614.6	3 045.0	3 289.6	3 540.5
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	2 193.9	11 607.5	2 035.4	2 391.0	2 441.3	2 778.8	3 212.8	3 673.2
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1 621.7	8 653.7	1 460.7	1 647.5	1 924.5	2 131.0	2 542.9	2 946.3
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	1 330.1	6 375.9	1 144.7	1 321.7	1 552.9	1 851.6	2 244.4	2 622.4
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1 443.5	7 041.1	1 351.0	1 603.9	1 818.3	2 249.7	2 727.9	3 022.4
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	1 136.5	7 290.5	1 448.4	1 683.9	1 918.6	2 500.3	3 096.4	3 427.5
manufacture of electrical equipment	1 337.7	6 635.5	1 224.8	1 430.9	1 665.8	2 023.8	2 457.4	2 722.2
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 352.3	6 496.7	1 237.9	1 471.1	1 752.3	2 141.6	2 482.9	2 773.6
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	1 388.7	6 850.3	1 314.4	1 514.2	1 719.3	2 160.8	2 732.7	3 044.8
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	1 148.8	6 395.2	1 174.5	1 369.2	1 502.2	1 805.0	2 215.7	2 623.2
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	1 412.5	7 568.0	1 331.0	1 563.5	1 804.0	2 109.0	2 480.9	2 889.0
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 210.2	6 121.0	1 047.8	1 176.4	1 375.2	1 664.2	2 041.8	2 446.4
construction	1 494.6	7 547.1	1 311.8	1 411.8	1 574.3	1 969.9	2 516.1	3 182.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 047.6	6 200.5	1 098.8	1 260.4	1 439.0	1 681.5	2 059.7	2 421.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	1 300.2	6 737.1	1 116.7	1 284.2	1 495.3	1 783.1	2 090.5	2 426.2
accommodation and food service activities	783.9	4 804.6	759.6	898.2	1 057.5	1 266.2	1 530.6	1 845.5

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
information and communication	1 741.8	15 790.7	4 006.6	4 607.7	4 921.1	5 122.0	5 665.8	5 923.2
financial and insurance activities	2 143.8	11 447.0	1 901.7	2 191.4	2 585.6	3 050.4	3 616.3	4 144.2
real estate activities	1 012.0	5 734.5	1 040.3	1 160.5	1 360.9	1 586.6	1 906.7	2 261.3
professional, scientific and technical activities	1 853.1	8 965.2	1 586.5	1 749.0	1 986.2	2 338.5	2 747.2	3 190.6
administrative and support service activities	1 061.4	6 008.0	926.4	1 048.6	1 182.9	1 412.2	1 670.0	1 991.3
public administration	1 498.7	8 361.5	1 498.5	1 674.5	1 886.2	2 351.7	2 700.5	3 196.3
education	895.4	4 895.0	871.7	969.7	1 125.3	1 317.0	1 578.5	1 879.1
human health and social work activities	963.0	5 448.5	1 099.1	1 279.2	1 345.0	1 602.8	1 849.4	2 182.2
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 062.5	5 546.3	899.0	1 016.4	1 177.9	1 370.5	1 626.9	1 975.6
other service activities	868.8	5 262.0	904.3	1 062.6	1 193.4	1 344.2	1 576.9	1 950.7

10.3. Ratio of nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees by economic activity to the average national level

(percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	68.7	73.4	72.8	73.2	75.9	77.6	79.4	82.5
industry	107.7	102.2	99.5	101.4	103.4	105.4	105.8	103.9
mining and quarrying	176.4	149.8	164.6	172.5	183.6	189.9	177.1	172.4
manufacturing	106.3	100.8	98.5	100.4	102.2	104.4	105.2	103.0
manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco products	103.6	103.7	94.9	94.2	100.8	101.5	103.9	104.9
manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	70.2	68.6	63.7	66.7	71.0	73.4	72.2	70.7
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	81.0	81.1	81.4	88.0	90.3	87.4	90.2	89.5
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	177.3	163.9	164.1	159.9	160.1	158.9	143.7	132.1
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	180.2	172.9	162.2	165.6	149.5	145.0	140.4	137.1
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	133.2	128.9	116.4	114.1	117.8	111.2	111.1	109.9

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	109.3	95.0	91.2	91.6	95.1	96.6	98.1	97.9
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	118.6	104.9	107.7	111.1	111.3	117.4	119.2	112.8
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	93.4	108.6	115.4	116.7	117.5	130.5	135.3	127.9
manufacture of electrical equipment	109.9	98.8	97.6	99.1	102.0	105.6	107.4	101.6
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	111.1	96.7	98.7	101.9	107.3	111.8	108.5	103.5
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	114.1	102.0	104.8	104.9	105.3	112.8	119.4	113.6
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	94.4	95.2	93.6	94.9	92.0	94.2	96.8	97.9
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	116.0	112.7	106.1	108.3	110.5	110.1	108.4	107.8
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	99.4	91.2	83.5	81.5	84.2	86.9	89.2	91.3
construction	122.8	112.4	104.6	97.8	96.4	102.8	109.9	118.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	86.1	92.3	87.6	87.3	88.1	87.8	90.0	90.3
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	106.8	100.3	89.0	89.0	91.6	93.1	91.3	90.5
accommodation and food service activities	64.4	71.6	60.5	62.2	64.8	66.1	66.9	68.9
information and communication	143.1	235.2	319.4	319.2	301.3	267.3	247.6	221.0
financial and insurance activities	176.1	170.5	151.6	151.8	158.3	159.2	158.0	154.7
real estate activities	83.1	85.4	82.9	80.4	83.3	82.8	83.3	84.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	152.2	133.5	126.5	121.2	121.6	122.1	120.0	119.1
administrative and support service activities	87.2	89.5	73.8	72.6	72.4	73.7	73.0	74.3
public administration	123.1	124.5	119.4	116.0	115.5	122.7	118.0	119.3
education	73.6	72.9	69.5	67.2	68.9	68.7	69.0	70.1
human health and social work activities	79.1	81.1	87.6	88.6	82.4	83.7	80.8	81.4
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	87.3	82.6	71.7	70.4	72.1	71.5	71.1	73.7
other service activities	71.4	78.4	72.1	73.6	73.1	70.2	68.9	72.8

11. SOCIAL PROTECTION

The section contains data on the main indicators of pension coverage, social payments to population, as well as provides data on persons with disabilities, orphaned children and children deprived of parental care.

Average pension size – calculated by dividing the total amount of granted pensions by the number of pensioners.

Real pension size measures the purchasing power of granted pensions in the reference period due to the changes in prices of consumer goods and services compared with the base period. Real pension size is calculated by dividing the average pension index by the consumer price index for the same time period.

General and specialized social boarding houses – state institutions of social services, the activities of which are carried out in the form of inpatient social services and are aimed at organising and providing social services to citizens of the Republic of Belarus, foreign citizens, stateless persons residing (staying) in the Republic of Belarus, who are provided with social services and who are in a difficult life situation, and who, in accordance with the legislation, are provided with special residential premises of the state housing stock in general and specialized social boarding houses for permanent or temporary, including short-term, residence.

A **children's social boarding house** – a state institution of social services, the activities of which are carried out in the form of inpatient social services and are aimed at organising and providing social services to children with disabilities who, in accordance with the legislation, are provided with special residential premises of the state housing stock in children's social boarding houses for permanent or temporary, including short-term, residence.

Children's boarding institutions – infant homes, social educational institutions, boarding schools for orphaned children and children deprived of parental care, special-needs boarding schools, special-needs education institutions, children's state social boarding houses and other institutions that provide the conditions for the accommodation and maintenance of children.

11.1. Social payments to population[1)]

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Social payments to population								
BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	20 222	119 197	19 401	21 197	23 281	26 620	30 655	35 603
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	116.6	103.0	105.7	99.8	95.3	108.8	108.9	108.8
Percentage share of social payments								
in total money incomes of population	18.6	21.2	21.5	20.9	20.5	20.6	20.3	20.1
in GDP	12.3	13.3	13.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.4

[1)] Pensions, benefits, scholarships.

11.2. State targeted social assistance[1)]

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total amount of state targeted social assistance, BYN thsd (2010, 2015 – BYR mln)	50 840.2	554 848.0	112 416.0	122 896.5	133 526.5	140 667.7	157 590.5	158 036.4
of which in:								
cash	50 264.2	411 106.7	95 372.1	106 654.4	118 017.9	126 244.4	145 243.8	147 405.9
kind	576.0	143 741.3	17 043.9	16 242.1	15 508.6	14 423.3	12 346.7	10 630.5
Number of persons provided with state targeted social assistance	165 422	251 290	305 234	282 404	273 370	266 816	255 567	239 567

11.3. Main indicators of pension coverage

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Average pension size								
BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)[1)]	584.7	2 805.7	482.6	514.4	630.8	692.5	799.3	922.9
percent of previous year	136.1	106.1	111.9	106.6	122.6	109.8	115.4	115.5
Real pension size, percent of previous year	123.9	94.8	104.2	96.9	108.7	103.8	109.7	108.1
Ratio of average pension size to minimum subsistence budget for pensioners, percent	231.8	234.8	247.3	236.0	247.1	253.4	249.8	258.3

11.4. Expenditure of the Social Protection Fund of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Expenditure	18 377	108 193	17 392	19 280	20 980	24 048	28 281	32 576
of which on:								
pensions	14 771	83 386	13 268	14 565	16 158	18 966	22 462	25 992
benefits	3 117	22 498	3 797	4 347	4 419	4 650	5 369	6 065
other expenditure	489	2 309	327	368	403	432	450	519
Percent of total								
Expenditure	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which on:								
pensions	80.4	77.1	76.3	75.5	77.0	78.9	79.4	79.8
benefits	17.0	20.8	21.8	22.6	21.1	19.3	19.0	18.6
other expenditure	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus.

11.5. Disabled persons registered with labour, employment and social protection agencies[1)]

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of disabled persons registered with labour, employment and social protection agencies								
total, persons	504 403	549 475	564 136	542 317	541 153	544 897	551 906	554 796
per 10 000 population	532.5	580.3	603.4	585.9	588.2	595.1	605.9	612.6
of which:								
number of disabled (adults)								
total, persons	478 841	520 630	529 673	505 969	503 896	506 148	511 328	512 315
per 10 000 adult population	618.9	680.7	707.3	683.0	683.4	688.2	696.2	698.0
number of disabled children under age 18								
total, persons	25 562	28 845	34 463	36 348	37 257	38 749	40 578	42 481
per 10 000 children	147.4	158.4	185.2	196.7	203.8	215.1	230.0	247.5

11.6. State social boarding houses[1)]

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of state social boarding houses	74	80	92	92	90	91	89	89
of which:								
general and specialized social boarding houses	65	70	83	83	81	82	80	80
children's social boarding houses	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
Number of places in state social boarding houses	17 811	19 451	20 753	20 307	20 142	20 349	20 856	21 244
of which in:								
general and specialized social boarding houses	16 154	17 630	19 256	18 829	18 633	18 840	19 317	19 691
children's social boarding houses	1 657	1 821	1 497	1 478	1 509	1 509	1 539	1 553
Number of residents in state social boarding houses, persons	17 424	18 667	18 634	18 700	19 155	19 621	20 524	20 908
of which in:								
general and specialized social boarding houses	15 788	16 933	17 238	17 349	17 742	18 186	19 085	19 404
children's social boarding houses	1 636	1 734	1 396	1 351	1 413	1 435	1 439	1 504

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus.

11.7. Children's boarding institutions and family-type children's homes

(data are given for children aged 0-17 years; beginning of academic year)

	2015/16	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Infant homes[1)]	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
children therein	713	459	430	401	431	456	496
Children's homes[2)]	20	11	11	10	10	10	10
children therein	1 197	509	508	471	511	521	481
Children's state social boarding houses[3)]	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
children therein	754	562	512	470	436	435	457
Special-needs boarding schools[2)]	42	36	36	36	34	33	33
children therein[4)]	4 123	2 454	2 298	2 216	2 214	2 012	1 986
Children's villages (towns)[2)]	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
foster children therein	469	405	365	345	392	377	387
Children's social shelters[2)]	111	97	94	94	91	89	90
children therein	992	748	748	810	1 050	973	896
Family-type children's homes[2)]	247	286	293	289	283	274	285
children therein	1 645	1 906	1 895	1 864	1 827	1 896	1 989

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus at the end of year.

[2)] Data of the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus.

[3)] Data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Republic of Belarus at the end of year.

[4)] From 2020, non-resident students are not included in the number of inmates.

12. HOUSING STOCK

The section contains statistics on housing stock, housing conditions, and availability of housing stock amenities.

Housing stock – the total residential premises of state and private housing stock.

Housing stock includes residential premises in common-type residential houses, dormitories, special residential premises (public residential premises for temporary accommodation, residential premises of specialised agencies and other residential premises) as well as housing temporarily vacant for any reason (capital repairs, re-equipment, etc.), vacant residential premises, residential premises recognised as ownerless, and residential premises that are part of inherited property recognised as escheat.

The **total floor space of a housing unit** – the sum of living floor space and the floor space of utility rooms, excluding the floor space of balconies, terraces and non-heated (cold) rooms.

Provision of population with housing – the total floor space of dwelling per inhabitant. The indicator is calculated by dividing the total floor space of housing stock at the end of the year by the population at the end of the year.

Persons in need of improvement of housing conditions – individuals with the total floor space per family member less than the standard established by legislation.

Availability of housing stock amenities – equipping of housing with selected amenities: piped water supply, sewerage, central heating, hot water supply, bath (shower), gas and electric cookers.

12.1. Main indicators of housing conditions

(end of year)

Year	Housing stock, mln m^2 of total floor space	Provision of population with housing, m^2 of total floor space per inhabitant	Number of persons (families) registered for improvement of housing conditions, thsd	Number of persons (families) that were provided with housing and improved their housing conditions, thsd
1990	182.4	17.9	669.8	89.1
1995	200.5	19.7	623.8	32.0
2000	212.1	21.3	568.8	24.2
2001	215.0	21.7	558.8	25.9
2002	216.6	22.0	555.9	20.0
2003	219.2	22.5	522.2	19.3
2004	221.4	22.8	525.0	25.6
2005	220.7	22.9	564.8	31.3
2006	220.5	23.0	623.1	34.0
2007	222.6	23.3	717.5	38.5
2008	224.8	23.6	701.0	30.8
2009	228.2	24.0	793.1	41.6
2010	232.9	24.6	855.6	48.9
2011	237.0	25.1	849.2	47.7
2012	240.3	25.5	813.6	39.2
2013	243.5	25.8	773.0	38.7
2014	247.7	26.2	742.2	36.6
2015	251.3	26.5	718.3	33.2
2016	254.4	26.9	694.0	24.2
2017	256.4	27.1	678.0	22.0
2018	258.6	27.4	663.8	22.7
2019	261.2	27.8	649.2	22.5
2020	264.4	28.3	634.6	26.8
2021	267.7	28.9	616.0	25.5
2022	270.6	29.4	586.9	26.8
2023	273.6	29.9	569.1	23.9
2024	276.7	30.4	558.4	20.7
2025	280.0	30.9	541.7	21.9

12.2. Housing stock

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Housing stock, mln m^2 of total floor space	232.9	251.3	264.4	267.7	270.6	273.6	276.7	280.0
of which state	33.1	17.4	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.3	16.5
State housing stock as a share of total housing stock, percent	14.2	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9
On average per inhabitant, m^2	24.6	26.5	28.3	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.9
Urban housing stock mln m^2 of total floor space	157.3	175.2	187.1	190.0	192.5	195.0	197.4	200.0
of which state	25.4	12.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.5
State housing stock as a share of total urban housing stock, percent	16.1	6.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
On average per inhabitant, m^2	22.2	24.1	25.7	26.3	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.9
Rural housing stock, mln m^2 of total floor space	75.6	76.1	77.2	77.7	78.0	78.5	79.2	80.0
of which state	7.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9
State housing stock as a share of total rural housing stock, percent	10.2	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2
On average per inhabitant, m^2	31.6	34.5	37.3	38.4	39.2	40.1	41.1	42.1

12.3. Housing stock in disrepair and unsafe condition

(end of year; thousand square metres of total floor space)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Housing stock in disrepair and unsafe condition	340.2	267.8	193.6	192.7	196.1	190.2	180.3	181.7
of which in:								
disrepair	278.8	192.6	125.0	124.5	133.6	133.0	127.5	125.9
unsafe condition	61.4	75.2	68.6	68.2	62.5	57.3	52.8	55.8
Housing stock in disrepair and unsafe condition as a share of total hosing stock, percent	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06

12.4. Improvement of housing conditions

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of persons (families) that were provided with housing and improved their housing conditions, thsd	48.9	33.2	26.8	25.5	26.8	23.9	20.7	21.9
of which in:								
urban areas	45.4	27.8	23.1	21.6	23.0	21.3	18.0	19.3
rural areas	3.5	5.5	3.6	3.9	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.6
Number of persons (families) registered for improvement of housing conditions, thsd	855.6	718.3	634.6	616.0	586.9	569.1	558.4	541.7
of which in:								
urban areas	775.1	648.2	576.5	560.1	534.5	517.6	508.8	494.1
rural areas	80.5	70.1	58.1	55.9	52.4	51.5	49.6	47.5

12.5. Availability of amenities in occupied dwellings of households

(data of sample household living standards survey; beginning of year;
percent of total households of corresponding group)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total								
Percentage share of households occupying apartments (houses) equipped with:								
central heating	84.0	87.5	92.7	93.1	93.5	94.2	94.3	95.0
piped water supply	86.4	92.6	96.6	97.0	97.4	98.0	98.0	98.0
sewerage	84.4	91.1	95.6	96.1	96.8	97.3	97.4	97.5
hot water supply	78.3	85.1	93.0	93.3	93.8	94.6	95.1	95.5
gas	89.9	90.8	87.1	87.7	87.7	86.8	86.5	85.9
electric cooker	9.9	9.2	12.9	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.6	14.3
bath (shower)	78.4	84.3	90.8	91.2	91.5	92.6	92.9	93.3
Urban areas								
Percentage share of households occupying apartments (houses) equipped with:								
central heating	95.0	95.9	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.8
piped water supply	95.5	98.4	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
sewerage	94.4	97.6	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
hot water supply	91.1	94.6	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.6
gas	86.6	88.0	83.4	84.3	84.2	83.3	83.0	82.3
electric cooker	13.3	12.0	16.5	15.8	15.7	16.7	17.1	17.9
bath (shower)	90.7	93.3	96.8	97.2	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.4
Rural areas								
Percentage share of households occupying apartments (houses) equipped with:								
central heating	56.0	65.4	74.8	75.7	77.1	80.2	80.4	82.7
piped water supply	63.0	77.3	87.8	89.0	90.6	92.5	92.7	92.7
sewerage	58.8	73.9	84.3	85.8	88.4	90.3	91.3	91.3
hot water supply	45.6	60.2	76.5	77.5	79.9	82.7	84.5	85.4
gas	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.3	97.8	97.5
electric cooker	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.7
bath (shower)	46.7	60.7	70.9	71.8	73.7	77.0	78.3	79.6

12.6. Households by type of occupied dwelling

(data of sample household living standards survey;
beginning of year; percent of total)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total						
Total households	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which living in:						
apartment building	68.8	68.9	68.6	68.9	68.0	67.7
blocked or single-family dwelling house	28.2	28.8	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.9
dormitory	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.4
Urban areas						
Total households	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which living in:						
apartment building	84.2	85.2	85.1	84.9	83.5	83.0
blocked or single-family dwelling house	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.1	14.3	15.3
dormitory	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.2	1.7

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Rural areas						
Total households	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which living in:						
apartment building	18.2	16.4	15.6	17.2	18.1	17.9
blocked or single-family dwelling house	81.4	83.5	84.4	82.6	81.7	81.8
dormitory	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3

12.7. Households by total floor space of occupied dwelling[1)]

(data of sample household living standards survey; beginning of year; percent of total)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Total households	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which with total floor space per person, m^2								
under 12.0	8.1	7.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.1
12.0 – 14.9	9.8	9.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.4
15.0 – 19.9	17.7	17.0	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.9	13.4	12.8
20.0 – 29.9	25.0	23.5	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.0	21.7	21.8
30.0 – 39.9	15.0	14.7	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8
40.0 and over	24.4	27.9	35.6	35.8	36.4	37.2	37.5	38.1

[1)] From 2016, including those who rent a dwelling from individuals.

12.8. Households with different average per capita disposable resources by type of occupied dwelling at the beginning of 2026

(data of sample household living standards survey; percent of total)

	Households by 20% group				
	first (with lowest disposable resources)	second	third	fourth	fifth (with highest disposable resources)
Total households	100	100	100	100	100
of which with total floor space per person, m^2					
under 12.0	7.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	0.9
12.0 – 14.9	9.5	6.2	4.7	4.2	2.0
15.0 – 19.9	18.5	12.3	10.1	12.6	10.1
20.0 – 29.9	21.3	21.3	24.4	23.0	19.7
30.0 – 39.9	14.3	18.6	19.1	21.8	21.0
40.0 and over	29.2	38.7	38.8	36.6	46.3

13. JUSTICE AND OFFENCE

The section contains the data of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus on crime situation, including selected types of the most dangerous and most frequently committed crimes, road traffic accidents and victims thereof. Information on the number of convicts is provided according to the data of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus.

Criminality – a socio-legal phenomenon comprising crimes recorded in a specific territory during a specified period of time and characterised by qualitative and quantitative measures.

Crime – a guiltily committed socially dangerous deed (action or inaction) which is featured by the characteristics specified in the Criminal Code and is forbidden by it under penalty.

Recorded crime – a crime reported, officially recorded and reflected in statistical data of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus in the reporting period.

Crime against person – a crime against the life and health, sexual immunity and sexual freedom, patterns of family relations and interests of minors, personal freedom, honour and dignity, constitutional rights and freedoms of a person and a citizen.

Juvenile delinquency – total crimes committed by persons 14 to 18 years of age.

Persons who have committed a crime – persons who have been found guilty and persons against whom criminal proceedings have been terminated or criminal proceedings have been refused on non-rehabilitative grounds.

A person is deemed to have been convicted from the date on which the court sentence enters into legal force until the conviction is discharged or cancelled, unless the sentence has been repealed in accordance with the procedure prescribed by law.

A crime is deemed to be committed by a group of persons if at least two persons jointly participated in the commitment of this crime as actors (joint participation).

A **victim** is deemed a person who was directly inflicted physical, property or moral damage by a socially dangerous deed (regardless of whether this person is recognized as a victim or a suspect) as well as a missing person if a criminal case has been initiated on this fact (for recorded crimes).

Convicted persons – persons against whom courts have issued convictions that have entered into legal force.

Road traffic accident resulting in human death or injury – an accident involving at least one moving motor vehicle as a result of which people were killed or injured.

Road traffic fatalities comprise deaths due to inflicted injuries at the accident scene or within 30 days from the accident provided there is a formally documented cause and effect relationship between the death and the accident.

Road traffic injuries comprise cases of bodily injuries inflicted in road traffic accident which resulted in incapacity or hospitalisation, or outpatient treatment after the first medical aid was rendered for at least one day. Where necessary, the prescription of outpatient treatment is documented by medical certificates.

13.1. Number of recorded crimes

(cases)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Crimes recorded	140 920	96 982	95 478	87 696	88 555	85 374	73 270	63 929
of which:								
homicide or attempted homicide	486	423	312	297	250	224	175	155
intentional severe bodily injury	1 381	842	755	718	678	564	562	431
rape or attempted rape	143	145	64	85	119	110	84	69
theft	73 590	40 417	27 343	25 369	25 653	20 708	14 654	11 612
robbery	4 170	2 116	1 234	1 268	1 232	988	713	634
aggravated robbery	565	284	81	84	104	69	52	36
fraud	4 596	3 768	4 290	4 744	7 384	11 715	12 774	11 204
crimes against economic regulations	3 248	2 894	895	975	1 051	1 560	1 861	1 078
hooliganism	4 728	3 956	4 039	3 974	3 610	3 401	2 980	2 057
bribery	1 323	1 112	635	579	815	676	611	718
violation of traffic regulations or operation of motor vehicle	1 662	1 054	958	851	762	762	823	821
of which resulting in death	575	344	279	246	238	219	239	209
crimes related to unlawful acts involving controlled drugs, psychoactive substances, their precursors and analogues	4 655	7 296	3 620	4 707	4 553	4 139	3 978	3 878
embezzlement of property by modification computer information and crimes against computer security	2 523	2 473	25 575	15 503	13 541	13 130	7 086	7 815
Recorded crimes per 100 000 population	1 486	1 025	1 018	943	960	930	802	704

13.2. Structure of recorded crimes according to the sections of the special part of the Criminal Code

(percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total crimes recorded	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
against person	10.8	13.5	12.5	14.1	13.9	14.0	16.2	15.1
against property and economic regulations	65.9	56.2	62.7	56.2	56.8	58.1	53.2	54.8
against public safety and health	8.5	11.2	6.7	8.6	8.9	8.2	9.1	10.1
against public order and morals	3.9	5.1	5.7	7.1	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.2
against the State, power and administration	9.8	11.9	9.4	11.0	10.0	10.2	11.6	11.3
other	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.5

13.3. Crimes committed by selected categories of offenders

(cases)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of crimes committed:								
by juveniles or with their complicity	4 777	2 878	1 393	1 393	1 530	1 353	1 436	1 060
by persons with criminal record	42 544	26 824	20 501	19 064	17 617	15 521	14 782	12 450
collectively	10 104	6 423	3 857	4 282	4 755	3 424	3 050	2 877
under the influence of alcohol	29 168	17 610	15 726	15 562	15 841	13 661	11 813	9 625
under the influence of drugs	1 179	2 275	1 182	1 677	1 490	1 144	1 034	829

13.4. Number of victims of committed crimes

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of victims of committed crimes	106 357	68 202	76 782	67 632	74 128	70 793	54 563	46 999
male	61 624	39 343	38 129	35 461	39 225	36 273	27 984	23 129
female	44 733	28 859	38 653	32 171	34 903	34 520	26 579	23 870
Of which juveniles[1)]:	2 796	1 589	1 907	2 260	2 500	3 050	2 251	2 452
male	1 582	882	879	1 037	1 132	1 310	1 048	1 001
female	1 214	707	1 028	1 223	1 368	1 740	1 203	1 451

[1)] At the age under 18. Excluding juveniles recognized as victims of crimes under Article 174 of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Belarus.

13.5. Number of court convictions that entered into legal force

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Persons convicted	61 054	43 420	34 572	36 356	38 206	33 777	31 410	28 177
of which for:								
homicide or attempted homicide	440	409	293	317	227	238	174	136
intentional severe bodily injury	1 243	799	681	689	690	553	519	479
rape or attempted rape	137	80	48	33	62	66	50	34
theft	18 375	11 326	8 760	9 224	10 328	8 368	6 979	5 923
robbery	2 984	1 651	1 051	1 138	1 079	938	637	540
aggravated robbery	590	338	110	87	98	97	71	36
fraud	1 329	751	736	900	1 031	1 053	816	704
crimes against economic regulations	643	481	181	164	169	282	515	237
hooliganism	2 955	2 249	2 008	2 254	2 309	2 119	1 996	1 555
bribery	255	189	388	314	282	364	334	296
violation of traffic regulations or operation of motor vehicle	969	549	560	650	620	496	507	519
crimes related to unlawful acts involving controlled drugs, psychoactive substances, their precursors and analogues	2 650	3 929	2 002	2 050	2 467	2 230	2 088	2 253
embezzlement of property by modification computer information and crimes against computer security	953	800	1 539	1 206	1 205	1 090	976	895

13.6. Road traffic accidents and victims

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of recorded road traffic accidents resulting in human death or injury, cases	6 363	4 151	3 599	3 371	3 186	3 173	3 453	3 262
of which with children involved	543	361	404	419	380	419	425	455
Number of persons killed in road traffic accidents, persons	1 190	664	575	524	466	436	434	426
of which children	35	12	22	18	16	14	22	26
Number of persons injured in road traffic accidents, persons	6 832	4 424	3 732	3 604	3 384	3 417	3 804	3 483
of which children	533	372	427	440	397	447	463	479

14. CULTURE, SPORTS, MASS MEDIA

The section contains data of the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus on activities of the cultural and recreation organisations and on production of printed matter, data of the Ministry of Sports of the Republic of Belarus on activities of the physical training and sports organisations.

Public library – a library that meets the universal information needs of library users. From 2022, data on public libraries are adjusted by the system of the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus.

Club – a cultural organisation or subdivision of legal entity that organizes cultural recreation (leisure time) of the population by creating conditions for the citizens to engage in creative activity, develop and realise their creative abilities (opportunities), meet their educational, aesthetic, cognitive and entertainment needs as well as the need for interpersonal relations and recreation. Clubs comprise palaces (houses, centres) of culture (arts), centres (houses) of folk arts (folklore), modern arts, centres (houses) of crafts, cultural centres for youth, centres of national culture and others.

Museum – a cultural organisation or subdivision of a legal entity which identifies objects of museum value, acquires museum collections, carries out on a permanent basis the accounting and storage of museum objects, scientific auxiliary and raw materials, studies, use and popularization of museum objects, scientific auxiliary and raw materials.

Professional theatre – a creative team of theatrical art with a professional troupe. The network of professional theatres includes: opera and ballet, drama, comedy, musical, variety, puppet and young spectators. Data on theatres do not include folk and amateur theatres.

Concert organisations include philharmonics, ensembles, choirs, orchestras, studios, concert halls and other concert organisations.

Physical training and sports facilities – facilities intended for physical training and sports.

Indicators of **printed matter** production include the number of registered editions (publications) of books, brochures, magazines, newspapers and other periodicals, their single and annual circulation.

14.1. Culture and recreation

14.1.1. Immovable heritage properties included in the State List of Historic and Cultural Values of the Republic of Belarus

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Immovable heritage properties	5 257	5 373	5 350	5 343	5 369	5 366	5 364	5 367
of which sites of:								
architecture	1 649	1 759	1 801	1 803	1 829	1 838	1 842	1 844
history	1 187	1 192	1 214	1 215	1 216	1 217	1 216	1 215
arts	60	60	67	67	67	67	67	69
archaeology	2 346	2 347	2 253	2 243	2 240	2 226	2 221	2 221

14.1.2. Main indicators of cultural organisations

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of public libraries	3 849	2 893	2 509	2 432	2 264	2 214	2 175	2 117
Number of users, thsd persons	3 810	3 264	2 905	2 891	2 711	2 674	2 655	2 561
Number of clubs	3 695	2 937	2 593	2 513	2 334	2 291	2 250	2 200
Number of museums	158	157	160	159	157	156	155	150
attendance, thsd	4 989.7	6 308.8	3 236.6	4 854.8	6 701.7	7 611.9	8 719.8	9 890.2
Number of professional theatres	27	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
attendance, thsd	1 981.2	1 792.2	692.7	851.1	1 375.5	1 714.1	1 845.9	2 221.5
Number of concert organisations	16	19	22	22	23	23	23	24
attendance, thsd	1 930.5	1 376.1	475.4	414.1	669.0	916.6	1 079.3	1 149.2
Number of circuses	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
attendance, thsd	367.7	634.1	228.4	321.2	452.0	494.9	538.7	490.7
Number of zoological parks	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
attendance, thsd	840.4	1 318.7	433.7	661.2	752.2	774.2	795.9	786.5

14.1.3. Public libraries

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of public libraries (end of year)	3 849	2 893	2 509	2 432	2 264	2 214	2 175	2 117
of which in:								
urban areas	696	638	571	554	499	490	483	475
rural areas	3 153	2 255	1 938	1 878	1 765	1 724	1 692	1 642
Library stock (end of year), mln units	67.0	59.9	52.1	51.1	49.3	48.6	48.4	47.2
Number of users, thsd persons	3 810	3 264	2 905	2 891	2 711	2 674	2 655	2 561
of which in:								
urban areas	2 560	2 320	2 184	2 213	2 093	2 083	2 078	2 037
rural areas	1 250	944	720	678	619	590	578	524
Library stock lent to users annually, mln units	70.4	61.2	48.3	46.5	43.7	42.9	41.5	37.1
of which in:								
urban areas	47.2	43.2	34.5	33.9	32.2	31.8	30.6	27.3
rural areas	23.2	18.0	13.7	12.6	11.4	11.1	10.9	9.8
Average library stock per library, thsd units	17	21	21	21	22	22	22	22
Average library stock per user, units	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Average library stock lent annually per user, units	18	19	17	16	16	16	16	14
of which in:								
urban areas	18	19	16	15	15	15	15	13
rural areas	19	19	19	19	18	19	19	19
Average number of users per library	990	1 128	1 158	1 189	1 198	1 208	1 221	1 210
of which in:								
urban areas	3 678	3 636	3 825	3 994	4 194	4 252	4 302	4 287
rural areas	397	419	372	361	350	342	341	319
Per 1000 population:								
library stock, units	7 078	6 328	5 571	5 519	5 358	5 303	5 310	5 208
users of public libraries, persons	402	345	310	311	294	291	291	282

14.1.4. Clubs

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of clubs	3 695	2 937	2 593	2 513	2 334	2 291	2 250	2 200
of which in:								
urban areas	571	555	506	497	411	394	383	371
rural areas	3 124	2 382	2 087	2 016	1 923	1 897	1 867	1 829
Number of club groups, thsd	27.6	24.7	20.0	19.4	18.2	17.8	17.2	16.6
Participants of club groups, thsd	348.1	304.0	225.7	221.7	205.3	207.4	202.0	202.8

14.1.5. Museums

(end of year)

	2010[1)]	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of museums	158	157	160	159	157	156	155	150
of which by type of museum:								
historical	43	43	43	42	40	39	39	37
combined	86	94	98	99	102	100	100	103
natural science	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	–
arts	15	14	13	12	10	11	10	5
scientific and technical	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1
literature studies	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of museum objects in the main collection, thsd	3 000.4	3 268.9	3 526.0	3 566.4	3 558.8	3 603.2	3 640.9	3 680.0
of which by type of museum:								
historical	853.9	1 000.5	1 076.3	1 082.7	989.9	948.9	1 050.1	1 026.7
combined	1 823.3	2 011.2	2 171.5	2 201.8	2 308.9	2 381.8	2 322.6	2 399.5
natural science	24.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	–
arts	68.8	86.1	96.5	98.9	76.8	83.0	77.3	66.2
scientific and technical	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	5.5	5.5
literature studies	164.5	166.6	176.9	178.2	178.9	180.0	181.1	182.1
Annual attendance, thsd	4 989.7	6 308.8	3 236.6	4 854.8	6 701.7	7 611.9	8 719.8	9 890.2
Annual attendance per 1000 population	526	667	345	522	726	829	955	1 089

[1)] Including sectoral museums.

14.1.6. Theatres

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of professional theatres (end of year)	27	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
of which:								
opera and ballet	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
drama, comedy, musical, variety	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
puppet and young spectators	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Attendance, thsd	1 981.2	1 792.2	692.7	851.1	1 375.5	1 714.1	1 845.9	2 221.5
Attendance per 1000 population	209	189	74	91	149	187	202	245

14.1.7. Concert organisations

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of concert organisations (end of year)	16	19	22	22	23	23	23	24
Number of concerts	8 965	5 538	3 679	4 585	5 646	6 118	6 840	6 667
Attendance, thsd	1 930.5	1 376.1	475.4	414.1	669.0	916.6	1 079.3	1 149.2
Attendance per 1000 population	204	145	51	45	72	100	118	127

14.1.8. Circuses

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of circuses (end of year)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Number of performances	306	439	243	409	367	463	514	456
Attendance, thsd	367.7	634.1	228.4	321.2	452.0	494.9	538.7	490.7
Attendance per 1000 population	39	67	24	35	49	54	59	54

14.1.9. Zoological parks

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of zoological parks (end of year)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total area, ha	26.3	23.5	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7
Attendance, thsd	840.4	1 318.7	433.7	661.2	752.2	774.2	795.9	786.5
Attendance per 1000 population	89	139	46	71	82	84	87	87
Number of organised excursions	626	761	141	493	599	684	701	586
Number of off-site exhibitions	1	30	9	13	11	14	12	11

14.2. Physical training and sports

14.2.1. Physical training and sports facilities

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total facilities	26 173	23 278	23 306	23 373	23 387	23 556	23 650	24 014
of which:								
gymnasiums	5 064	4 588	4 533	4 522	4 500	4 523	4 523	4 559
shooting ranges	944	655	581	564	560	537	542	546
tennis courts (open)	342	385	371	382	403	405	407	414
swimming pools	278	332	358	357	365	366	383	397
arenas	45	52	61	60	59	56	56	57
sports facilities with artificial ice	27	35	42	43	44	45	46	44

14.2.2. Number of persons practicing physical exercise and sports

(thousand persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	1 585.2	1 982.1	2 429.6	2 389.8	2 508.6	2 510.2	2 551.3	2 773.7
of which in rural areas	360.5	384.6	419.9	404.9	385.7	385.4	387.5	381.8
Number of persons practicing physical exercise and sports, percent of total population	16.7	21.0	25.9	25.7	27.2	27.3	27.9	30.5

14.2.3. Specialized education and sports institutions and colleges of Olympic reserve

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of institutions								
Colleges of Olympic reserve	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Olympic reserve centres, Olympic training centres	38	49	59	58	53	50	48	46
Specialized children and youth schools of Olympic reserve, specialized children and youth sports and technical schools	203	212	222	222	240	235	233	231
Children and youth sports schools	228	185	173	165	143	151	146	147
Enrolment, persons								
Colleges of Olympic reserve	3 565	2 967	3 258	3 242	3 213	3 283	3 294	3 292
Olympic reserve centres, Olympic training centres	11 240	14 541	17 385	16 465	15 584	14 652	14 852	15 121
Specialized children and youth schools of Olympic reserve, specialized children and youth sports and technical schools	93 835	94 583	88 362	87 880	92 803	94 571	96 179	96 634
Children and youth sports schools	80 949	64 043	50 575	48 363	40 413	42 742	41 787	42 384

14.3. Mass media

14.3.1. Production of books and brochures, magazines and newspapers

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Books and brochures								
Number of books and brochures (printed units)	11 040	10 273	8 205	9 055	8 586	7 842	7 171	7 137
of which in Belarusian	951	1 168	1 046	1 228	1 067	965	893	982
Print circulation, mln copies	43.1	21.6	21.1	21.8	20.1	19.7	18.1	18.2
of which in Belarusian	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7
Magazines and other periodicals (including periodic compilations and bulletins)								
Number of magazines and other periodicals	885	906	782	758	730	682	550	546
of which in Belarusian	147	135	115	110	111	94	77	75
Annual print circulation, mln copies	59.1	63.6	27.2	23.0	19.2	16.9	15.8	13.5
of which in Belarusian	3.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Newspapers								
Number of newspapers (titles)	713	585	451	425	401	372	362	351
of which in Belarusian	185	185	173	167	151	144	143	142
Single print circulation, mln copies	8.1	5.9	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3
of which in Belarusian	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Annual print circulation, mln copies	510.3	426.5	232.2	200.2	189.6	177.9	177.0	173.7
of which in Belarusian	130.8	101.0	79.6	72.8	59.9	55.9	56.9	56.9

15. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND ECONOMIC BALANCES

The **System of National Accounts (SNA)** – a system of interlinked indicators used to describe and analyze macroeconomic processes.

The key indicator of the SNA is the **gross domestic product (GDP**) which measures the total value of goods and services produced in the economy by all economic activities and intended for final consumption, accumulation and net exports.

GDP can be calculated using three approaches: the production approach, the expenditure approach, and the income approach.

GDP by production approach is calculated as the sum of gross value added (GVA) by economic activity and net taxes on products.

GDP by expenditure approach represents the total final consumption expenditure of households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), gross capital formation and net exports of goods and services.

GDP by income approach reflects distributive transactions directly related to the production of goods and services (compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies), gross operating surplus and gross mixed income. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income are defined as the difference between GDP calculated with the production method, compensation of employees and net taxes on production and imports.

The SNA accounts are constructed on a double-entry basis, i.e. receivables are recorded as resources, while payables are entered as uses. The difference between resources and their uses constitutes the balancing item which is shown on the resources side of the next account.

The **goods and services account** – the SNA account that records the total supply of goods and services in the economy as well as their uses.

On the resources side, the output of goods and/or services, imports of goods and services, taxes on products less subsidies on products are reflected.

In terms of use, intermediate consumption, final consumption expenditure, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports of goods and services are reflected.

There is no balancing item in this account, i.e. resources here are equal to their uses.

Imports of goods – the entry of goods into the territory of the Republic of Belarus that add to material stocks of the country.

Imports of services – receiving various types of services by residents from non-residents.

Exports of goods – the shipment of goods form the territory of the Republic of Belarus that subtract from material stocks of the country.

Exports of services – the provision of various types of services by residents to non-residents.

The **production account** – the SNA account that records transactions directly linked to the production of goods and services.

Under resources, the output of goods and/or services and taxes on products less subsidies on products are recorded.

Under uses, intermediate consumption of goods and services is reflected.

The balancing item – the gross value added.

At the level of the total economy, the balancing item of the production account is GDP which characterizes the final result of production activity of the resident institutional units.

Output of goods and/or services – the total value of goods and/or services which are the result of economic activities of residents in a reference period.

Taxes on products – taxes payable proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold or imported by resident units.

Subsidies on products – subsidies given for a unit of a good produced or service provided, that is, proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold or imported by resident units.

Intermediate consumption – the value of goods and services consumed in the process of production over the reference period.

Gross value added – the output of goods and/or services less intermediate consumption, calculated by economic activity.

Production sector consists of the following economic activities: agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply; water supply; waste management and remediation activities; and construction.

Service sector consists of wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; transportation, storage, postal and courier activities; accommodation and food service activities; information and communications; financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration; education; health and social work activities; arts, sports, entertainment and recreation; and other service activities.

The **generation of income account** – the SNA account that records distributive transactions which are directly linked to the production of goods and services.

The resources show the gross value added (GDP at the level of the total economy).

The uses reflect the following expenditures of producers: compensation of employees, other taxes on production less other subsidies on production (at the level of the economy as a whole, taxes on production and imports less subsidies on production and imports).

The balancing item – gross operating surplus and gross mixed income.

Compensation of employees – wages and salaries and employers' social insurance contributions. It is recorded as gross amounts, i.e. before taxes and other deductions in compliance with the legislation of the Republic of Belarus, and reflects the compensation of all employees of resident organisations, regardless of whether these employees are residents or non-residents.

Other taxes on production – taxes related to the use of factors of production (land, assets, labour force), as well as state duties for issuing permits, fees for carrying out certain economic activities and other mandatory payments required to carry out the economic activity of a resident.

Other subsidies on production – subsidies, except for subsidies on products, provided to institutional units as a result of their participation in production.

Gross operating surplus – the part of gross value added which remains with producers after deducting the outlays related to the compensation of employees and taxpaying.

The surplus generated as a result of production activities of household unincorporated enterprises is referred to as **gross mixed income** because it includes the component of labour remuneration which is inseparable from the owner's income.

The **allocation of primary income account** – the SNA account that shows how primary income from the production activities and property is distributed between institutional units or sectors of the economy and the rest of the world.

The resources of the account reflect gross operating surplus and gross mixed income, compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies on production and imports, and property income receivable.

The uses consist of the property income payable.

The balancing item – the balance of primary income.

At the level of the total economy the resources of this account consist of GDP and property income receivable from the rest of the world, while uses reflect only property income payable to the rest of the world. The balancing item here is the balance of primary income of the total economy which is called gross national income.

Property income – primary income receivable by institutional units from the lending of financial assets and/or non-produced non-financial assets (natural resources) to other institutional units for use in production.

Gross national income (GNI) – the total primary income receivable by resident units plus the balance of primary income receivable from the rest of the world. GNI is different from GDP by the value of primary income receivable from the rest of the world less primary income payable to the rest of the world.

The secondary distribution of income account – the SNA account that reflects the distribution of income and shows how the balance of primary income of an institutional unit or economic sector transforms into disposable income through current transfers, other than social transfers in kind, receivable and payable.

Resources here show the gross national income and current transfers receivable.

The uses show current transfers payable.

The balancing item – the gross disposable income.

Transfer – a transaction in which one institutional unit provides a good, a service or an asset to another institutional unit without receiving from the latter any good, service or asset in return as indemnity. Distinction is made between current and capital transfers. They may be either in cash or in kind.

Current transfers include the following major types: taxes on income and profit, on property, and other tax revenue; employers' social insurance contributions; social benefits; and other current transfers.

Gross disposable income – defined as income left at the disposal of resident units for final consumption and gross saving. It is equal to the sum of gross national income and current transfers receivable less income payable as current transfers.

The **use of gross disposable income account** – the SNA account that shows how the sectors of households, of general government and of NPISHs distribute their gross disposable income between final consumption expenditure and gross saving.

The gross disposable income – recorded under resources.

The uses show final consumption expenditure.

The balancing item of the account – **gross saving**. It represents that part of gross disposable income that is not spent on final consumption of goods and services.

Gross saving may have a positive or a negative value depending on whether disposable income exceeds final consumption expenditure or vice versa.

Final consumption expenditure – the final consumption expenditure of households, of general government on individual goods and services and collective services, and also of non-profit institutions serving households.

Household final consumption expenditure – expenditure incurred by households on consumption goods and services to meet personal needs. Household final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure on consumption goods and services; goods and services receivable by employees as income in kind (other than social transfers in kind); goods and services produced for own final consumption; expenditure on financial intermediation services indirectly measured.

General government final consumption expenditure on individual goods and services – expenditure incurred by general government on consumption goods and services financed from the budget and intended for individual consumption.

General government final consumption expenditure on collective services – expenditure incurred by general government on services that are financed from the budget and meet the needs not of individual households, but of the society as a whole or of selected population groups (defence, public administration, roads, etc.).

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households is expenditure incurred by public organisations on consumption goods and services to be provided to households free of charge, including health care, education and cultural services provided by employers to their employees.

The **capital account** – the SNA account that reflects the value of non-financial assets acquired or sold by resident institutional units as a result of transactions and shows changes in the net capital (acquisition less disposal) through saving and capital transfers.

The main source of financing of capital transactions is gross saving. Another source of funding of these transactions is capital transfers receivable less capital transfers payable.

The balancing item of the account – net lending (+) or net borrowing (-).

Gross fixed capital formation – defined as resident units' investment in fixed capital with the purpose of using it in production to generate new income in future.

Changes in inventories – the difference between closing stocks and opening stocks valued at average market prices of the period in question in order to eliminate price effects.

Capital transfers – transactions where an institutional unit transfers gratis assets, in cash or in kind, to another unit, normally for investment purposes. Capital transfers are non-recurrent and considerable in value transactions connected with acquisition or disposal of assets by transaction counterparties. They include taxes on capital, investment subsidies, and other capital transfers.

Statistical discrepancy – the discrepancy between GDP values calculated using the production approach and the expenditure approach.

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) – the difference between the changes in net capital as a result of saving and capital transfers, and net acquisition of non-financial assets (acquisition of non-financial assets less disposal and consumption of fixed capital). A negative value represents net borrowing. Net lending or net borrowing shows the value of resources that can be lent or need to be borrowed. At the level of the economy, this item shows the value of resources payable by the domestic economy to the rest of the world or receivable by the domestic economy from the rest of the world.

Net exports of goods and services – the difference between exports and imports of goods and services.

Market price – the end-buyer price paid by purchaser for the delivery of a unit of a good or service. It includes any trade and transport costs and taxes on products (except deductible value-added tax) less subsidies on products.

In order to eliminate the effects of various tax and subsidy rates on the structure of production and generation of income, the GVA by economic activity is estimated at basic prices.

Basic price – the price receivable by producer for a unit of a good or service less any taxes on products, and plus subsidies on products.

In the SNA methodology, the intermediate consumption and changes in inventories are valued net of holding gain (loss) receivable by asset owner as a result of price changes due to inflation.

Evaluation of GDP and its components at constant prices – based on a revaluation of the corresponding indicators in previous year's prices. Revaluation of components of produced GDP in constant prices is made with a double deflation method where the GVA at constant prices is derived as the difference between the value of the output of goods and/or services and the value of the intermediate consumption calculated at constant prices.

Revaluation of the output and intermediate consumption in constant prices is made with two methods:

- deflating data for the accounting period at current prices for a specific economic activity with corresponding price indices;
- extrapolating data for the base year at current prices for a specific economic activity with volume indices or physical indicators that reflect the trends in the relevant economic activity.

The **physical volume index** – a relative statistical indicator of dynamics, expressed as a percentage, characterizing the change in the value of a statistical indicator over time, provided that prices in the reporting period did not change compared to the base period (year).

The **GDP deflator** – the price index of all final goods and services the value of which is included in the GDP of the economy. It is a ratio of the nominal GDP at market prices of the current year to the real GDP at prices of the base year.

Fixed assets – produced non-financial assets in tangible form the use of which allows for continuously receiving economic benefits for more than 12 months from the date of their creation or acquisition, and their initial value can be reliably determined.

Initial value of fixed assets – the value at which assets are accepted for accounting as fixed assets, including costs directly associated with the creation, acquisition, delivery, installation, assembly of fixed assets and bringing them into condition suitable for use.

Residual value of fixed assets – the difference between the initial value of fixed assets as reflected in the accounting book and accumulated depreciation of fixed assets.

Fixed assets renewal rate – the ratio of the value of fixed assets commissioned during the reference year to the value of fixed assets at the end of the reference year at constant prices.

Fixed assets disposal (liquidation) rate – the ratio of the value of fixed assets disposed (liquidated) during the reference year to the value of fixed assets at the beginning of the reference year at constant prices.

Depreciation of fixed assets – the transfer of the value of fixed assets to the value of goods, works or services produced with their use within their useful life.

Fixed assets depreciation (wear) rate – the ratio of accumulated depreciation of available fixed assets at the end of the year (initial value less residual value) to the initial value of these fixed assets on the same date.

The data are presented taking into account the main provisions of the 2008 SNA introduced in statistical practice.

The provided national accounts data for 2025 are provisional.

15.1. National accounts

15.1.1. Volume and dynamics of GDP

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP (at current prices), BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	170 465.8	899 098.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0	255 124.2	286 652.4
of which:								
production sector	75 488.6	350 428.1	57 535.9	68 719.1	79 571.2	84 885.1	97 554.8	110 309.0
services sector	74 108.3	429 244.7	73 381.0	86 133.9	93 388.1	106 381.0	126 373.7	143 275.9
net taxes on products	20 868.9	119 425.3	18 803.9	22 026.0	20 781.7	26 702.9	31 195.7	33 067.5
GDP per capita, BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)	17 974.4	95 031.3	15 961.8	19 014.0	20 994.7	23 748.3	27 935.5	31 560.3
GDP (at constant prices), percent of previous year	107.7	96.2	99.3	102.4	95.3	104.1	104.3	101.3
GDP deflator, percent of previous year	111.3	116.0	111.9	115.3	114.9	108.0	112.2	111.0

15.1.2. Goods and services account

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Resources								
Output of goods and/or services at basic prices	354 782.4	1 682 952.1	277 607.8	337 988.7	371 180.3	413 384.6	476 763.7	515 169.8
Imports of goods and services	110 027.3	520 614.3	86 721.4	115 294.0	110 380.1	142 896.0	166 052.0	163 469.4
Taxes on products	28 113.7	145 283.1	21 320.9	25 572.5	24 844.6	31 486.6	37 006.5	39 517.6
Subsidies on products (-)	7 244.8	25 857.8	2 517.0	3 546.5	4 062.9	4 783.7	5 810.8	6 450.1
Total	485 678.6	2 322 991.7	383 133.1	475 308.7	502 342.1	582 983.5	674 011.4	711 706.7
Uses								
Intermediate consumption	205 185.5	903 279.3	146 690.9	183 135.7	198 221.0	222 118.5	252 835.2	261 584.9
Final consumption expenditure	122 166.8	609 580.5	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4	187 844.9	213 488.7
Gross fixed capital formation	66 186.9	257 630.4	37 977.2	39 923.6	37 678.2	49 163.7	59 971.0	71 898.7
Changes in inventories	3 118.3	3 420.0	3 128.4	3 200.8	4 165.8	4 700.1	5 956.7	5 848.0
Exports of goods and services	87 573.2	521 573.7	91 347.8	125 286.5	122 156.0	143 917.8	161 126.5	157 889.8
Statistical discrepancy	1 447.9	27 507.8	381.2	4 037.2	3 224.2	6 615.0	6 277.1	996.6
Total	485 678.6	2 322 991.7	383 133.1	475 308.7	502 342.1	582 983.5	674 011.4	711 706.7

15.1.3. Production account

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Resources								
Output of goods and/or services at basic prices	354 782.4	1 682 952.1	277 607.8	337 988.7	371 180.3	413 384.6	476 763.7	515 169.8
Taxes on products	28 113.7	145 283.1	21 320.9	25 572.5	24 844.6	31 486.6	37 006.5	39 517.6
Subsidies on products (-)	7 244.8	25 857.8	2 517.0	3 546.5	4 062.9	4 783.7	5 810.8	6 450.1
Total	375 651.3	1 802 377.4	296 411.7	360 014.7	391 962.0	440 087.5	507 959.4	548 237.3
Uses								
Intermediate consumption	205 185.5	903 279.3	146 690.9	183 135.7	198 221.0	222 118.5	252 835.2	261 584.9
GDP	170 465.8	899 098.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0	255 124.2	286 652.4
Total	375 651.3	1 802 377.4	296 411.7	360 014.7	391 962.0	440 087.5	507 959.4	548 237.3

15.1.4. Generation of income account

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Resources								
GDP	170 465.8	899 098.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0	255 124.2	286 652.4
Total	170 465.8	899 098.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0	255 124.2	286 652.4
Uses								
Compensation of employees	81 542.7	429 285.0	73 017.6	82 377.3	92 336.3	106 656.9	127 930.3	149 923.2
Taxes on production and imports	31 212.9	165 367.7	23 728.6	27 357.1	26 847.2	34 029.0	39 861.9	42 299.1
of which:								
on products	28 113.7	145 283.1	21 320.9	25 572.5	24 844.6	31 486.6	37 006.5	39 517.6
other taxes on production	3 099.2	20 084.6	2 407.7	1 784.6	2 002.6	2 542.4	2 855.4	2 781.5
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	7 244.8	36 204.3	3 430.3	4 439.1	5 021.4	5 748.3	6 925.5	7 814.6
of which:								
on products	7 244.8	25 857.8	2 517.0	3 546.5	4 062.9	4 783.7	5 810.8	6 450.1
other subsidies on production	–	10 346.5	913.3	892.6	958.5	964.6	1 114.7	1 364.5
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	64 955.0	340 649.7	56 404.9	71 583.7	79 578.9	83 031.4	94 257.5	102 244.7
Total	170 465.8	899 098.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0	255 124.2	286 652.4

15.1.5. Allocation of primary income account

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Resources								
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	64 955.0	340 649.7	56 404.9	71 583.7	79 578.9	83 031.4	94 257.5	102 244.7
Compensation of employees	82 559.4	435 228.0	74 348.0	83 788.4	94 222.2	109 128.8	130 655.6	154 316.8
of which balance of compensation receivable by residents of Belarus abroad and payable to non-residents in Belarus	1 016.7	5 943.0	1 330.4	1 411.1	1 885.9	2 471.9	2 725.3	4 393.6
Taxes on production and imports	31 212.9	165 367.7	23 728.6	27 357.1	26 847.2	34 029.0	39 861.9	42 299.1
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	7 244.8	36 204.3	3 430.3	4 439.1	5 021.4	5 748.3	6 925.5	7 814.6
Property income receivable from the rest of the world	411.0	2 952.9	644.8	852.1	1 087.4	1 762.8	3 232.3	2 835.1
Total	171 893.5	907 994.0	151 696.0	179 142.2	196 714.3	222 203.7	261 081.8	293 881.1
Uses								
Property income payable to the rest of the world	4 890.6	47 001.3	8 065.7	8 756.7	11 106.1	11 298.1	11 226.4	10 988.6
Gross national income	167 002.9	860 992.7	143 630.3	170 385.5	185 608.2	210 905.6	249 855.4	282 892.5
Total	171 893.5	907 994.0	151 696.0	179 142.2	196 714.3	222 203.7	261 081.8	293 881.1

15.1.6. Secondary distribution of income account

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Resources								
Gross national income	167 002.9	860 992.7	143 630.3	170 385.5	185 608.2	210 905.6	249 855.4	282 892.5
Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 839.0	19 086.3	4 625.0	5 600.1	6 007.1	8 467.6	9 918.5	11 136.3
Total	169 841.9	880 079.0	148 255.3	175 985.6	191 615.3	219 373.2	259 773.9	294 028.8
Uses								
Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 928.2	14 225.1	3 546.9	3 795.4	3 684.7	4 996.9	6 132.0	7 842.5
Gross disposable income	167 913.7	865 853.9	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3	253 641.9	286 186.3
Total	169 841.9	880 079.0	148 255.3	175 985.6	191 615.3	219 373.2	259 773.9	294 028.8

15.1.7. Use of gross disposable income account

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Resources								
Gross disposable income	167 913.7	865 853.9	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3	253 641.9	286 186.3
Total	167 913.7	865 853.9	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3	253 641.9	286 186.3
Uses								
Final consumption expenditure	122 166.8	609 580.5	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4	187 844.9	213 488.7
of which:								
households	93 749.1	470 058.7	77 101.1	88 838.7	102 227.3	116 057.4	139 531.2	157 497.0
general government	27 311.0	134 161.3	25 400.1	29 744.1	33 379.4	38 911.6	46 726.9	54 176.2
non-profit institutions serving households	1 106.7	5 360.5	1 106.4	1 142.1	1 290.2	1 499.4	1 586.8	1 815.5
Gross saving	45 746.9	256 273.4	41 100.8	52 465.3	51 033.7	57 907.9	65 797.0	72 697.6
Total	167 913.7	865 853.9	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3	253 641.9	286 186.3

15.1.8. Capital account

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Changes in liabilities and net worth								
Gross saving	45 746.9	256 273.4	41 100.8	52 465.3	51 033.7	57 907.9	65 797.0	72 697.6
Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	702.5	53.1	1.0	2.2	1.0	1 723.4	1.7	1.1
Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world (-)	274.6	8.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4
Total	46 174.8	256 318.2	41 101.3	52 466.4	51 034.2	59 630.9	65 797.7	72 698.3
Changes in assets								
Gross fixed capital formation	66 186.9	257 630.4	37 977.2	39 923.6	37 678.2	49 163.7	59 971.0	71 898.7
Changes in inventories	3 118.3	3 420.0	3 128.4	3 200.8	4 165.8	4 700.1	5 956.7	5 848.0
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	-23 130.4	-4 732.2	-4.3	9 342.0	9 190.2	5 767.1	-130.0	-5 048.4
Total	46 174.8	256 318.2	41 101.3	52 466.4	51 034.2	59 630.9	65 797.7	72 698.3

15.1.9. GDP by economic activity

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP	170 465.8	899 098.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0	255 124.2	286 652.4
Production sector	75 488.6	350 428.1	57 535.9	68 719.1	79 571.2	84 885.1	97 554.8	110 309.0
agriculture, forestry and fishing	15 157.7	56 492.2	10 596.1	11 862.6	15 580.3	15 799.7	17 963.1	19 777.0
mining and quarrying	477.5	5 237.8	794.1	1 168.5	1 431.9	1 432.2	1 917.3	1 790.4
manufacturing	38 372.7	185 612.5	32 170.2	40 254.8	46 486.4	48 300.3	53 261.8	58 781.3
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	4 489.8	26 146.9	4 254.5	5 167.7	5 550.6	6 538.7	7 663.5	9 136.6
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 012.3	6 450.1	975.8	1 159.9	1 228.6	1 468.8	1 752.9	2 045.5
construction	15 978.6	70 488.6	8 745.2	9 105.6	9 293.4	11 345.4	14 996.2	18 778.2
Services sector	74 108.3	429 244.7	73 381.0	86 133.9	93 388.1	106 381.0	126 373.7	143 275.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19 383.8	109 273.6	14 298.4	16 438.3	18 856.9	21 329.3	24 746.7	27 191.9
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	8 923.7	49 712.9	7 915.8	9 356.5	9 643.8	11 265.8	14 153.3	14 910.1
accommodation and food service activities	1 347.6	7 371.0	1 031.6	1 600.6	1 896.6	2 344.0	3 105.2	3 660.0
information and communication	4 543.9	37 115.9	10 611.8	12 851.7	11 905.8	11 033.8	12 481.7	13 423.9
financial and insurance activities	6 606.5	33 947.2	4 002.1	4 610.6	6 430.0	8 298.8	9 518.6	10 333.2
real estate activities	7 035.8	44 476.0	9 164.0	10 768.2	11 270.2	12 794.0	15 220.3	18 141.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	3 863.7	23 809.5	4 206.5	4 861.1	4 824.8	5 446.0	6 529.2	7 447.2
administrative and support service activities	1 479.5	9 898.9	1 974.1	2 368.7	2 550.9	3 191.0	4 231.1	4 950.8
public administration	6 436.6	31 411.1	5 582.2	6 337.9	7 351.0	8 839.2	10 162.2	11 623.9
education	7 158.1	38 332.9	6 165.7	6 933.6	7 850.8	9 079.8	10 739.5	13 047.8
human health and social work activities	4 814.1	30 057.4	5 968.5	7 208.9	7 665.7	9 009.9	10 267.3	12 288.5
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 679.5	8 313.5	1 238.7	1 553.0	1 803.1	2 215.4	3 109.0	3 705.6
other service activities	835.5	5 524.8	1 221.6	1 244.8	1 338.5	1 534.0	2 109.6	2 551.1
Taxes on products	28 113.7	145 283.1	21 320.9	25 572.5	24 844.6	31 486.6	37 006.5	39 517.6
Subsidies on products (-)	7 244.8	25 857.8	2 517.0	3 546.5	4 062.9	4 783.7	5 810.8	6 450.1

15.1.10. Structure of GDP by economic activity

(at current prices; percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Production sector	44.3	39.0	38.4	38.8	41.1	39.0	38.3	38.5
agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.9	6.3	7.1	6.7	8.1	7.3	7.1	6.9
mining and quarrying	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
manufacturing	22.5	20.7	21.5	22.8	24.0	22.2	20.9	20.5
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
construction	9.4	7.8	5.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.6
Services sector	43.4	47.7	49.0	48.7	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.0
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11.4	12.2	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.5
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.2
accommodation and food service activities	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
information and communication	2.6	4.1	7.1	7.3	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.7
financial and insurance activities	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.6
real estate activities	4.1	4.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3
professional, scientific and technical activities	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
public administration	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1
education	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5
human health and social work activities	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
other service activities	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Taxes on products	16.5	16.2	14.3	14.5	12.8	14.4	14.5	13.8
Subsidies on products (-)	4.2	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3

15.1.11. GDP indices by economic activity

(at constant prices; percent of previous year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP	107.7	96.2	99.3	102.4	95.3	104.1	104.3	101.3
Production sector	110.1	93.5	100.6	101.6	95.2	106.5	105.7	100.3
agriculture, forestry and fishing	102.3	97.6	104.8	95.9	102.6	100.0	103.4	100.8
mining and quarrying	109.2	92.1	97.8	102.9	102.7	104.3	103.6	102.6
manufacturing	110.7	93.5	100.2	105.8	94.0	108.8	105.3	97.7
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	114.3	97.2	96.1	112.8	97.9	99.3	105.7	101.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	98.3	92.5	99.9	102.5	97.3	101.9	100.4	100.2
construction	115.3	89.8	99.9	87.2	88.3	111.1	111.9	108.0
Services sector	107.2	98.5	98.6	103.0	95.1	101.9	103.4	101.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	112.2	97.9	99.1	103.4	88.1	112.4	108.8	99.3
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	108.3	93.6	92.0	102.6	82.8	98.8	106.1	102.9
accommodation and food service activities	111.8	94.8	81.8	117.2	103.7	110.6	111.6	104.7
information and communication	112.9	104.0	109.9	109.7	96.9	88.1	101.4	103.5
financial and insurance activities	109.7	101.1	102.0	94.7	95.3	102.6	104.4	105.3
real estate activities	103.6	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.3	99.3	98.0	100.5
professional, scientific and technical activities	101.8	98.6	100.9	98.3	98.2	100.7	101.3	102.8
administrative and support service activities	102.5	93.6	89.2	102.9	96.1	107.9	103.6	106.7
public administration	101.5	99.3	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.5
education	99.5	98.9	97.7	100.3	98.5	98.8	98.3	99.2
human health and social work activities	102.6	102.8	97.2	105.0	101.2	102.5	102.5	103.4
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	114.9	95.7	78.3	111.4	106.2	107.4	103.6	101.3
other service activities	105.6	100.3	92.4	105.1	98.1	110.4	107.6	103.8
Taxes on products	97.1	96.8	98.4	103.0	96.0	104.3	103.6	101.7
Subsidies on products	86.0	96.9	98.4	102.6	93.3	100.5	104.4	100.4

15.1.12. Structure of GDP by source of income

(at current prices; percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
compensation of employees	47.8	47.7	48.8	46.6	47.7	48.9	50.1	52.3
net taxes on production and imports	14.1	14.4	13.6	13.0	11.2	13.0	12.9	12.0
gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	38.1	37.9	37.6	40.4	41.1	38.1	37.0	35.7

15.1.13. GDP use

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP	170 465.8	899 098.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0	255 124.2	286 652.4
of which:								
final consumption expenditure	122 166.8	609 580.5	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4	187 844.9	213 488.7
households	93 749.1	470 058.7	77 101.1	88 838.7	102 227.3	116 057.4	139 531.2	157 497.0
general government	27 311.0	134 161.3	25 400.1	29 744.1	33 379.4	38 911.6	46 726.9	54 176.2
of which:								
on individual goods and services	15 934.9	88 125.5	15 574.5	17 816.9	19 351.7	22 571.8	26 163.1	30 716.1
on collective services	11 376.1	46 035.8	9 825.6	11 927.2	14 027.7	16 339.8	20 563.8	23 460.1
non-profit institutions serving households	1 106.7	5 360.5	1 106.4	1 142.1	1 290.2	1 499.4	1 586.8	1 815.5
gross capital formation	69 305.2	261 050.4	41 105.6	43 124.4	41 844.0	53 863.8	65 927.7	77 746.7
of which:								
gross fixed capital formation	66 186.9	257 630.4	37 977.2	39 923.6	37 678.2	49 163.7	59 971.0	71 898.7
changes in inventories	3 118.3	3 420.0	3 128.4	3 200.8	4 165.8	4 700.1	5 956.7	5 848.0
net exports of goods and services	-22 454.1	959.4	4 626.4	9 992.5	11 775.9	1 021.8	-4 925.5	-5 579.6
statistical discrepancy	1 447.9	27 507.8	381.2	4 037.2	3 224.2	6 615.0	6 277.1	996.6

15.1.14. Structure of GDP use

(at current prices; percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
final consumption expenditure	71.7	67.8	69.2	67.7	70.6	71.8	73.6	74.5
households	55.0	52.3	51.5	50.2	52.8	53.2	54.7	55.0
general government	16.0	14.9	17.0	16.8	17.2	17.9	18.3	18.9
of which:								
on individual goods and services	9.3	9.8	10.4	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.2	10.7
on collective services	6.7	5.1	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.2
non-profit institutions serving households	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
gross capital formation	40.6	29.0	27.5	24.4	21.6	24.7	25.8	27.1
of which:								
gross fixed capital formation	38.8	28.6	25.4	22.6	19.4	22.6	23.5	25.1
changes in inventories	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0
net exports of goods and services	-13.2	0.1	3.1	5.6	6.1	0.5	-1.9	-1.9
statistical discrepancy	0.9	3.1	0.2	2.3	1.7	3.0	2.5	0.3

15.1.15. Indices of GDP use

(at average annual prices; percent of previous year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP	107.7	96.2	99.3	102.4	95.3	104.1	104.3	101.3
of which:								
final consumption expenditure	108.0	98.0	98.7	103.6	99.8	106.1	109.4	104.6
households	109.5	97.6	98.9	104.9	99.7	108.2	112.4	106.0
general government	103.1	99.4	98.2	99.3	99.8	100.2	100.2	99.7
of which:								
on individual goods and services	100.8	100.2	97.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.6
on collective services	106.2	97.9	98.7	98.6	100.2	100.7	101.8	99.9
non-profit institutions serving households	99.1	101.1	95.9	97.7	100.1	100.5	98.3	99.1
gross capital formation	118.7	81.7	94.2	93.3	84.5	115.7	109.9	108.4
of which:								
gross fixed capital formation	117.9	84.5	93.7	94.1	82.7	117.2	109.5	110.0
changes in inventories	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
net exports of goods and services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

15.2. Economic balances

15.2.1. Fixed assets by economic activity at the beginning of 2026

	Initial value of fixed assets, BYN million	Share in total fixed assets, percent of total	Volume indices of fixed assets (at constant prices; percent of previous year)
Fixed assets	884 575.2	100.0	102.9
of which:			
production sector	450 675.1	50.9	102.2
agriculture, forestry and fishing	103 339.9	11.7	102.9
mining and quarrying	15 958.3	1.8	107.0
manufacturing	200 001.8	22.6	102.4
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	98 533.8	11.1	100.0
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	19 613.9	2.2	104.9
construction	13 227.4	1.5	102.0
services sector	433 900.1	49.1	103.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	35 969.7	4.1	100.0
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	117 931.4	13.3	101.8
accommodation and food service activities	6 520.5	0.7	109.8
information and communication	17 768.1	2.0	102.8
financial and insurance activities	5 236.1	0.6	102.4
real estate activities	129 959.1	14.7	106.2
professional, scientific and technical activities	14 829.7	1.7	107.8
administrative and support service activities	9 206.3	1.0	104.8
public administration	21 835.3	2.6	102.1
education	26 634.7	3.0	101.4
human health and social work activities	25 983.7	3.0	104.7
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	18 131.2	2.0	104.2
other service activities	3 894.3	0.4	103.3

15.2.2. Fixed assets renewal and disposal rates

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Renewal rate, percent	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9
Disposal rate, percent	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Depreciation (wear) rate of fixed assets, including livestock, percent	42.1	36.7	40.7	40.7	41.5	42.0	42.0	42.5

15.2.3. Indicators of fixed assets balance in 2025

(BYN million)

	Initial value	Residual value
Opening fixed assets	773 868.3	448 571.9
Fixed assets acquired during the reporting year	145 550.2	110 820.5
of which:		
new fixed assets commissioned	51 049.3	51 049.3
other acquisition	94 500.9	59 771.2
Fixed assets disposed during the reporting year	34 843.3	50 640.2
of which:		
fixed assets liquidated	6 469.5	3 030.9
other disposal	28 373.8	15 138.6
depreciation (wear) of fixed assets	x	32 470.7
Closing fixed assets	884 575.2	508 752.2

16. CHARACTERISTICS OF ORGANISATIONS

The section presents data on active legal entities:

– legal entities, operating;

– new legal entities, not yet operating;

– legal entities, temporarily economically inactive.

Statistical recording of organisations is carried out on the basis of the information about state registration and state statistical surveys. The data on organisations exclude house-building cooperatives, housing cooperatives, gardening associations, garage cooperatives and cooperatives operating car parking sites, political parties, trade unions, religious organisations.

16.1. Organisations by economic activity

(as of January 1)

	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
	Units						
Total legal entities	141 600	143 232	143 305	146 147	150 239	156 251	162 274
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 093	5 497	5 660	5 862	5 891	5 771	5 840
industry	16 949	16 391	16 287	16 504	16 922	17 383	17 632
mining and quarrying	63	40	39	42	39	38	43
manufacturing	16 336	15 711	15 612	15 836	16 256	16 701	16 940
manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco products	1 038	1 190	1 203	1 217	1 273	1 299	1 272
manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	1 988	1 961	1 973	2 065	2 135	2 176	2 201
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	3 043	3 314	3 298	3 277	3 299	3 299	3 099
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	66	42	38	38	35	40	35
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	481	525	531	537	564	588	620
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	96	98	87	90	91	93	96
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	2 632	2 141	2 111	2 126	2 167	2 191	2 186
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1 997	1 798	1 766	1 816	1 873	1 981	2 036
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	352	320	310	312	315	312	333
manufacture of electrical equipment	395	486	480	475	473	476	477
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	656	612	613	607	634	652	724
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	198	231	214	206	220	238	267
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 394	2 993	2 988	3 070	3 177	3 356	3 594

Continued

	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	273	278	274	268	258	250	258
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	277	362	362	358	369	394	391
construction	11 972	10 036	9 847	9 969	10 203	10 648	11 260
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	43 945	39 913	39 780	41 138	42 628	45 588	46 913
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	11 806	10 937	10 931	11 157	11 486	12 345	12 558
accommodation and food service activities	2 922	4 158	4 350	4 708	5 196	5 689	6 289
information and communication	3 338	4 780	4 852	4 851	4 833	4 860	4 965
financial and insurance activities	702	615	611	605	618	628	623
real estate activities	8 356	10 865	11 062	11 553	11 748	11 758	12 410
professional, scientific and technical activities	6 427	7 062	7 070	7 299	7 457	7 636	7 850
administrative and support service activities	3 986	4 594	4 650	4 773	5 038	5 316	6 066
public administration	4 032	3 880	3 868	3 879	3 917	3 922	4 163
education	8 813	9 141	9 062	9 011	9 141	9 216	9 349
human health and social work activities	2 040	2 294	2 332	2 387	2 442	2 534	2 624
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 597	2 981	2 921	2 961	3 162	3 301	3 726
other service activities	8 622	10 088	10 022	9 490	9 557	9 656	10 006
	Percent of total						
Total legal entities	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
industry	12.0	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.9
mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
manufacturing	11.5	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.4
manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco products	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Continued

	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
manufacture of electrical equipment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
construction	8.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31.0	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.4	29.2	28.9
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.7
accommodation and food service activities	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.9
information and communication	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
financial and insurance activities	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
real estate activities	5.9	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.6
professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
administrative and support service activities	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7
public administration	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6
education	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8
human health and social work activities	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3
other service activities	6.1	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2

16.2. Organisations by ownership type as of January 1, 2026

	Total	Of which				
		agriculture, forestry and fishing	industry	construction	wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	other
			Units			
Total legal entities	162 274	5 840	17 632	11 260	46 913	80 629
of which:						
state ownership	15 441	434	291	181	95	14 440
republican	1 772	153	69	12	48	1 490
community	13 669	281	222	169	47	12 950
private ownership	134 457	5 235	16 207	10 607	41 776	60 632
of which ownership of non-state legal entities:						
with state share	1 220	501	335	103	76	205
with foreign share	4 921	110	1 046	182	1 468	2 115
foreign ownership	12 376	171	1 134	472	5 042	5 557
			Percent of total			
Total legal entities	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:						
state ownership	9.5	7.4	1.7	1.6	0.2	17.9
republican	1.1	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.8
community	8.4	4.8	1.3	1.5	0.1	16.1
private ownership	82.9	89.7	91.9	94.2	89.1	75.2
of which ownership of non-state legal entities:						
with state share	0.8	8.6	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
with foreign share	3.0	1.9	5.9	1.6	3.1	2.6
foreign ownership	7.6	2.9	6.4	4.2	10.7	6.9
			Percent of total			
Total legal entities	100	3.6	10.9	6.9	28.9	49.7
of which:						
state ownership	100	2.8	1.9	1.2	0.6	93.5
republican	100	8.6	3.9	0.7	2.7	84.1
community	100	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.4	94.7
private ownership	100	3.9	12.0	7.9	31.1	45.1
of which ownership of non-state legal entities:						
with state share	100	41.1	27.5	8.4	6.2	16.8
with foreign share	100	2.2	21.3	3.7	29.8	43.0
foreign ownership	100	1.4	9.2	3.8	40.7	44.9

16.3. Organisations by legal organisational form

(as of January 1)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
				Units				
Total legal entities	117 649	141 600	143 232	143 305	146 147	150 239	156 251	162 274
of which:								
for-profit organisations	95 374	116 190	115 586	116 069	119 390	123 724	130 463	136 581
of which:								
joint-stock companies	3 902	4 001	3 420	3 339	3 259	3 176	3 140	3 062
open joint-stock companies	2 162	2 262	2 034	1 948	1 891	1 831	1 784	1 726
closed joint-stock companies	1 740	1 739	1 386	1 391	1 368	1 345	1 356	1 336
limited liability companies	30 431	50 371	67 733	70 473	74 870	80 517	88 125	95 092
superadded liability companies	8 746	6 029	4 349	4 165	4 039	3 886	3 727	3 550
unitary enterprises	48 959	52 314	36 370	34 206	33 182	32 093	31 449	30 864
non-profit organisations	22 275	25 410	27 646	27 236	26 757	26 515	25 788	25 693
of which:								
consumer cooperatives	1 926	3 330	3 653	3 661	3 698	3 720	3 704	3 705
institutions	15 043	15 032	15 209	14 938	14 819	14 729	14 481	14 514
				Percent of total				
Total legal entities	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
for-profit organisations	81.1	82.1	80.7	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.5	84.2
of which:								
joint-stock companies	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
open joint-stock companies	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
closed joint-stock companies	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
limited liability companies	25.9	35.6	47.3	49.2	51.2	53.6	56.4	58.6
superadded liability companies	7.4	4.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2
unitary enterprises	41.6	36.9	25.4	23.9	22.7	21.4	20.1	19.0
non-profit organisations	18.9	17.9	19.3	19.0	18.3	17.6	16.5	15.8
of which:								
consumer cooperatives	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
institutions	12.8	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.3	8.9

17. SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED BUSINESS

Data in the section are provided for the scope of small and medium business entities defined in accordance with changes of April 22, 2024 № 365-З, introduced into the Law of the Republic of Belarus of July 1, 2010 № 148-З "On the support to small and medium-sized business".

For 2010 and 2024 data for the scope of small organisations are based on the results of the exhaustive state statistical survey, for 2015, 2020-2023, 2025 – on the results of the sample state statistical survey of financial and economic activities of small organisations.

Data for 2010 and 2015 are given in accordance with the national classification of the Republic of Belarus ОКРБ 005-2006 "Kinds of Economic Activity"; from 2020 – according to the national classification of the Republic of Belarus ОКРБ 005-2011 "Kinds of Economic Activity".

Data on the number of organisations, number of employees and earnings, financial indicators by economic activity are given based on the principal economic activity of organisations.

Data on the volume of production of products (works, services), volume of industrial production, retail turnover and catering turnover are compiled based on economic activities actually carried out by organisations.

Data on the wholesale turnover are provided for organisations for which wholesale trade is the principal economic activity.

Data on the number of small and medium business organisations cover legal entities active as at the end of the year:

for 2010, 2015, 2020-2023 – those that carried out activities; new, but that not yet started activities (excluding banks, non-bank credit and financial organisations);

for 2024-2025 – those that carried out activities; new, but that not yet started activities, and organisations temporarily economically inactive (including banks, non-bank credit and financial organisations).

Data on the average number of employees of small and medium business entities for 2010, 2015, 2020-2024 include the average number of employees of organisations, the number of individual entrepreneurs and the individuals engaged by them under labour and/or civil-law agreements, for 2025 also include the number of other individuals who carried out individual entrepreneurial activities.

Data on foreign trade in goods are compiled on the basis of state statistical reporting and administrative data of the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Belarus.

Information on the number of individual entrepreneurs for 2010, 2015, 2020-2023 is provided according to the administrative data of the Ministry on Taxes and Duties of the Republic of Belarus; for 2024-2025 – on registered individual entrepreneurs active as at the end of the year.

Information on the revenue from sales of products, goods, works and services and the amounts paid by individual entrepreneurs to the budget, the number of other individuals engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities is provided according to the administrative data of the Ministry on Taxes and Duties of the Republic of Belarus.

The methodology of the main indicators characterizing the activities of small and medium business entities is presented in the relevant subject-matter sections.

17.1. Main indicators of activities of small and medium business entities

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Small and medium business organisations								
Number of small and medium business organisations (end of year)	86 917	107 441	111 405	111 908	113 355	115 924	128 865	135 009
small organisations	84 164	105 047	109 186	109 743	111 205	113 836	126 772	132 797
medium organisations	2 753	2 394	2 219	2 165	2 150	2 088	2 093	2 212
Average number of employees, thsd persons	1 247.4	1 136.1	1 146.2	1 121.8	1 092.6	1 094.4	1 174.4	1 195.6
small organisations	784.9	762.8	785.9	774.1	750.8	759.3	832.4	834.0
medium organisations	462.4	373.3	360.2	347.7	341.8	335.1	342.0	361.6
Nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees, BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)	1 115.4	6 452.3	1 268.9	1 479.4	1 673.5	1 969.7	2 373.5	2 794.9
small organisations	1 031.7	6 253.1	1 223.5	1 438.6	1 599.8	1 898.5	2 297.2	2 714.0
medium organisations	1 176.5	6 819.0	1 355.4	1 558.5	1 815.9	2 111.7	2 534.1	2 962.7
Volume of production of products (works, services), BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	73 155.6	358 358.6	70 018.9	86 022.8	93 280.0	110 947.2	139 972.7	156 365.1
small organisations	44 083.3	226 138.1	46 015.8	54 618.8	56 445.2	67 301.9	86 553.1	92 949.9
medium organisations	29 072.3	132 220.5	24 003.2	31 404.0	36 834.9	43 645.3	53 419.6	63 415.2
Volume of industrial production, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	25 235.9	115 484.6	23 272.4	29 642.9	32 948.7	37 396.0	44 549.2	46 386.8
small organisations	14 852.4	68 111.9	14 149.1	17 524.8	18 825.5	21 357.1	25 763.5	26 243.8
medium organisations	10 383.5	47 372.7	9 123.3	12 118.0	14 123.1	16 038.9	18 785.7	20 142.9
Fixed capital investment, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	21 969.8	77 266.2	11 872.8	11 051.1	10 352.6	14 617.1	18 689.6	23 538.7
small organisations	14 928.3	49 422.1	8 286.0	7 692.9	7 316.1	10 285.3	12 626.5	14 847.0
medium organisations	7 041.5	27 844.1	3 586.7	3 358.1	3 036.4	4 331.9	6 063.1	8 691.6
Retail turnover of retail organisations, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	19 445.5	89 776.1	15 177.3	16 301.2	17 090.1	19 245.8	24 222.3	27 498.8
small organisations	13 602.1	66 758.0	11 279.8	11 861.8	12 218.5	13 851.8	17 304.2	20 101.8
medium organisations	5 843.4	23 018.1	3 897.5	4 439.3	4 871.6	5 394.0	6 918.1	7 397.0
Catering turnover, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	1 243.9	7 171.0	1 202.4	1 622.9	2 014.4	2 602.4	3 237.5	3 921.5
small organisations	765.9	5 100.7	989.2	1 358.8	1 664.6	2 191.8	2 794.2	3 262.4
medium organisations	478.0	2 070.2	213.2	264.2	349.8	410.6	443.3	659.1
Wholesale turnover of wholesale organisations, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	72 072.1	372 531.0	62 103.7	78 973.6	82 828.6	105 409.5	114 686.7	105 368.1
small organisations	63 519.3	328 581.0	55 113.9	71 032.6	75 212.1	96 568.9	106 260.1	95 140.5
medium organisations	8 552.8	43 950.0	6 989.8	7 941.0	7 616.5	8 840.7	8 426.6	10 227.6

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Revenue from sales of products, goods, works, services, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	168 684.2	827 527.5	145 986.8	175 063.6	189 882.7	237 483.2	295 627.6	313 389.6
small organisations	126 388.0	632 689.2	110 653.9	130 632.5	137 211.5	178 421.3	225 521.1	231 000.4
medium organisations	42 296.1	194 838.3	35 332.9	44 431.1	52 671.2	59 061.9	70 106.6	82 389.1
Net profit, net loss (-), BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	6 199.0	10 750.9	5 294.9	9 133.8	9 822.4	11 990.7	17 652.0	12 778.7
small organisations	4 396.1	6 722.6	3 397.3	6 153.2	6 088.3	8 373.8	13 556.4	8 484.8
medium organisations	1 802.9	4 028.3	1 897.7	2 980.5	3 734.1	3 616.9	4 095.5	4 293.9
Profitability of sales, percent	5.2	6.7	8.2	8.4	9.2	8.0	8.4	7.0
small organisations	5.3	6.8	8.3	8.3	9.2	7.9	8.6	6.9
medium organisations	4.8	6.5	7.9	8.5	9.4	8.2	7.5	7.1
Share of loss-making organisations, percent	20.4	26.6	22.3	19.1	19.1	18.6	18.0	18.7
small organisations	21.0	26.3	22.8	19.6	19.7	19.1	18.2	19.0
medium organisations	6.6	29.5	14.4	12.1	11.1	10.7	11.1	13.6
Exports of goods, USD mln	10 829.5	12 840.3	12 271.1	17 039.9	15 359.8	18 431.2	17 560.3	16 163.2
small organisations	9 820.5	11 060.5	9 903.2	13 863.3	12 016.2	15 263.8	14 085.5	12 668.3
medium organisations	1 009.0	1 779.8	2 367.9	3 176.6	3 343.6	3 167.4	3 474.8	3 494.9
Imports of goods, USD mln	13 039.8	10 747.1	14 596.9	17 825.3	17 731.3	20 581.9	22 143.9	20 938.5
small organisations	10 458.9	8 077.7	11 187.0	14 340.9	14 759.2	17 463.3	18 635.5	16 910.3
medium organisations	2 580.9	2 669.4	3 409.9	3 484.4	2 972.1	3 118.6	3 508.5	4 028.2
Balance of foreign trade in goods, USD mln	-2 210.3	2 093.2	-2 325.8	-785.4	-2 371.5	-2 150.7	-4 583.6	-4 775.3
small organisations	-638.4	2 982.8	-1 283.8	-477.6	-2 743.0	-2 199.5	-4 550.0	-4 242.0
medium organisations	-1 571.9	-889.6	-1 042.0	-307.8	371.5	48.8	-33.6	-533.3
Individual entrepreneurs								
Number of individual entrepreneurs (end of year), persons	231 834	240 781	269 501	273 120	262 798	252 113	237 326	204 350
Number of individuals engaged by individual entrepreneurs under labour and/or civil-law agreements, persons	20 066	40 721	70 818	74 563	64 949	64 416	62 367	58 755
Revenue from sales of products, goods, works and services, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	10 305.0	61 148.8	12 114.9	14 817.4	14 796.8	15 118.1	13 754.1	12 109.9
Payments to the budget, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	837.8	4 212.8	628.0	775.5	1 017.9	1 308.0	1 415.1	1 279.7
Volume of foreign trade in goods, USD mln	222.2	382.7	457.6	580.0	619.1	578.5	184.9	91.6
exports	24.0	81.7	154.9	220.8	195.5	179.8	29.8	10.4
imports	198.2	301.0	302.7	359.2	423.6	398.7	155.1	81.2
balance	-174.2	-219.3	-147.8	-138.4	-228.1	-218.9	-125.3	-70.8

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Individuals (excluding individual entrepreneurs) engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities								
Number of individuals (excluding individual entrepreneurs) engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities (end of year), persons	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	250 465
Revenue (income) from sales of products, goods, works, services, BYN mln	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2 790.4

17.2. Share of small and medium business entities in main economic development indicators of the Republic of Belarus

(percent of national total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product	19.1[1)]	23.4	25.8	25.5	25.1	25.2	26.8	27.4
small organisations	11.9	13.7	15.6	15.4	14.7	15.4	17.2	17.0
medium organisations	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.0
individual entrepreneurs	…	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7
other individuals engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.7
Gross value added	21.8[1)]	27.0	29.5	29.2	28.1	28.7	30.5	31.0
small organisations	13.5	15.8	17.8	17.5	16.5	17.5	19.6	19.2
medium organisations	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.0
individual entrepreneurs	…	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0
other individuals engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.8
Average number of employees[2)]	31.9	31.9	34.7	34.7	34.3	34.6	35.8	39.3
small organisations	16.7	17.2	18.4	18.3	18.1	18.6	20.2	19.2
medium organisations	9.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3
individual entrepreneurs	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.7
other individuals engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	5.8
individuals engaged by individual entrepreneurs under labour and/or civil-law agreements	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Revenue (income) from sales of products, goods, works, services	38.6	39.6	42.2	41.6	41.7	44.5	46.5	46.0
small organisations	27.3	28.2	29.6	28.6	27.9	31.4	33.9	32.4
medium organisations	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.4	10.5	11.6
individual entrepreneurs	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.7
other individuals engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.4

[1)] Excluding data on individual entrepreneurs.

[2)] Individuals (including individual entrepreneurs) engaged in individual entrepreneurial activities may be recorded (duplicated) in several provided categories.

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of foreign trade in goods	40.1	42.1	44.2	43.5	43.8	47.8	46.3	41.4
small organisations	33.7	33.6	34.1	34.6	34.8	39.5	38.0	32.9
medium organisations	6.0	7.8	9.4	8.2	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.4
individual entrepreneurs	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1
Exports of goods	43.0	48.4	42.8	43.3	40.5	46.8	43.6	39.0
small organisations	38.9	41.4	34.1	34.7	31.3	38.3	34.9	30.6
medium organisations	4.0	6.7	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.0	8.6	8.4
individual entrepreneurs	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.03
Imports of goods	38.0	36.5	45.6	43.5	47.2	48.6	48.7	43.4
small organisations	30.0	26.7	34.2	34.3	38.4	40.5	40.7	35.0
medium organisations	7.4	8.8	10.5	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.7	8.3
individual entrepreneurs	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.1

17.3. Share of small and medium business organisations in selected economic indicators of the Republic of Belarus

(percent of national total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of industrial production of organisations	15.1	15.7	19.8	19.2	19.5	20.0	21.5	21.8
small organisations	8.9	9.3	12.0	11.3	11.1	11.4	12.4	12.4
medium organisations	6.2	6.5	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.5
Fixed capital investment	39.7	36.7	40.1	35.6	36.4	39.1	39.5	41.3
small organisations	27.0	23.5	28.0	24.8	25.7	27.5	26.7	26.0
medium organisations	12.7	13.2	12.1	10.8	10.7	11.6	12.8	15.2
Retail turnover of retail organisations	40.9	31.7	30.8	29.3	26.9	26.6	27.7	27.4
small organisations	28.6	23.6	22.9	21.3	19.2	19.1	19.8	20.0
medium organisations	12.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.4
Catering turnover	38.1	42.2	46.8	47.3	47.9	50.7	51.4	52.7
small organisations	23.4	30.0	38.5	39.6	39.6	42.7	44.4	43.8
medium organisations	14.7	12.2	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.0	7.0	8.9
Wholesale turnover of wholesale organisations	84.0	83.2	81.5	82.5	84.5	86.7	80.2	77.4
small organisations	74.0	73.4	72.3	74.2	76.7	79.4	74.3	69.9
medium organisations	10.0	9.8	9.2	8.3	7.8	7.3	5.9	7.5

17.4. Number of small and medium business organisations by economic activity

(end of year, units)

	2020	2023	2024	2025	Of which organisations	
					small	medium
Total	111 405	115 924	128 865	135 009	132 797	2 212
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 920	5 278	5 282	5 366	4 809	557
industry	15 495	15 629	16 734	16 995	16 350	645
construction	8 435	8 225	9 188	9 796	9 580	216
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38 546	39 855	45 367	46 695	46 433	262
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	10 644	10 734	12 234	12 452	12 368	84
accommodation and food service activities	3 950	4 767	5 613	6 200	6 152	48
information and communication	4 370	4 334	4 599	4 698	4 604	94
financial and insurance activities	499	499	550	548	535	13
real estate activities	5 511	5 734	5 981	6 692	6 667	25
professional, scientific and technical activities	6 207	6 511	7 067	7 293	7 188	105
administrative and support service activities	4 278	4 571	5 119	5 861	5 803	58
education	1 192	1 563	1 836	2 133	2 130	3
human health and social work activities	1 135	1 265	1 370	1 457	1 412	45
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 463	1 713	2 035	2 508	2 480	28
other service activities	4 760	5 246	5 890	6 315	6 286	29

17.5. Average number of employees of small and medium business organisations by economic activity

(thousand persons)

	2020	2023	2024	2025	Of which organisations	
					small	medium
Total	1 146.2	1 094.4	1 174.4	1 195.6	834.0	361.6
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	140.3	128.0	125.4	122.5	28.6	93.9
industry	269.0	265.8	282.3	286.3	182.6	103.7
construction	123.3	104.0	119.3	126.0	90.6	35.4
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	252.2	238.5	248.8	250.8	208.6	42.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	78.4	74.3	90.7	89.6	75.5	14.2
accommodation and food service activities	35.2	37.2	44.6	47.9	40.7	7.2
information and communication	57.6	56.4	56.5	55.6	40.1	15.6
financial and insurance activities	5.0	5.1	6.1	7.1	4.6	2.5
real estate activities	30.2	29.5	30.7	30.7	27.0	3.6
professional, scientific and technical activities	58.8	56.4	60.2	61.2	44.6	16.6
administrative and support service activities	30.8	29.5	33.8	37.6	27.0	10.6
education	6.9	8.3	9.5	10.4	9.9	0.5
human health and social work activities	17.4	19.7	21.8	23.2	16.1	7.1
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	12.2	13.6	15.3	16.4	12.5	4.0
other service activities	28.8	28.1	29.4	30.3	25.8	4.4

17.6. Nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees of small and medium business organisations by economic activity

(BYN)

	2020	2023	2024	2025	Of which organisations	
					small	medium
Total	1 268.9	1 969.7	2 373.5	2 794.9	2 714.0	2 962.7
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	779.5	1 312.0	1 584.0	1 950.7	1 777.9	1 995.3
industry	1 077.7	1 793.5	2 173.0	2 566.4	2 494.2	2 682.5
construction	1 147.7	1 743.0	2 255.7	2 875.9	2 742.3	3 164.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 113.1	1 744.9	2 093.4	2 466.6	2 385.6	2 841.8
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	862.1	1 400.9	1 682.0	2 130.2	2 021.9	2 647.7
accommodation and food service activities	666.6	1 175.0	1 396.1	1 745.1	1 668.6	2 172.6
information and communication	4 058.6	5 280.3	5 892.1	6 230.7	5 912.4	6 986.2
financial and insurance activities	2 241.7	3 469.5	4 308.4	4 880.5	4 769.1	5 109.6
real estate activities	1 115.7	1 658.0	1 940.5	2 285.6	2 218.1	2 724.0
professional, scientific and technical activities	1 604.1	2 318.3	2 818.1	3 316.3	3 113.9	3 791.8
administrative and support service activities	1 025.8	1 650.8	1 971.1	2 361.4	2 283.8	2 561.3
education	733.2	1 269.1	1 461.7	1 752.2	1 709.6	2 868.3
human health and social work activities	1 070.3	2 020.8	2 714.5	3 305.9	3 624.7	2 725.0
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 436.6	1 709.3	1 843.5	2 121.1	1 869.5	2 708.0
other service activities	678.9	983.8	1 142.9	1 454.2	1 347.9	1 965.7

17.7. Revenue of small and medium business organisations from sales of products, goods, works and services by economic activity

(BYN million)

	2020	2023	2024	2025	Of which organisations	
					small	medium
Total	145 986.8	237 483.2	295 627.6	313 389.6	231 000.4	82 389.1
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 619.5	8 270.1	9 160.2	10 388.9	2 696.5	7 692.4
industry	27 182.6	43 166.5	53 975.3	56 432.5	33 394.9	23 037.6
construction	8 070.5	10 024.3	15 357.2	19 056.2	13 431.4	5 624.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	80 227.9	127 024.2	147 729.8	139 734.0	120 189.4	19 544.6
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 170.0	7 717.6	12 027.2	11 982.2	10 205.9	1 776.3
accommodation and food service activities	1 319.1	2 303.9	3 398.4	3 962.7	3 305.0	657.7
information and communication	5 959.9	6 487.8	7 841.7	13 067.4	10 474.2	2 593.1
financial and insurance activities	2 105.9	9 475.4	16 111.8	20 578.8	19 317.7	1 261.1
real estate activities	2 552.8	3 201.6	4 223.5	4 995.9	4 588.5	407.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	3 399.2	5 705.0	6 200.4	7 046.4	5 062.5	1 983.8
administrative and support service activities	1 142.5	2 115.1	3 673.1	4 934.0	3 840.2	1 093.8
education	147.9	263.3	369.0	446.6	423.5	23.0
human health and social work activities	626.2	1 171.7	1 587.0	2 035.1	1 441.2	593.9
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	805.8	9 666.8	12 672.5	17 322.3	1 461.5	15 860.8
other service activities	656.9	889.9	1 300.5	1 406.4	1 167.9	238.5

17.8. Profitability of sales of small and medium business organisations by economic activity

(percent)

	2020	2023	2024	2025	Of which organisations	
					small	medium
Total	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.0	6.9	7.1
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.1	5.1	4.1	4.7	9.3	3.2
industry	11.4	12.6	11.7	10.3	10.4	10.1
construction	10.9	12.9	15.7	16.2	18.8	12.4
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.1	3.5	1.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7.8	12.2	12.7	10.0	12.0	4.2
accommodation and food service activities	5.4	10.1	11.1	7.6	8.7	4.6
information and communication	20.7	19.0	20.3	11.7	8.8	23.0
financial and insurance activities	18.3	6.5	6.7	4.3	1.6	45.6
real estate activities	33.3	28.7	31.1	33.4	34.4	26.3
professional, scientific and technical activities	14.7	14.6	15.3	12.4	12.6	12.1
administrative and support service activities	8.7	11.5	13.4	10.9	9.8	13.9
education	11.5	12.6	6.9	17.0	18.6	-1.8
human health and social work activities	9.5	14.3	13.2	12.4	12.3	12.5
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	8.3	4.5	4.5	3.8	11.9	3.3
other service activities	9.5	13.7	12.4	12.7	14.5	7.3

17.9. Share of loss-making small and medium business organisations by economic activity

(percent of total organisations that reported financial results)

	2020	2023	2024	2025	Of which organisations	
					small	medium
Total	22.3	18.6	18.0	18.7	19.0	13.6
of which:						
agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.9	12.9	15.2	12.4	13.3	8.0
industry	21.8	18.5	17.9	19.5	19.9	15.8
construction	20.8	14.9	12.9	13.4	13.6	11.2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	23.6	22.0	20.1	21.5	21.6	20.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	21.2	16.6	14.2	16.2	15.9	23.5
accommodation and food service activities	42.5	22.2	18.0	21.7	21.8	18.8
information and communication	21.1	21.5	23.7	25.4	25.8	10.6
financial and insurance activities	22.8	19.2	24.4	25.1	25.7	–
real estate activities	25.6	24.5	20.8	16.7	16.9	9.1
professional, scientific and technical activities	18.4	15.6	15.8	15.1	15.4	11.4
administrative and support service activities	26.5	16.2	18.5	17.8	18.4	3.5
education	22.5	20.0	19.5	16.8	16.6	50.0
human health and social work activities	19.9	11.9	16.0	12.3	12.2	13.3
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	35.2	21.4	18.4	17.9	17.7	25.0
other service activities	20.0	16.9	14.0	17.4	17.5	11.8

17.10. Main indicators of individual entrepreneurs by economic activity

	Number of individual entrepreneurs (end of year), persons				Revenue from sales of products, goods, works, services, BYN mln				Payments to the budget, BYN mln			
	2020	2023	2024	2025	2020	2023	2024	2025	2020	2023	2024	2025
Total	269 501	252 113	237 326	204 350	12 114.9	15 118.1	13 754.1	12 109.9	628.0	1 308.0	1 415.1	1 279.7
of which:												
agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 027	2 614	2 410	1 790	150.4	112.8	118.1	105.2	8.2	12.9	13.6	19.1
industry	15 116	14 497	13 420	11 709	704.2	855.8	800.8	792.7	37.3	91.1	99.5	94.0
construction	23 018	20 350	18 591	15 855	676.5	732.1	899.5	969.8	37.9	90.5	126.7	141.2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	90 554	85 943	82 269	70 442	5 493.9	7 884.7	6 280.2	4 688.7	259.9	465.1	454.4	331.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	36 618	37 934	36 825	34 718	1 483.1	2 340.3	2 456.0	2 431.9	65.1	212.0	266.4	266.5
accommodation and food service activities	4 764	4 592	4 088	3 455	129.4	223.0	259.7	269.2	6.8	18.6	19.5	20.1
information and communication	14 501	12 282	10 075	6 878	715.3	328.9	282.6	245.5	34.1	51.3	44.8	38.8
financial and insurance activities	240	229	204	174	9.9	12.0	9.4	10.6	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
real estate activities	12 023	11 693	10 743	9 997	757.8	807.5	798.3	804.7	58.4	126.5	135.4	128.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	30 732	26 013	23 350	18 452	1 133.9	803.4	770.1	717.4	67.2	120.7	116.6	104.9
administrative and support service activities	10 102	8 601	7 760	6 647	377.7	332.8	381.8	396.7	24.9	42.7	53.0	52.5
education	7 170	7 238	7 037	6 131	101.5	151.3	146.2	136.0	5.5	16.8	17.7	16.2
human health and social work activities	1 046	1 616	1 913	2 264	23.0	42.8	55.2	64.8	1.2	4.9	7.2	8.6
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	4 907	4 613	4 545	3 570	92.4	175.1	164.2	144.8	6.2	20.3	21.5	18.9
other service activities	15 664	13 884	13 530	11 738	265.7	315.2	331.5	332.0	14.7	33.1	37.0	37.2

18. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING

The section contains data on agricultural production, crop growing and animal husbandry, commercial catch of fish. Data on forest resources of the country, their conservation and protection are also presented in the section.

Agricultural production – the total value of material goods produced in the sector both for sale and for internal consumption. Agricultural production includes the value of animal husbandry and crop growing products, change in the value of work-in-progress in crop growing.

Crop growing products – the value of raw products obtained from the harvest of the reference year (grains and legumes, oil seeds, potatoes, sugar beet, flax fibre, forage crops, vegetables, fruits and berries, planting stock (nursery plants), flower products, mushrooms, etc.), value of planting young perennial plantations, changes in the value of work-in-progress in crop growing (costs associated with work done in the reference year for the harvest of the next year (sowing of winter crops, winter tillage)).

Animal husbandry products – the value of raw products obtained as a result of raising and economic use of farm animals and poultry (milk, eggs, honey, wool, etc.), expenses related to raising of farm animals and poultry (animal yield, growth and weight gain), the value of young stock sold for breeding.

Index of agricultural production – a relative statistical measure reflecting changes in agricultural production in the periods compared (at constant prices).

Farms of all types – all groups of agricultural producers. They include:

agricultural organisations – legal entities (excluding private (peasant) farms), their separate subdivisions with main and/or secondary economic activity in agriculture, excluding provision of services in crop growing and animal husbandry (codes 011 – 015 of the national classification of the Republic of Belarus ОКРБ 005-2011 "Kinds of Economic Activity");

private (peasant) farms;

household plots – personal subsidiary plots of permanent rural residents, subsidiary plots of individuals engaged in agricultural production using land plots allotted for construction and/or maintenance of single-family, blocked dwelling houses, collective gardening or dacha (summer house) construction.

Level of self-sufficiency in basic agricultural products reflects the extent to which domestic production is able to meet all demands of the country and is measured as the percentage ratio of domestic production to domestic consumption. Domestic consumption includes personal consumption of the population, industrial use and processing for non-food purposes, losses.

Agricultural land – land regularly used for obtaining agricultural products. It includes arable land, fallow land, land under permanent crops, and meadow land. Data are provided by the State Committee on Property of the Republic of Belarus.

Sown area – a part of arable land under agricultural crops.

Gross harvest of agricultural crops – the output produced (harvested) from the total sown area under agricultural crops. Gross harvest of grains and legumes, rape is measured in weight after treatment.

Yield capacity of agricultural crops – the average harvest of agricultural products per unit of area actually harvested (per hectare).

Livestock and poultry population – the number of farm animals (cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, horses and others), as well as poultry of all species.

Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight) – sales of all types of livestock and poultry for slaughter through various distribution channels: to meat processing plants; subsidiary production units of organisations; consumers' cooperatives; distributed or sold through catering facilities; sold on the markets or through other distribution channels.

Production of milk – actually yielded milk, including milk consumed in the farms for their own needs. Milk suckled by calves in sucking maintenance is not included.

Average milk yield per cow – a ratio of milk yielded from dairy herd cows to the average dairy herd population, regardless whether the cows milked or not in the reference period.

Production of eggs – eggs gathered from all kinds of farm poultry, including eggs used for poultry reproduction (incubation), production of egg powder and others as well as loss of eggs (breakage, spoiling, etc.)

Forest fund land – forest land and non-forest land within the boundaries of the forest fund area allotted for forest management, excluding land under surface water bodies.

Forest-covered land – forest fund land covered with tree vegetation, either naturally growing or planted, shrubs.

Percent of forest cover – a ratio of the forest-covered area to the total land area of the country.

Reforestation – restocking of forests in areas where forest was previously growing, through seeding and/or planting of forest plants (artificial reforestation) and natural forests regeneration.

Afforestation – the establishment of forests in areas where forest was not previously growing, through seeding and/or planting of forest plants.

Logging by all felling types – timber harvest by final, intermediate and other types of felling.

Main felling – clear-cut, gradual and selective felling of mature and overmature stands carried out for the purpose of timber harvesting.

Commercial fish catch – fish catch by legal entities in rivers, lakes and other natural water bodies, as well as catch of fish grown and caught in ponds, reservoirs, pools, reclamation canals and other artificial water bodies (except for fish seed (fry, fingerlings, yearlings, second summer fish and the like) and fish caught during the paid recreational fishing).

18.1. Agriculture

Main indicators of agriculture

18.1.1. Distribution of agricultural land by land users

(end of year; thousand hectares)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total area of agricultural land	8 897.5	8 581.9	8 283.9	8 176.2	8 096.8	8 036.3	7 930.0	7 929.6
of which land:								
of agricultural organisations	7 673.4	7 487.3	7 298.2	7 244.9	7 215.8	7 212.8	7 212.7	7 232.5
of private (peasant) farms	115.3	163.7	247.4	285.7	309.0	320.9	318.1	312.6

18.1.2. Agricultural production by type of farm

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all types								
Agricultural production	35 532	138 585	23 630	26 142	31 845	33 319	36 772	40 639
of which:								
crop growing products	19 649	64 002	11 281	12 268	15 256	15 529	17 218	18 532
animal husbandry products	15 883	74 583	12 349	13 874	16 589	17 790	19 554	22 107
Agricultural organisations								
Agricultural production	22 879	105 970	18 453	20 267	24 305	26 051	29 032	32 631
of which:								
crop growing products	9 004	36 005	6 570	6 883	8 261	8 800	10 026	11 081
animal husbandry products	13 875	69 965	11 883	13 384	16 044	17 251	19 006	21 550
Private (peasant) farms								
Agricultural production	367	2 596	589	709	1 014	961	1 063	1 225
of which:								
crop growing products	314	2 309	533	643	930	870	962	1 108
animal husbandry products	53	287	56	66	84	91	101	117
Household plots								
Agricultural production	12 286	30 019	4 588	5 166	6 526	6 307	6 677	6 783
of which:								
crop growing products	10 331	25 688	4 178	4 742	6 065	5 859	6 230	6 343
animal husbandry products	1 955	4 331	410	424	461	448	447	440

18.1.3. Indices of agricultural production by type of farm

(at constant prices; percent of previous year)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all types							
Agricultural production	97.8	104.4	96.0	103.6	101.1	103.4	100.2
of which:							
crop growing products	91.3	105.1	92.8	108.0	98.0	102.8	97.6
animal husbandry products	104.6	103.8	99.2	99.0	104.3	103.9	102.8
Agricultural organisations							
Agricultural production	97.9	106.9	96.6	102.3	102.0	105.2	102.8
of which:							
crop growing products	85.8	111.5	91.5	107.6	97.4	107.2	102.4
animal husbandry products	105.8	104.2	99.6	99.3	104.7	104.1	103.1
Private (peasant) farms							
Agricultural production	106.1	107.8	101.2	118.1	105.0	99.8	98.8
of which:							
crop growing products	104.8	107.2	100.9	119.5	105.0	98.9	98.0
animal husbandry products	117.8	114.7	104.0	102.7	105.0	108.0	105.8
Household plots							
Agricultural production	97.0	96.7	93.2	105.8	97.4	97.5	92.4
of which:							
crop growing products	98.4	97.1	93.5	107.0	97.7	97.7	92.3
animal husbandry products	89.4	92.1	89.6	91.4	92.3	94.4	94.5

18.1.4. Structure of agricultural production by type of farm

(at current prices; percent of total)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all types	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
agricultural organisations	64.4	76.5	78.1	77.5	76.3	78.2	78.9	80.3
private (peasant) farms	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0
household plots	34.6	21.7	19.4	19.8	20.5	18.9	18.2	16.7

18.1.5. Production of basic agricultural products per capita

(kilogrammes)

Year	Grain	Potatoes	Vegetables	Fruits and berries	Livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight)	Milk	Eggs, pieces
1980	425	966	76	43	89	632	314
1985	579	1 056	83	77	103	676	336
1990	690	843	73	37	116	732	359
1995	540	932	101	38	64	497	331
2000	487	874	138	30	60	450	329
2001	519	782	143	32	63	487	317
2002	607	752	153	48	63	484	296
2003	556	883	204	25	62	478	288
2004	721	1 018	209	37	65	529	303
2005	664	847	208	39	72	587	321
2006	617	867	226	75	80	614	347
2007	755	915	225	44	85	617	338
2008	946	918	241	62	88	653	348
2009	895	750	243	73	97	692	361
2010	737	826	246	84	102	699	373
2011	873	736	205	32	108	687	386
2012	974	695	192	67	115	716	400
2013	801	576	210	48	124	702	408
2014	1 006	589	235	66	113	708	408
2015	907	540	241	58	121	744	396
2016	779	517	281	73	123	753	382
2017	835	530	305	49	127	773	371
2018	643	461	285	99	129	777	356
2019	768	462	313	57	131	784	373
2020	923	395	298	82	137	827	372
2021	787	366	293	66	134	840	379
2022	943	418	310	89	132	853	375
2023	835	438	305	70	139	908	375
2024	914	341	304	78	147	958	407
2025	1 007	335	298	41	146	1 012	429

18.1.6. Self-sufficiency in basic agricultural products

(percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Meat	118.3	132.5	136.5	135.7	134.6	136.2	140.2	139.1
Milk	199.4	230.2	256.7	262.9	267.0	283.0	291.9	299.2
Eggs	118.3	129.5	125.9	127.6	125.6	123.2	130.7	131.7
Potatoes	102.0	100.9	100.0	100.0	112.3	110.8	100.0	101.6
Vegetables and melons	96.9	96.1	104.4	101.8	106.3	103.2	101.7	101.4
Fruits and berries	82.1	55.1	66.2	57.2	77.3	66.2	74.2	43.4

Resource and technical basis of agriculture

18.1.7. Availability of basic agricultural machinery and equipment in agricultural organisations

(end of year; thousand units)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Tractors[1)]	47.3	43.6	38.1	37.2	36.3	35.8	35.2	34.1
Lorries	25.1	20.8	17.4	16.7	16.3	15.9	15.2	15.0
Combine harvesters:								
grain harvester	11.4	10.5	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.2
potato harvester	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
beet harvester	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
forage harvester	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
flax harvester	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tractor ploughs	13.1	9.7	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8
Tractor sowing machines	9.0	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3
Tractor cultivators	9.3	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8
Mowing-machines	8.8	7.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5

[1)] Excluding tractors with mounted digging, land-improving and other machines.

18.1.8. Provision of agricultural organisations with tractors and combine harvesters

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Tractors per 1000 ha of arable land, units	10	9	8	7	7	7	7	7
Arable land per tractor, ha	100	113	130	134	137	140	143	148
Combine harvesters per 1000 ha of area under corresponding crops, units:								
grain harvesters	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
potato harvesters	23	22	36	36	32	35	45	38
flax harvesters	16	13	8	9	8	7	7	6
beet harvesters	8	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Area under corresponding crops per combine harvester, ha								
grain harvester	203	211	249	258	272	242	264	271
potato harvester	43	45	28	27	31	28	22	26
flax harvester	64	80	118	108	125	145	148	165
beet harvester	120	261	285	312	364	442	468	524

18.1.9. Application of mineral fertilizers in agricultural organisations

(in terms of 100% nutrients)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mineral fertilizers applied to agricultural crops, perennial crops, hay and pastures, to protected soil, thsd t	1 497.0	1 102.5	1 022.9	952.5	1 095.5	1 107.7	1 072.9	1 194.7
per hectare of agricultural land, kg	196	148	140	132	153	156	151	170
Mineral fertilizers applied to agricultural crops, thsd t	1 323.1	1 023.6	956.7	902.6	1 031.6	1 048.9	1 018.1	1 133.8
per hectare of arable land, kg	284	209	191	183	209	212	205	229
Mineral fertilizers applied per hectare of sown area, kg:								
grains and legumes	293	218	194	192	209	230	215	234
sugar beet	468	431	442	431	430	430	434	450
flax	248	191	226	197	207	199	226	263
rape	319	273	275	293	322	329	322	344
potatoes	333	290	325	320	332	343	371	394
vegetables	299	262	256	225	266	224	261	281
forage crops	220	153	138	122	154	146	140	166

18.1.10. Application of organic fertilizers in agricultural organisations

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Organic fertilizers applied to agricultural crops, perennial crops, hay and pastures, to protected soil, mln t	43.2	50.9	51.6	49.7	50.8	49.5	50.4	52.4
per hectare of agricultural land, tonnes	5.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.5
Organic fertilizers applied to agricultural crops, mln t	42.3	50.3	51.1	49.3	50.4	49.1	50.0	52.1
per hectare of arable land, tonnes	9.1	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.5
Organic fertilizers applied per hectare of sown area, tonnes								
grains and legumes	4.3	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.4
sugar beet	42.8	39.8	44.6	43.0	41.5	39.2	35.8	39.3
rape	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9
potatoes	54.5	44.2	36.0	37.4	35.2	36.6	28.3	27.5
vegetables	18.1	8.9	7.2	5.3	6.3	4.4	3.8	5.1
forage crops	12.6	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.8	12.3	13.2	13.4

18.1.11. Soil liming activities in agricultural organisations

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Soil limed area, thsd ha	408	288	187	184	167	166	246	252
Lime dust and other lime materials applied:								
total, thsd t	1 887	1 473	971	949	859	859	1 225	1 260
per hectare of limed area, tonnes	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0

18.1.12. Power capacity of machinery in agricultural organisations

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Power capacity, mln hp	19.9	19.6	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.3
per:								
100 ha of sown area, hp	404	369	341	346	344	347	352	348
worker, hp	53.2	66.7	75.2	77.9	80.1	82.0	86.1	87.7

Crop growing

18.1.13. Sown area under basic agricultural crops in farms of all types

(thousand hectares)

Year	Total sown area	Of which					
		grains and legumes	flax	sugar beet	potatoes	vegetables	forage crops
1980	6 308	3 139	234	52	787	54	2 038
1985	6 241	2 816	200	59	708	47	2 404
1990	6 126	2 645	149	46	638	41	2 554
1995	6 150	2 692	98	55	725	77	2 451
2000	6 155	2 537	82	52	661	98	2 602
2005	5 473	2 314	78	100	467	89	2 289
2010	5 599	2 577	62	97	371	86	2 066
2011	5 721	2 628	68	101	336	78	2 179
2012	5 793	2 715	64	100	318	75	2 033
2013	5 691	2 614	57	102	283	81	2 107
2014	5 799	2 620	48	106	274	89	2 226
2015	5 796	2 383	45	103	267	89	2 636
2016	5 758	2 359	46	97	239	93	2 677
2017	5 736	2 400	47	101	214	95	2 510
2018	5 705	2 315	50	102	202	98	2 542
2019	5 781	2 416	52	96	188	102	2 516
2020	5 843	2 499	49	85	177	97	2 528
2021	5 747	2 490	42	87	175	95	2 431
2022	5 772	2 533	45	94	173	93	2 412
2023	5 756	2 345	46	103	163	91	2 586
2024	5 726	2 480	45	106	141	90	2 406
2025	5 786	2 410	48	111	140	90	2 510

18.1.14. Sown area by type of farm and agricultural crop

(thousand hectares)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all types								
Sown area	5 599	5 796	5 843	5 747	5 772	5 756	5 726	5 786
of which:								
grains and legumes	2 577	2 383	2 499	2 490	2 533	2 345	2 480	2 410
industrial crops	499	421	542	556	560	571	609	636
of which:								
flax	62	45	49	42	45	46	45	48
sugar beet	97	103	85	87	94	103	106	111
rape	326	259	364	390	383	395	425	443
potatoes	371	267	177	175	173	163	141	140
vegetables	86	89	97	95	93	91	90	90
forage crops	2 066	2 636	2 528	2 431	2 412	2 586	2 406	2 510
of which maize for forage	699	999	1 042	952	1 008	960	950	1 057
Agricultural organisations								
Sown area	4 933	5 314	5 404	5 298	5 314	5 295	5 280	5 353
of which:								
grains and legumes	2 427	2 276	2 379	2 366	2 398	2 198	2 338	2 287
of which:								
rye	330	248	357	354	338	228	226	225
wheat	565	683	665	688	750	681	706	708
triticale	432	499	452	397	405	331	341	329
barley	637	466	380	387	374	420	457	422
oats	173	150	149	149	140	121	125	146
grain maize	112	50	206	222	232	253	306	288
buckwheat	29	12	25	29	35	38	35	21
legumes	135	159	135	131	110	113	129	141
industrial crops	493	411	523	527	529	542	575	597
of which:								
flax	61	45	49	42	45	46	45	48
sugar beet	96	101	83	85	92	100	103	106
rape	323	254	352	369	361	376	402	415
potatoes	51	47	21	19	21	18	13	14
vegetables	16	8	5	5	5	4	4	4
forage crops	1 946	2 572	2 477	2 380	2 361	2 533	2 350	2 451
of which maize for forage	698	994	1 037	946	1 000	954	943	1 051

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Private (peasant) farms								
Sown area	75	110	167	185	203	216	216	208
of which:								
grains and legumes	38	51	88	92	104	117	113	95
of which:								
rye	2	2	5	6	5	5	6	7
wheat	13	20	32	38	45	51	48	41
barley	11	15	17	15	17	19	18	13
oats	3	4	7	7	7	10	10	10
industrial crops	6	10	19	29	31	29	34	39
of which:								
sugar beet	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
rape	3	5	11	21	22	19	23	28
potatoes	9	17	15	17	19	20	15	16
vegetables	7	10	10	10	11	10	11	12
forage crops	17	22	35	36	37	40	43	47
of which maize for forage	1	6	5	6	7	7	7	6
Household plots								
Sown area	591	372	272	264	256	246	230	225
of which:								
grains and legumes	113	56	32	31	30	30	29	28
potatoes	312	203	142	138	133	126	113	110
vegetables	63	71	83	80	78	77	75	74
forage crops	103	42	16	15	14	13	13	13

18.1.15. Gross harvest of basic agricultural crops in farms of all types

(thousand tonnes)

Year	Grains and legumes	Flax fibre	Sugar beet	Rape	Potatoes	Vegetables	Maize for forage	Fruits and berries
1980	4 108	61	1 122	…	9 333	733	3 616	414
1985	5 790	85	1 568	12	10 553	828	10 043	765
1990	7 035	52	1 479	69	8 590	749	10 463	373
1995	5 502	60	1 172	26	9 504	1 031	3 007	383
2000	4 856	37	1 474	73	8 718	1 379	7 723	299
2005	6 421	50	3 065	150	8 185	2 007	9 227	382
2010	6 988	46	3 773	375	7 831	2 335	17 849	799
2011	8 261	46	4 487	379	6 965	1 940	25 224	301
2012	9 200	52	4 772	704	6 564	1 811	22 755	637
2013	7 563	45	4 343	676	5 436	1 983	23 689	454
2014	9 501	48	4 803	730	5 563	2 217	20 025	625
2015	8 582	41	3 300	382	5 107	2 277	17 348	552
2016	7 380	41	4 279	260	4 897	2 659	23 281	695
2017	7 900	42	4 989	602	5 009	2 888	21 808	462
2018	6 070	40	4 809	456	4 348	2 687	20 069	938
2019	7 233	46	4 945	578	4 355	2 952	20 858	535
2020	8 661	48	4 009	733	3 708	2 796	23 411	770
2021	7 320	36	3 874	715	3 405	2 724	21 862	609
2022	8 701	48	4 227	806	3 859	2 863	21 302	820
2023	7 666	37	4 845	899	4 021	2 801	23 235	643
2024	8 344	45	4 955	1 040	3 111	2 775	21 792	714
2025	9 148	58	5 892	910	3 047	2 704	23 207	370

18.1.16. Gross harvest of basic agricultural crops by type of farm

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all types								
Grains and legumes	6 988	8 582	8 661	7 320	8 701	7 666	8 344	9 148
Flax fibre	46	41	48	36	48	37	45	58
Sugar beet	3 773	3 300	4 009	3 874	4 227	4 845	4 955	5 892
Rape	375	382	733	715	806	899	1 040	910
Potatoes	7 831	5 107	3 708	3 405	3 859	4 021	3 111	3 047
Vegetables	2 335	2 277	2 796	2 724	2 863	2 801	2 775	2 704
Agricultural organisations								
Grains and legumes	6 542	8 240	8 264	6 970	8 260	7 251	7 929	8 737
Flax fibre	46	40	48	36	48	37	45	58
Sugar beet	3 721	3 240	3 906	3 804	4 139	4 740	4 843	5 712
Rape	372	376	706	676	764	863	990	853
Potatoes	873	872	523	473	566	579	336	380
Vegetables	301	252	210	186	203	166	159	170
Private (peasant) farms								
Grains and legumes	95	154	295	260	345	333	332	313
Sugar beet	52	59	102	70	88	105	112	179
Rape	3	7	26	39	42	36	51	58
Potatoes	154	365	390	406	515	597	422	452
Vegetables	142	266	353	361	404	399	414	447
Household plots								
Grains and legumes	350	187	101	90	96	83	83	98
Potatoes	6 804	3 870	2 794	2 526	2 777	2 845	2 353	2 215
Vegetables	1 891	1 759	2 233	2 177	2 256	2 235	2 202	2 088

18.1.17. Yield capacity of basic agricultural crops in farms of all types

(centners per hectare)

Year	Grains and legumes	Flax fibre	Sugar beet	Rape	Potatoes	Vegetables	Maize for forage	Fruits and berries
1980	13.1	2.6	229	…	119	140	185	30.6
1985	20.6	4.2	267	4.4	149	177	260	58.8
1990	27.2	4.6	321	14.4	138	188	237	31.9
1995	21.1	6.2	218	6.5	132	135	192	33.3
2000	19.4	4.8	292	7.1	134	134	181	32.9
2005	28.1	7.0	316	12.3	177	208	208	41.6
2010	27.7	7.7	395	12.2	214	247	257	86.3
2011	32.2	7.5	454	12.8	209	250	320	33.3
2012	34.4	9.0	485	16.7	208	238	262	72.3
2013	29.7	8.4	437	16.8	194	239	281	52.1
2014	36.7	10.7	463	18.2	205	244	211	72.3
2015	36.5	10.1	330	15.7	195	248	175	66.6
2016	31.5	9.4	446	12.4	207	277	264	86.5
2017	33.2	9.2	500	18.1	235	295	256	58.6
2018	26.8	8.7	477	13.1	217	265	250	115.8
2019	30.4	9.4	520	16.8	233	282	223	68.0
2020	35.0	10.2	482	20.6	210	276	230	101.8
2021	29.8	8.6	451	19.0	197	278	233	85.1
2022	34.5	10.7	451	21.3	223	295	212	120.4
2023	33.2	8.5	477	23.1	248	298	244	99.7
2024	33.8	10.1	475	24.8	221	299	230	112.0
2025	38.2	12.2	538	20.9	219	289	221	58.5

18.1.18. Fruit and berry plantations in farms of all types

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Area under fruit and berry plantations, thsd ha	108	96	85	81	77	73	72	72
of which at fruit-bearing age	93	83	76	72	68	64	64	63
Gross harvest of fruits and berries, thsd t	799	552	770	609	820	643	714	370
of which:								
pomaceous	599	389	575	417	605	454	537	230
drupaceous	133	60	67	65	77	69	47	36
berries	67	103	128	127	138	120	130	104
Yield capacity of fruits and berries, centners per hectare	86.3	66.6	101.8	85.1	120.4	99.7	112.0	58.5
of which:								
pomaceous	88.2	67.7	114.3	87.4	133.4	106.6	128.3	56.4
drupaceous	90.1	41.7	49.2	52.6	66.4	63.4	43.4	32.5
berries	68.2	93.6	109.1	110.7	123.7	109.0	118.3	91.9

Animal husbandry

18.1.19. Number of basic livestock and poultry in farms of all types

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

Year	Cattle	Of which cows	Pigs	Sheep and goats	Horses	Poultry, mln heads
1981	6 768	2 738	4 567	570	231	39.2
1986	7 535	2 683	5 014	660	229	44.3
1991	6 975	2 362	5 051	445	217	50.6
1996	5 054	2 137	3 895	262	229	26.4
2001	4 221	1 845	3 431	154	217	27.4
2006	3 980	1 565	3 545	121	168	28.5
2011	4 151	1 478	3 887	124	113	37.5
2012	4 246	1 477	3 980	125	99	39.8
2013	4 365	1 518	4 225	132	89	42.4
2014	4 320	1 523	3 252	129	78	45.7
2015	4 361	1 532	2 907	138	69	48.2
2016	4 353	1 509	3 182	150	59	48.5
2017	4 295	1 499	3 121	155	50	49.5
2018	4 358	1 498	3 130	151	44	50.7
2019	4 337	1 495	2 813	147	38	51.1
2020	4 291	1 492	2 853	143	33	53.0
2021	4 288	1 483	2 845	144	29	47.5
2022	4 232	1 457	2 526	136	26	48.1
2023	4 209	1 447	2 513	131	23	52.8
2024	4 196	1 444	2 493	126	20	49.9
2025	4 097	1 429	2 197	122	18	51.4
2026	3 973	1 399	2 157	114	16	54.5

18.1.20. Number of basic livestock and poultry by type of farm

(beginning of year; thousand heads)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Farms of all types								
Cattle	4 151	4 353	4 288	4 232	4 209	4 196	4 097	3 973
of which cows	1 478	1 509	1 483	1 457	1 447	1 444	1 429	1 399
Pigs	3 887	3 182	2 845	2 526	2 513	2 493	2 197	2 157
Sheep	52	83	87	83	79	76	74	70
Goats	72	67	57	53	52	50	48	44
Horses	113	59	29	26	23	20	18	16
Poultry	37 537	48 503	47 532	48 109	52 771	49 899	51 421	54 492
Agricultural organisations								
Cattle	3 930	4 233	4 200	4 150	4 128	4 120	4 024	3 902
of which cows	1 306	1 422	1 428	1 406	1 399	1 399	1 386	1 358
Pigs	2 955	2 751	2 558	2 276	2 268	2 276	2 007	1 985
Sheep	6	11	14	12	11	10	8	7
Goats	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0
Horses	45	25	13	12	10	9	8	7
Poultry	31 120	43 145	42 998	43 940	48 757	46 045	47 593	50 704
Private (peasant) farms								
Cattle	10	15	22	23	25	24	24	26
of which cows	4	4	6	7	8	8	8	8
Pigs	36	25	26	22	25	14	15	20
Sheep	4	14	20	20	17	18	19	18
Goats	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
Horses	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Poultry	126	137	166	193	178	176	219	257
Household plots								
Cattle	211	105	65	59	56	53	49	46
of which cows	169	84	49	43	40	37	35	32
Pigs	896	406	261	228	220	204	175	152
Sheep	42	57	53	50	50	48	47	45
Goats	71	65	55	51	49	47	45	42
Horses	68	33	15	13	11	10	9	8
Poultry	6 290	5 221	4 367	3 976	3 835	3 678	3 609	3 532

18.1.21. Production of basic animal husbandry products in farms of all types

Year	Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight), thsd t	Of which					Production		Average milk yield per cow, kg
		cattle	pigs	poultry	sheep and goats	other	milk, thsd t	eggs, mln pcs	
1980	1 266.9	699.5	440.4	111.0	7.4	8.6	6 104.6	3 034.6	2 220
1985	1 534.0	797.4	540.5	167.0	15.8	13.3	6 758.7	3 363.0	2 470
1990	1 758.1	977.2	555.1	197.7	15.6	12.5	7 457.3	3 657.0	3 058
1995	994.9	542.9	333.9	100.8	7.6	9.7	5 070.1	3 372.6	2 339
2000	854.2	356.9	373.4	109.4	5.2	9.3	4 489.6	3 287.7	2 413
2005	1 023.7	445.3	415.1	156.0	1.8	5.5	5 675.6	3 103.0	3 711
2010	1 399.8	533.1	511.5	346.8	2.9	5.5	6 624.6	3 536.4	4 630
2011	1 462.3	516.1	538.3	400.1	2.6	5.3	6 497.2	3 655.2	4 479
2012	1 553.6	507.2	570.3	470.3	1.7	4.1	6 760.5	3 776.8	4 638
2013	1 664.6	554.0	594.7	509.8	1.8	4.4	6 625.4	3 848.9	4 506
2014	1 544.4	518.5	457.2	562.8	1.9	4.0	6 694.1	3 856.4	4 508
2015	1 657.2	591.0	456.8	603.4	2.6	3.4	7 036.5	3 743.5	4 722
2016	1 672.8	567.5	482.1	617.3	2.8	3.0	7 128.8	3 612.6	4 813
2017	1 671.4	522.3	491.7	651.6	2.8	3.0	7 309.3	3 513.2	4 942
2018	1 723.3	542.3	490.6	685.0	2.7	2.7	7 332.3	3 359.9	4 962
2019	1 719.0	547.8	467.1	699.4	2.4	2.3	7 380.8	3 511.1	5 005
2020	1 754.8	565.7	490.5	694.3	2.4	1.9	7 753.0	3 491.5	5 268
2021	1 710.8	576.4	477.0	653.4	2.3	1.7	7 809.9	3 524.4	5 363
2022	1 669.8	565.2	442.2	658.8	2.1	1.5	7 869.4	3 462.3	5 476
2023	1 711.0	589.1	451.1	667.5	1.9	1.4	8 330.8	3 438.8	5 803
2024	1 793.6	614.4	450.4	725.8	1.9	1.2	8 750.8	3 713.2	6 134
2025	1 797.6	652.6	394.2	747.9	1.8	1.2	9 192.0	3 897.6	6 510

18.1.22. Production of basic animal husbandry products by type of farm

(thousand tonnes)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all types								
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight)	1 399.8	1 657.2	1 754.8	1 710.8	1 669.8	1 711.0	1 793.6	1 797.6
of which:								
cattle	533.1	591.0	565.7	576.4	565.2	589.1	614.4	652.6
pigs	511.5	456.8	490.5	477.0	442.2	451.1	450.4	394.2
poultry	346.8	603.4	694.3	653.4	658.8	667.5	725.8	747.9
Production of milk	6 624.6	7 036.5	7 753.0	7 809.9	7 869.4	8 330.8	8 750.8	9 192.0
Production of eggs, mln pcs	3 536.4	3 743.5	3 491.5	3 524.4	3 462.3	3 438.8	3 713.2	3 897.6
Agricultural organisations								
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight)	1 214.9	1 555.7	1 681.1	1 645.0	1 612.2	1 658.3	1 744.4	1 752.4
of which:								
cattle	495.4	575.4	555.8	566.6	557.4	581.6	607.5	645.3
pigs	379.8	390.2	442.5	434.8	404.6	417.8	420.4	367.5
poultry	337.9	589.2	682.1	643.1	649.8	658.2	715.8	739.0
Production of milk	5 731.4	6 637.5	7 498.2	7 572.9	7 647.5	8 120.5	8 544.4	8 990.8
Production of eggs, mln pcs	2 395.1	2 880.4	2 894.9	2 999.5	2 952.6	2 931.0	3 222.8	3 399.7
Private (peasant) farms								
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight)	7.5	10.9	12.5	10.9	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.8
of which:								
cattle	0.9	3.7	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.5
pigs	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.4
poultry	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.5	3.6
Production of milk	14.1	17.5	31.4	37.0	41.2	46.6	50.9	54.5
Production of eggs, mln pcs	1.5	1.9	7.5	5.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1
Household plots								
Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight)	177.4	90.6	61.2	54.8	47.7	42.4	38.6	34.4
of which:								
cattle	36.8	11.9	6.5	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.8
pigs	127.7	62.4	43.1	38.3	33.7	29.9	26.8	23.3
poultry	6.4	11.5	8.3	7.6	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.3
Production of milk	879.1	381.4	223.5	199.9	180.7	163.7	155.5	146.6
Production of eggs, mln pcs	1 139.8	861.3	589.2	519.5	508.3	506.3	489.0	496.8

18.2. Forestry

18.2.1. Forest resources[1)]

(beginning of year)

Year	Total area of forest fund, thsd ha	Of which forest-covered area, thsd ha	Percent of forest cover
2006	9 394.2	7 857.2	37.8
2007	9 414.3	7 883.7	38.0
2008	9 385.6	7 914.3	38.1
2009	9 404.7	7 955.0	38.3
2010	9 416.6	8 002.4	38.5
2011	9 432.7	8 046.0	38.8
2012	9 455.1	8 087.6	39.0
2013	9 468.6	8 123.3	39.1
2014	9 477.1	8 160.4	39.3
2015	9 499.5	8 204.1	39.5
2016	9 549.2	8 239.8	39.7
2017	9 565.8	8 259.4	39.8
2018	9 582.0	8 260.9	39.8
2019	9 598.5	8 256.9	39.8
2020	9 620.9	8 280.3	39.9
2021	9 690.0	8 334.4	40.1
2022	9 706.9	8 333.2	40.1
2023	9 719.6	8 335.3	40.1
2024	9 724.4	8 351.9	40.2
2025	9 760.2	8 376.3	40.3
2026	9 801.4	8 402.9	40.5

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Forestry of the Republic of Belarus.

18.2.2. Main activities in forestry

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Reforestation and afforestation, thsd ha	33.0	33.1	49.2	51.7	44.1	38.4	35.7	38.2
of which:								
forest planting and seeding	27.7	26.5	40.5	41.6	37.5	30.3	28.9	29.2
assistance to natural forest regeneration and preservation of undergrowth	5.3	6.6	8.7	10.1	6.6	8.1	6.8	9.0
Introduction of forest plantations in the category of valuable forest plantations, thsd ha	43.7	54.0	21.4	26.4	28.4	29.5	30.8	36.5
Seed harvesting of wood and shrub species, tonnes	231.0	162.1	87.2	134.8	81.8	185.6	209.5	38.2
Logging area by all felling types[1)], thsd ha	462.4	466.9	504.2	494.0	511.2	337.7	283.6	274.5
of which area of main felling out of the estimated felling area of the reporting year	25.4	31.3	44.1	50.1	36.6	38.1	31.9	34.0
Marketable timber harvested by all felling types[1)], thsd m^3	15 473	18 473	27 049	27 386	25 694	21 881	23 252	24 093
of which by main felling out of the estimated felling area of the reporting year	5 863	7 480	11 156	12 889	9 745	10 460	8 546	9 648

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Forestry of the Republic of Belarus.

18.2.3. Conservation of forest

(thousand hectares)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Area of forest loss	13.5	13.7	24.5	12.8	16.7	11.9	37.7	24.0
of which conifers	10.7	12.2	24.0	12.0	14.3	10.6	30.5	19.3
Forest fire control with the aid of aviation	9 367	9 461	9 458	9 657	7 647	6 515	8 783	9 430

18.2.4. Forest fires

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of forest fires and ignition in the forest fund	607	1 219	1 034	470	669	710	487	807
Forest area affected by fires, ha	423	13 877	6 704	523	596	309	358	1 269
Standing timber damaged, thsd m^3	2.2	398.5	39.5	0.9	3.7	2.6	4.9	40.8

18.3. Fishing

18.3.1. Commercial fish catch

(tonnes)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Commercial fish catch	10 410.9	9 366.4	9 487.7	7 973.4	8 510.9	10 010.6	9 478.7
of which:							
in natural reservoirs	870.7	669.6	583.2	491.0	506.1	535.1	503.4
in artificial reservoirs	9 540.2	8 696.8	8 904.5	7 482.4	8 004.8	9 475.5	8 975.3
of which:							
carp	6 454.8	6 227.8	6 327.7	4 852.0	5 581.8	6 578.8	6 331.1
silver carp	1 271.0	857.8	932.3	936.5	552.8	741.0	779.8
grass carp	256.9	330.1	296.9	266.3	314.3	296.5	203.3
salmon fishes	79.1	240.6	126.5	254.8	402.5	520.1	519.7
sturgeon fishes	80.0	147.5	108.1	53.1	37.8	39.2	42.0
catfishes	24.0	8.9	14.0	18.6	23.4	25.4	20.8
other	1 374.4	884.1	1 099.0	1 101.1	1 092.2	1 274.5	1 078.6

18.3.2. Structure of commercial fish catch in artificial reservoirs

(percent)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Commercial fish catch in artificial reservoirs	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:							
carp	67.7	71.6	71.1	64.8	69.7	69.4	70.5
silver carp	13.3	9.9	10.5	12.5	6.9	7.8	8.7
grass carp	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.3
salmon fishes	0.8	2.8	1.4	3.4	5.0	5.5	5.8
sturgeon fishes	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
catfishes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
other	14.4	10.2	12.3	14.7	13.6	13.5	12.0

19. INDUSTRY

The section contains statistical data characterizing main indicators of industrial sector of the Republic of Belarus.

Number of organisations covers legal entities active as at the end of the year, with the principal economic activity in the production of industrial products (works, services):

for 2015, 2020–2023 – carried out activities; new, but that not yet started activities;

from 2024 – carried out activities; new, but that not yet started activities, and organisations temporarily economically inactive.

Volume of industrial production – the total finished products, works performed, and services rendered as a result of carrying out economic activities classified according to the national classification of the Republic of Belarus ОКРБ 005-2011 "Kinds of economic activity" in mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply; water supply; waste management and remediation activities.

Data on the volume of industrial production are given in the actual selling prices in effect in the relevant year, net of taxes and duties calculated from revenue and transportation costs for the delivery of products from the departure station to the destination station, including funds received from the budget in connection with state regulation of prices and tariffs, to cover losses, to reimburse production costs, and also including the cost of customer-supplied raw materials of customers-residents of the Republic of Belarus. Customer-supplied raw materials – raw materials owned by the customer and transferred for industrial processing to other organisations for the production of products therefrom in accordance with contracts concluded.

The volume of industrial production is estimated without the cost of intra-plant turnover. Intra-plant turnover – the cost of that portion of finished and semi-finished products manufactured by an organisation that are used within the legal entity for its own industrial and production needs and the cost of which is subsequently included in the cost of the final industrial products.

The volume of industrial production includes data of legal entities (large, medium and small organisations) of all ownership types, regardless of their principal economic activity, and data of individuals engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Index of industrial production – a ratio characterising changes in the volume of industrial products produced over periods compared.

Index of industrial production are calculated on the basis of the changes in production of representative goods (services) and are based on the calculation of individual indices of production of specific industrial products (services), with further aggregation of individual indices into indices by economic activity and whole-industry indices. At the first stage of indices calculation the volume of production of representative goods (services) for the base year is used as weights for aggregation. At the next stages the structure of gross value added by economic activity for the base year is used as weights for aggregation. The base year is t-2, where t – reporting year. The base year is changed every year.

Fixed assets – produced assets that have a tangible form, the use of which allows for continuous receipt of economic benefits for more than 12 months from the date of their creation or acquisition, and the initial value of which can be reliably determined.

Share of accumulated depreciation in initial value of fixed assets – the ratio of depreciation accumulated during the working life of fixed assets in the organisation to the initial value at the end of year.

19.1. General economic indicators

19.1.1. Main indicators of industry

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations	15 974	16 188	16 040	16 072	16 285	17 377	17 626
Volume of industrial production							
BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	739 590	118 408	155 870	170 378	187 751	208 254	213 742
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	93.4	99.3	106.5	94.6	107.7	105.4	98.2
Average payroll number of employees, thsd persons	936.8	847.4	842.1	833.0	834.4	841.3	843.9
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN (2015 – BYR thsd)	6 861.4	1 248.9	1 463.2	1 688.6	2 019.4	2 421.5	2 785.4
percent of nominal gross average monthly earnings in the economy	102.2	99.5	101.4	103.4	105.4	105.8	103.9
Profit from sales of products, goods, works and services, BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	74 825	13 207	18 324	20 978	19 985	20 123	21 835
Profitability of sales, percent	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	9.3	8.3	9.0

19.1.2. Number of industrial organisations and volume of industrial production by economic activity and ownership type

(percent of total)

	Number of industrial organisations				Volume of industrial production			
	2020	2023	2024	2025	2020	2023	2024	2025
Industry	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
state ownership	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	13.9	11.8	11.8	12.7
private ownership	92.2	92.3	91.8	91.9	78.9	82.4	82.0	80.9
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	48.4	51.2	49.1	47.9
foreign ownership	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.4	7.2	5.8	6.2	6.4
mining and quarrying	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
state ownership	10.0	7.7	7.9	7.0	82.0	80.8	81.3	78.8
private ownership	75.0	76.9	76.3	74.4	17.5	18.7	18.3	20.8
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	10.0	10.3	7.9	7.0	14.6	15.4	15.8	17.9
foreign ownership	15.0	15.4	15.8	18.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
manufacturing	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
state ownership	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.6
private ownership	93.4	93.4	92.8	92.9	87.8	90.1	89.8	89.3
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	54.3	56.4	54.1	53.2
foreign ownership	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.5	8.0	6.4	6.9	7.1

Continued

	Number of industrial organisations				Volume of industrial production			
	2020	2023	2024	2025	2020	2023	2024	2025
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
state ownership	52.5	56.5	57.6	55.8	94.9	96.3	96.4	96.6
private ownership	40.3	38.8	36.8	39.2	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.2
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
foreign ownership	7.2	4.7	5.6	5.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
state ownership	13.0	12.7	10.9	10.0	58.6	53.0	54.8	59.0
private ownership	80.7	83.2	84.8	84.9	40.1	45.4	43.4	39.3
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.9
foreign ownership	6.3	4.1	4.3	5.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7

19.1.3. Structure of the cost of production and sales of products (works, services) in industrial organisations by economic activity

(at current prices; percent of total)

	Cost of production and sales of products (works, services)	Of which				
		material costs	labour costs	social contributions	depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets used in business	other costs
Industry						
2020	100	74.7	11.8	4.0	5.6	3.9
2021	100	77.3	10.3	3.5	5.4	3.5
2022	100	76.6	10.8	3.6	5.7	3.3
2023	100	75.9	11.3	3.8	5.5	3.5
2024	100	74.6	12.2	4.1	5.4	3.7
2025	100	70.8	14.2	4.8	6.0	4.2
of which:						
mining and quarrying						
2020	100	62.7	7.0	2.4	19.2	8.7
2021	100	60.3	6.5	2.2	21.7	9.3
2022	100	59.7	6.6	2.3	22.1	9.3
2023	100	59.3	7.1	2.4	21.7	9.5
2024	100	41.8	10.0	3.4	30.4	14.4
2025	100	42.0	10.6	3.6	31.1	12.7
manufacturing						
2020	100	77.1	11.3	3.8	4.2	3.6
2021	100	79.8	9.6	3.3	4.2	3.1
2022	100	79.2	10.1	3.4	4.4	2.9
2023	100	78.9	10.5	3.5	4.1	3.0
2024	100	78.2	11.4	3.8	3.5	3.1
2025	100	74.5	13.4	4.5	3.9	3.7

Continued

	Cost of production and sales of products (works, services)	Of which				
		material costs	labour costs	social contributions	depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets used in business	other costs
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply						
2020	100	62.8	14.8	5.0	12.4	5.0
2021	100	62.0	15.3	5.2	12.4	5.1
2022	100	59.9	16.4	5.6	13.2	4.9
2023	100	54.6	18.3	6.2	15.2	5.7
2024	100	49.3	18.6	6.3	19.4	6.4
2025	100	47.0	19.6	6.7	20.2	6.5
water supply; waste management and remediation activities						
2020	100	53.1	20.9	7.0	10.5	8.5
2021	100	60.4	17.5	5.9	8.8	7.4
2022	100	59.5	18.1	6.1	8.6	7.7
2023	100	56.5	19.8	6.7	8.4	8.6
2024	100	52.4	20.9	7.1	9.8	9.8
2025	100	48.4	23.0	7.8	10.6	10.2

19.1.4. Fixed assets of industrial organisations by economic activity

(beginning of year)

	Initial value, BYN million			Share of fixed assets, percent of total			Share of accumulated depreciation in the initial value of fixed assets, percent		
	2021	2025	2026	2021	2025	2026	2021	2025	2026
Industry	144 644.3	288 821.9	321 717.1	100	100	100	44.0	43.1	44.2
of which:									
mining and quarrying	8 407.4	15 906.0	18 422.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	56.4	58.9	58.7
manufacturing	88 203.9	163 233.1	183 683.1	61.0	56.5	57.1	42.4	44.0	44.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	42 390.3	96 500.1	104 510.8	29.3	33.4	32.5	44.9	39.0	41.3
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	5 642.7	13 182.6	15 100.4	3.9	4.6	4.7	44.6	43.1	42.5

19.1.5. Job hires and job terminations in industry

	Number of job hires, thsd persons			Number of job terminations, thsd persons			Hires-to-terminations ratio, percent		
	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025
Industry	180.4	202.3	204.1	199.6	197.5	207.6	90.4	102.4	98.3
of which:									
mining and quarrying	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	109.6	127.2	141.3
manufacturing	151.5	168.6	170.8	167.4	164.9	175.9	90.5	102.3	97.1
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	20.1	23.1	23.7	24.5	24.7	23.8	82.0	93.4	99.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	6.3	7.6	6.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	116.8	136.8	113.3

19.2. Main indicators by economic activity

19.2.1. Mining and quarrying

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations	65	40	39	42	39	38	43
Volume of industrial production							
BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	9 015	1 358	1 865	2 231	2 335	2 956	2 827
percent of total volume of industrial production	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	92.2	97.8	102.8	102.5	104.5	103.6	102.7
Average payroll number of employees, thsd persons	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.4	11.1
percent of average payroll number of employees in industry	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN (2015 – BYR thsd)	10 061.0	2 065.5	2 490.6	2 999.1	3 638.9	4 053.1	4 620.9
percent of nominal gross average monthly earnings in industry	146.6	165.4	170.2	177.6	180.2	167.4	165.9
Profit from sales of products, goods, works and services, BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	2 794	448	1 128	523	365	698	328
Profitability of sales, percent	9.2	7.7	13.3	5.4	3.6	6.9	3.4

19.2.2. Manufacturing

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations	15 330	15 523	15 386	15 422	15 652	16 695	16 935
Volume of industrial production							
BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	643 916	104 660	139 321	152 825	169 195	187 227	190 586
percent of total volume of industrial production	87.1	88.4	89.4	89.7	90.1	89.9	89.2
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	92.9	99.8	105.9	93.8	109.1	105.5	97.5
Average payroll number of employees, thsd persons	789.1	714.4	708.8	700.7	703.6	711.7	713.6
percent of average payroll number of employees in industry	84.2	84.3	84.2	84.1	84.3	84.6	84.6
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN (2015 – BYR thsd)	6 766.3	1 236.4	1 449.1	1 669.6	2 001.1	2 407.8	2 759.9
percent of nominal gross average monthly earnings in industry	98.6	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.1
Profit from sales of products, goods, works and services, BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	62 181	11 323	15 203	18 656	17 420	17 301	18 892
Profitability of sales, percent	9.6	10.3	10.5	12.0	9.9	8.7	9.7

19.2.3. Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations	267	278	269	264	255	250	258
Volume of industrial production							
BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	74 053	10 381	12 055	12 523	13 102	14 504	16 420
percent of total volume of industrial production	10.0	8.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.7
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	97.4	96.2	112.6	97.7	99.1	105.5	101.7
Average payroll number of employees, thsd persons	97.8	88.5	89.5	88.7	88.0	86.9	86.6
percent of average payroll number of employees in industry	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.3
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN (2015 – BYR thsd)	7 568.0	1 331.0	1 563.5	1 804.0	2 109.0	2 480.9	2 889.0
percent of nominal gross average monthly earnings in industry	110.3	106.6	106.9	106.8	104.4	102.5	103.7
Profit from sales of products, goods, works and services, BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	9 179	1 275	1 725	1 575	1 892	1 826	2 290
Profitability of sales, percent	5.4	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.9	6.1	6.9

19.2.4. Water supply; waste management and remediation activities

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations	312	347	346	344	339	394	390
Volume of industrial production							
BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	12 606	2 009	2 630	2 799	3 118	3 567	3 909
percent of total volume of industrial production	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	92.4	99.8	102.7	97.4	101.7	100.2	100.0
Average payroll number of employees, thsd persons	39.0	34.1	33.5	33.2	32.6	32.4	32.7
percent of average payroll number of employees in industry	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN (2015 – BYR thsd)	6 121.0	1 047.8	1 176.4	1 375.2	1 664.2	2 041.8	2 446.4
percent of nominal gross average monthly earnings in industry	89.2	83.9	80.4	81.4	82.4	84.3	87.8
Profit from sales of products, goods, works and services, BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	671	160	267	223	308	299	326
Profitability of sales, percent	6.0	7.8	9.4	7.4	8.9	7.7	8.0

20. CONSTRUCTION AND FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

Construction organisations – organisations of all ownership types with the principal economic activity in "Construction" (excluding subclasses 41100 "Implementation of projects related to the construction of buildings" and 43992 "Rental of construction equipment"). These include large and medium legal entities and their separate units that, in the relevant year, performed work under construction contracts classified by economic activities of section F "Construction", operating at the end of the reporting year small organisations, newly registered commercial organisations, as well as organisations temporarily economically inactive. From 2024, temporarily economically inactive organisations are included in the number of construction organisations.

The **volume of contract work** performed under the "Construction" activity includes work performed by own forces under construction contracts with customers (developers) by economic activities classified in section F "Construction", as well as work on own construction of organisations whose principal activity is classified in section F "Construction". The value of contract works includes new construction, reconstruction, modernisation, renovation, as well as capital and current repairs of buildings and structures, works related to the installation and assembly of equipment (including pre-commissioning activities) that carries a functional load in buildings and other construction projects and is necessary for their operation, as well as the systems that ensure the functioning of buildings and other construction projects, including electrical, piped water supply systems, water and gas supply systems, sewerage, heating systems, ventilation and air-conditioning systems, lifts, thermal, sound and vibration insulation and the like.

Commissioning of total floor space of residential buildings includes total floor space of residential buildings, dormitories and living quarters in other buildings intended for dwelling and which are subject to inclusion into the housing stock upon their commissioning and state registration.

Total floor space of apartments in residential buildings is calculated as a sum of total floor space of apartments of residential building. The total floor space of apartment includes floor spaces of habitable rooms, utility rooms, mezzanines, built-in closets and spaces, summer rooms (balconies, verandas, terraces), cold storerooms as well as of cellars arranged under balconies of ground floors of apartment houses, which are calculated with corresponding coefficients.

Number of apartments built comprises apartments in commissioned residential buildings and dormitories, apartments in non-residential buildings, in free-standing residential buildings.

Fixed capital investment – the total expenditure directed to the acquisition, reproduction and creation of new fixed assets, acquisition and creation of intellectual property objects. The costs of acquisition and creation of intellectual property objects are included in fixed capital investment from 2024.

By technological structure, fixed capital investment is classified into the following types of works and costs: construction and assembly work (including assembly of equipment); costs of purchasing machinery, equipment, transport vehicles, tools and implements; other works and costs; costs of acquisition and creation of intellectual property objects.

Fixed capital investment from foreign sources – foreign fixed capital investment and fixed capital investment out of credits under foreign credit lines.

Foreign fixed capital investment – funds directly received from abroad from foreign investor, including funds received as gratuitous aid from non-residents of the Republic of Belarus; machinery, equipment, transport vehicles leased from abroad under financial closed-end leasing contracts; contributions to the statutory capital of an organisation made by a foreign investor in the form of machinery, equipment, transport vehicles; undistributed part of net profit of foreign investor, reinvested into objects of investment activity (acquisition, reproduction and creation of new fixed assets); and credits (loans) of foreign banks (credits (loans) by direct contracts on the security of the Government of the Republic of Belarus, on the security of banks, charged upon property, under guarantee and against other security received not from direct investors – defined as credits (loans), under which liabilities to non-residents of the Republic of Belarus are taken into account in the organisation's balance sheet).

Credits under foreign credit lines – credits of banks under the foreign credit lines received by an organisation for the implementation of the investment projects through the banks of the Republic of Belarus from non-resident banks of the Republic of Belarus.

Fixed capital investment is broken down by economic activity based on the purpose of fixed assets, i.e. that sphere of activity, where it will function.

20.1. Construction

20.1.1. Main indicators of construction organisations

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of construction organisations (end of year)	8 947	10 173	8 357	8 101	8 034	8 073	8 839	9 497
The volume of contract works in "Construction" economic activity								
BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn) (at current prices)	26 583.0	92 255.8	13 060.4	12 831.3	13 511.6	16 550.5	21 744.5	27 719.4
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	…	88.7	98.4	86.7	89.3	111.7	113.5	108.9
Average payroll number of employees, thsd persons	344.3	256.1	201.5	184.1	168.5	164.8	171.3	180.1
Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)	1 494.6	7 547.1	1 311.8	1 411.8	1 574.3	1 969.9	2 516.1	3 182.8
percent of nominal gross average monthly earnings in the economy	122.8	112.4	104.6	97.8	96.4	102.8	109.9	118.8
Profit from sales of products, goods, works and services, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	2 461.4	8 180.4	1 543.8	1 513.6	1 406.2	2 026.5	3 421.2	3 632.6
Profitability of sales, percent	7.5	7.4	9.6	9.3	8.4	10.1	11.7	11.6

20.1.2. Number of construction organisations by ownership type

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
End of year								
Number of organisations	8 947	10 173	8 357	8 101	8 034	8 073	8 839	9 497
of which:								
state	630	418	317	302	288	286	229	306
private	8 149	9 501	7 771	7 503	7 450	7 498	8 211	8 775
foreign	168	254	269	296	296	289	399	416
Percent of total								
Number of organisations	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	7.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.2
private	91.1	93.4	93.0	92.6	92.7	92.9	92.9	92.4
foreign	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.4

20.1.3. Volume of contract works in "Construction" economic activity by ownership type

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Total	26 583.0	92 255.8	13 060.4	12 831.3	13 511.6	16 550.5	21 744.5	27 719.4
of which:								
state	6 097.6	13 032.6	2 100.7	2 084.8	2 440.4	3 293.2	4 165.2	5 195.0
private	20 251.9	76 653.6	10 640.9	10 558.4	10 910.8	13 124.7	17 358.8	22 059.5
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	10 977.1	38 912.3	3 558.9	3 556.8	3 742.9	4 357.5	5 152.4	6 290.0
foreign	233.5	2 569.5	318.8	188.1	160.4	132.6	220.5	464.9
Percent of previous year (at constant prices)								
Total	…	88.7	98.4	86.7	89.3	111.7	113.5	108.9
of which:								
state	…	86.2	98.2	87.8	99.8	123.5	110.3	107.2
private	…	88.9	97.1	87.6	87.6	109.6	114.1	108.4
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	…	91.3	98.1	89.5	90.0	110.2	105.1	106.0
foreign	…	96.0	182.2	50.4	68.6	74.4	132.2	185.9
Percent of total								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	22.9	14.1	16.1	16.2	18.1	19.9	19.2	18.7
private	76.2	83.1	81.5	82.3	80.8	79.3	79.8	79.6
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	41.3	42.2	27.2	27.7	27.7	26.3	23.7	22.7
foreign	0.9	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.7

20.1.4. Number of objects under construction[1)]

(as of January 1)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Number of objects[2)]	13 262	8 068	6 348	5 737	4 289	4 310	4 347	4 878
of which suspended or temporarily closed	2 059	1 261	1 033	899	778	755	519	400
Residential buildings	3 460	1 343	833	753	664	653	643	590

[1)] Excluding free-standing residential buildings.

[2)] Data as of January 1, 2011, 2016, 2021-2025 are given without micro-organisations and small organisations without departmental affiliation, as of January 1, 2026 – by organisations considered in the current order.

20.1.5. Commissioning of production capacities

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production capacities								
meat, t per shift	78.0	661.2	–	–	140.3	–	–	–
sausages, t per shift	3.0	17.7	5.0	–	30.0	–	5.9	–
whole-milk products, t per shift	122.5	116.9	–	–	29.0	–	–	–
confectionery, thsd t	0.5	7.8	0.7	2.6	4.3	4.4	–	3.0
rape oil, t per 24 hours	141.9	150.0	132.6	11.8	–	–	–	–
hard cheeses (without melted), t per shift	10.0	52.3	–	2.5	–	–	3.6	–
bakery products, t per 24 hours	2.0	12.0	–	–	–	–	24.6	1.8
dry skimmed milk, whole milk substitutes and dried serum, t per shift	22.0	150.0	9.0	–	–	30.0	–	100.0
Commissioned								
bulk heat networks, km	16.2	23.4	36.0	29.5	4.3	2.6	14.0	2.7
livestock premises (including complexes), thsd places								
for cattle	113.3	68.1	54.1	36.8	36.6	49.6	74.4	54.6
for pigs	43.1	206.5	37.1	66.1	26.9	35.6	7.3	2.2
poultry premises, thsd poultry unit places	1 848	2 039	713	1 274	414	1 413	1 131	907
store houses for potatoes, vegetables and fruits for agricultural organisations, storage allowance in thsd t	51.2	47.7	–	8.0	2.0	9.0	1.8	0.4
greenhouses, thsd m^2								
under glass	9.4	50.2	–	14.6	–	–	45.5	–
under plastic film	4.2	2.8	7.0	0.4	–	5.0	3.0	2.8
warehouses for storing mineral fertilizers, agrochemicals, microbiological agents and calcareous materials, storage allowance in thsd t	4.5	1.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	25.5	2.5	5.1

20.1.6. Commissioning of residential buildings

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Thousand square metres of total floor space								
Residential buildings commissioned	6 629.9	5 055.3	4 152.6	4 387.2	4 222.6	4 195.1	4 391.4	4 579.8
of which in:								
urban areas	5 040.3	3 544.2	2 937.2	3 130.0	2 999.9	2 833.1	2 815.8	2 928.3
rural areas	1 589.6	1 511.1	1 215.4	1 257.2	1 222.7	1 362.0	1 575.6	1 651.4
Of which free-standing residential buildings	1 869.1	2 356.2	1 748.9	1 931.3	1 855.6	2 016.1	2 244.0	2 257.1
Percent of previous year								
Residential buildings commissioned	116.1	91.5	102.2	105.6	96.2	99.3	104.7	104.3
of which in:								
urban areas	117.6	84.2	107.5	106.6	95.8	94.4	99.4	104.0
rural areas	111.7	115.1	91.4	103.4	97.3	111.4	115.7	104.8
Of which free-standing residential buildings	97.3	124.6	98.8	110.4	96.1	108.6	111.3	100.6

20.1.7. Commissioning of residential buildings by source of financing

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Thousand square metres of total floor space								
Residential buildings commissioned by all sources of financing	6 629.9	5 055.3	4 152.6	4 387.2	4 222.6	4 195.1	4 391.4	4 579.8
of which out of:								
consolidated budget	263.7	231.6	270.6	217.5	308.1	449.1	522.1	521.7
own funds of organisations	270.3	285.5	281.0	481.6	267.7	233.2	234.2	266.1
funds of population	2 495.1	3 080.6	2 258.1	2 409.9	2 471.8	2 583.1	2 792.1	2 961.0
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	12.9	23.8	12.8	47.9	21.2	7.4	–	9.3
bank credits (loans)	3 568.4	1 263.1	1 056.0	1 041.0	998.2	803.5	717.5	716.5
of which preferential credits	3 450.3	1 216.2	215.6	207.1	234.3	289.2	160.3	234.6
Share in total floor space commissioned, percent								
Residential buildings commissioned by all sources of financing	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which out of:								
consolidated budget	4.0	4.6	6.5	5.0	7.3	10.7	11.9	11.4
own funds of organisations	4.1	5.6	6.8	11.0	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.8
funds of population	37.6	60.9	54.4	54.9	58.5	61.6	63.6	64.7
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	–	0.2
bank credits (loans)	53.8	25.0	25.4	23.7	23.6	19.2	16.3	15.6
of which preferential credits	52.0	24.1	5.2	4.7	5.5	6.9	3.7	5.1

20.1.8. Main characteristics of apartments built

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total								
Number of apartments built, thsd	84.7	55.5	49.3	52.4	49.7	48.1	47.9	50.3
of which by type of apartments, percent of total apartments commissioned:								
one-room	20.9	25.2	32.3	35.7	32.3	34.9	33.1	32.9
two-room	36.9	34.6	31.7	29.2	31.0	30.1	31.2	32.9
three-room	33.6	24.0	23.3	21.7	24.0	22.5	23.4	22.1
four and more room	8.6	16.2	12.7	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.0
Average size of apartments built, m^2 of total floor space	78.3	91.0	84.3	83.8	85.0	87.3	91.6	91.0
Free-standing residential buildings								
Number of apartments built, thsd	11.2	13.1	10.2	11.2	10.5	11.1	11.9	12.1
Average size of apartments built, m^2 of total floor space	147.8	168.9	157.5	156.3	154.3	147.0	144.7	142.0

20.1.9. Commissioning of residential buildings and apartments built per 1000 population

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Residential buildings commissioned, m^2 of total floor space	699	534	443	472	458	457	481	504
of which in:								
urban areas	713	489	403	431	415	393	392	408
rural areas	659	683	582	614	610	690	811	863
Number of apartments built, units	8.9	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5
of which in:								
urban areas	9.7	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.3
rural areas	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	6.0	6.5

20.1.10. Commissioning of social and cultural facilities

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Institutions providing pre-school education, places	1 840	1 926	4 150	3 269	2 340	3 372	2 200	3 020
of which in:								
urban areas	1 710	1 660	2 605	2 349	2 340	2 855	2 200	2 225
rural areas	130	266	1 545	920	–	517	–	795
General education institutions, pupil places	5 145	3 855	3 120	8 328	2 762	1 740	5 063	5 298
of which in:								
urban areas	4 061	3 855	2 805	7 500	2 690	1 020	3 938	4 278
rural areas	1 084	–	315	828	72	720	1 125	1 020
Hospital organisations, beds	584	400	424	613	351	215	99	105
of which in:								
urban areas	422	400	424	613	163	215	99	105
rural areas	162	–	–	–	188	–	–	–
Out-patient and polyclinic organisations, visits per shift	1 128	456	3 021	2 136	1 033	2 307	361	5 050
of which in:								
urban areas	965	456	2 855	2 136	628	1 890	250	3 335
rural areas	163	–	166	–	405	417	111	1 715
Club institutions, seats	987	300	–	–	240	–	–	–
of which in:								
urban areas	520	300	–	–	240	–	–	–
rural areas	467	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

20.2. Fixed capital investment

20.2.1. Fixed capital investment in production and service sectors

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Fixed capital investment	55 380.8	207 152.5	29 633.4	31 042.4	28 461.7	37 382.4	47 300.5	57 001.8
of which in:								
production sector	29 038.5	106 374.9	15 596.6	15 991.1	14 115.6	19 184.0	22 582.0	28 121.4
service sector	26 342.3	100 777.6	14 036.8	15 051.3	14 346.0	18 198.4	24 718.4	28 880.5
Percent of total								
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which in:								
production sector	52.4	51.4	52.6	51.5	49.6	51.3	47.7	49.3
service sector	47.6	48.6	47.4	48.5	50.4	48.7	52.3	50.7
Percent of previous year (at constant prices)								
Fixed capital investment	115.8	81.2	94.0	94.5	80.9	117.8	110.4	110.5
of which in:								
production sector	…	83.0	94.8	91.9	77.7	121.5	103.3	116.5
service sector	…	79.5	93.0	97.8	85.1	113.6	117.8	105.4

20.2.2. Technological structure of fixed capital investment

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Fixed capital investment	55 380.8	207 152.5	29 633.4	31 042.4	28 461.7	37 382.4	47 300.5	57 001.8
of which:								
construction and assembly works	27 787.4	112 754.2	15 602.3	15 217.5	14 685.9	17 427.0	21 812.1	27 861.6
machinery, equipment, transport vehicles	21 275.4	70 812.3	10 910.0	12 540.4	9 751.5	15 401.3	19 013.5	21 617.9
other works and costs	6 318.0	23 586.0	3 121.0	3 284.5	4 024.3	4 554.1	5 281.8	6 062.3
intellectual property objects	x	x	x	x	x	x	1 193.0	1 460.1
Percent of total								
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
construction and assembly works	50.2	54.4	52.7	49.0	51.6	46.6	46.1	48.9
machinery, equipment, transport vehicles	38.4	34.2	36.8	40.4	34.3	41.2	40.2	37.9
other works and costs	11.4	11.4	10.5	10.6	14.1	12.2	11.2	10.6
intellectual property objects	x	x	x	x	x	x	2.5	2.6
Percent of previous year (at constant prices)								
Fixed capital investment	115.8	81.2	94.0	94.5	80.9	117.8	110.4	110.5
of which:								
construction and assembly works	117.7	88.6	101.3	87.6	85.9	108.4	109.0	110.9
machinery, equipment, transport vehicles	118.2	70.6	85.9	104.3	70.2	140.3	115.9	112.6
other works and costs	109.6	84.6	90.8	95.4	96.3	96.8	98.4	102.7
intellectual property objects	x	x	x	x	x	x	112.7	109.5

20.2.3. Fixed capital investment by source of financing

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Fixed capital investment	55 380.8	207 152.5	29 633.4	31 042.4	28 461.7	37 382.4	47 300.5	57 001.8
of which out of:								
consolidated budget	10 380.0	45 221.1	5 909.2	5 541.1	5 799.2	8 645.6	9 671.3	12 169.4
extra-budgetary funds	98.1	659.1	114.7	133.3	181.2	141.5	179.3	160.9
own funds of organisations	18 193.2	82 183.5	12 588.2	13 939.5	12 400.2	16 178.2	20 993.1	23 151.6
funds borrowed from other organisations	558.0	2 721.9	290.7	294.7	333.2	346.5	354.4	448.0
funds of population	4 201.0	25 315.8	3 349.0	3 725.5	4 021.6	4 542.8	5 885.0	7 328.1
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	1 176.4	8 009.1	968.8	989.5	986.9	1 119.3	850.7	1 228.7
bank credits (loans)	17 869.0	35 594.0	4 075.7	3 977.5	2 691.6	3 388.3	5 585.9	8 640.5
of which out of:								
foreign banks credits (loans)	1 263.7	4 768.5	163.1	381.2	142.3	64.7	150.5	293.7
credits under foreign credit lines	1 844.0	5 781.9	709.3	632.8	160.8	18.8	30.2	14.2
other sources	2 905.1	7 447.9	2 337.1	2 441.3	2 047.7	3 020.1	3 780.9	3 874.7
Percent of total								
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which out of:								
consolidated budget	18.7	21.8	19.9	17.9	20.4	23.1	20.4	21.3
extra-budgetary funds	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
own funds of organisations	32.9	39.7	42.5	44.9	43.6	43.3	44.4	40.6
funds borrowed from other organisations	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
funds of population	7.6	12.2	11.3	12.0	14.1	12.2	12.4	12.9
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	2.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.2
bank credits (loans)	32.3	17.2	13.8	12.8	9.5	9.1	11.8	15.2
of which out of:								
foreign banks credits (loans)	2.3	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
credits under foreign credit lines	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.02
other sources	5.2	3.6	7.9	7.9	7.2	8.1	8.0	6.8

20.2.4. Fixed capital investment by ownership type

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Fixed capital investment	55 380.8	207 152.5	29 633.4	31 042.4	28 461.7	37 382.4	47 300.5	57 001.8
of which:								
state	27 691.9	79 550.1	11 399.1	12 480.9	12 156.4	15 644.7	19 199.2	22 583.8
private	26 345.2	111 984.4	15 612.2	16 043.0	14 348.1	19 399.5	25 413.8	30 694.8
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	13 196.2	57 821.7	7 438.3	7 327.9	6 245.5	8 514.4	10 414.0	13 553.4
foreign	1 343.7	15 618.0	2 622.1	2 518.6	1 957.2	2 338.2	2 687.5	3 723.2
Percent of total								
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	50.0	38.4	38.5	40.2	42.7	41.9	40.6	39.6
private	47.6	54.1	52.7	51.7	50.4	51.9	53.7	53.8
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	23.8	27.9	25.1	23.6	21.9	22.8	22.0	23.8
foreign	2.4	7.5	8.8	8.1	6.9	6.3	5.7	6.5

20.2.5. Fixed capital investment by economic activity

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Fixed capital investment	55 380.8	207 152.5	29 633.4	31 042.4	28 461.7	37 382.4	47 300.5	57 001.8
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 810.9	22 333.8	3 871.4	4 352.4	4 596.6	5 918.4	6 680.8	7 922.5
industry	16 671.9	79 119.1	11 301.3	11 285.2	9 172.6	12 701.2	15 019.9	19 172.2
mining and quarrying	872.2	2 505.3	1 248.9	1 035.6	771.8	1 369.5	1 592.0	2 518.7
manufacturing	10 750.9	54 492.4	7 024.3	6 547.9	5 153.8	7 078.8	8 673.9	10 578.2
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	3 268.5	18 967.9	2 540.5	3 172.6	2 573.6	3 101.5	3 151.2	3 849.1
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 780.3	3 153.5	487.6	529.0	673.5	1 151.5	1 602.9	2 226.2
construction	2 555.7	4 922.0	424.0	353.5	346.4	564.3	881.3	1 026.7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 970.7	7 456.7	1 148.3	1 082.3	876.3	1 146.6	1 701.3	1 822.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	3 935.5	17 132.5	2 153.9	2 732.4	1 679.0	2 627.0	3 841.1	4 034.9
accommodation and food service activities	256.2	2 565.0	132.0	145.1	216.0	219.2	381.5	439.1
information and communication	1 670.4	5 684.9	717.7	828.7	771.9	1 307.1	1 586.5	1 602.7

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
financial and insurance activities	656.3	2 838.8	199.3	159.8	148.4	175.6	500.7	625.5
real estate activities	12 766.9	49 130.4	6 987.8	7 096.9	7 477.3	8 384.6	10 612.7	12 988.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	781.4	2 675.4	357.8	427.1	406.2	591.0	849.7	1 027.6
administrative and support service activities	339.8	1 061.0	201.4	204.6	257.1	366.6	708.0	658.5
public administration	506.5	2 329.4	416.7	409.7	452.6	698.9	970.4	1 141.2
education	848.0	2 111.6	537.8	615.9	493.6	741.9	884.5	975.7
human health and social work activities	1 170.7	5 171.4	867.8	1 013.3	1 028.0	1 377.3	1 856.4	2 693.2
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 358.0	2 312.5	272.4	299.0	480.0	514.3	748.2	776.0
other service activities	81.9	307.9	44.0	36.4	59.4	48.2	77.3	94.3
				Percent of total				
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.7	10.8	13.1	14.0	16.2	15.8	14.1	13.9
industry	30.1	38.2	38.1	36.4	32.2	34.0	31.8	33.6
mining and quarrying	1.6	1.2	4.2	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.4	4.4
manufacturing	19.4	26.3	23.7	21.1	18.1	18.9	18.3	18.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5.9	9.2	8.6	10.2	9.0	8.3	6.7	6.8
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	3.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.9
construction	4.6	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7.1	8.3	7.3	8.8	5.9	7.0	8.1	7.1
accommodation and food service activities	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
information and communication	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
financial and insurance activities	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1
real estate activities	23.1	23.7	23.6	22.9	26.3	22.4	22.4	22.8
professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
administrative and support service activities	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
public administration	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0
education	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7
human health and social work activities	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.7
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
other service activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

20.2.6. Indices of fixed capital investment by economic activity

(at constant prices; percent of previous year)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed capital investment	81.2	94.0	94.5	80.9	117.8	110.4	110.5
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	88.6	102.6	101.8	93.3	113.0	100.9	109.6
industry	84.8	92.2	89.2	71.3	124.4	101.9	119.7
mining and quarrying	71.8	104.0	74.7	65.8	154.8	95.0	146.9
manufacturing	79.5	97.5	83.5	69.7	122.9	109.6	116.5
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	111.0	75.8	111.4	71.1	109.8	88.1	111.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	77.2	94.0	95.9	110.0	156.6	123.8	126.2
construction	50.4	96.7	75.2	87.1	145.3	142.9	114.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	52.9	95.9	85.1	72.1	117.0	131.4	102.3
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	87.3	71.8	114.4	54.4	140.8	130.9	99.1
accommodation and food service activities	62.6	80.9	99.0	131.5	91.2	153.3	105.5
information and communication	93.8	83.8	104.7	81.5	152.1	97.7	95.1
financial and insurance activities	103.6	151.1	72.5	82.8	105.8	115.7	121.8
real estate activities	84.9	99.8	92.9	92.6	101.4	110.4	105.7
professional, scientific and technical activities	101.0	100.1	107.1	83.7	128.5	109.3	113.3
administrative and support service activities	51.9	98.9	91.3	110.2	127.4	171.6	84.9
public administration	68.5	82.9	88.4	97.4	138.2	117.2	108.3
education	47.5	103.4	102.1	70.3	135.6	106.1	99.5
human health and social work activities	103.6	125.7	104.9	90.1	120.0	122.3	135.6
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	55.1	69.3	98.7	140.8	97.5	128.0	95.5
other service activities	63.7	128.1	74.3	141.3	74.0	142.5	113.2

21. TRANSPORT

Freight turnover – the volume of work of transport to carry freights. The unit of measurement here is a tonne-kilometre, i.e. carriage of 1 tonne of freight over a distance of 1 kilometre. It is measured by multiplying the weight of each consignment measured in tonnes by the transportation distance and summing up the products of all trips.

Passengers transported – the number of passengers transported over a definite period of time. Data on passenger transportation include passengers with the right to free trip.

Passenger turnover – a volume of work of transport to carry passengers. The unit of measurement here is a passenger-kilometre, i.e. transportation of a passenger over a distance of 1 kilometre. It is measured by multiplying the number of passengers for each transportation position by the transportation distance and summing up the products of all trips.

Operating length of public railway tracks – the length of railway lines of the Belarusian Railways (in kilometres) measured along the axis of the main-line track, and for multi-track lines it is the length of the shortest main track between the axes of operation points (stations, crossing loops, passing stations) which limit the line.

Length of public motor roads – the length of all roads intended for use by any person with regard to requirements of the legislation of the Republic of Belarus. From 2012, the length of the streets is included in the length of motor roads.

21.1. Main indicators of transport

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Public railway tracks, km	5 502.6	5 490.9	5 474.1	5 474.1	5 474.1	5 474.1	5 473.5	5 473.5
of which electrified	898.2	1 128.3	1 268.5	1 369.5	1 369.5	1 369.3	1 369.5	1 369.5
Public motor roads, thsd km	86.4	101.6	103.0	103.4	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.1
of which hard surface roads	74.7	87.6	89.8	90.0	90.3	90.4	90.9	91.2
Tramway tracks (in two-way terms), km	78.1	102.2	102.1	102.0	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
Trolleybus lines (in two-way terms), km	576.6	514.2	528.2	528.6	529.1	529.5	529.6	530.0
Metro tracks (in two-way terms), km	43.1	51.1	58.2	58.3	58.3	58.3	61.2	61.2
Freight turnover, mln tkm	128 144	125 957	123 158	118 776	88 626	72 920	74 045	72 342
Passengers transported, mln persons	2 395.8	2 094.1	1 639.2	1 591.6	1 568.3	1 629.6	1 723.0	1 752.5
Passenger turnover, mln pkm	23 498	24 051	18 542	20 851	21 688	23 901	26 500	28 451

21.2. Density of routes of communication

(end of year; per 1000 square kilometres of territory; kilometres)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Public railway tracks	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4
Hard surface public motor roads	359.6	422.1	432.7	433.4	435.0	435.3	437.9	439.1

21.3. Number of motor vehicles[1)]

(end of year; units)

	Corporate motor vehicles				Privately owned motor vehicles			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Freight vehicles	242 776	240 930	241 197	243 412	139 801	140 813	141 655	143 388
of which electric vehicles	1	13	72	136	2	2	12	16
Passenger cars	126 262	129 711	137 320	146 465	2 974 303	3 023 002	3 085 116	3 190 248
of which electric cars	166	1 297	5 611	10 385	3 469	6 413	20 745	44 746
Buses	29 568	29 636	30 308	30 723	10 400	10 417	10 296	10 256
of which electric buses	113	124	147	205	–	–	–	–
Trailers and semitrailers	74 679	74 142	74 016	74 946	191 121	195 653	202 028	209 990
Motorcycles and motor scooters	10 113	9 910	9 874	9 831	418 326	423 799	433 815	449 614

[1)] Data of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus.

22. DOMESTIC TRADE AND CATERING

The section presents statistical data characterizing the activity of wholesale, retail and catering organisations.

Wholesale turnover – the value of goods purchased on the side for resale and actually shipped in their initial state to outside organisations and individual entrepreneurs for use in entrepreneurial activity or for own use (processing) regardless of whether payment is made for the goods or not.

From 2022, wholesale turnover includes the remuneration from trade intermediary activity.

Volume of wholesale turnover of wholesale trade organisations – wholesale turnover of organisations with main economic activity in wholesale trade.

Volume index of wholesale turnover – a relative statistical measure of dynamics expressed as percentage which characterizes changes in the wholesale turnover over time assuming that the prices in the reference period did not change as compared with the base period.

Retail turnover – the value of goods sold to the population for personal, family, domestic or other similar use not connected with entrepreneurial activity and paid by cash or by bank cards, electronic money, transfers of money from personal bank accounts of individuals and other cashless methods of payment.

From 2022, the cost of goods supplied to certain categories of citizens free of charge or on preferential terms with subsequent reimbursement from the budget is included in retail turnover in the amount of their full value.

Retail turnover consists of retailing of food, beverages and tobacco products (food goods) and retailing of non-food goods.

Retail turnover consists of retail turnover of trade organisations (legal entities) and retail turnover of individual entrepreneurs and individuals. Retail turnover of individual entrepreneurs and individuals consists of retail turnover of individual entrepreneurs engaged in retail trade outside of markets, shopping centres, and retail turnover of individual entrepreneurs and individuals engaged in retail trade in markets and shopping centres.

Until 2017, retail turnover consisted of retail turnover of trade organisations and retail turnover at markets and shopping centres. Retail turnover of retail organisations included retail turnover of individual entrepreneurs engaged in retail trade out of markets and shopping centres. The retail turnover at markets, shopping centres included retail turnover of legal entities, individual entrepreneurs and individuals engaged in retail trade in markets and shopping centres.

Catering turnover – the value of catering products and goods sold to the population, legal units and individual entrepreneurs for cash and/or by cashless payment in catering facilities as well as out of catering facilities by order.

Volume indices of retail turnover and catering turnover – a relative statistical measure of dynamics expressed as percentage which characterizes changes in retail and catering turnover over time provided that the prices in the reference period are the same as in the base period.

Trade facilities are represented by the following outlets: shops, pavilions, pharmacies, shopping centres (onwards shops), tents and kiosks.

Catering facilities are represented by restaurants, cafes, canteens, bars, snack bars, fast food restaurants, mini-cafes, cafeterias and other outlets.

22.1. Wholesale trade

22.1.1. Main indicators of wholesale trade organisations

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wholesale turnover								
BYN million (2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)	…	612 049.3	101 671.9	130 421.2	135 672.1	163 000.7	182 896.2	180 017.2
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	…	97.0	96.5	104.6	82.0	113.7	103.1	95.6
Wholesale turnover of wholesale trade organisations								
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)	85 800.4	447 965.4	76 205.1	95 677.7	98 046.0	121 580.8	143 072.6	136 143.3
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	109.4	98.1	97.1	105.8	80.4	118.2	101.7	93.3
Warehouses of wholesale trade organisations in special premises, units	9 367	9 008	8 015	7 738	8 062	7 731	8 210	8 396
storage area, mln m^2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
storage capacity, mln m^3	14.4	15.0	18.3	18.0	18.8	19.7	19.8	19.5

22.1.2. Wholesale turnover of wholesale trade organisations by ownership type

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion)				
Wholesale turnover	85 800.4	447 965.4	76 205.1	95 677.7	98 046.0	121 580.8	143 072.6	136 143.3
of which:								
state	6 558.9	34 718.2	8 285.8	9 269.2	6 680.3	6 983.0	7 551.1	7 686.8
private	72 628.3	366 804.9	57 238.7	72 636.2	77 417.4	98 815.7	107 063.1	99 607.4
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	14 662.6	157 982.2	15 691.2	21 900.0	8 301.5	10 892.7	10 942.2	14 070.4
foreign	6 613.2	46 442.3	10 680.6	13 772.3	13 948.3	15 782.1	28 458.4	28 849.1
				Percent of total				
Wholesale turnover	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	7.6	7.7	10.9	9.7	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.6
private	84.7	81.9	75.1	75.9	79.0	81.3	74.8	73.2
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	17.1	35.3	20.6	22.9	8.5	9.0	7.6	10.3
foreign	7.7	10.4	14.0	14.4	14.2	13.0	19.9	21.2

22.1.3. Activities of exchanges

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Transactions concluded on the exchange	213 062	321 804	474 038	474 121	525 555	581 751	672 911	745 974
of which:								
on commodity market	172 287	261 500	394 934	398 228	402 428	447 136	507 192	560 323
of which by type:								
metal products	150 473	203 159	235 859	216 788	202 871	219 831	219 277	221 084
forest products	17 369	20 634	40 302	41 127	52 672	53 193	73 957	72 456
agricultural products	1 457	2 863	11 710	29 248	41 286	65 209	89 560	117 470
other	2 988	34 844	107 063	111 065	105 599	108 903	124 398	149 313
on currency market	19 185	53 805	66 388	62 744	110 126	111 366	124 757	116 175
on stock market	21 534	6 489	12 716	13 149	13 001	23 249	40 962	69 476
Exchange turnover on completed transactions, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	91 204.7	389 941.9	46 563.0	44 399.8	68 998.8	71 179.2	98 314.2	107 362.3
of which:								
on commodity market	3 445.7	20 159.3	5 305.5	9 411.0	7 448.6	8 603.4	13 138.7	15 091.2
of which by type:								
metal products	1 992.1	7 394.9	1 053.0	1 657.3	1 850.6	2 082.4	1 965.8	2 221.9
forest products	903.0	6 651.9	2 360.0	4 877.9	2 439.1	2 269.2	3 557.4	3 375.0
agricultural products	379.9	3 494.2	1 084.5	1 705.3	1 883.9	2 549.5	5 697.2	6 992.8
other	170.7	2 618.3	808.0	1 170.5	1 275.0	1 702.3	1 918.3	2 501.5
on currency market	63 278.0	269 775.5	28 798.3	27 436.0	47 248.1	45 724.5	60 801.3	63 021.2
on stock market	24 440.1	99 990.5	12 459.2	7 552.8	14 302.1	16 851.3	24 374.2	29 249.9

22.2. Retail trade

22.2.1. Retail turnover by sale sector

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion)								
(at current prices)								
Retail turnover	64 864.9	347 239.6	53 539.0	60 067.5	68 058.6	76 952.3	91 901.9	104 772.4
of which:								
trade organisations	47 584.0	282 822.3	49 246.1	55 719.2	63 523.0	72 406.8	87 295.0	100 254.6
individual entrepreneurs and individuals	17 280.9	64 417.3	4 292.9	4 348.3	4 535.6	4 545.5	4 606.9	4 517.8
Percent of total								
Retail turnover	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
trade organisations	73.4	81.4	92.0	92.8	93.3	94.1	95.0	95.7
individual entrepreneurs and individuals	26.6	18.6	8.0	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.0	4.3
Percent of previous year (at constant prices)								
Retail turnover	115.7	98.7	102.1	101.9	96.0	108.2	112.2	107.1
of which:								
trade organisations	117.0	99.0	103.7	102.8	96.6	108.9	113.2	107.9
individual entrepreneurs and individuals	112.4	97.3	86.9	91.4	87.6	98.4	96.1	93.2

22.2.2. Indices of retail turnover

(at constant prices; percent of previous year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Retail turnover	115.7	98.7	102.1	101.9	96.0	108.2	112.2	107.1
of which:								
food goods	111.8	99.6	103.4	102.1	99.2	102.7	104.1	102.7
of which:								
food	113.1	100.6	103.5	102.3	99.5	105.7	107.8	105.8
alcoholic beverages	105.7	93.8	103.0	101.3	99.9	100.2	100.9	100.3
non-food goods	120.0	97.8	101.0	101.6	93.0	113.5	119.9	111.0

22.2.3. Retail turnover by ownership type

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Retail turnover	64 864.9	347 239.6	53 539.0	60 067.5	68 058.6	76 952.3	91 901.9	104 772.4
of which:								
state	7 703.0	28 094.5	4 642.1	5 299.1	6 309.7	6 699.8	7 407.4	8 154.9
private	53 992.2	259 345.5	37 354.2	41 428.3	45 632.7	50 046.9	58 887.6	72 377.7
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	6 396.6	29 933.7	3 072.2	3 204.0	3 545.9	3 783.1	4 023.6	4 223.1
foreign	3 169.7	59 799.6	11 542.7	13 340.1	16 116.2	20 205.6	25 606.9	24 239.8
Percent of total								
Retail turnover	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	11.9	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.8
private	83.2	74.7	69.8	69.0	67.0	65.0	64.1	69.1
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	9.9	8.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.0
foreign	4.9	17.2	21.5	22.2	23.7	26.3	27.9	23.1

22.2.4. Retail turnover per capita

(at current prices; BYN; 2010, 2015 – BYR thousand)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	6 839.5	36 701.9	5 707.8	6 457.1	7 375.2	8 384.2	10 063.0	11 535.4
of which:								
food goods	3 471.9	18 418.3	2 792.8	3 132.1	3 651.4	4 085.1	4 635.5	5 200.1
non-food goods	3 367.6	18 283.6	2 915.0	3 325.0	3 723.8	4 299.1	5 427.5	6 335.3

22.2.5. Share of domestic and foreign production in retail turnover of trade organisations

(percent of total)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total goods	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:							
domestic production	66.3	58.4	57.6	59.4	58.1	54.8	53.3
foreign production	33.7	41.6	42.4	40.6	41.9	45.2	46.7

22.2.6. Commodity structure of retail turnover

	Retail turnover, BYN million			Percent of total			Percent of previous year (at constant prices)		
	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025
Total	53 539.0	91 901.9	104 772.4	100	100	100	102.1	112.2	107.1
of which by commodity group:									
Food goods	26 196.6	42 334.8	47 230.7	48.9	46.1	45.1	103.4	104.1	102.7
of which:									
fresh fruits and nuts	1 186.9	1 554.2	1 819.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	90.7	94.9	108.2
fresh vegetables and mushrooms	790.5	1 349.4	1 631.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	108.2	109.8	116.3
processed fruits and vegetables	678.2	1 277.6	1 515.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	113.3	105.1	108.1
meat and meat products	4 566.8	7 316.5	8 293.6	8.5	8.0	7.9	102.3	107.9	106.5
fish, crustaceans and molluscs	1 028.7	1 652.5	1 874.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	110.0	113.0	100.3
bakery and flour confectionary	2 002.5	3 094.4	3 557.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	102.4	103.7	106.4
sugar confectionary	1 112.2	1 950.7	2 360.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	103.4	101.8	100.6
alcoholic beverages	4 283.6	6 340.6	6 746.1	8.0	6.9	6.4	103.0	100.9	100.3
soft drinks	1 015.8	2 069.5	2 358.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	104.2	121.0	105.9
dairy products	3 166.4	5 107.0	5 841.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	106.7	109.8	106.3
eggs	247.4	426.5	458.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	104.7	107.0	104.0
coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	750.4	1 217.0	1 522.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	112.2	111.5	102.1
edible oils and fats	427.8	593.2	670.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	99.3	102.2	101.6
homogenized products and diet food	222.6	339.8	386.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	103.3	112.8	108.5
groats	198.0	243.4	261.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	104.3	97.3	102.1
sugar and sugar substitutes	233.5	301.4	284.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	102.8	94.4	94.0
flour	93.2	102.4	106.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	106.9	92.7	101.1
pasta	144.3	180.2	197.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	105.1	104.0	105.1
Non-food goods	27 342.4	49 567.1	57 541.7	51.1	53.9	54.9	101.0	119.9	111.0
of which:									
passenger cars and trucks weighing less than 3.5 t	2 087.7	3 816.8	4 095.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	80.3	200.3	102.6
parts and accessories for motor vehicles	1 174.5	2 361.7	2 668.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	89.0	122.7	109.3
motor fuel and related products	3 448.0	5 178.2	5 718.9	6.5	5.6	5.5	91.8	106.1	103.9
computers, peripherals and software	309.8	643.6	773.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	125.9	121.9	126.3
telecommunication equipment	947.7	1 432.7	1 557.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	110.4	114.1	102.9
audio and video equipment	386.4	659.9	757.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	117.2	113.7	113.4
fabrics, yarn, other textiles	296.6	474.3	588.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	112.3	121.3	119.7
construction materials	2 905.7	4 967.5	5 851.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	113.5	115.7	109.8
floor coverings	158.1	231.3	269.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	118.9	108.0	113.3
electrical appliances and instruments	1 020.3	2 920.6	3 487.6	1.9	3.2	3.3	104.3	147.7	114.9
furniture	915.5	1 691.2	2 085.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	98.5	121.9	117.5
lightning equipment	223.3	480.7	578.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	166.9	136.8	115.6
household utensils, cutlery, crockery, glass, porcelain and ceramic products	398.5	831.4	933.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	105.2	130.8	103.2
cleaning and other means of household chemical goods	513.7	850.5	959.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	103.8	112.5	112.3

Continued

	Retail turnover, BYN million			Percent of total			Percent of previous year (at constant prices)		
	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025	2020	2024	2025
paper, cardboard, paper products and stationary	332.6	624.7	727.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	115.5	112.5	113.5
goods for physical training, sports and tourism, including bicycles and boats	190.3	456.1	563.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	122.7	148.2	119.8
games and toys	300.8	495.5	606.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	100.5	111.9	122.3
clothes	2 345.8	5 283.0	6 974.9	4.4	5.7	6.7	92.5	123.0	127.5
footwear	938.7	1 277.6	1 558.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	88.8	106.2	120.6
pharmaceuticals	1 817.2	3 453.8	3 878.5	3.4	3.8	3.7	117.3	104.4	108.0
perfumery and beauty products, toiletries	1 760.7	2 868.2	3 578.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	101.4	111.9	118.6
flowers, other plants, seeds and fertilizers	280.9	619.5	720.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	113.1	118.2	109.2
pet animals (pets), food for them and accessories for pet care	508.1	1 269.9	1 498.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	113.4	116.7	109.2
jewellery	291.1	579.8	688.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	100.6	106.7	107.8
used goods	158.8	335.6	340.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	110.8	100.9	97.6

22.2.7. Trade facilities

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Trade facilities, units	45 657	54 087	67 438	67 969	67 417	66 671	66 564	65 216
per 10 000 population	48	57	72	73	73	73	73	72
Trade area of shops, thsd m^2	3 705.2	5 236.4	6 368.7	6 439.8	6 385.9	6 423.1	6 475.4	6 489.4
per 10 000 population	3.9	5.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2

22.2.8. Trade facilities by ownership type

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Trade facilities								
Total	45 657	54 087	67 438	67 969	67 417	66 671	66 564	65 216
of which:								
state	5 425	4 697	4 655	4 584	4 464	4 457	4 306	4 332
private	39 676	47 539	58 971	59 336	58 874	57 831	57 515	56 071
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	3 579	4 573	3 350	3 116	2 676	2 620	2 586	2 535
foreign	556	1 851	3 812	4 049	4 079	4 383	4 743	4 813
Percent of total								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	11.9	8.7	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.6
private	86.9	87.9	87.4	87.3	87.3	86.7	86.4	86.0
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	7.8	8.5	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
foreign	1.2	3.4	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.4

22.2.9. Alcohol consumption in the Republic of Belarus

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total alcohol consumption								
Per capita 15 years and older, in litres of pure alcohol	…	…	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.9
Recorded alcohol consumption								
Per capita 15 years and older, in litres of pure alcohol	13.3	9.8	10.9	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.5	10.4
In terms of pure alcohol, thsd dal	10 734	7 736	8 525	8 688	8 556	8 313	8 080	8 003
In physical terms, thsd dal:								
vodka	10 948	8 382	9 179	9 108	8 911	8 632	8 329	8 314
liqueur and vodka beverages, including alcohol drinks others	1 753	976	1 745	1 937	2 216	2 487	2 624	2 678
grape wines	2 975	3 243	4 292	4 222	3 762	3 653	3 536	3 449
fruit wines	18 466	9 469	6 669	6 454	6 180	6 410	4 177	3 350
cognac, cognac drinks and brandy	243	394	849	1 137	1 057	1 121	1 229	1 388
sparkling wines, including champagne	1 268	1 270	1 872	2 057	1 964	2 084	2 185	2 272
low-alcohol drinks	1 709	848	1 690	2 755	3 707	4 213	4 968	4 877
beer	43 735	39 600	47 051	46 605	45 654	45 605	46 597	45 648

22.3. Catering

22.3.1. Catering turnover by ownership type

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)								
Catering turnover	3 270.7	16 987.7	2 570.8	3 427.8	4 201.2	5 136.4	6 295.1	7 443.7
of which:								
state	756.8	3 977.4	503.2	614.4	732.8	860.7	996.6	1 156.8
private	2 313.3	11 511.8	1 797.2	2 446.7	2 993.3	3 789.7	4 912.9	5 809.3
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	597.2	2 727.9	252.8	304.0	371.6	432.7	483.5	536.0
foreign	200.6	1 498.5	270.4	366.7	475.1	486.0	385.6	477.6
Percent of total								
Catering turnover	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	23.1	23.4	19.6	17.9	17.5	16.7	15.8	15.5
private	70.8	67.8	69.9	71.4	71.2	73.8	78.1	78.1
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	18.3	16.1	9.8	8.9	8.8	8.4	7.7	7.2
foreign	6.1	8.8	10.5	10.7	11.3	9.5	6.1	6.4

22.3.2. Catering facilities by type

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Catering facilities	11 965	12 545	14 165	14 461	15 000	15 734	16 255	16 699
of which:								
restaurants	437	539	504	536	569	583	628	648
cafes	1 582	1 936	2 315	2 288	2 387	2 504	2 654	2 864
canteens	5 009	4 668	4 393	4 207	4 176	4 142	4 079	4 052
bars	1 168	1 205	1 359	1 419	1 396	1 439	1 443	1 470
other outlets	3 769	4 197	5 594	6 011	6 472	7 066	7 451	7 665
Number of catering facilities per 10 000 population	13	13	15	16	16	17	18	18
Number of seats in catering facilities, thsd	738.9	768.5	773.8	766.2	768.4	777.7	790.1	795.9
of which:								
restaurants	50.3	59.3	56.3	58.9	60.9	60.6	64.1	67.0
cafes	88.7	113.1	121.1	112.9	117.3	120.3	126.0	128.7
canteens	480.1	458.4	444.0	434.6	433.5	435.2	433.4	431.4
bars	42.7	44.4	47.6	49.1	47.1	49.2	50.4	50.9
other outlets	77.1	93.3	104.8	110.7	109.6	112.4	116.2	117.9
Number of seats in catering facilities per 10 000 population	780	812	828	828	835	849	867	879

22.3.3. Catering facilities by ownership type

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Catering facilities								
Total	11 965	12 545	14 165	14 461	15 000	15 734	16 255	16 699
of which:								
state	4 308	4 231	4 634	4 571	4 630	4 643	4 614	4 608
private	7 554	7 943	8 882	9 216	9 609	10 204	10 703	11 079
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	1 506	1 804	1 514	1 468	1 415	1 416	1 370	1 396
foreign	103	371	649	674	761	887	938	1 012
Percent of total								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
state	36.0	33.7	32.7	31.6	30.9	29.5	28.4	27.6
private	63.1	63.3	62.7	63.7	64.0	64.9	65.8	66.3
of which ownership of non-state legal entities with state share	12.6	14.4	10.7	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.4
foreign	0.9	3.0	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.1

23. TOURISM

The section presents statistical data on tourist flows, activities of organisations engaged in tourism activities and excursion services, hotels and similar accommodation facilities, sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations and other specialized accommodation facilities, educational and health and sports and health camps during the summer period.

Data on the number of inbound and outbound tourist trips include the individuals who crossed the Belarusian-Russian section of the State border of the Republic of Belarus, on the number of domestic tourist trips – taking into account unorganised domestic tourist flow estimates.

Inbound tourist trip – a tourist travel of a non-resident visitor of the Republic of Belarus from the moment of entry into the Republic of Belarus to the moment of departure from the Republic of Belarus.

Outbound tourist trip of a citizen of the Republic of Belarus – a tourist travel from the moment of departure from the Republic of Belarus until the moment of entry into the Republic of Belarus.

Domestic tourist trip – a tourist travel of a citizen within the territory of the Republic of Belarus.

Tourist – an individual who is travelling from 24 hours to one year or has at least one overnight stay in the country (place) visited.

Excursionist – an individual who takes an excursion without overnight stay in the country (place) visited.

Organised tourism – a travel on tours sold by organisations and individual entrepreneurs engaged in tourism activities and excursion services.

Excursion services – activities of tourism entities as well as other legal entities and individuals, including individual entrepreneurs, related to preparing, organising and conducting excursions, also using audio guides (mobile tour guides).

Collective accommodation facilities – facilities that provide short-term accommodation to visitors arrived for business, commercial, health improvement, recreation and other purposes. They are classified into hotels, similar accommodation facilities and specialized accommodation facilities. Specialized accommodation facilities include sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations and other specialized accommodation facilities.

Sanatorium and health resort organisations – organisations, their separate units that provide sanatorium and health resort treatment services to the population according to the medical specialties based on the results of the state certification, including sanatorium (for adults, adults and children, children), students' sanatorium-preventorium, children's rehabilitation and health improvement centre, rehabilitation centre (department).

Health improvement organisations – organisations, their separate units that provide health improvement services to the population, including:

passed state certification (preventorium, health centre (complex), recreation house (base), boarding house, educational and health centre);

included in the list of educational and health and sports and health camps approved by the Republican Centre for Health Improvement and Sanatorium-Resort Treatment of the Population.

Occupancy rate of accommodation facilities – an indicator that characterize the use of bed-places in accommodation facility for a definite period, expressed in percent. It is calculated as a ratio of the number of bed-days provided to persons to the product of the number of places in accommodation facility and the number of days in a definite period.

Information on educational and health, sports and health camps during the summer period are published according to the data of the Republican Centre for Health Improvement and Sanatorium-Resort Treatment of the Population.

23.1. Tourist flows

(thousand trips)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of inbound tourist trips to the Republic of Belarus	3 598.5	3 361.0	4 920.5	5 678.4	6 645.2	7 406.0
of which from:						
CIS countries	2 885.6	2 900.0	4 224.9	5 038.2	6 248.8	7 023.8
non-CIS countries	712.9	461.1	695.6	640.2	396.4	382.1
Number of outbound tourist trips from the Republic of Belarus	2 810.4	2 615.6	3 868.7	4 223.8	4 691.9	4 744.0
of which to:						
CIS countries	498.7	557.7	1 031.5	1 040.2	2 061.2	2 333.3
non-CIS countries	2 311.7	2 058.0	2 837.2	3 183.6	2 630.7	2 410.6
Number of domestic tourist trips of citizens of the Republic of Belarus	12 217.8	15 490.8	17 163.6	19 841.2	19 747.1	20 307.2

23.2. Main indicators of organisations engaged in tourism activities and excursion services[1)]

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations engaged in tourism activities and excursion services	783	1 364	1 348	1 315	1 203	1 108	1 108	1 255
Number of inbound tourists and excursionists who visited the Republic of Belarus, thsd persons	120.1	276.3	81.0	71.4	143.0	233.1	366.7	579.2
Number of outbound tourists and excursionists – citizens of the Republic of Belarus, thsd persons	414.7	738.7	258.6	478.8	348.6	501.2	618.0	736.4
Number of tourists and excursionists – citizens of the Republic of Belarus sent on tours within the territory of the Republic of Belarus, thsd persons	79.0	836.8	571.5	1 187.9	1 530.4	1 759.2	1 726.5	2 212.5
Cost of tours paid by inbound tourists and excursionists who visited the Republic of Belarus, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	75.3	275.2	20.3	44.3	65.0	95.9	135.9	225.6
Cost of tours paid by outbound tourists and excursionists – citizens of the Republic of Belarus, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	541.3	4 561.2	332.5	819.6	644.0	1 209.7	1 633.1	1 972.1
Cost of tours paid by tourists and excursionists – citizens of the Republic of Belarus sent on tours within the territory of the Republic of Belarus, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	25.8	246.3	21.7	54.1	71.3	96.5	121.4	147.8
Revenue from tourism services, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	156.7	1 129.6	110.7	327.9	385.7	711.3	1 103.5	1 380.1

[1)] Herein and in tables 23.3. – 23.5. data are given on organised tourism, for 2010 – excluding excursionists; for 2010-2024 – excluding organisations engaged in excursion services.

23.3. Number of inbound and outbound tourists and excursionists

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of inbound tourists and excursionists who visited the Republic of Belarus	120 073	276 260	80 972	71 388	142 993	233 128	366 732	579 241
of which from:								
CIS countries	83 432	252 296	53 682	53 955	136 806	224 466	356 975	571 544
non-CIS countries	36 641	23 964	27 290	17 433	6 187	8 662	9 757	7 697
Number of outbound tourists and excursionists – citizens of the Republic of Belarus	414 735	738 671	258 616	478 760	348 615	501 237	617 990	736 390
of which to:								
CIS countries	158 177	153 523	18 595	52 324	86 473	113 451	145 868	168 227
non-CIS countries	256 558	585 148	240 021	426 436	262 142	387 786	472 122	568 163

23.4. Number of inbound tourists and excursionists who visited the Republic of Belarus by country of usual residence

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total tourists and excursionists (excluding CIS countries)	36 641	23 964	27 290	17 433	6 187	8 662	9 757	7 697
of which by country:								
Latvia	1 409	2 337	1 116	101	2 164	4 214	4 102	2 228
Turkey	4 707	597	793	552	181	313	1 528	1 657
China	603	992	189	166	305	589	763	884
Estonia	595	803	198	125	224	650	494	566
Germany	2 245	1 635	818	229	504	397	350	412
Libya	2	248	46	116	37	28	42	354
Lithuania	4 357	1 722	6 719	246	751	939	527	201
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	6 220	773	124	215	57	37	85	199
India	73	88	22	117	37	170	172	178
Poland	4 006	5 927	13 562	231	737	88	173	135
Italy	2 275	850	74	46	118	168	131	114
Serbia	63	69	84	32	79	115	57	71
Israel	925	235	424	146	71	25	40	56
Spain	582	229	70	78	14	66	45	56
United States of America	683	813	146	95	94	22	32	49
Georgia	123	79	39	70	94	51	26	48
Czechia	350	200	66	33	27	26	19	38
United Arab Emirates	137	44	209	193	36	66	179	37
France	808	732	182	266	63	85	76	32
Saudi Arabia	50	69	9	5	6	–	94	22
Belgium	249	104	74	5	13	9	19	20
Hungary	136	403	21	33	7	10	8	20
Egypt	53	40	87	436	11	9	20	20
Kingdom of the Netherlands	552	272	150	85	36	18	15	15
Finland	770	318	58	118	18	5	3	14

23.5. Number of outbound tourists and excursionists – citizens of the Republic of Belarus by country

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total tourists and excursionists (excluding CIS countries)	256 558	585 148	240 021	426 436	262 142	387 786	472 122	568 163
of which by country:								
Turkey	83 427	111 840	62 556	147 700	104 224	132 806	151 353	162 484
Egypt	50 831	85 263	115 302	217 829	50 850	77 048	97 582	112 752
United Arab Emirates	1 863	6 007	2 911	20 606	30 484	65 806	65 882	78 105
Georgia	7	1 483	436	9 801	21 336	30 313	40 161	45 956
China	724	2 066	301	16	18	1 917	10 883	28 321
Italy	5 866	18 087	988	206	8 332	10 381	20 104	22 849
Thailand	1 626	4 276	1 539	38	905	4 521	9 432	16 988
Greece	4 299	35 400	649	908	6 540	10 234	10 381	11 374
France	5 074	8 242	870	47	807	5 384	6 957	10 945
Vietnam	84	2 556	1 805	6	136	534	1 855	8 724
Spain	3 992	25 330	782	2 016	3 862	5 572	6 423	8 573
Hungary	1 259	8 489	619	129	5 240	7 036	6 761	7 809
Qatar	11	20	19	–	14	1 431	5 611	7 210
Poland	21 420	75 184	10 925	12 288	15 848	8 377	7 954	6 943
Sri Lanka	222	928	748	119	884	6 596	5 931	5 388
Cuba	310	1 166	1 027	818	1 315	4 903	4 969	3 520
Maldives	199	267	632	2 360	1 813	3 230	2 663	3 166
Oman	–	–	4	3	3	24	50	2 804
Indonesia	155	167	205	9	143	508	1 470	2 629
Bulgaria	30 802	79 216	1 342	1 220	279	304	1 029	2 447
Germany	1 377	8 680	869	55	1 085	1 481	1 980	2 224
Latvia	1 419	5 463	289	83	104	279	1 368	1 826
Croatia	940	1 468	10	66	215	168	816	1 279
Switzerland	1 092	1 287	137	22	74	696	1 081	1 275
India	889	3 058	1 268	9	498	1 083	1 313	1 186

23.6. Collective accommodation facilities[1)]

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of collective accommodation facilities	693	1 014	1 096	1 066	1 066	1 062	1 096	1 167
of which:								
hotels and similar accommodation facilities	359	539	613	592	592	600	618	664
sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations and other specialized accommodation facilities	334	475	483	474	474	462	478	503
Bed places, thsd	70.2	84.0	87.2	85.5	86.3	87.1	87.6	93.3
of which in:								
hotels and similar accommodation facilities	26.7	37.0	38.7	37.7	37.9	38.5	39.0	42.7
sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations and other specialized accommodation facilities	43.5	47.0	48.5	47.8	48.4	48.6	48.6	50.6
Number of persons accommodated, thsd	2 342.4	2 366.8	1 699.7	2 322.3	2 833.0	3 207.6	3 568.5	3 802.4
of which in:								
hotels and similar accommodation facilities	1 631.8	1 606.1	1 071.1	1 474.3	1 898.8	2 181.5	2 468.5	2 688.3
sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations and other specialized accommodation facilities	710.6	760.7	628.6	847.9	934.2	1 026.0	1 100.0	1 114.0
Occupancy rate of hotels and similar accommodation facilities, percent	45	29	19	25	29	33	37	39

23.7. Number of persons accommodated in collective accommodation facilities[1)]

(thousand)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of persons accommodated	2 366.8	1 699.7	2 322.3	2 833.0	3 207.6	3 568.5	3 802.4
of which:							
citizens of the Republic of Belarus	1 506.3	1 305.2	1 822.2	1 886.3	2 056.5	2 158.1	2 202.4
foreign citizens	860.4	394.5	500.0	946.7	1 151.1	1 410.4	1 600.0
of which from:							
CIS countries	663.8	302.6	364.3	852.8	1 034.7	1 281.4	1 464.9
non-CIS countries	196.6	91.9	135.7	93.8	116.4	129.0	135.1

[1)] Data are provided excluding accommodation facilities of residents of the "Great Stone" China-Belarus Industrial Park operating in the territory of this industrial park.

23.8. Sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations and other specialized accommodation facilities

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of sanatorium, health resort and health improvement organisations and other specialized accommodation facilities	334	475	483	474	474	462	478	503
bed places, thsd	43.5	47.0	48.5	47.8	48.4	48.6	48.6	50.6
persons accommodated, thsd	710.6	760.7	628.6	847.9	934.2	1 026.0	1 100.0	1 114.0
of which:								
number of sanatoria	67	75	77	75	75	75	75	75
bed places, thsd	18.8	20.7	20.4	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.4
persons accommodated, thsd	380.3	389.7	302.5	449.9	512.8	542.6	571.8	582.3
of which children's sanatoria	9	7	8	7	7	7	7	7
bed places, thsd	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
persons accommodated, thsd	35.8	30.5	25.1	30.0	32.3	32.0	34.0	35.1
number of children's rehabilitation and health improvement centres	13	12	13	13	13	12	12	13
bed places, thsd	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2
persons accommodated, thsd	76.7	67.9	57.8	68.7	73.6	76.7	80.2	81.7
number of recreation bases, recreation houses and boarding houses	89	96	97	92	91	86	92	94
bed places, thsd	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.4
persons accommodated, thsd	94.8	83.8	74.3	85.5	91.1	103.3	111.2	114.1
number of other specialized accommodation facilities	165	292	296	294	295	289	299	321
bed places, thsd	13.0	15.5	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	16.8	18.6
persons accommodated, thsd	158.8	219.3	194.0	243.8	256.7	303.4	336.8	336.0

23.9. Number of children who attended educational and health and sports and health camps during the summer period

(thousand)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of children who attended educational and health and sports and health camps during the summer period	424.1	362.0	172.9	344.2	375.0	388.7	399.7	394.6
of which camps with:								
daytime stay	229.6	209.9	101.1	198.0	218.9	227.1	230.2	236.4
day-and-night stay	194.4	152.1	71.8	146.2	156.1	161.7	169.5	158.2

24. PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

Volume of paid services for population reflects the consumption of various types of services by population and is measured by the amount of money paid by an individual for the service provided to him and/or the member(s) of his family and/or paid by the legal entity, its separate subdivision where he works.

From 2015, the volume of personal services is compiled according to the List of types of personal services included in the state information resource "Register of personal services of the Republic of Belarus".

From 2016, the volume of paid services for population by type is compiled according to the statistical classification CK 36.005-2015 "Paid services for population".

24.1. Volume of paid services for population

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Paid services for population								
BYN million (2010, 2015 – BYR billion) (at current prices)	15 690.8	79 408.9	12 488.6	15 278.8	17 072.8	20 179.0	23 947.5	28 209.0
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	111.5	97.7	90.8	113.3	101.0	107.6	110.0	108.9
per capita, BYN (2010, 2015 – BYR thsd)	1 654.5	8 393.2	1 331.4	1 642.4	1 850.1	2 198.6	2 622.2	3 105.8

24.2. Paid services for population by type

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2016	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Paid services for population	9 287.1	12 488.6	15 278.8	17 072.8	20 179.0	23 947.5	28 209.0
of which by type:							
personal	923.6	1 130.0	1 357.1	1 558.8	2 029.9	2 661.9	3 576.4
transport	1 070.0	1 174.0	1 497.5	1 868.0	2 242.0	2 944.1	3 573.2
postal and currier	56.8	102.8	124.4	144.0	171.0	179.7	212.2
short-term accommodation	240.8	267.4	325.7	359.2	371.3	424.8	449.2
telecommunication	1 956.1	2 873.1	3 131.0	3 409.6	3 621.3	3 864.0	4 158.4
veterinary	19.2	40.0	50.5	63.6	80.2	103.0	147.3
travel agency, tour operator, reservation and related services	397.5	330.2	754.1	636.8	1 052.0	1 412.9	1 629.5
education	611.3	864.7	993.2	1 073.5	1 111.4	1 277.0	1 399.5
arts, entertainment and recreation	43.3	24.2	35.9	54.3	85.3	111.2	130.3
library, archives, museums and other cultural services	20.2	15.8	25.7	38.6	54.2	66.5	84.5
physical training and sports, amusement and recreation services	148.2	166.3	240.1	304.7	386.2	493.7	689.0
medical	518.2	857.2	1 238.3	1 420.9	1 720.6	2 210.1	2 734.7
sanatorium and health improvement services	82.7	99.5	151.4	192.7	236.8	286.6	335.2
other	3 199.2	4 543.4	5 353.9	5 948.1	7 016.9	7 912.2	9 089.5
Of the total paid services for population – the volume of housing and utilities, services for the use of residential premises, services for the management of common property of a joint homeownership	2 082.3	3 262.6	3 832.9	4 173.2	4 531.4	5 018.5	5 757.3

24.3. Structure of paid services for population by type

(percent of total)

	2016	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Paid services for population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by type:							
personal	9.9	9.0	8.9	9.1	10.1	11.1	12.7
transport	11.5	9.4	9.8	10.9	11.1	12.3	12.7
postal and currier	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
short-term accommodation	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
telecommunication	21.1	23.0	20.5	20.0	17.9	16.1	14.7
veterinary	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
travel agency, tour operator, reservation and related services	4.3	2.6	4.9	3.7	5.2	5.9	5.8
education	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.0
arts, entertainment and recreation	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
library, archives, museums and other cultural services	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
physical training and sports, amusement and recreation services	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4
medical	5.6	6.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.2	9.7
sanatorium and health improvement services	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
other	34.4	36.6	35.1	35.0	34.9	33.0	32.2
Of the total paid services for population – the volume of housing and utilities, services for the use of residential premises, services for the management of common property of a joint homeownership	22.4	26.1	25.1	24.4	22.5	21.0	20.4

24.4. Indices of paid services for population by type

(at constant prices; percent of previous year)

	2016	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Paid services for population	95.6	90.8	113.3	101.0	107.6	110.0	108.9
of which by type:							
personal	95.2	96.2	108.3	99.6	114.3	114.7	107.6
transport	90.9	68.8	115.9	112.9	107.8	124.0	111.3
postal and currier	99.9	105.4	109.2	105.5	113.4	99.6	99.1
short-term accommodation	97.1	85.1	120.9	102.8	105.2	108.7	100.8
telecommunication	100.7	104.6	105.9	105.2	105.5	106.4	106.0
veterinary	103.1	121.6	110.2	110.8	112.6	112.3	113.2
travel agency, tour operator, reservation and related services	77.8	34.9	207.7	62.1	131.5	113.0	112.2
education	97.6	90.8	106.5	96.1	97.2	100.5	102.7
arts, entertainment and recreation	87.2	37.3	137.5	135.9	137.2	116.2	101.3
library, archives, museums and other cultural services	92.0	51.7	148.6	135.5	128.0	108.9	103.5
physical training and sports, amusement and recreation services	98.2	73.7	134.2	110.7	116.0	118.2	122.7
medical	102.8	96.3	128.1	105.4	113.0	116.5	120.7
sanatorium and health improvement services	100.6	89.5	143.1	112.0	104.5	104.5	98.3
other	95.1	101.6	108.3	99.5	104.1	105.4	107.2
Of the total paid services for population – the volume of housing and utilities, services for the use of residential premises, services for the management of common property of a joint homeownership	90.6	102.1	106.3	98.0	101.0	102.7	104.1

25. BUSINESS FINANCE

The section contains indicators of financial results of organisations, solvency, financial standing and status of organisations accounts.

Data comprise without banks, non-bank credit and financial organisations, JSC "Development Bank of the Republic of Belarus", budgetary and insurance organisations.

Information on financial results of organisations provided:

for 2015, 2020-2024 – taking into account micro- and small organisations, private (peasant) farms. For 2024 statistical data on micro-organisations obtained from the results of an exhaustive state statistical survey, for the rest of the years – from the results of a sample state statistical survey of financial and economic activities of micro-organisations;

for 2025 – taking into account statistical data on small organisations obtained from the results of a sample state statistical survey of the financial and economic activities of small organisations, private (peasant) farms.

For 2025 the indicator "Revenue from sales of products, goods, works, services" is given taking into account small organisations not included in the sample population of respondents.

Revenue from sales of products, goods, works and services – cash or other assets in monetary form received or receivable from sales of products, goods, works and services, in case it is recognized as a revenue in compliance with the legislation, for the main income-generating activity.

Net profit, net loss (-) – the final financial result of the activities of organisations in a reference period defined as a sum of profit (loss) from operating, investment and financial activities reduced by the amount of taxes, charges and payments from profit taking into account changes in deferred tax assets and liabilities.

Profitability of sales – the ratio of profit from sales of products, goods, works and services to the revenue from sales of products, goods, works and services. A negative financial result from sales of products, goods, works and services means operating at a loss.

Profitability of products, goods, works, services sold – the ratio of profit from sales of products, goods, works, services to the cost of products, goods, works, services sold. A negative financial result from sales of products, goods, works, services means operating at a loss.

Loss-making organisation – an organisation that had net loss in a reference period.

Cost of production and sales of products (works, services) – the costs of resources used and/or acquired by organisation during the manufacture and sales of products, performance of works, provision of services.

The **elements of production and sales costs of products (works, services)** – material costs, labour costs, social contributions, depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets used in entrepreneurial activity, other costs.

Material costs – costs of purchases from other economic entities of raw materials and/or materials, components to be assembled and/or semi-finished goods to be further processed; of all types of fuel and energy; of natural resources; of industrial works and services performed (provided) by other economic entities; of losses due to deficiencies and/or damage of commodity stocks and supplies within the rates of natural loss.

Labour costs – wage payments for work actually done and hours worked; incentive and compensatory payments; payments for non-working time; other payments granted in accordance with the legislation; monetary support granted in accordance with the legislation to graduates who received job referrals; wage payments for vacation periods for employees who study at educational institutions; the value of clothing with logotypes, uniform and footwear provided in accordance with the legislation to employees free of charge, this clothing then remaining in their permanent personal use (or difference in the cost due to its sale to employees at reduced price).

Social contributions – mandatory insurance contributions, professional pension insurance contributions to the budget of the state extra-budgetary social protection fund of the Republic of Belarus, insurance contributions under the contract of additional funded pension insurance paid at the expense of the employer.

Depreciation of fixed assets and intangibles used in business activities – the process of carrying over the value of objects of fixed assets and intangibles to the value of goods produced (provided) with their use in business activities, works, services during useful life.

Current liquidity ratio – the ratio of the value of short-term assets to the short-term liabilities. It characterizes the general provision of an economic entity with short-term assets to pay off short-term liabilities.

The **working capital to assets ratio** – the ratio of the sum of equity and long-term liabilities less the value of long-term assets to the value of short-term assets. It characterises the availability of own working capital required for the financial sustainability of an economic entity.

Effective debt on liabilities of organisations – accounts payable and indebtedness under credits and loans.

Accounts payable – debts to suppliers and contractors for tangible assets received, works done and services provided, on advance payments received, with affiliated organisations, with employees on wage payments, with budget and extra-budgetary funds, other creditors.

Accounts receivable – debts of buyers and customers for goods, works and services, on bills of exchange received, with affiliated organisations, budget, personnel, and other debtors (including debts of accountable entities, advance payments granted to suppliers and contractors, and of other debtors).

Overdue indebtedness – indebtedness not repaid in terms specified by contracts and/or legislative acts.

25.1. Revenue from sales of products, goods, works and services by economic activity

(at current prices; BYN million; 2015 – BYR billion)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Revenue from sales of products, goods, works and services	2 040 890	341 295	417 026	449 438	517 765	651 070	698 271
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	102 119	17 167	20 835	24 293	25 347	28 482	31 212
industry	861 918	140 970	181 543	194 260	216 043	243 777	248 321
mining and quarrying	30 236	5 791	8 465	9 697	10 183	10 079	9 627
manufacturing	649 566	110 326	144 608	154 902	175 112	199 928	201 536
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	170 911	22 805	25 638	26 634	27 288	29 912	33 050
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	11 205	2 048	2 832	3 026	3 460	3 859	4 108
construction	110 888	16 115	16 293	16 659	20 144	29 185	36 552
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	683 854	115 111	137 110	145 746	176 158	246 667	256 824
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	140 650	22 551	24 685	24 604	25 967	24 237	24 795
accommodation and food service activities	11 613	1 872	2 377	5 613	3 570	5 542	6 520
information and communication	48 582	13 885	16 324	16 322	15 375	17 948	24 535
financial and insurance activities	5 685	2 071	2 366	3 698	9 420	16 142	20 726
real estate activities	13 192	2 201	2 339	2 576	2 917	4 831	5 579
professional, scientific and technical activities	32 090	4 141	5 006	5 058	7 241	9 530	10 436

Continued

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
administrative and support service activities	12 668	1 405	1 762	1 992	2 648	4 802	6 809
education	1 699	279	331	359	393	553	622
human health and social work activities	4 984	964	1 367	1 631	1 968	2 792	3 447
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	8 072	1 984	4 061	6 025	9 907	15 202	20 317
other service activities	2 755	577	624	598	663	1 377	1 575

25.2. Net profit, net loss (-) by economic activity

(at current prices; BYN million; 2015 – BYR billion)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Net profit, net loss (-)	32 338	8 695	21 701	21 327	21 436	29 133	28 109
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	2	1 005	1 933	2 460	2 175	2 182	2 613
industry	7 300	3 354	9 385	9 258	7 749	9 411	11 464
mining and quarrying	501	85	297	259	259	430	302
manufacturing	6 019	3 057	7 576	8 107	6 250	8 167	9 580
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	409	117	1 300	744	1 041	622	1 340
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	370	95	212	148	200	192	243
construction	2 040	-1 350	1 260	729	1 058	2 333	1 995
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 992	2 103	3 442	4 253	4 872	7 425	4 693
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	8 194	729	1 265	739	862	1 065	959
accommodation and food service activities	-576	-435	32	-95	167	209	151
information and communication	5 709	2 589	2 473	2 190	2 254	2 648	2 474
financial and insurance activities	952	280	269	425	485	577	716
real estate activities	-786	-175	482	318	190	606	576
professional, scientific and technical activities	2 530	375	715	567	979	1 421	1 221
administrative and support service activities	65	89	111	114	145	455	330
education	41	23	33	33	39	25	51
human health and social work activities	288	10	118	124	142	228	264
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	225	48	140	169	245	410	495
other service activities	321	47	41	43	73	135	107

25.3. Profitability of sales by economic activity

(percent)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Profitability of sales	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.8	7.3	7.1	6.7
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	6.4	9.1	9.6	6.5	6.8	7.0
industry	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	9.3	8.3	9.0
mining and quarrying	9.2	7.7	13.3	5.4	3.6	6.9	3.4
manufacturing	9.6	10.3	10.5	12.0	9.9	8.7	9.7
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5.4	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.9	6.1	6.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	6.0	7.8	9.4	7.4	8.9	7.7	8.0
construction	7.4	9.6	9.3	8.4	10.1	11.7	11.6
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.6	3.0	3.3	1.9
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	9.5	7.8	8.3	6.4	7.0	9.9	7.9
accommodation and food service activities	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.5	7.9	9.0	7.2
information and communication	21.3	21.2	20.6	18.9	18.5	19.2	14.8
financial and insurance activities	27.5	18.3	20.4	19.9	6.5	6.8	4.4
real estate activities	20.5	31.5	32.5	30.6	27.6	29.8	31.7
professional, scientific and technical activities	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.4	17.5	19.8	17.8
administrative and support service activities	8.6	7.7	8.7	9.1	10.1	11.8	1.2
education	7.6	10.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	8.4	15.3
human health and social work activities	10.8	7.2	10.6	11.2	12.1	11.3	10.9
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	8.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.7
other service activities	6.7	9.2	11.0	10.4	12.9	12.4	12.6

25.4. Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold by economic activity

(percent)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Profitability of products, goods, works and services sold	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.9	8.8	8.6	8.1
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.0	7.7	11.2	12.0	7.8	8.2	8.5
industry	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.8	11.5	10.1	11.4
mining and quarrying	13.0	9.8	18.0	7.0	4.5	9.0	4.2
manufacturing	12.1	13.2	13.3	15.4	12.3	10.5	12.2
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.5	8.9	7.8	8.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	7.3	9.6	11.9	9.0	11.1	9.5	9.8
construction	9.2	12.1	11.6	10.4	12.8	15.2	15.2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5.2	4.2	4.2	5.5	3.5	3.9	2.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	11.7	9.4	10.2	7.6	8.5	11.8	9.5
accommodation and food service activities	2.6	2.3	3.8	3.8	9.7	11.1	8.9
information and communication	31.2	30.0	28.6	25.9	25.7	26.9	19.0
financial and insurance activities	45.6	23.7	27.2	25.9	7.0	7.4	4.7
real estate activities	30.3	57.4	61.1	55.5	47.1	52.5	59.1
professional, scientific and technical activities	20.2	20.3	20.9	19.0	23.8	28.0	24.4
administrative and support service activities	10.5	9.3	10.5	11.0	12.3	14.7	1.3
education	8.6	12.0	15.0	14.7	14.8	9.7	19.2
human health and social work activities	12.6	8.0	12.5	13.3	14.5	13.4	12.9
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	9.2	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.1	5.8	4.9
other service activities	8.0	11.5	14.0	13.1	16.6	15.6	16.1

25.5. Share of loss-making organisations by economic activity

(percent of total organisations)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Share of loss-making organisations	26.0	21.8	18.7	18.6	18.1	17.8	18.3
of which:							
agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.0	12.3	11.4	10.9	12.4	14.4	11.9
industry	29.0	21.6	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.6	19.3
mining and quarrying	23.5	22.2	31.6	36.1	32.4	21.9	25.7
manufacturing	29.6	21.6	18.1	17.7	17.7	17.5	19.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	13.9	20.5	10.7	19.4	24.3	22.3	14.0
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	17.2	20.5	18.8	18.8	14.9	18.2	15.6
construction	29.4	20.3	22.7	20.8	15.1	12.8	12.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	28.6	23.4	20.3	20.2	21.8	20.1	21.5
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	22.8	21.3	16.9	17.2	15.8	14.1	16.1
accommodation and food service activities	33.4	42.4	28.4	23.9	22.1	18.0	21.7
information and communication	18.5	20.7	20.2	25.7	21.0	23.2	25.1
financial and insurance activities	22.4	22.9	18.3	13.9	19.0	24.3	24.9
real estate activities	24.8	24.8	19.6	21.2	23.9	20.7	16.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	21.5	17.8	17.0	18.4	15.3	15.8	14.7
administrative and support service activities	23.1	25.9	20.6	18.8	15.5	18.4	17.4
education	20.2	20.8	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.5	16.5
human health and social work activities	14.4	21.9	12.9	15.3	12.2	15.9	11.5
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	21.2	32.5	24.3	21.1	20.4	17.8	17.5
other service activities	16.8	19.4	15.3	15.6	16.8	14.0	17.2

25.6. Cost of production and sales of products (works, services)

(at current prices; BYN million; 2015 – BYR billion)

	2015[1)]	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cost of production and sales of products (works, services)	882 521	141 684	177 467	195 109	225 914	257 254	292 900
of which:							
material costs	564 431	87 746	113 500	123 296	142 716	157 878	166 264
of which:							
raw materials, materials, purchased components and semi-finished products	395 682	63 634	85 903	94 682	110 679	122 455	124 805
fuel	78 848	10 339	11 532	12 111	11 748	11 821	12 893
energy	45 479	5 790	6 658	6 717	7 007	7 796	9 032
labour costs	155 636	26 018	29 581	33 158	37 703	44 734	57 447
social contributions	50 522	7 956	9 010	10 146	11 838	14 200	18 203
depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	48 738	8 474	10 570	11 577	12 612	13 811	16 295
other costs	63 194	11 491	14 805	16 933	21 046	26 631	34 691

25.7. Structure of the cost of production and sales of products (works, services)

(percent of total)

	2015[1)]	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cost of production and sales of products (works, services)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:							
material costs	64.0	61.9	64.0	63.2	63.2	61.4	56.8
of which:							
raw materials, materials, purchased components and semi-finished products	44.8	44.9	48.4	48.5	49.0	47.6	42.6
fuel	8.9	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.2	4.6	4.4
energy	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1
labour costs	17.6	18.4	16.7	17.0	16.7	17.4	19.6
social contributions	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.2
depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.6
other costs	7.2	8.1	8.2	8.7	9.3	10.3	11.8

[1)] Cost of production of products (works, services).

25.8. Structure of the cost of production and sales of products (works, services) by economic activity

(percent of total)

	Cost of production and sales of products (works, services)	Of which			
		material costs	of which		
			raw materials, materials, purchased components and semi-finished goods	fuel	energy
Total					
2020	100	61.9	44.9	7.3	4.1
2024	100	61.4	47.6	4.6	3.0
2025	100	56.8	42.6	4.4	3.1
agriculture, forestry and fishing					
2020	100	70.2	54.6	8.4	2.4
2024	100	69.9	56.8	6.3	1.8
2025	100	68.3	55.2	6.1	1.9
industry					
2020	100	74.7	57.5	8.6	4.7
2024	100	74.6	62.2	5.2	3.7
2025	100	70.8	57.7	5.2	3.9
mining and quarrying					
2020	100	62.7	37.7	4.0	5.1
2024	100	41.8	11.4	4.2	5.7
2025	100	42.0	10.0	4.0	7.2
manufacturing					
2020	100	77.1	65.6	3.3	4.9
2024	100	78.2	69.7	2.1	3.7
2025	100	74.5	65.0	2.1	4.0
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply					
2020	100	62.8	5.6	49.2	1.9
2024	100	49.3	4.2	35.3	2.0
2025	100	47.0	4.3	33.0	2.0
water supply; waste management and remediation activities					
2020	100	53.1	31.4	3.7	11.2
2024	100	52.4	34.5	2.6	8.7
2025	100	48.4	30.0	2.8	8.8
construction					
2020	100	53.4	37.5	3.9	1.3
2024	100	54.2	39.1	3.6	0.9
2025	100	51.8	36.6	3.1	0.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles					
2020	100	28.4	12.7	1.4	5.0
2024	100	34.6	9.5	1.0	3.7
2025	100	33.0	9.2	1.0	3.5

Continued

	Cost of production and sales of products (works, services)	Of which			
		material costs	of which		
			raw materials, materials, purchased components and semi-finished goods	fuel	energy
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities					
2020	100	37.1	9.0	13.3	5.5
2024	100	35.5	9.7	11.4	3.5
2025	100	33.9	8.2	12.1	3.6
accommodation and food service activities					
2020	100	45.6	36.5	0.7	4.9
2024	100	46.2	37.9	0.4	4.2
2025	100	45.3	36.6	0.4	4.1
information and communication					
2020	100	14.3	1.3	0.1	1.9
2024	100	16.8	1.2	0.1	1.9
2025	100	14.8	1.8	0.1	1.8
financial and insurance activities					
2020	100	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
2024	100	19.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
2025	100	12.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
real estate activities					
2020	100	33.2	4.9	0.8	9.1
2024	100	14.4	5.5	0.9	3.1
2025	100	13.6	4.2	1.4	3.2
professional, scientific and technical activities					
2020	100	30.7	17.7	0.8	5.3
2024	100	36.9	26.2	0.5	1.1
2025	100	31.9	20.9	0.5	1.1
administrative and support service activities					
2020	100	25.2	11.1	2.6	2.8
2024	100	29.8	10.7	2.0	2.1
2025	100	35.1	7.8	1.8	1.5
education					
2020	100	16.4	4.5	3.2	3.1
2024	100	14.0	3.8	2.4	2.6
2025	100	10.8	2.9	0.6	2.6
human health and social work activities					
2020	100	38.5	24.6	3.6	3.8
2024	100	35.0	23.0	2.0	2.8
2025	100	32.1	21.2	1.5	2.5
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation					
2020	100	4.4	1.3	0.1	1.5
2024	100	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
2025	100	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
other service activities					
2020	100	31.4	16.0	3.6	4.6
2024	100	28.4	14.2	3.4	5.1
2025	100	25.5	12.3	1.8	4.5

Continued

	Of which			
	labour costs	social contributions	depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	other costs
Total				
2020	18.4	5.6	6.0	8.1
2024	17.4	5.5	5.4	10.3
2025	19.6	6.2	5.6	11.8
agriculture, forestry and fishing				
2020	16.9	5.2	6.0	1.7
2024	16.9	5.2	6.2	1.8
2025	17.9	5.5	6.6	1.7
industry				
2020	11.8	4.0	5.6	3.9
2024	12.2	4.1	5.4	3.7
2025	14.2	4.8	6.0	4.2
mining and quarrying				
2020	7.0	2.4	19.2	8.7
2024	10.0	3.4	30.4	14.4
2025	10.6	3.6	31.1	12.7
manufacturing				
2020	11.3	3.8	4.2	3.6
2024	11.4	3.8	3.5	3.1
2025	13.4	4.5	3.9	3.7
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply				
2020	14.8	5.0	12.4	5.0
2024	18.6	6.3	19.4	6.4
2025	19.6	6.7	20.2	6.5
water supply; waste management and remediation activities				
2020	20.9	7.0	10.5	8.5
2024	20.9	7.1	9.8	9.8
2025	23.0	7.8	10.6	10.2
construction				
2020	27.5	9.3	3.1	6.7
2024	27.5	9.2	2.9	6.2
2025	29.0	9.6	2.8	6.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles				
2020	30.7	10.1	5.1	25.7
2024	28.9	9.6	4.6	22.3
2025	30.5	10.1	4.3	22.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities				
2020	26.9	9.1	11.6	15.3
2024	33.4	11.3	9.4	10.4
2025	34.4	11.6	9.0	11.1

Continued

	Of which			
	labour costs	social contributions	depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	other costs
accommodation and food service activities				
2020	24.2	8.0	5.4	16.8
2024	26.5	8.8	3.8	14.7
2025	27.0	9.0	3.3	15.4
information and communication				
2020	48.2	6.0	11.0	20.5
2024	44.3	7.2	10.1	21.6
2025	47.5	8.1	8.4	21.2
financial and insurance activities				
2020	22.3	7.3	5.2	62.1
2024	14.7	4.9	2.1	58.6
2025	23.5	7.0	4.1	53.2
real estate activities				
2020	32.5	10.7	7.1	16.5
2024	41.6	14.0	10.1	19.9
2025	40.3	13.4	11.0	21.7
professional, scientific and technical activities				
2020	39.2	12.7	5.5	11.9
2024	37.7	12.4	4.2	8.8
2025	40.8	13.2	4.5	9.6
administrative and support service activities				
2020	46.4	14.7	2.1	11.6
2024	43.0	14.5	3.0	9.7
2025	35.3	11.9	3.5	14.2
education				
2020	46.3	15.5	3.4	18.4
2024	51.0	17.2	2.3	15.5
2025	53.1	17.8	2.7	15.6
human health and social work activities				
2020	34.7	11.6	7.1	8.1
2024	37.2	12.4	7.1	8.3
2025	39.9	13.1	6.3	8.6
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation				
2020	9.7	2.9	0.8	82.2
2024	2.6	0.8	0.3	95.0
2025	2.5	0.8	0.3	95.1
other service activities				
2020	38.4	12.9	3.4	13.9
2024	43.6	14.7	2.8	10.5
2025	45.9	14.7	3.2	10.7

25.9. Selected indicators of financial solvency and financial investment of organisations by economic activity

(beginning of year)

	Current liquidity ratio, percent			Working capital to assets ratio, percent			Financial investment, BYN mln		
	2021	2025	2026	2021	2025	2026	2021	2025	2026
Total	128.4	136.6	136.6	22.1	26.8	26.8	11 856.6	18 282.6	21 445.6
of which:									
agriculture, forestry and fishing	139.0	137.9	135.8	28.0	27.5	26.4	306.4	743.7	1 001.6
industry	121.6	137.5	142.3	17.8	27.3	29.7	5 231.8	8 663.0	9 984.0
mining and quarrying	219.7	173.0	169.5	54.5	42.2	41.0	477.0	439.6	560.5
manufacturing	116.7	135.8	140.1	14.3	26.4	28.6	4 520.0	7 961.0	9 085.6
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	145.2	137.9	153.2	31.1	27.5	34.7	127.1	53.6	106.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	238.8	231.6	197.9	58.1	56.8	49.5	107.7	208.8	231.8
construction	144.8	126.5	132.8	31.0	21.0	24.7	558.9	379.2	655.8
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	114.4	126.3	128.9	12.6	20.8	22.4	2 454.4	3 713.5	4 520.2
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	125.1	102.8	99.2	20.1	2.8	-0.8	523.2	513.0	529.1
accommodation and food service activities	37.5	108.1	87.8	-166.8	7.5	-13.9	18.8	62.7	98.7
information and communication	280.2	228.9	201.9	64.3	56.3	50.5	431.3	465.9	526.7
financial and insurance activities	385.8	357.5	158.0	74.1	72.0	36.7	885.6	1 307.8	901.7
real estate activities	98.0	108.9	96.0	-2.0	8.2	-4.2	64.1	67.0	242.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	143.7	152.5	154.1	30.4	34.4	35.1	1 260.4	1 861.4	2 194.9
administrative and support service activities	87.4	123.6	108.2	-14.4	19.1	7.6	7.4	267.8	357.6
education	175.9	238.8	168.8	43.2	58.1	40.8	32.1	12.2	13.7
human health and social work activities	102.3	108.5	114.1	2.2	7.8	12.4	32.7	79.4	92.2
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	182.0	154.9	128.3	45.1	35.4	22.1	35.5	134.2	309.2
other service activities	315.8	313.0	192.2	68.3	68.0	48.0	14.2	11.8	17.4

25.10. Indebtedness of organisations by economic activity

(beginning of year; at current prices; BYN million)

	Effective debt		Of which				Accounts receivable	
			accounts payable		indebtedness under credits and loans			
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
Total	226 616.5	260 181.8	96 648.7	119 990.4	129 967.8	140 191.4	79 109.6	100 134.3
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	22 625.1	25 357.8	13 652.3	14 686.4	8 972.8	10 671.3	3 221.7	3 714.7
industry	134 915.6	138 830.3	38 103.6	41 145.6	96 812.1	97 684.8	40 674.7	43 850.5
mining and quarrying	5 672.6	6 588.4	1 035.6	945.4	4 636.9	5 643.0	984.8	901.2
manufacturing	92 757.9	100 802.4	33 306.9	35 915.5	59 451.0	64 886.9	36 509.6	39 362.8
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	35 498.4	30 325.7	3 150.9	3 648.5	32 347.5	26 677.1	2 514.7	2 784.1
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	986.8	1 113.9	610.2	636.1	376.6	477.8	665.6	802.4
construction	9 787.8	14 042.1	8 329.1	11 982.4	1 458.7	2 059.7	4 383.1	6 164.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	27 307.5	41 034.1	19 757.6	31 946.0	7 549.9	9 088.1	14 229.1	24 139.4
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	8 179.6	8 447.2	3 861.9	4 408.3	4 317.7	4 039.0	2 262.1	2 650.8
accommodation and food service activities	1 983.5	2 876.7	843.7	981.6	1 139.8	1 895.2	156.0	255.8
information and communication	2 023.5	3 213.1	1 701.2	2 330.7	322.3	882.4	2 837.7	3 304.2
financial and insurance activities	5 524.4	8 654.2	1 106.4	1 441.4	4 418.0	7 212.8	5 988.5	9 243.0
real estate activities	1 729.8	2 591.3	564.7	772.4	1 165.0	1 818.8	389.1	494.6
professional, scientific and technical activities	10 242.7	11 537.9	7 319.7	7 825.8	2 923.0	3 712.1	4 180.6	4 584.8
administrative and support service activities	913.0	1 980.4	706.9	1 605.7	206.0	374.7	537.2	1 370.0
education	40.5	46.9	39.3	46.6	1.2	0.3	16.4	13.7
human health and social work activities	718.3	754.7	374.6	360.8	343.7	394.0	139.9	188.1
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	545.2	704.6	238.9	385.3	306.3	319.3	65.9	105.0
other service activities	76.8	107.2	45.6	68.3	31.2	38.9	27.4	54.3

25.11. Overdue indebtedness of organisations by economic activity

(beginning of year; at current prices; BYN million)

	Overdue effective debt		Of which				Overdue accounts receivable	
			accounts payable		indebtedness under credits and loans			
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
Total	12 861.3	13 967.4	10 331.3	11 758.3	2 530.0	2 209.1	8 765.2	10 427.5
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 527.8	3 805.6	2 945.4	3 126.9	582.4	678.7	651.4	695.7
industry	6 222.0	6 872.8	4 879.9	5 776.8	1 342.1	1 096.0	5 281.1	6 234.1
mining and quarrying	174.8	190.3	174.8	190.3	–	–	48.5	112.8
manufacturing	5 653.5	6 317.4	4 414.5	5 242.9	1 239.0	1 074.5	3 936.3	4 644.5
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	218.1	250.6	217.6	229.1	0.5	21.4	1 027.5	1 104.7
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	175.6	114.5	73.0	114.5	102.7	0.03	268.8	372.2
construction	799.7	883.7	566.6	668.1	233.2	215.6	575.8	699.4
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	862.9	1 207.6	772.3	1 113.6	90.5	94.0	1 302.7	1 745.6
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	476.0	456.1	444.2	393.4	31.8	62.7	198.5	211.2
accommodation and food service activities	22.1	23.3	20.6	23.1	1.5	0.1	4.8	6.8
information and communication	30.2	37.9	30.2	37.9	–	0.01	112.6	137.0
financial and insurance activities	0.0	0.01	0.0	0.01	–	0.01	86.2	197.2
real estate activities	271.4	90.8	78.4	90.8	193.0	–	42.8	54.7
professional, scientific and technical activities	455.6	520.7	400.5	459.4	55.1	61.3	465.3	388.1
administrative and support service activities	28.7	34.2	28.7	34.2	0.01	0.02	33.2	39.6
education	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.3	0.02	–	2.2	2.1
human health and social work activities	156.0	16.3	156.0	16.3	–	–	1.9	4.4
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	4.2	9.2	4.0	9.2	0.2	0.03	2.3	1.7
other service activities	3.7	6.9	3.7	6.4	0.05	0.5	4.3	9.9

25.12. External accounts payable and accounts receivable of organisations by economic activity

(beginning of year; at current prices; BYN million)

	External accounts payable		Of which overdue		External accounts receivable		Of which overdue	
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
Total	19 678.4	24 518.4	2 888.4	2 842.4	20 976.6	23 539.8	1 046.3	1 316.5
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	214.9	214.8	29.4	26.3	313.0	380.9	26.9	10.8
industry	10 605.0	10 895.9	2 119.8	2 028.3	13 892.5	14 764.5	682.2	945.3
mining and quarrying	385.8	370.1	169.6	179.3	554.8	561.6	41.5	101.5
manufacturing	9 875.2	10 179.2	1 936.1	1 841.2	13 142.9	13 902.4	638.5	841.9
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	310.4	336.6	0.2	7.3	175.0	286.3	–	–
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	33.6	9.9	13.9	0.6	19.7	14.3	2.2	1.8
construction	472.3	594.3	15.5	25.3	333.8	468.3	37.5	44.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 660.5	7 992.8	329.9	447.2	2 455.9	3 541.5	80.0	90.1
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	653.3	927.1	102.7	117.5	960.8	1 135.8	48.9	55.2
accommodation and food service activities	294.9	274.2	15.6	13.1	5.9	27.6	0.4	0.1
information and communication	300.4	819.8	22.3	22.3	957.7	1 169.7	36.6	45.7
financial and insurance activities	21.4	22.6	0.0	0.0	113.9	178.8	30.1	41.2
real estate activities	39.0	34.3	15.8	8.5	45.8	1.8	0.1	0.3
professional, scientific and technical activities	1 798.3	1 674.1	104.6	132.2	1 654.3	1 635.6	96.3	81.2
administrative and support service activities	372.7	864.3	8.3	3.6	171.4	183.3	7.0	1.9
education	1.9	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.02	0.0
human health and social work activities	188.0	124.8	121.2	13.8	55.6	39.7	0.05	–
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	52.3	76.2	3.1	4.2	13.2	9.5	0.2	0.4
other service activities	2.1	0.7	–	0.0	1.9	2.8	0.05	–

25.13. Status of organisations accounts of the Republic of Belarus with organisations of other countries as of January 1, 2026

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Organisations accounts payable of the Republic of Belarus		Organisations accounts receivable of the Republic of Belarus		Excess of organisations accounts payable over organisations accounts receivable	
	total	of which overdue	total	of which overdue	total	of which overdue
Total	24 518.4	2 842.4	23 539.8	1 316.5	978.6	1 525.9
of which:						
CIS countries	14 933.9	1 313.3	14 735.2	630.2	198.7	683.1
of which:						
Azerbaijan	104.8	2.8	277.0	2.0	-172.2	0.8
Armenia	51.4	2.6	128.5	0.8	-77.1	1.8
Kazakhstan	347.3	10.8	717.1	79.2	-369.8	-68.4
Kyrgyzstan	169.9	12.5	140.1	4.0	29.7	8.5
Moldova, Republic of	42.5	3.9	19.9	3.3	22.6	0.7
Russian Federation	13 690.1	924.0	12 996.0	485.7	694.1	438.3
Tajikistan	22.4	1.6	34.0	0.2	-11.6	1.5
Turkmenistan	80.9	74.8	10.5	1.6	70.4	73.1
Uzbekistan	103.9	3.9	181.7	4.2	-77.8	-0.2
non-CIS countries	9 584.5	1 529.1	8 804.6	686.4	779.9	842.8

26. MONETARY AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monetary statistics is based on the data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus, the information on insurance organisations activities – on the data of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Belarus.

Aggregate M0 (cash money in circulation) – the most liquid part of the money supply available for immediate use as a means of payment. Includes banknotes and coins in circulation in hands of individuals and at the cash offices of legal entities excluding cash held in the cash offices of depository organisations of the Republic of Belarus.

Aggregate M2* (ruble monetary supply) – aggregate M0 plus transferable and other deposits in Belarusian rubles, placed in the depository organisations of the Republic of Belarus by legal entities and individuals, plus the funds of legal entities and individuals in securities issued in Belarusian rubles by other depository organisations of the Republic of Belarus.

Bank credits to the economy and population – debt balances under credits provided to the economy and population by the banking system.

Insurance fee (insurance premiums) – amounts payable by an insurant to an insurer for insurance unless otherwise provided by the acts of the President of the Republic of Belarus.

Insurance claims – amounts payable to an insurant (insured party, beneficiary) upon the occurrence of an insured event.

26.1. Currency circulation

(beginning of year; BYN million; 2011, 2016 – BYR billion)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Ruble monetary supply (M2*)	26 425.0	90 496.3	20 816.2	24 934.1	31 172.5	41 998.5	53 991.5	67 556.2
of which:								
cash money in circulation (M0)	4 493.9	14 236.1	4 124.0	4 720.4	6 893.6	9 474.6	11 856.3	14 481.4
non-cash resources	21 931.1	76 260.2	16 692.2	20 213.7	24 278.9	32 523.9	42 135.2	53 074.8
Percentage share of M0 in M2*	17.0	15.7	19.8	18.9	22.1	22.6	22.0	21.4

26.2. Bank credits to the economy and population

(beginning of year; BYN million, 2011, 2016 – BYR billion)

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Debt balances under credits provided	88 807.3	377 771.2	58 586.3	60 332.0	62 039.7	72 845.4	85 071.7	95 799.3
of which in:								
national currency	69 550.0	161 832.6	30 869.0	33 163.6	39 334.5	51 980.1	65 205.4	76 666.3
foreign currency	19 257.4	215 938.6	27 717.3	27 168.4	22 705.2	20 865.2	19 866.2	19 133.0
short-term credits	22 190.8	101 420.6	16 403.8	19 623.5	23 647.7	27 662.8	29 048.4	28 754.9
of which in:								
national currency	16 006.2	35 722.0	8 068.5	9 113.6	14 104.6	17 590.9	19 229.4	19 948.5
foreign currency	6 184.6	65 698.6	8 335.3	10 509.9	9 543.1	10 071.9	9 819.0	8 806.4

Continued

	2011	2016	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
long-term credits	66 616.5	276 350.6	42 182.5	40 708.5	38 392.0	45 182.6	56 023.3	67 044.4
of which in:								
national currency	53 543.8	126 110.6	22 800.5	24 050.0	25 230.0	34 389.2	45 976.0	56 717.8
foreign currency	13 072.8	150 240.0	19 382.0	16 658.5	13 162.1	10 793.4	10 047.3	10 326.7
Of which debt balances under credits provided to individuals	22 684.8	68 788.4	15 612.9	16 392.5	16 911.1	20 450.6	26 118.9	29 761.1
of which in:								
national currency	21 067.0	67 912.1	15 584.7	16 372.4	16 895.5	20 438.0	26 107.9	29 754.5
foreign currency	1 617.8	876.3	28.2	20.1	15.6	12.6	11.0	6.6
short-term credits	566.6	1 702.4	345.3	348.3	286.2	327.2	427.1	452.1
of which in:								
national currency	565.4	1 702.4	345.3	348.3	286.2	327.2	427.1	452.1
foreign currency	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
long-term credits	22 118.2	67 086.0	15 267.6	16 044.1	16 624.9	20 123.4	25 691.8	29 309.0
of which in:								
national currency	20 501.6	66 209.7	15 239.4	16 024.1	16 609.3	20 110.8	25 680.8	29 302.4
foreign currency	1 616.6	876.3	28.2	20.1	15.6	12.6	11.0	6.6

26.3. The official exchange rate of the Belarusian ruble against foreign currencies

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Exchange rate of Belarusian ruble against:								
Russian ruble, BYN per 100 RUB[1)]	98.44	255.33	3.4871	3.4322	3.7835	3.4991	3.3488	3.7058
US dollar, BYN per 1 USD	3 000.00	18 569.00	2.5789	2.5481	2.7364	3.1775	3.4735	2.9027
Euro, BYN per 1 EUR	3 972.60	20 300.00	3.1680	2.8826	2.9156	3.5363	3.6246	3.4170

26.4 Purchase and sale of foreign currency by individuals[2)]

(USD million equivalent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Purchase	7 695.8	7 167.4	10 223.9	10 853.3	10 032.4	9 825.7	11 073.5	12 948.7
Sale	6 664.0	7 297.0	8 254.2	10 906.7	10 058.7	10 117.9	12 770.1	14 579.3
Balance (+, -)	1 031.8	-129.6	1 969.8	-53.4	-26.3	-292.2	-1 696.6	-1 630.7

[1)] For 2010, 2015 – BYR per 1 RUB.

[2)] For 2010 – purchase and sale of foreign currency in cash by individuals.

26.5. Main indicators of insurance organisations

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of active insurance organisations	24	24	16	16	16	16	16	17
Statutory capital, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	1 703.1	10 743.6	1 311.6	1 342.7	1 385.5	1 436.7	1 492.8	1 565.3
Number of insurance contracts concluded, mln	10.5	10.6	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.2
of which voluntary insurance	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9
Amounts insured under voluntary insurance contracts, BYN bn (2010, 2015 – BYR trln)	264.4	2 315.5	271.5	321.0	291.9	366.4	429.3	478.1
Insurance premiums, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	1 342.0	8 227.1	1 510.2	1 726.6	1 840.1	2 215.9	2 617.0	2 870.5
of which:								
voluntary insurance	669.4	4 286.1	940.3	1 108.1	1 183.7	1 452.4	1 723.1	1 871.5
personal insurance	168.6	1 371.7	395.8	486.4	533.6	610.3	684.4	786.4
property insurance	455.8	2 579.2	479.1	534.7	557.2	731.6	898.9	898.0
responsibility insurance	45.0	335.2	45.9	58.9	52.6	60.3	68.8	76.1
combined insurance	x	x	19.5	28.0	40.3	50.2	71.1	111.0
compulsory insurance	672.6	3 941.1	569.9	618.5	656.4	763.4	893.8	999.1
Insurance claims paid out, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	804.4	4 726.4	814.7	1 065.1	1 235.1	1 303.8	1 511.0	1 640.4
of which:								
voluntary insurance	364.4	2 357.6	500.2	715.9	853.7	875.6	1 039.7	1 100.9
personal insurance	42.9	675.3	210.5	369.6	437.2	418.4	505.7	538.0
property insurance	314.7	1 607.1	274.4	322.9	390.4	418.1	490.0	510.3
responsibility insurance	6.8	75.2	10.4	14.1	13.3	18.6	19.8	17.1
combined insurance	x	x	5.0	9.3	12.7	20.4	24.2	35.4
compulsory insurance	440.1	2 368.9	314.5	349.2	381.5	428.3	471.4	539.5
Payout ratio, percent	59.9	57.4	53.9	61.7	67.1	58.8	57.7	57.1
Profit, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	92.1	2 124.1	207.2	106.2	113.6	145.4	188.5	171.8

26.6. Structure of insurance premiums and claims by type of insurance

(percent of total)

	Insurance premiums					Insurance claims				
	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
voluntary insurance	49.9	52.1	62.3	65.8	65.2	45.3	49.9	61.4	68.8	67.1
of which:										
personal insurance	12.6	16.7	26.2	26.2	27.4	5.3	14.3	25.8	33.5	32.8
property insurance	34.0	31.3	31.7	34.3	31.3	39.1	34.0	33.7	32.4	31.1
responsibility insurance	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
combined insurance	×	×	1.3	2.7	3.9	×	×	0.6	1.6	2.2
compulsory insurance	50.1	47.9	37.7	34.2	34.8	54.7	50.1	38.6	31.2	32.9

27. EXTERNAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

The section contains data on external economic transactions of the Republic of Belarus, which are presented in systematized form in the balance of payments of the country. These transactions between residents and non-residents include transactions in goods, services, primary and secondary income, non-produced non-financial assets, capital transfers as well as financial assets and liabilities.

Data of balance of payments provided in the section compiled by the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus in accordance with the methodology of the 6th issue of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF, 2009).

Data on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Belarus, including with CIS and non-CIS countries, are compiled by the National Statistical Committee on the basis of the information from the declarations on goods, statistical declarations, other customs documents, as well as state statistical reports on exports and imports of selected goods.

Summary statistical data on foreign trade also cover estimated data on the volumes of exports and imports of selected goods not included in the customs statistics. Calculation of exports and imports of selected goods, which are not recorded by customs statistics, is carried out by balance method using the data of sample household living standards survey and other sources of information.

Turnover of foreign trade in goods – defined as a sum of values of exports and imports of goods.

Exports of goods – the outflow of goods from the territory of the Republic of Belarus that subtract from the stocks of its material resources.

Imports of goods – the inflow of goods in the territory of the Republic of Belarus which add to the stocks of its material resources.

Balance of foreign trade in goods – the difference between the values of exports and imports. Balance of foreign trade in goods is positive, when the value of exports exceeds the value of imports, otherwise it is negative.

Exports is geographically distributed by the country of destination of goods, and imports is distributed by the country of origin of goods. Imports is recorded by the country of dispatch when the country of origin or country of dispatch is the member state of the Eurasian Economic Union.

A **service** – an activity (actions) carried out (performed) for the service client based on the contractual arrangements between the service provider and the service client excluding activities performed under employment arrangements.

Exports of services means rendering services to non-residents; **imports** – receiving services from non-residents.

Foreign investment statistics are provided for legal entities that have received investments from abroad or carried out investment activities abroad (except for banks, non-bank credit and financial institutions, open joint-stock company "Development Bank of the Republic of Belarus", budgetary organisations), in the methodology of the respective years.

Foreign investment – a placement of capital by foreign investors.

Foreign direct investment – investment made by direct investors, whose share is at least 10 percent of stocks and/or shares in the statutory capital of an organisation. Foreign direct investment includes equity instruments; reinvestment; sale (purchase) of real estate; debt instruments; other direct investment.

Equity instruments – investment of the direct investor in the direct investment organisation and investment of the direct investment organisation to direct investor (reverse investment).

Reinvestment – part of the profit in proportion to the direct investor's share in statutory capital.

Other foreign direct investment – transfer of property without compensation (cash, tangible and intangible assets) between direct investor and direct investment organisation.

Foreign portfolio investment – investment in the form of stocks and/or shares making up less than 10 percent of the statutory capital of an organisation, bills of exchange (excluding commodity-backed bills) and other debt securities. Portfolio investment includes equity instruments and debt securities.

Other foreign investment – credits and loans, financial leasing, other requirements and obligations, accounts and deposits. Credits and loans received from non-residents of the Republic of Belarus (provided to non-residents of the Republic of Belarus) and not related to direct investment. Accounts and deposits include funds on the own accounts of the resident organisation of the Republic of Belarus in foreign banks abroad, on the accounts of branches, representative offices and other units abroad.

27.1. Balance of payments

27.1.1. Balance of payments of the Republic of Belarus

(data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus; USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
I. Current account	-8 280.2	-1 831.1	-178.4	2 323.6	2 812.7	-751.3	-1 650.3	-1 145.0
1. Goods and services	-7 481.8	132.4	1 947.6	3 950.3	4 547.8	236.5	-1 518.7	-1 325.2
exports	29 339.1	32 854.1	37 183.2	49 435.4	47 110.1	47 835.3	49 624.4	52 307.7
imports	36 820.9	32 721.7	35 235.6	45 485.1	42 562.3	47 598.8	51 143.1	53 632.9
1.1. Goods	-9 288.7	-2 142.5	-1 993.0	-666.8	385.1	-2 527.7	-4 710.5	-5 478.5
exports (FOB prices)	24 506.1	26 164.3	28 395.6	39 122.3	37 644.1	39 037.5	39 510.1	40 449.1
imports (FOB prices)	33 794.8	28 306.8	30 388.6	39 789.1	37 259.0	41 565.2	44 220.6	45 927.6
1.2. Services	1 806.9	2 274.9	3 940.6	4 617.1	4 162.8	2 764.2	3 191.7	4 153.3
exports	4 833.0	6 689.8	8 787.6	10 313.1	9 466.0	8 797.8	10 114.3	11 858.6
imports	3 026.1	4 414.9	4 847.0	5 696.0	5 303.3	6 033.6	6 922.5	7 705.3
2. Primary income	-1 115.0	-2 497.6	-2 578.9	-2 310.5	-2 639.4	-2 079.0	-1 175.7	-791.4
credit	465.8	551.4	877.8	1 154.3	1 661.7	1 885.8	2 464.2	3 079.2
debit	1 580.8	3 049.0	3 456.7	3 464.8	4 301.1	3 964.8	3 639.9	3 870.6
3. Secondary income	316.6	534.1	452.9	683.8	904.3	1 091.2	1 044.2	971.7
credit	885.0	1 430.3	1 900.9	2 207.1	2 297.9	2 799.3	3 032.2	3 644.5
debit	568.4	896.2	1 448.0	1 523.2	1 393.6	1 708.0	1 988.0	2 672.8
II. Capital account	0.0	4.6	7.3	8.3	10.1	547.8	8.0	9.2
credit	0.0	6.1	9.2	13.6	11.4	548.4	8.6	10.6
debit	0.0	1.5	1.9	5.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.4
III. Financial account								
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance of financial account)[1)]	-7 575.0	-1 322.2	-355.9	2 300.1	3 431.2	-160.8	-388.2	-692.4
3.1. Direct investment	-1 342.8	-1 545.7	-1 310.5	-1 309.9	-1 426.2	-1 927.2	-1 566.2	-1 275.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	50.6	106.6	82.7	-79.2	180.2	64.9	170.3	371.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	1 393.4	1 652.3	1 393.2	1 230.7	1 606.4	1 992.1	1 736.5	1 646.7
3.2. Portfolio investment	-1 185.6	952.1	-1 343.5	87.2	524.0	-359.1	402.0	328.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	59.4	8.9	33.6	71.4	290.2	-426.7	-2.1	211.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	1 245.0	-943.2	1 377.1	-15.8	-233.7	-67.6	-404.0	-117.5
3.3. Financial derivatives	0.0	24.7	-25.1	38.3	-25.4	12.6	0.7	-0.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	0.0	0.5	-3.1	16.5	-8.4	-3.2	0.7	0.0
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.0	-24.2	22.0	-21.7	16.9	-15.7	0.0	0.2
3.4. Other investment	-4 238.1	-133.2	5 002.9	2 573.3	4 709.6	2 408.5	854.4	-2 097.4
Net acquisition of financial assets	1 178.2	442.4	5 049.9	3 262.9	3 301.0	1 780.1	595.7	-1 931.8
Net incurrence of liabilities	5 416.3	575.6	47.0	689.5	-1 408.6	-628.3	-258.7	165.6
3.5. Reserve assets	-808.5	-620.1	-2 679.7	911.2	-350.8	-295.5	-79.1	2 352.2
IV. Net errors and omissions	705.2	504.3	-184.8	-31.9	608.4	42.8	1 254.0	443.3

[1)] According to the 6th issue of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF, 2009), the increase in assets and liabilities is reflected with «+», and the attrition is reflected with «–» in financial account.

27.2. Foreign trade

27.2.1. Main indicators of foreign trade in goods

(USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Turnover of foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Belarus	60 168	56 952	61 946	81 772	76 837	82 932	86 058	90 213
exports	25 284	26 660	29 179	39 987	38 369	39 840	40 344	41 857
imports	34 884	30 292	32 767	41 785	38 468	43 092	45 714	48 356
balance	-9 600	-3 632	-3 588	-1 798	-99	-3 252	-5 370	-6 499
with CIS countries	34 172	32 419	36 263	49 828	49 932	51 509	55 142	58 690
exports	13 636	14 076	17 844	23 900	26 115	27 193	28 845	30 537
imports	20 536	18 343	18 419	25 928	23 817	24 316	26 297	28 153
balance	-6 900	-4 267	-575	-2 028	2 298	2 877	2 548	2 384
with non-CIS countries	25 996	24 533	25 683	31 944	26 905	31 423	30 916	31 523
exports	11 648	12 584	11 335	16 087	12 254	12 647	11 499	11 320
imports	14 348	11 949	14 348	15 857	14 651	18 776	19 417	20 203
balance	-2 700	635	-3 013	230	-2 397	-6 129	-7 918	-8 883
Export-import coverage ratio, percent	72.5	88.0	89.1	95.7	99.7	92.5	88.3	86.6

27.2.2. Exports and imports of investment, intermediate and consumer goods in the Republic of Belarus

(USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Investment goods								
exports	2 827.1	2 250.7	3 235.5	4 136.5	4 985.6	5 009.1	4 912.8	4 164.6
imports	3 463.0	3 422.3	3 768.2	4 178.7	3 142.1	4 677.9	4 774.6	5 236.2
balance	-635.9	-1 171.6	-532.7	-42.2	1 843.5	331.2	138.2	-1 071.6
Intermediate goods								
exports	16 303.6	18 064.1	16 426.0	23 881.8	20 179.9	21 380.2	20 598.3	19 830.0
imports	25 433.5	19 271.1	20 017.1	27 020.5	24 793.4	25 423.6	26 073.1	25 403.5
balance	-9 129.9	-1 207.0	-3 591.1	-3 138.7	-4 613.5	-4 043.4	-5 474.8	-5 573.5
Consumer goods								
exports	5 547.9	5 689.7	7 913.9	9 608.3	11 376.8	11 976.1	12 894.3	14 669.4
imports	5 612.5	7 169.1	8 311.5	9 292.6	9 752.0	12 389.5	14 130.0	16 856.8
balance	-64.6	-1 479.4	-397.6	315.7	1 624.8	-413.4	-1 235.7	-2 187.4
of which:								
food goods								
exports	3 185.1	3 596.3	4 480.0	5 243.6	6 590.0	5 965.6	6 921.2	8 170.5
imports	1 871.9	3 453.5	2 680.1	3 041.6	3 123.4	3 226.4	3 530.0	4 485.0
balance	1 313.2	142.8	1 799.9	2 202.0	3 466.6	2 739.2	3 391.2	3 685.5
non-food goods								
exports	2 362.8	2 093.4	3 433.9	4 364.7	4 786.8	6 010.5	5 973.1	6 498.9
imports	3 740.6	3 715.6	5 631.4	6 251.0	6 628.6	9 163.1	10 600.0	12 371.8
balance	-1 377.8	-1 622.2	-2 197.5	-1 886.3	-1 841.8	-3 152.6	-4 626.9	-5 872.9

27.2.3. Share of investment, intermediate and consumer goods in total exports and imports of goods

(percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Investment goods								
exports	11.2	8.4	11.1	10.3	13.0	12.6	12.2	9.9
imports	9.9	11.3	11.5	10.0	8.2	10.9	10.4	10.8
Intermediate goods								
exports	64.5	67.8	56.3	59.7	52.6	53.7	51.1	47.4
imports	72.9	63.6	61.1	64.7	64.5	59.0	57.0	52.5
Consumer goods								
exports	21.9	21.3	27.1	24.0	29.7	30.1	32.0	35.0
imports	16.1	23.7	25.4	22.2	25.4	28.8	30.9	34.9
of which:								
food goods								
exports	12.6	13.5	15.4	13.1	17.2	15.0	17.2	19.5
imports	5.4	11.4	8.2	7.3	8.1	7.5	7.7	9.3
non-food goods								
exports	9.3	7.9	11.8	10.9	12.5	15.1	14.8	15.5
imports	10.7	12.3	17.2	15.0	17.2	21.3	23.2	25.6

27.2.4. Foreign trade in services

(data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (balance of payments methodology); USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Exports of services	4 833.0	6 689.8	8 787.6	10 313.1	9 466.0	8 797.8	10 114.3	11 858.6
CIS countries	1 444.2	2 189.0	2 215.0	2 627.4	3 672.7	4 119.4	5 027.2	6 641.9
non-CIS countries	3 388.8	4 500.8	6 572.6	7 685.7	5 793.4	4 678.3	5 087.1	5 216.7
Imports of services	3 026.1	4 414.9	4 847.0	5 696.0	5 303.3	6 033.6	6 922.5	7 705.3
CIS countries	986.5	1 502.7	1 632.3	1 844.1	2 245.5	2 534.3	3 112.8	3 541.5
non-CIS countries	2 039.6	2 912.2	3 214.7	3 851.8	3 057.8	3 499.3	3 809.7	4 163.8

27.2.5. Exports of services by type

(data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (balance of payments methodology); USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	4 833.0	6 689.8	8 787.6	10 114.3	11 858.6
Transport services	2 998.9	2 984.5	3 677.9	4 485.0	4 824.2
Trips	440.4	728.7	358.9	1 002.6	1 344.2
Telecommunications, computer and information services	390.3	1 004.7	2 700.2	2 025.2	2 194.4
Construction services	151.1	995.5	598.8	955.3	1 459.0
Material handling services owned by other parties	191.6	140.3	185.3	290.9	388.9
Maintenance and repair services	107.1	161.3	145.8	295.5	386.0
Services to individuals and cultural and recreational activities	15.4	11.0	16.2	30.6	44.5
Government goods and services	34.4	27.4	10.1	11.4	12.4
Financial services	11.2	30.6	50.6	58.3	79.5
Intellectual property fee	8.5	22.3	124.6	101.1	133.2
Insurance and pension services	17.0	19.1	22.6	23.1	28.5
Other business services	467.1	564.4	896.6	835.3	963.7

27.2.6. Imports of services by type

(data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (balance of payments methodology); USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2024	2025
Total	3 026.1	4 414.9	4 847.0	6 922.5	7 705.3
Transport services	1 380.6	1 269.3	1 763.6	3 620.4	3 732.3
Trips	621.5	901.1	469.4	1 173.8	1 385.3
Telecommunications, computer and information services	155.4	209.5	429.0	427.5	463.0
Construction services	163.2	1 021.6	961.3	507.6	830.7
Material handling services owned by other parties	6.9	5.9	10.2	33.5	13.8
Maintenance and repair services	65.6	122.4	108.8	154.8	154.5
Services to individuals and cultural and recreational activities	25.8	28.2	19.6	60.5	91.3
Government goods and services	6.9	4.8	3.1	8.0	18.2
Financial services	149.3	273.3	217.8	210.9	187.6
Intellectual property fee	102.7	132.7	202.4	157.2	200.1
Insurance and pension services	9.2	14.6	42.6	16.5	29.3
Other business services	339.0	431.5	619.2	551.9	599.3

27.3. Foreign investment

27.3.1. Foreign investment in real sector of the economy by type

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
USD million								
Foreign investment	9 085.5	11 344.2	8 680.2	8 698.7	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0	7 555.8
of which:								
direct investment	5 569.4	7 241.4	6 006.0	6 558.0	5 959.3	5 774.0	5 169.4	5 361.0
of which:								
equity instruments	174.6	195.2	199.9	244.8	238.2	143.7	109.5	76.7
reinvestment	…	1 348.1	1 941.8	1 974.1	2 353.0	2 339.8	1 808.9	2 087.2
debt instruments	5 390.6	5 688.5	3 863.2	4 338.1	3 295.3	3 287.3	3 245.5	3 190.8
of which credits and loans	259.9	440.8	350.6	575.9	390.4	358.3	294.4	186.5
portfolio investment	1.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	1.3	0.9	0.1	37.0
other investment	3 514.2	4 097.7	2 669.4	2 136.3	1 018.0	1 940.9	1 744.5	2 157.8
Percent of total								
Foreign investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
direct investment	61.3	63.8	69.2	75.4	85.4	74.8	74.8	71.0
of which:								
equity instruments	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.0
reinvestment	…	11.9	22.4	22.7	33.7	30.3	26.2	27.6
debt instruments	59.3	50.1	44.5	49.9	47.2	42.6	46.9	42.2
of which credits and loans	2.9	3.9	4.0	6.6	5.6	4.6	4.3	2.5
portfolio investment	0.02	0.05	0.1	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.0	0.5
other investment	38.7	36.1	30.8	24.6	14.6	25.2	25.2	28.6

27.3.2. Foreign investment in real sector of the economy by economic activity

(USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	9 085.5	11 344.2	8 680.2	8 698.7	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0	7 555.8
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.9	117.6	37.5	33.7	60.4	95.3	55.1	84.6
industry	2 117.5	3 076.8	2 996.1	3 167.3	2 420.7	2 413.2	1 628.8	1 906.7
mining and quarrying	33.8	205.6	406.9	358.0	18.3	18.5	7.8	316.0
manufacturing	1 973.9	2 813.3	2 523.1	2 713.7	2 347.3	2 390.4	1 618.2	1 585.4
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	105.9	54.9	63.9	93.9	52.1	1.4	0.8	0.4
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	3.9	3.0	2.3	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.0	5.0
construction	68.7	111.4	142.6	347.4	437.7	282.8	162.8	212.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 348.9	3 613.9	2 433.7	2 735.3	1 603.2	2 575.9	3 925.2	4 107.8
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	4 856.7	2 292.5	1 920.9	994.2	1 137.2	1 291.6	164.8	187.9
accommodation and food service activities	14.0	99.1	30.0	26.5	21.5	11.4	85.4	65.8
information and communication	209.0	1 447.1	634.4	849.1	686.5	671.4	586.3	516.2
financial and insurance activities	100.6	109.6	189.7	198.3	281.7	142.9	93.9	119.6
real estate activities	270.6	217.2	116.6	164.0	123.1	107.1	108.8	84.2
administrative and support service activities	14.9	38.9	37.7	56.0	39.1	37.0	29.2	55.3
education	–	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.9
human health and social work activities	2.6	5.2	9.1	3.1	7.1	2.8	3.7	7.4
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	6.0	20.1	36.5	55.7	49.9	27.3	25.1	54.3
other service activities	0.7	8.5	2.4	2.5	4.3	1.6	3.3	1.9

27.3.3. Foreign investment in real sector of the economy by main investing countries

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				USD million				
Total	9 085.5	11 344.2	8 680.2	8 698.7	6 978.6	7 715.8	6 914.0	7 555.8
of which:								
Russian Federation	6 555.0	4 896.0	3 593.2	3 708.9	3 916.8	5 143.8	4 949.1	5 063.9
Cyprus	316.3	806.7	814.9	1 208.8	1 025.2	1 131.8	528.7	603.7
China	71.4	341.7	101.7	104.6	108.5	163.3	179.5	583.9
United Arab Emirates	3.0	29.0	51.8	87.9	107.0	124.9	409.3	480.4
Germany	70.9	98.0	138.5	121.2	118.5	127.4	96.9	92.5
Kazakhstan	0.4	3.8	100.4	61.8	60.4	45.6	31.9	69.2
Switzerland	103.6	70.0	84.8	94.8	95.7	72.5	62.4	60.9
Turkey	16.1	50.8	61.7	51.5	62.3	69.2	51.2	45.7
Lithuania	49.5	168.9	236.5	282.7	122.9	66.1	70.9	34.6
Poland	27.9	194.8	142.7	184.7	97.0	81.7	67.7	34.4
Kingdom of the Netherlands	315.6	1 220.2	165.5	119.0	282.9	123.8	51.4	32.0
				Percent of total				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
Russian Federation	72.1	43.2	41.4	42.6	56.1	66.7	71.6	67.0
Cyprus	3.5	7.1	9.4	13.9	14.7	14.7	7.6	8.0
China	0.8	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	7.7
United Arab Emirates	0.03	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	5.9	6.4
Germany	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.03	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9
Switzerland	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
Turkey	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Lithuania	0.5	1.5	2.7	3.2	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.5
Poland	0.3	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.5
Kingdom of the Netherlands	3.5	10.8	1.9	1.4	4.1	1.6	0.7	0.4

27.3.4. Foreign direct investment in real sector of the economy by economic activity

(USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	5 569.4	7 241.4	6 006.0	6 558.0	5 959.3	5 774.0	5 169.4	5 361.0
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.0	107.7	33.3	23.1	51.6	83.4	47.8	46.7
industry	295.5	850.8	1 238.8	1 454.6	2 126.5	2 068.0	1 492.0	1 392.4
mining and quarrying	0.1	3.8	48.3	27.6	18.3	2.7	1.2	35.6
manufacturing	290.8	840.6	1 178.8	1 410.9	2 097.8	2 061.5	1 488.4	1 352.0
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	1.1	3.7	9.5	14.4	7.4	0.8	0.6	0.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.9	4.6
construction	28.9	68.8	106.5	316.8	380.5	260.0	150.2	184.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	766.4	3 263.0	1 920.4	2 573.3	1 281.2	1 154.2	2 546.9	2 768.0
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	4 303.7	2 259.3	1 795.9	922.3	1 090.5	1 243.2	108.2	117.2
accommodation and food service activities	6.4	16.9	24.5	16.9	18.7	10.1	81.1	42.3
information and communication	17.7	363.6	575.7	822.3	671.9	639.0	520.0	463.9
financial and insurance activities	20.0	88.1	80.8	153.1	79.6	121.0	86.4	102.2
real estate activities	61.9	113.2	86.6	130.7	98.5	97.6	47.2	52.9
administrative and support service activities	12.1	29.4	18.8	29.1	18.6	20.8	22.8	33.1
education	–	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9
human health and social work activities	2.5	1.6	3.9	2.5	6.1	1.4	2.6	5.8
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2.3	11.8	31.3	50.8	42.5	24.4	23.5	45.5
other service activities	0.04	1.9	2.2	1.9	4.1	1.2	3.0	1.7

27.3.5. Foreign direct investment in real sector of the economy by main investing countries

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				USD million				
Total	5 569.4	7 241.4	6 006.0	6 558.0	5 959.3	5 774.0	5 169.4	5 361.0
of which:								
Russian Federation	5 055.1	3 264.7	2 774.0	2 232.4	3 195.1	3 451.6	3 451.8	3 498.9
Cyprus	59.4	648.9	750.5	1 157.6	945.3	1 092.3	476.5	572.4
United Arab Emirates	1.5	11.8	40.5	76.6	95.9	96.1	392.6	458.4
China	28.3	77.3	53.7	73.2	105.9	142.1	134.3	212.3
Germany	58.8	75.9	133.0	114.1	114.2	126.9	95.6	91.7
Switzerland	40.1	51.0	77.4	89.0	89.2	68.4	62.2	60.7
Turkey	13.9	42.8	58.3	51.1	61.5	68.3	50.7	44.9
Lithuania	42.5	139.6	225.3	258.6	119.7	64.3	65.1	34.2
Kingdom of the Netherlands	6.0	54.6	152.1	109.8	275.2	122.4	46.3	31.5
Poland	27.0	191.3	132.8	165.7	88.4	79.8	59.2	30.0
Bulgaria	0.9	15.3	23.2	30.9	37.7	35.7	33.0	29.4
				Percent of total				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
Russian Federation	90.8	45.1	46.2	34.0	53.6	59.8	66.8	65.3
Cyprus	1.1	9.0	12.5	17.7	15.9	18.9	9.2	10.7
United Arab Emirates	0.03	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	7.6	8.6
China	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.6	4.0
Germany	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7
Switzerland	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
Turkey	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
Lithuania	0.8	1.9	3.8	3.9	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.6
Kingdom of the Netherlands	0.1	0.8	2.5	1.7	4.6	2.1	0.9	0.6
Poland	0.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.6
Bulgaria	0.02	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5

27.3.6. Outward investment by Belarus organisations in foreign economies by type

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
				USD million				
Placed investment	2 537.2	5 141.2	4 862.1	5 877.1	6 290.3	5 665.9	4 891.6	5 974.5
of which:								
direct investment	1 420.5	4 648.9	4 314.1	5 509.0	5 186.1	4 536.5	3 953.2	4 211.9
portfolio investment	0.0	0.5	289.0	31.1	141.0	45.8	12.7	621.6
other investment	1 116.7	491.7	259.0	337.0	963.2	1 083.6	925.8	1 141.1
				Percent of total				
Placed investment	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
direct investment	56.0	90.4	88.7	93.7	82.4	80.1	80.8	70.5
portfolio investment	0.0	0.01	5.9	0.5	2.2	0.8	0.3	10.4
other investment	44.0	9.6	5.3	5.7	15.3	19.1	18.9	19.1

27.3.7. Outward investment by Belarus organisations in foreign economies by economic activity

(USD million)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	2 537.2	5 141.2	4 862.1	5 877.1	6 290.3	5 665.9	4 891.6	5 974.5
of which:								
agriculture, forestry and fishing	–	50.6	1.2	1.0	0.1	31.2	61.7	44.6
industry	1 427.5	1 456.3	1 855.7	2 433.4	2 280.3	2 761.4	2 626.6	3 299.2
mining and quarrying	64.8	39.8	46.6	12.3	4.8	4.2	31.8	72.0
manufacturing	1 362.5	1 415.6	1 808.5	2 420.9	2 275.4	2 757.2	2 594.8	3 227.0
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	–	0.03	0.6	0.2	–	–	–	0.2
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	0.3	0.8	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.03
construction	13.4	12.4	30.7	33.2	97.0	49.1	70.2	76.4
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	553.5	2 108.2	1 094.3	535.5	1 151.7	721.0	1 704.4	1 845.8
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	520.1	1 431.8	1 635.8	2 417.9	2 330.2	1 789.4	115.8	126.4
accommodation and food service activities	–	–	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.8	4.6
information and communication	5.9	33.7	194.4	313.9	325.9	232.8	215.1	102.6
financial and insurance activities	14.8	36.0	17.6	109.5	42.1	38.7	47.5	405.7
real estate activities	0.4	–	7.5	5.2	1.3	5.1	3.4	20.4
professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	6.1	17.7	17.6	40.2	17.0	24.8	18.6
administrative and support service activities	0.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.8	3.9	2.5
education	–	–	0.02	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.03
human health and social work activities	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	–	0.1	0.1
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	–	–	0.1	0.03	0.7	1.5	0.01	0.2
other service activities	0.2	3.3	3.3	6.3	15.4	16.2	17.2	27.4

27.3.8. Outward investment by Belarus organisations in selected foreign economies

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
USD million								
Total	2 537.2	5 141.2	4 862.1	5 877.1	6 290.3	5 665.9	4 891.6	5 974.5
of which:								
Russian Federation	1 615.5	2 618.4	3 207.2	4 706.8	5 475.0	5 167.6	4 454.1	5 489.1
Kazakhstan	48.3	47.9	36.8	36.5	103.6	58.7	64.1	150.7
United Arab Emirates	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.6	20.4	64.8	54.1
China	31.8	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	13.9	38.7	44.8
Uzbekistan	–	0.1	7.0	4.8	6.0	30.6	38.8	40.5
United States of America	1.3	5.4	64.3	85.9	79.9	43.2	23.4	38.6
Switzerland	29.1	11.1	22.9	63.9	26.3	18.0	16.2	20.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.8
Lithuania	9.6	20.0	50.9	120.4	84.9	25.3	23.4	12.9
Armenia	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	12.2
Ireland	–	–	294.4	11.8	148.6	28.2	4.5	10.7
Azerbaijan	–	0.04	2.1	3.3	2.1	6.4	18.2	10.1
Percent of total								
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:								
Russian Federation	63.7	50.9	66.0	80.1	87.0	91.2	91.1	91.9
Kazakhstan	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.5
United Arab Emirates	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9
China	1.3	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.2	0.8	0.8
Uzbekistan	–	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7
United States of America	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6
Switzerland	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
Lithuania	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Armenia	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.2
Ireland	–	–	6.1	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
Azerbaijan	–	0.0	0.04	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.4	0.2

28. PRICES

The section presents statistical data on the level and indices of prices (tariffs) of goods and services in the consumer market, as well as of products (services) of the production sector of economy.

The **system of price indices** produced by the state statistics bodies comprises price (tariff) indices of goods and services in the consumer market, producer price indices in industry and agriculture, wholesale price indices of goods (products), tariff indices of freight and communication services. The price (tariff) indices and average prices (tariffs) are calculated on the basis of data of state statistical surveys of the prices (tariffs) of representative goods (services).

Consumer price index (CPI) characterizes changes over time in general price (tariff) level for goods and services purchased by population for non-productive consumption. It is one of the key indicators characterizing the rate of inflation and is used to analyse and forecast price processes in the economy, solve legal issues, and convert a number of variables of the system of national accounts at current prices into those at constant prices. The CPI is calculated on the basis of more than 500 goods and services selected to represent the structure of consumption expenditure of population in the country.

The state statistical survey covers 31 towns of the country selected taking into account the socio-economic situation in the regions and the level of consumer market saturation with goods and services. Prices are collected from trade facilities, catering facilities, urban markets, service-providing organisations of all ownership types, and individual entrepreneurs carrying out activities in retail trade and services sector.

The structure of actual consumption expenditure of population in the country is estimated on the basis of official statistical information on money consumption expenditure of households on goods and services obtained from statistical sample household living standards survey.

The source data for the CPI construction are data on prices (tariffs) recorded for specific goods and services, on the basis of which average comparable prices (tariffs) of both reference and previous periods are estimated. A price (tariff) is considered comparable if it is recorded at the same retail (service-providing) organisation for the same or similar in quality representative good (service).

On the basis of individual price (tariff) indices for the towns included in the state statistical survey and territorial weights, aggregate price (tariff) indices of individual goods (services) and commodity groups are calculated for the region as a whole. As a territorial weight, the share of population resident in the surveyed territory in the total population of the country is used.

Based on aggregate price (tariff) indices of goods and services for the region (Minsk) as a whole and the share of expenditure on purchasing these goods and services in consumption expenditure of the population, summary price (tariff) indices for the groups of food, non-food goods and services, and also the consumer price index for the country as a whole are calculated.

Industrial producer price index reflects the dynamics of prices (tariffs) (net of value added tax, excise taxes, other taxes and payments from revenue as well as transportation, loading (unloading) expenses of products) of goods (services) shipped (provided) in the domestic market by industrial organisations.

The state statistical survey of changes in industrial producer prices covers the sample population of reference organisations that are most typical for the industry of the country and reflect the existing structure of industrial production to the fullest extent, and the sample population of representative goods (services).

As representative goods (services) selected are goods (services) characteristic of a specific economic activity that make up the largest share in the total volume of shipped products (provided services), and have been produced (provided) by organisations over a long period of time.

The aggregate industrial producer price index is constructed for the industry as a whole, by economic activity, as well as separately for investment, intermediate and consumer goods, producer goods.

To calculate aggregate industrial producer price indices, data on the volume of shipped products (provided services) in value terms for the base year are used as weights.

Agricultural producer price index reflects the dynamics of prices (net of value added tax, transportation, loading and unloading costs, but including quality-related mark-up/discount) of agricultural products produced domestically and sold in the domestic market.

The state statistical survey of agricultural producer prices covers the sample population of reference agricultural organisations. The sample population of reference agricultural organisations includes main agricultural producers with substantial share in the sales of agricultural products.

When firming a sample population of representative goods selected are types (subtypes) of agricultural products that are characteristic of the specific economic activity, have the largest share in the total agricultural production, and have been produced over a long period of time.

Aggregate agricultural producer price index is calculated by economic activity and by type (subtype) of agricultural products.

To exclude the effect of structural shifts in the production and sales of agricultural products caused by biological and climatic factors, the average volume of products sold over the three years preceding the reporting year is used as weights for calculating the aggregate indices of agricultural producer prices.

Price index in construction describes changes in prices of material and technical resources used in investment activities on fixed capital investment. Price index in construction is calculated by the Ministry of Architecture and Construction of the Republic of Belarus on the basis of the aggregate price index of construction and assembly works (including price index of assembly and installation of technological equipment), price index of equipment and price index of other works and costs weighted according to the share of elements of technological structure of fixed capital investment.

The information basis for the calculation of price indices in construction is the monitoring of prices in manufacturer organisations, contractor organisations purchasing materials, goods and structures for their own needs, and consumer organisations engaged in procurement at exchange auctions. Prices are monitored by the Ministry of Architecture and Construction of the Republic of Belarus. Besides, to calculate price indices in construction, official statistical information of Belstat is used (on wages and salaries, consumer price indices, industrial producer price indices for producer goods, freight tariff indices of motor road and railway transport; data on the base rent and the amount of reimbursement for expenses, guarantees, and compensation for business trips established by the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus; administrative data of the Belneftekhim Concern (changes in petroleum product prices) and the Belenergo State Production Association (changes in electricity and heat tariffs).

Freight tariff index reflects changes in freight transportation tariffs without taking into account the changes in the structure of freight shipped by various characteristics, i.e. type and size of consignment, speed and distance of freight delivery, territory of transportation, type of rolling stock and utilization of its freight carrying capacity, and by other characteristics.

The state statistical survey of changes in freight transportation tariffs covers a sample population of reference organisations. The list of reference transport organisations comprises organisations that are most typical of each mode of transport and various ownership types.

For each mode of transport, a tariff for a representative service is recorded in reference organisations. A representative service of freight transportation by different modes of transport is the transportation of tonne of the most bulk freight over the definite distance.

To calculate aggregate freight tariff indices, revenue from freight transportation by specific mode of transport over the base year is used as weights.

Tariff indices of communication services provided to legal entities and individuals, including individual entrepreneurs, are calculated on the basis of communication services tariffs for selected representative services.

The state statistical survey over the changes in communication services tariffs covers a sample population of reference organisations that provide selected representative services to the above user categories.

To calculate aggregate tariff indices of communication services, revenue from communication services by type over the base year is used as weights.

The **wholesale price index of goods (products)** reflects the dynamics of wholesale prices under unchanged conditions of goods movement and constant quality characteristics of goods (products). The wholesale price index of goods (products) is calculated on the basis of recorded prices of representative goods within a sampled network of reference organisations engaged in wholesale trade. The list of reference organisations comprise organisations whose wholesale turnover makes the greatest contribution to the wholesale turnover of the country.

Average housing market value – the value of one square metre of the total residential floor space in the primary and secondary housing markets. On the basis of the data of the State Committee on Property of the Republic of Belarus, the average housing value and its indices are calculated allowing for the study of price processes in the residential real estate market. The value of the housing sold in rural areas, and the value of mansion-type and wooden houses are not included in the average housing market value.

28.1. Prices

28.1.1. Price and tariff indices

(percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
December to December of previous year								
Consumer price index	109.9	112.0	107.4	109.97	112.8	105.8	105.2	106.8
Industrial producer price index	118.5	117.0	108.0	114.3	113.0	104.6	106.0	106.5
Agricultural producer price index	125.7	104.3	110.2	119.7	124.4	95.1	111.2	102.8
Price index in construction	117.9	121.5	112.4	115.4	114.1	112.5	111.0	107.9
construction and assembly works	119.2	103.3	107.5	117.4	115.0	110.1	113.5	113.0
Freight tariff index	130.0	120.2	114.7	105.8	122.3	114.9	106.4	106.8
Tariff indices of communication services for legal entities and individual entrepreneurs	101.8	121.1	103.8	101.1	103.3	100.7	101.6	108.8
Wholesale price index of goods (products)	…	125.9	106.8	126.3	114.6	106.5	102.3	100.8
Of previous year								
Consumer price index	107.8	113.5	105.5	109.5	115.2	105.1	105.7	106.7
Industrial producer price index	113.0	117.2	105.6	112.2	115.2	105.8	106.7	106.7
Agricultural producer price index	117.6[1)]	105.2	108.0	115.3	124.3	104.6	104.5	108.5
Price index in construction	110.3	113.2	109.8	111.7	114.2	111.3	111.8	108.8
construction and assembly works	111.2	102.9	108.5	113.0	117.2	109.0	114.6	114.7
Freight tariff index	139.3	115.3	112.8	110.7	120.1	112.8	110.8	105.8
Tariff indices of communication services for legal entities and individual entrepreneurs	99.9	118.8	103.2	102.7	104.0	100.8	101.0	104.3
Wholesale price index of goods (products)	…	118.9	99.2	123.9	127.0	98.7	107.1	101.7

[1)] Producer price index of agricultural products sold.

28.2. Consumer prices

28.2.1. Consumer price indices of goods and services

(December to December of previous year; percent)

Year	Goods and services	Of which			
		goods			services
		total	food	non-food	
1992	1 659.1	1 653.5	2 033.1	1 339.4	1 729.5
1993	2 096.5	2 079.1	2 249.1	1 865.6	2 306.0
1994	2 059.9	2 035.6	2 208.6	1 665.5	2 340.9
1995	344.0	320.3	313.0	358.8	577.0
1996	139.3	141.0	143.4	130.3	129.6
1997	163.1	162.7	166.1	149.4	166.3
1998	281.7	289.6	287.2	297.5	226.7
1999	351.2	355.6	370.8	304.0	312.0
2000	207.5	199.1	197.2	207.7	321.9
2001	146.1	141.8	146.5	127.5	178.1
2002	134.8	124.8	125.8	122.1	201.3
2003	125.4	122.7	124.6	117.3	137.5
2004	114.4	113.7	116.3	106.9	117.2
2005	108.0	107.0	108.4	103.2	111.5
2006	106.6	105.9	106.5	104.4	109.4
2007	112.1	112.6	115.9	105.9	110.5
2008	113.3	112.5	115.9	106.8	116.2
2009	110.1	109.7	109.4	110.1	111.9
2010	109.9	110.9	113.1	107.4	106.0
2011	208.7	220.1	225.0	212.0	164.9
2012	121.8	119.1	125.1	110.3	136.1
2013	116.5	111.1	113.4	107.6	139.1
2014	116.2	114.2	118.5	108.1	127.5
2015	112.0	111.2	111.0	111.5	115.7
2016	110.6	108.9	110.4	106.8	117.6
2017	104.6	103.3	104.2	102.0	109.5
2018	105.6	104.9	105.7	103.8	108.1
2019	104.7	104.1	104.3	103.7	106.9
2020	107.4	107.0	106.2	108.1	108.4
2021	109.97	110.8	111.4	109.9	107.6
2022	112.8	113.8	113.8	113.7	110.0
2023	105.8	105.1	106.8	102.9	108.1
2024	105.2	105.2	106.5	103.4	105.0
2025	106.8	106.4	109.0	103.0	108.0

28.2.2. Consumer price indices of selected food goods

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Food, alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	113.1	111.0	106.2	111.4	113.8	106.8	106.5	109.0
beef (excluding boneless meat)	115.6	100.2	109.5	106.0	111.2	108.0	106.0	112.4
pork (excluding boneless meat)	110.8	89.1	101.2	121.4	111.0	102.3	104.4	114.6
poultry (chicken, including broilers)	109.2	104.6	101.7	118.6	106.1	105.1	103.9	104.0
cooked sausage, of highest grade	111.8	103.2	101.7	104.9	110.0	100.9	103.9	104.8
semi-smoked, boiled-smoked sausage	109.9	103.5	103.1	101.4	109.2	103.3	103.9	105.3
canned meat	106.6	102.2	102.8	97.5	110.9	104.3	103.0	108.1
live fish	111.6	110.1	115.3	111.0	119.0	102.2	101.6	105.6
whole fish (cod, mackerel species), frozen	103.3	125.0	104.3	105.4	117.1	102.3	113.8	106.4
salted herring	102.3	130.6	112.2	121.7	110.5	105.6	113.0	126.4
salted and smoked fish (excluding herring and fish delicacy)	108.1	119.0	111.9	113.0	109.4	107.1	108.0	118.4
canned fish	109.0	114.8	108.5	116.4	109.6	98.9	108.0	111.0
butter	134.8	103.0	101.4	107.2	111.4	107.0	106.1	108.2
vegetable oil (excluding olive oil)	137.8	147.1	134.6	119.9	105.7	88.9	111.3	107.5
margarine	120.1	115.3	112.0	114.1	121.6	102.6	102.9	110.0
milk	115.0	98.8	104.4	106.4	107.1	108.7	104.3	109.9
sour cream	115.8	102.0	105.3	105.3	109.9	109.3	105.1	108.3
cottage cheese with 4% fat content and above	114.0	101.3	101.7	108.3	124.1	102.4	104.5	107.6
ice cream	122.9	112.4	108.9	112.4	106.3	100.3	103.6	107.1
hard, semi-hard cheese	119.1	100.02	105.5	102.7	121.2	100.8	104.4	104.6
hen eggs	114.1	113.6	111.6	104.1	107.8	109.5	105.8	105.5
sugar	127.8	132.1	112.0	99.3	150.2	102.3	99.7	101.2
rye, rye-and-wheat bread	104.0	106.6	100.8	104.2	115.8	102.4	105.3	105.9
bread and roll products (long loaf), of highest grade wheat flour	104.3	112.1	102.6	106.5	113.5	103.6	105.6	106.6
biscuits	109.9	117.0	106.6	117.1	127.7	101.3	105.8	109.2
gingerbread	110.5	112.2	102.9	117.7	123.4	102.1	103.6	105.4
polished, glazed rice (including steamed)	106.6	122.8	110.7	110.7	122.8	101.8	117.8	86.4
buckwheat	224.9	125.2	122.9	127.9	96.2	78.8	86.3	110.9
pearl barley	103.2	110.0	106.4	107.6	104.1	90.7	105.1	111.5
pasta	102.4	109.6	107.4	102.6	108.8	94.2	105.8	105.5
wheat flour	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.0	109.1	103.7	103.0	104.3
black tea	110.3	130.0	104.5	101.5	127.3	94.0	108.6	107.8
instant coffee	104.6	119.2	102.1	97.4	129.6	94.3	119.6	119.6
chocolate	126.9	118.9	109.2	110.3	117.8	112.5	124.3	123.3

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
potatoes	158.7	97.3	120.4	166.2	70.2	85.7	131.2	97.9
vegetables	114.4	135.0	116.7	130.3	94.2	127.1	103.9	98.9
canned vegetables	105.0	116.6	109.2	113.9	113.6	103.5	105.4	108.3
fruits	125.1	149.1	117.0	104.8	122.9	119.7	102.5	107.5
canned fruits and berries	102.8	115.7	105.0	112.9	114.9	99.9	104.9	105.6
mayonnaise	117.5	122.6	113.5	123.1	116.4	98.9	102.4	113.4
table salt	110.7	110.6	90.3	101.7	122.4	110.0	103.6	104.3
soft drinks	115.5	114.5	108.9	111.7	110.9	105.0	104.3	109.8
alcoholic beverages	109.1	106.5	105.3	106.0	114.3	111.8	108.5	105.5
vodka	109.1	102.6	103.3	104.1	112.0	117.2	107.3	104.1
beer	113.0	114.3	109.4	110.1	114.8	101.7	113.0	107.3
grape wine, table	102.6	114.8	107.1	105.2	125.1	113.0	104.9	106.0
tobacco products	102.5	117.8	110.5	113.0	126.1	163.3	110.5	109.6
public catering	118.8	110.6	106.0	116.1	113.8	107.2	110.3	111.6

28.2.3. Consumer price indices of selected non-food goods

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Non-food goods	107.4	111.5	108.1	109.9	113.7	102.9	103.4	103.0
men's clothing	104.5	105.4	103.6	105.8	108.9	102.7	103.3	103.4
women's clothing	104.8	104.2	103.3	105.1	106.3	102.1	103.4	103.3
children's clothing	103.8	106.9	104.3	107.6	101.8	102.5	100.3	103.7
fabrics and yarn	107.8	111.6	103.8	109.5	108.4	100.7	102.0	104.0
men's footwear	105.7	105.8	105.2	106.2	109.7	103.0	99.2	102.1
women's footwear	101.9	100.7	104.1	105.2	106.1	103.9	97.9	102.7
children's footwear	102.7	102.8	100.5	105.1	101.6	104.1	97.5	101.3
furniture	107.6	105.7	109.2	112.7	104.1	103.0	106.3	102.8
carpets and carpet products	100.5	104.8	107.8	119.5	98.5	110.0	103.8	105.2
household electric appliances	105.2	117.2	113.3	105.7	119.2	100.1	102.8	102.1
kitchenware, cutlery	105.9	111.9	106.8	109.2	101.4	100.7	102.7	107.3
medicaments (including medical devices)	109.8	128.3	109.8	114.3	103.7	113.0	107.4	102.7
motor gasoline	117.0	104.6	103.6	117.1	117.6	95.9	103.5	106.7
TV sets	103.5	108.3	108.7	116.5	104.5	98.1	104.5	99.1
building materials	109.3	110.3	109.8	115.7	112.6	99.9	103.5	106.3
printed matter	108.5	115.2	110.3	112.2	115.0	106.8	109.8	114.2
perfumery and cosmetics (including products for personal hygiene)	106.3	118.5	109.8	109.7	125.6	98.3	102.2	107.6
synthetic detergents	105.5	122.1	109.3	111.7	123.3	98.7	98.4	100.7
laundry soap	109.6	115.8	111.4	105.7	120.7	99.8	101.1	107.0
firewood	113.0	101.5	100.4	101.4	102.2	100.0	103.3	100.9
peat briquettes	110.4	101.5	100.0	101.2	102.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

28.2.4. Consumer price (tariff) indices of selected services

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Services	106.0	115.7	108.4	107.6	110.0	108.1	105.0	108.0
personal	113.0	113.9	106.3	111.4	112.6	107.7	109.6	110.2
housing and utilities	101.7	120.2	108.3	111.3	109.8	108.7	105.9	112.2
passenger transport	114.2	105.8	123.1	99.7	114.2	111.5	104.9	104.8
communications	101.2	117.0	104.7	100.4	104.6	100.7	98.8	103.7
culture	109.5	115.4	102.6	110.9	110.1	111.1	115.5	117.6
sanatorium and health-improvement	117.1	106.3	107.6	108.5	117.7	116.9	115.3	120.6
medical	102.7	110.8	108.3	110.4	108.9	110.3	102.4	107.2
veterinary	…	121.2	108.7	116.6	115.4	110.4	112.2	117.0
legal	103.1	120.0	105.9	107.4	110.3	115.6	108.1	105.0
tourism	100.1	126.7	109.7	121.5	116.3	125.3	113.2	101.5
physical culture and sport	109.9	113.6	103.8	108.6	110.1	107.6	108.5	109.8
higher education	114.7	104.6	108.3	109.2	110.9	114.0	100.5	100.3
secondary specialized education	…	106.4	108.3	110.5	110.4	114.0	103.1	102.8
pre-school education	…	…	103.6	112.5	110.3	107.7	109.6	105.7
pre-school institutions	110.8	110.0	100.0	110.2	120.0	111.1	100.0	105.1

28.2.5. Price indices of personal services provided to population

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Personal services	113.0	113.9	106.3	111.4	112.6	107.7	109.6	110.2
shoe repair	117.5	116.4	107.5	108.7	117.5	109.6	114.4	109.2
apparel repair	111.7	109.2	104.9	111.5	114.5	114.3	112.7	114.0
individual clothes tailoring	118.6	108.3	104.5	108.2	112.6	110.7	110.6	112.1
repair of TV sets	105.0	110.7	104.0	106.1	112.5	106.7	103.7	108.9
repair of refrigerators	106.1	111.1	107.2	113.0	113.7	111.4	105.0	105.6
repair of washing machines	108.8	121.9	105.3	115.6	116.7	105.1	102.9	105.4
repair of watches	104.1	119.4	107.1	109.1	121.1	111.7	106.9	109.6
repair of dwellings								
painting	125.9	112.2	105.6	111.1	107.2	114.7	118.1	109.3
glazed tile facing	124.6	111.5	106.3	110.6	110.1	113.4	119.4	105.9
technical maintenance of vehicles (passenger cars)	110.9	117.6	106.3	109.9	109.9	107.0	111.9	114.8
dry cleaning of outer clothing	110.8	110.5	108.4	109.8	117.1	109.6	111.2	111.0
photostudio services	107.1	125.2	111.5	109.6	126.2	106.4	113.0	110.5
public steam bath and washhouse, sauna service	110.0	119.0	103.7	106.3	104.2	108.8	106.3	107.2
hairdressing services	110.3	117.2	108.7	110.6	116.0	113.1	113.2	114.2
funeral and related services	108.0	104.5	103.1	116.0	110.3	101.3	102.4	101.5

28.2.6. Price (tariff) indices of housing and utilities

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Housing and utilities	101.7	120.2	108.3	111.3	109.8	108.7	105.9	112.2
dwelling maintenance	100.0	142.9	100.0	104.3	112.9	112.0	113.2	109.0
water supply, water disposal	100.7	120.1	113.0	109.0	110.8	113.7	111.1	118.2
cold water[1)]	99.3	124.6	110.5	109.8	115.0	113.9	115.4	121.2
water disposal (sewerage)	…	…	116.0	109.4	115.3	113.7	115.1	119.3
hot water	101.6	112.0	114.0	107.5	100.2	113.3	100.02	111.0
electricity	100.0	116.5	108.9	110.1	111.0	106.0	103.2	111.9
gas	100.0	106.5	102.6	114.8	111.9	101.2	100.5	100.5
heating	107.8	103.9	107.2	112.2	95.9	112.4	96.9	108.7
treatment of solid municipal waste	102.0	145.1	115.2	106.2	114.1	116.1	118.7	122.9
maintenance of the intercom device	…	…	100.2	106.1	107.5	115.1	111.3	110.6

[1)] For 2010-2015 – cold water supply and water disposal (sewerage).

28.2.7. Price (tariff) indices of passenger transportation services

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Passenger transportation services	114.2	105.8	123.1	99.7	114.2	111.5	104.9	104.8
urban	119.1	104.5	116.2	100.0	114.0	98.8	100.0	112.3
motor road								
suburban	115.4	104.1	111.7	100.0	110.4	100.0	100.0	109.5
intercity	114.2	101.5	109.1	105.0	115.6	103.9	108.6	111.9
passenger transportation by taxi	107.3	103.0	95.0	104.4	109.1	118.3	120.5	104.2
railway								
regional of economy class	100.0	106.4	109.9	109.2	120.8	120.8	102.7	114.0
interregional	121.4	106.3	109.5	113.6	119.8	119.6	103.5	105.0
international	115.3	104.2	111.2	100.2	102.5	127.7	108.8	106.7
air	97.8	124.3	141.5	95.3	117.7	115.6	100.9	96.9

28.2.8. Average prices of selected food goods in retail organisations

(December; BYN per kilogram)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beef (excluding boneless meat)	8.86	8.59	9.50	10.22	10.83	12.77
Pork (excluding boneless meat)	6.99	8.80	9.92	10.17	10.45	12.26
Poultry (chicken, including broilers)	4.33	5.64	6.04	6.23	6.41	6.69
Cooked sausage, of highest grade	7.74	8.28	9.44	9.54	10.14	10.68
Whole fish (cod species), frozen	3.35	3.70	4.77	4.35	4.31	4.35
Butter	17.00	18.29	20.72	22.87	24.20	26.05
Sunflower oil, per litre	4.15	5.33	5.98	4.97	5.73	6.10
Pasteurized drinking milk with 2.5%-3.6% fat content, per litre	1.56	1.72	1.85	2.03	2.18	2.41
Hard, semi-hard cheese	15.75	16.39	21.23	21.44	22.50	23.64
Dietary hen eggs, per 10 pieces	2.86	2.94	3.32	3.77	4.04	4.16
Sugar	1.72	1.71	2.57	2.61	2.63	2.63
Black tea	38.03	40.20	54.33	50.84	55.98	62.45
Wheat flour, of highest grade	1.26	1.29	1.57	1.61	1.66	1.69
Rye, rye-and-wheat bread	1.89	2.14	2.60	2.65	2.96	3.33
Bread and roll products (long loaf), of highest grade wheat flour	2.90	3.20	3.90	3.94	4.31	4.82
Polished, glazed rice	2.88	3.19	4.26	4.20	5.41	4.51
Pasta	2.72	2.65	3.33	3.08	3.28	3.29
Potatoes	0.91	1.46	0.93	0.84	1.28	1.32
White cabbage, fresh	0.55	1.62	0.73	1.05	0.96	1.43
Onions	0.89	1.33	1.32	1.59	1.38	1.72
Apples	2.37	2.12	2.43	2.86	2.52	4.42
Vodka, per litre	16.39	17.24	19.65	23.05	24.28	25.66
Cognac, ordinary domestic, per litre	31.20	31.43	37.07	39.26	41.73	42.61
Sparkling wine (champagne), per litre	11.18	12.32	15.37	16.77	18.03	21.23
Beer, per litre	3.52	3.89	4.79	5.18	5.56	5.77

28.2.9. Average retail prices of selected consumer durables

(December; BYN per unit)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
TV set	815.28	1 114.46	1 029.43	1 065.34	1 099.06	1 174.16
Refrigerator	1 073.36	1 128.34	1 497.30	1 617.78	1 680.23	1 706.16
Washing machine	808.02	838.09	1 230.77	1 185.69	1 333.51	1 354.04
Floor vacuum cleaner	275.39	308.90	356.04	406.74	393.56	369.61
Microwave oven	243.29	288.16	338.66	336.45	366.97	314.83
Household electrical cooker (cooking plate)	738.03	772.43	883.94	863.87	947.88	955.16
Watches	105.91	124.24	105.30	114.31	142.07	177.72
Upholstered furniture set	1 939.15	2 043.63	2 345.09	2 307.73	2 922.79	3 384.68
Sofa bed, couch	1 099.40	1 275.52	1 409.92	1 439.08	1 703.98	1 774.37
Wardrobe	654.38	800.91	776.29	812.43	863.88	904.25
Writing, computer table	220.75	261.98	262.56	246.29	305.64	310.06
Sewing machine	395.59	417.35	454.89	469.68	465.99	479.58
Motorcycle, scooter, motorbike[1)]	2 936.23	3 057.93	3 949.55	4 496.19	5 002.19	4 889.54
Bicycle (excluding children's)	407.35	576.99	647.53	676.56	677.79	744.57

[1)] For 2020 – motorcycle, scooter.

28.2.10. Average prices (tariffs) of selected services provided to population

(December; BYN per service)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Personal services						
clothes tailoring	48.45	52.47	59.05	65.49	75.19	85.62
watch repair	15.27	16.66	20.73	23.47	24.16	26.86
dry cleaning of outerwear	15.23	16.78	20.57	22.52	24.33	27.33
public bath, shower, sauna service (per visit)	6.96	7.44	7.75	8.42	9.01	10.04
women's fashion haircut (including hair wash, blow dry and brushing)	17.90	21.01	24.49	28.22	32.51	37.79
men's fashion haircut (including hair wash)	11.23	13.28	15.23	17.72	21.08	24.26
Housing and utilities						
charge for dwelling maintenance, per m^2	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19
electricity charge in residential houses (flats) not equipped with electric range, per 100 kWh	19.01	20.92	23.21	24.59	25.37	28.38
cold water supply and water disposal (sewerage) charge, monthly per person	7.90	8.48	9.78	10.73	12.33	14.72
hot water supply charge in residential houses (flats) not equipped with group (individual) water and heat energy meters, monthly per person	6.28	6.75	6.77	7.67	7.67	8.52
gas charge in residential houses (flats) not equipped with individual natural gas meters, monthly per person	3.37	3.87	4.33	4.38	4.38	4.38
heating charge, per m^2	0.40	0.44	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.51
Passenger transportation						
city bus, per ride	0.71	0.71	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.91
intercity bus, per km	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
suburban bus, per km	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12
regional train ride economy class, per 48 km	1.17	1.27	1.54	1.86	1.91	2.17
long-distance train ride (to Moscow, per 100 km)	…	23.21	22.32	28.16	30.95	32.07
air flight (to Moscow, per 1000 km)	338.36	306.30	306.97	363.07	369.01	342.35

28.3. Producer prices

28.3.1. Industrial producer price indices by economic activity

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Industrial products	118.5	117.0	108.0	114.3	113.0	104.6	106.0	106.5
of which:								
mining and quarrying	112.7	107.5	102.5	106.3	110.3	137.7	117.8	80.5
manufacturing	116.3	112.3	106.1	115.9	114.3	103.4	105.1	105.0
manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco products	113.1	107.9	104.4	106.4	113.9	101.9	104.3	106.1
manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	116.5	115.2	103.4	109.8	115.6	105.3	105.4	103.1
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	114.4	116.4	108.3	133.5	100.8	100.5	108.1	102.4
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	122.7	106.8	105.2	121.6	120.1	95.4	104.4	107.7
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	131.2	118.2	109.9	137.8	114.0	115.8	105.9	102.3
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	131.1	116.2	108.2	104.5	107.9	103.5	105.1	101.8
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	120.6	109.7	104.9	116.4	115.4	103.6	106.8	104.1
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	117.9	114.3	106.2	133.2	104.8	109.3	103.8	102.0
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	115.8	115.2	105.5	104.9	116.2	110.7	99.8	102.3
manufacture of electrical equipment	114.5	118.5	108.4	117.3	119.8	104.5	105.1	105.1
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	109.1	126.9	106.5	117.8	114.3	107.7	106.3	104.2
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	109.0	123.3	112.5	116.0	125.5	106.2	105.6	104.3
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	124.1	117.3	111.1	114.2	110.5	103.7	106.5	108.4
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	130.7	143.6	116.5	103.0	109.0	103.2	108.5	116.9
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	111.4	116.2	112.5	124.6	105.4	115.5	109.2	104.4

28.3.2. Producer price indices of selected industrial products

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mining of other minerals								
dolomite flour	144.3	132.3	105.0	105.0	106.4	104.0	114.7	115.2
crushed stone	107.3	101.8	100.4	105.8	107.9	110.1	113.9	110.4
table salt	106.1	120.6	105.5	102.3	119.0	107.0	100.9	104.9
Manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco products								
beef	122.3	101.6	108.5	116.1	118.3	100.4	112.6	104.7
pork	115.1	103.2	100.8	110.6	109.3	102.2	106.3	108.6
cooked sausage, of highest grade	112.0	101.9	101.8	103.2	108.6	100.7	103.1	108.0
vegetable and fruit juices	105.0	112.7	101.5	102.3	146.9	102.7	107.3	109.2
canned fruits and vegetables	115.8	126.6	108.2	105.5	123.2	106.4	108.8	110.5
margarine	162.9	120.4	119.5	105.7	157.1	88.9	105.7	113.5
butter	136.9	102.4	103.0	107.9	111.4	102.5	104.0	104.4
processed milk	117.8	100.6	103.0	105.3	110.7	102.7	104.3	109.2
sour cream	115.3	99.9	102.5	104.5	112.2	112.9	103.6	107.7
hard cheese	118.9	106.6	105.6	104.8	118.5	100.9	102.3	106.1
processed cheese	120.1	106.9	103.3	116.5	129.8	99.3	102.9	124.2
cottage cheese	117.0	100.7	105.1	104.7	124.8	101.6	103.5	109.3
wheat flour	100.2	102.4	100.7	102.0	119.2	97.6	100.4	102.4
rye flour	101.2	104.2	102.3	103.3	115.0	101.8	103.1	101.7
buckwheat	in 3.1t.	119.4	120.0	100.0	124.1	98.3	79.1	101.5
pearl barley	146.0	100.7	105.0	103.6	123.0	94.2	101.6	104.2
dry potato starch	154.6	101.9	99.5	114.6	119.4	91.3	104.0	135.4
rye-and-wheat bread	111.8	104.8	102.1	104.5	117.4	101.7	104.0	105.5
roll products, of highest grade flour	112.9	110.0	102.1	105.0	118.8	101.7	104.2	104.5
rye bread	113.6	108.4	102.9	105.4	111.9	105.6	104.8	103.0
biscuits	109.6	114.5	100.7	103.6	118.9	101.2	99.1	109.0
gingerbread	121.5	109.1	105.1	108.0	128.4	100.5	102.3	104.4
waffles	127.4	107.0	100.0	104.0	123.6	100.4	112.8	117.4
sugar	129.9	135.3	101.3	100.1	149.8	99.7	99.8	100.1
chocolate sweets	127.9	111.9	101.0	105.1	116.4	106.1	125.1	112.0
chocolate	131.1	114.7	101.3	105.2	121.5	105.2	135.1	114.5
pasta	99.3	104.2	102.9	100.3	106.1	102.3	100.9	101.9
mayonnaise	118.2	125.5	111.6	118.6	166.2	91.2	106.6	97.8
vodka and liquor and vodka beverages	110.1	101.3	102.5	102.7	126.5	100.6	106.9	101.4
cognac	97.7	100.7	103.2	100.3	125.3	98.9	100.6	104.0
champagne	106.2	109.5	102.3	107.1	133.1	107.3	101.8	110.5
fruit wine	102.9	97.4	102.2	101.2	113.3	102.8	107.2	108.2
beer	124.3	107.3	103.2	102.8	114.0	102.7	108.7	110.9
mineral water	129.4	106.3	104.2	107.2	123.7	97.2	101.5	106.2
soft drinks	115.5	115.7	100.8	102.0	104.1	101.3	103.0	108.5

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur								
cotton yarn	147.5	100.0	138.4	146.9	120.7	105.9	97.7	91.4
loose flax fibre	98.4	149.7	106.2	121.9	136.7	147.5	132.0	110.6
cotton fabrics, finished	137.4	128.9	104.6	110.9	124.0	104.3	103.4	92.5
wool fabrics, finished	105.1	103.3	102.8	103.0	109.6	101.6	104.3	118.0
linen fabrics, finished	131.3	129.4	103.0	109.8	136.8	101.4	104.9	113.7
carpets and carpet products	107.2	106.7	101.9	131.5	107.9	93.7	103.5	100.3
cord fabric	108.7	119.8	99.7	149.1	108.6	100.0	100.6	98.0
artificial fur	125.8	111.2	102.7	108.9	128.0	100.9	104.7	100.4
women's tights	99.7	107.8	100.4	102.7	126.1	100.6	101.7	106.4
children's tights	128.2	107.9	106.5	103.9	117.0	98.3	98.3	103.2
men's socks	124.1	107.9	103.1	102.4	124.0	101.0	100.9	102.6
men's jumper	125.5	109.5	100.0	101.1	117.7	108.7	106.0	106.1
women's jumper	112.6	108.6	101.3	101.8	112.9	104.4	101.6	100.6
men's trousers	103.1	115.4	94.0	108.5	117.9	100.7	98.4	96.5
bed linen	123.0	110.5	103.1	109.1	110.2	103.6	104.4	102.3
children's cold-weather jackets	150.1	107.4	100.1	102.6	111.1	102.8	98.7	102.1
women's jackets of mixed fabric	111.4	167.9	99.8	103.5	111.8	113.3	115.8	104.2
women's skirts	120.9	109.9	100.0	101.1	106.8	100.9	107.8	111.2
men's shirts	108.5	108.2	104.2	107.9	116.8	106.1	111.3	111.6
men's underwear, knitted	109.0	110.5	100.3	104.1	103.6	96.2	99.9	103.4
women's underwear, knitted	105.4	107.6	101.3	104.0	113.0	97.5	103.6	102.0
children's underwear, knitted	133.5	121.4	100.6	100.0	117.7	100.9	100.0	99.4
rigid leather goods	123.0	115.8	100.0	111.7	122.4	112.7	100.0	104.2
yuft leather goods	137.9	121.3	100.0	100.0	116.7	106.1	100.0	111.5
chrome-tanned leather goods	121.9	102.0	100.4	107.3	120.5	100.2	105.4	103.7
men's winter footwear	116.4	113.8	103.8	105.3	113.2	101.3	102.6	102.9
men's in-between-season footwear	115.6	113.1	102.8	109.6	111.4	104.7	103.3	103.5
women's winter footwear	114.6	104.0	101.9	105.1	114.1	98.5	100.9	102.0
women's in-between-season footwear	115.7	110.6	102.8	104.0	106.2	100.3	100.2	102.7
children's winter footwear	119.9	103.6	100.4	104.9	113.1	114.6	106.5	102.0
children's in-between-season footwear	125.9	120.7	104.1	112.0	107.5	99.2	100.3	101.1
Manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media								
wooden sleepers	95.4	128.9	120.7	227.0	64.9	99.2	103.2	110.3
edged sawnwood	111.8	113.8	113.7	177.5	92.7	113.1	111.6	105.0
unedged sawnwood	110.4	112.3	107.0	184.0	95.5	100.5	105.3	109.4
fibreboard	121.3	107.7	123.3	129.2	90.1	97.4	104.2	101.9
particle board	119.2	106.5	128.3	131.7	74.1	106.1	116.1	98.5
plywood	129.1	101.1	98.7	163.4	78.6	84.1	112.4	99.0

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
window and wooden cases	112.8	110.8	100.7	102.4	106.0	108.3	104.1	112.7
door and wooden cases	116.6	112.9	101.3	107.2	107.7	108.2	109.2	108.3
wood trays	122.1	109.6	114.8	176.4	69.3	97.6	136.2	101.8
paper	130.0	134.5	115.1	151.0	101.9	102.1	104.0	94.0
cardboard	142.0	120.0	106.5	173.9	98.4	87.0	102.9	101.3
wallpaper	119.6	116.8	105.2	109.8	113.9	105.3	100.7	105.9
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products								
motor gasoline	117.8	109.2	106.0	121.9	122.4	93.1	103.3	108.2
diesel fuel	124.4	106.3	105.6	119.6	118.8	92.7	103.5	108.5
liquid fuel oil (mazut)	120.7	100.2	148.1	139.6	94.8	132.2	148.3	106.0
asphalt road oil bitumen	121.9	101.6	102.0	152.1	160.7	170.7	94.7	75.5
peat briquettes	127.6	101.8	105.3	106.2	109.2	109.9	108.9	113.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products								
ethyl alcohol rectified from food raw materials with a volume fraction of alcohol not less than 96%	110.9	99.2	100.5	100.3	114.2	100.5	105.7	103.2
potassium fertilizers	100.4	99.6	100.1	100.2	152.6	101.9	122.9	122.3
nitrogenous fertilizers	143.4	122.6	120.0	189.9	92.4	106.7	107.6	102.3
phosphoric fertilizers	133.8	117.5	107.9	163.5	138.2	99.6	100.7	113.4
polyethylene	184.8	133.1	109.9	142.4	104.2	104.4	109.2	84.8
paints	112.6	120.0	112.2	103.5	134.3	103.0	103.5	98.0
enamels	110.9	108.6	107.9	113.1	131.5	112.9	96.9	106.1
lacquers	119.4	138.7	103.0	137.5	137.5	100.2	100.2	100.6
synthetic detergents	104.6	118.1	103.4	106.9	136.5	96.5	102.6	104.1
laundry soap	119.4	109.2	100.0	100.0	139.6	97.1	98.8	103.2
toilet soap	122.0	116.2	100.8	106.0	137.4	98.2	99.0	106.8
synthetic fibres	122.1	109.5	102.4	116.5	105.6	102.6	98.1	87.3
synthetic filaments	121.0	110.4	105.1	129.7	115.4	101.3	106.4	93.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations								
pharmaceuticals	140.6	115.3	108.7	104.7	106.1	103.7	104.9	101.8
veterinary pharmaceuticals	91.3	138.6	100.2	101.1	114.9	94.7	102.4	107.9
medical materials	137.3	106.1	114.9	107.8	129.0	102.4	119.2	92.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products								
tyres for trucks	137.8	104.3	107.7	106.6	109.5	100.5	103.6	104.3
tyres for agricultural machinery	143.6	108.1	107.8	103.5	103.0	102.7	105.3	106.7
tyres for passenger cars	128.7	104.4	107.2	100.9	106.3	92.7	107.7	102.1
float glass	163.1	94.7	120.3	128.9	110.0	96.2	100.0	100.5
ceramic tiles	107.9	101.5	100.1	100.1	117.1	105.0	115.1	98.7

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
building bricks	125.9	99.9	103.7	108.5	116.1	101.3	107.9	107.9
cement	132.3	106.3	106.6	114.3	112.5	106.0	112.6	110.2
building lime	165.1	121.8	98.9	113.0	135.2	103.4	101.8	98.0
exterior wall panels	121.8	107.7	100.1	116.5	107.9	108.4	101.4	118.2
hollow-core slabs	124.1	101.4	102.6	126.4	116.4	104.4	112.7	114.1
wall blocks for basements	121.0	100.5	102.2	114.5	120.2	111.0	108.6	116.8
wall blocks of cellular concrete	120.0	106.4	103.7	135.2	95.4	104.5	109.1	98.1
concrete for sale	116.8	100.5	102.4	107.3	117.2	111.1	110.8	109.4
asbestos cement wavy sheets	122.7	102.7	118.2	132.5	126.4	99.9	111.4	114.6
roofing products	133.8	104.6	99.9	109.2	111.1	101.7	110.4	104.9
Manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment								
rolled metal	129.7	111.0	102.7	160.4	90.1	110.8	91.8	91.4
steel pipes	161.4	103.4	114.7	174.4	99.3	105.3	101.3	99.2
steel wire	119.5	108.3	103.9	168.1	83.4	107.5	95.9	92.8
construction metal structure	125.1	119.5	105.6	129.1	100.4	109.8	110.4	103.6
metal cord	130.7	112.2	107.2	130.3	108.2	105.0	105.7	100.4
central heating radiators	128.1	109.0	108.3	106.9	100.0	90.2	103.7	97.2
knife product	120.1	100.7	100.0	99.6	130.3	99.6	95.0	114.3
boilers, steam and water-heating, except central heating boilers	104.2	109.5	113.9	147.6	119.9	92.9	101.1	109.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products								
electronic integrated circuits	134.4	101.9	100.2	102.1	115.1	122.9	106.9	99.2
electronic computers and peripherals	122.9	112.9	104.2	105.6	112.2	106.1	102.1	100.8
TV sets	130.5	132.1	110.7	110.5	101.5	100.5	103.0	96.4
watches	114.9	111.2	100.7	102.8	117.2	103.7	104.0	100.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment								
electric motors	123.5	108.5	102.8	126.6	127.1	95.5	107.4	104.9
power transformers	105.2	117.8	107.8	131.7	127.3	109.8	106.4	104.6
optical cables	96.7	125.6	98.2	125.0	140.1	104.6	99.8	96.7
electric and other electronic cables	132.9	140.0	113.6	134.8	117.9	109.4	108.7	99.6
insulated wire	128.0	152.9	128.4	135.3	100.0	109.7	112.8	106.7
incandescent lamps, gas-discharge and arc lamps	104.1	116.7	125.4	140.4	160.3	99.7	105.2	181.5
household electric cookers	115.6	117.4	105.6	116.7	114.8	102.6	106.6	105.9
refrigerators and freezers	110.9	118.2	114.1	104.4	125.3	102.1	98.8	121.3
washing machines	104.8	114.9	113.9	104.8	129.3	95.2	107.3	106.3
gas cookers	115.4	114.2	103.8	116.0	112.2	105.9	103.7	106.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.								
pumps for liquids	73.6	112.0	101.7	115.5	112.3	105.6	107.6	106.7
vacuum and air pumps	140.4	112.3	102.4	118.1	123.3	109.7	106.4	106.4

Continued

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
ball and roller bearings	112.9	120.3	99.8	105.7	120.0	127.6	117.2	95.3
elevators	102.7	100.0	109.4	141.5	110.7	105.2	109.7	91.9
self-propelled front-end shovel loaders	110.4	134.9	101.0	115.3	112.6	109.4	108.0	105.0
tractors for agriculture and forestry	109.7	146.9	100.3	103.1	113.1	100.9	108.2	107.2
grain harvesters	133.2	109.8	100.0	100.0	121.2	108.2	101.8	108.5
seeders and planters	110.6	119.1	111.7	124.9	116.9	110.6	104.4	104.9
ploughs	97.9	139.7	100.8	143.4	111.6	101.6	98.8	102.0
metal-cutting machines	135.1	104.0	107.9	108.5	128.5	125.3	114.7	111.9
wood-working machines	129.9	108.8	102.6	140.4	126.3	105.6	105.5	104.6
cash machines	114.3	118.1	100.7	100.2	108.3	99.6	107.6	100.3
quarry dump trucks	109.1	182.0	107.3	127.7	108.6	106.7	110.7	108.4
Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment								
internal combustion engines	109.5	138.6	106.5	130.0	116.7	107.7	112.6	105.9
trucks	108.6	137.3	108.6	127.5	126.7	113.9	111.8	98.6
passenger cars	…	…	116.1	106.7	131.2	107.4	100.5	99.8
quarry dump trucks	120.1	145.0	116.4	117.1	127.9	108.4	108.5	105.9
trolley buses	106.3	123.3	113.6	114.9	143.6	104.0	100.2	103.9
buses	98.8	130.6	133.2	105.1	135.1	106.5	101.9	104.3
trailers and semitrailers	111.5	117.2	108.5	114.0	117.8	107.6	104.3	108.2
electrical equipment for cars	109.5	133.0	103.1	117.8	114.9	93.2	104.9	108.1
other parts and materials for automobiles	116.2	122.3	105.7	117.4	129.5	106.6	102.1	106.2
bicycles	139.7	124.8	115.1	112.6	116.2	107.8	113.2	108.2
motorcycles	128.6	120.7	115.8	104.4	113.6	118.2	111.6	101.1
Other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment								
furniture for offices and trade organisations	106.9	112.8	107.7	123.9	109.4	104.1	102.6	104.6
furniture for kitchen	134.6	107.1	105.8	104.2	107.2	117.0	102.8	101.3
matches	105.4	117.5	111.5	110.8	111.7	86.1	98.1	103.1
other furniture	128.5	118.8	106.7	115.6	107.0	100.9	103.8	107.3
jewelry	126.8	130.3	153.2	100.3	122.6	112.1	133.5	124.0
games and toys	112.8	124.4	121.7	111.0	122.2	110.1	100.6	101.4
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply								
electricity	131.7	146.0	115.3	103.1	110.6	102.4	109.5	117.9
gas (fuel gaseous)	…	147.7	119.4	101.7	115.3	102.3	100.3	107.8
steam and hot water (thermal energy)	126.6	138.5	118.6	103.0	104.6	105.0	107.6	116.4
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities								
drinking water	…	120.1	106.8	110.2	114.5	113.8	118.0	119.7
secondary raw materials of ferrous metals	111.4	101.2	123.4	166.0	86.4	117.4	92.9	81.2
secondary raw materials of non-ferrous metals	113.1	122.9	132.0	143.8	86.2	132.6	120.1	101.5

28.3.3. Agricultural producer price indices

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Agricultural products	125.7	104.3	110.2	119.7	124.4	95.1	111.2	102.8
Crop growing	130.8	110.9	110.0	126.4	116.7	101.7	108.0	103.7
Grains	102.7	101.3	118.5	128.4	134.0	106.7	96.2	99.1
wheat	101.9	98.9	118.6	134.4	131.3	104.5	96.3	98.2
rye	100.1	107.6	109.8	116.0	154.2	108.6	95.4	89.6
buckwheat	137.4	105.2	105.0	112.0	197.1	78.7	68.5	101.2
barley	100.3	97.0	118.2	129.1	129.5	111.0	92.6	101.7
oat	103.0	98.0	127.8	115.0	140.7	114.0	100.0	95.7
Rape seeds	125.8	114.6	143.9	178.1	124.3	88.3	113.2	117.1
Sugar beet	135.8	125.7	52.1	91.2	105.5	91.0	99.8	88.9
Flax fibre	115.0	135.9	126.7	142.8	96.3	151.1	132.6	112.7
Potatoes	191.9	105.7	122.1	178.7	77.3	72.1	293.0	107.9
Vegetables, fresh	177.9	125.1	87.7	101.0	69.0	109.3	93.0	98.5
tomatoes	193.5	108.1	71.2	96.5	62.4	110.7	85.1	95.9
cucumbers	161.5	133.7	100.4	87.4	86.0	95.5	97.0	96.8
onions	214.1	129.3	168.7	148.2	87.9	109.5	126.9	112.1
cabbage	194.5	128.1	84.0	177.6	72.6	139.2	101.1	117.5
carrots, table	164.4	153.5	122.8	147.8	97.4	97.0	96.6	135.9
beet, table	183.8	138.3	104.1	207.2	81.8	97.0	105.9	116.6
Fruits and berries	148.7	142.1	132.5	110.1	90.6	123.8	105.5	148.2
Animal husbandry	124.5	102.5	110.2	117.9	126.4	93.4	112.0	102.6
Cattle and poultry (in live weight)	117.7	105.0	101.9	119.6	117.7	98.7	104.9	104.2
cattle, live	122.8	103.4	107.3	115.2	117.1	100.6	106.3	103.6
pigs, live	117.3	99.5	95.5	124.6	118.5	96.0	102.9	105.2
poultry, live	110.6	113.0	118.7	135.6	111.7	107.5	97.5	100.6
Cattle raw milk	135.4	99.3	111.5	111.6	135.7	86.1	119.8	102.3
Hen eggs	112.7	112.6	111.6	107.8	110.1	105.8	104.0	102.6

28.3.4. Average agricultural producer prices

(BYN per tonne)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Crop growing						
Grains	366.48	384.09	468.06	489.54	463.68	438.88
wheat	362.74	381.53	463.79	472.61	453.14	439.20
rye	260.83	267.19	354.94	377.61	377.63	361.59
buckwheat	522.09	578.10	738.68	823.51	579.12	596.49
barley	356.70	386.34	470.15	502.94	493.48	458.74
oat	258.08	283.33	342.34	381.85	371.18	383.38
Rape seeds	862.41	1 360.12	1 476.79	1 130.96	1 142.99	1 262.54
Sugar beet	56.89	71.11	87.20	104.52	109.61	110.11
Flax fibre	913.72	1 158.15	1 309.11	1 386.43	1 972.14	1 847.50
Potatoes	296.59	471.53	490.42	306.46	346.80	494.15
Vegetables, fresh	1 375.02	1 778.66	2 183.99	2 395.57	2 967.10	3 402.32
tomatoes	1 671.39	2 067.76	2 456.28	2 650.16	3 483.53	4 390.48
cucumbers	1 727.01	2 285.99	2 508.94	3 168.63	3 739.04	3 943.51
onions	373.12	541.21	721.41	813.17	891.62	1 133.49
cabbage	305.75	564.14	834.18	511.94	621.01	856.92
carrots, table	326.25	451.46	532.21	485.96	513.82	561.01
beet, table	317.63	477.22	768.60	515.67	574.51	728.44
Fruits and berries	979.29	1 052.76	839.73	947.22	1 150.65	1 874.14
Animal husbandry						
Cattle and poultry (in live weight)	2 667.24	2 967.44	3 583.89	3 789.01	3 864.29	4 132.67
cattle, live	2 593.24	2 859.51	3 447.88	3 676.05	3 766.91	4 046.63
pigs, live	2 788.88	3 172.16	3 799.22	3 965.51	4 022.47	4 320.69
poultry, live	1 813.92	2 254.52	2 695.09	2 825.23	2 874.86	2 897.30
Cattle raw milk	733.90	811.99	1 027.24	1 057.15	1 102.85	1 245.18
Hen eggs, per 1000 pieces	145.76	176.09	187.88	207.14	217.73	219.26

28.3.5. Price indices in construction

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Price indices in construction	117.9	121.5	112.4	115.4	114.1	112.5	111.0	107.9
of which:								
construction and assembly works	119.2	103.3	107.5	117.4	115.0	110.1	113.5	113.0
equipment	106.5	154.4	115.5	110.4	110.5	111.6	105.4	101.0
other works and costs	127.4	115.1	117.6	114.1	115.5	119.2	116.1	109.0

28.3.6. Freight tariff indices

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Freight tariff indices	130.0	120.2	114.7	105.8	122.3	114.9	106.4	106.8
of which:								
railway	115.8	100.0	100.0	109.5	122.3	123.5	108.0	112.3
motor road	117.5	121.8	125.3	105.1	126.5	107.5	105.7	101.8
air	104.7	148.9	136.0	90.3	102.2	120.0	102.5	95.8
pipeline	180.1	158.1	119.3	101.1	114.4	121.4	105.4	109.3
inland water	107.9	107.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	261.5

28.3.7. Tariff indices of communication services for legal entities and individuals

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Communication services for legal entities and individual entrepreneurs	101.8	121.1	103.8	101.1	103.3	100.7	101.6	108.8
of which:								
postal service	103.5	114.8	105.6	100.7	102.8	101.6	101.1	111.9
local telephone connection	100.9	132.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.2	101.3
intercity and international telephone connection	100.2	122.3	103.1	100.0	104.8	100.0	106.0	104.2
access to the Internet	100.0	121.2	104.1	100.0	103.5	100.8	100.0	100.0
cellular mobile communication	99.4	122.2	103.6	102.4	103.8	100.2	102.8	117.3
Communication services for individuals	101.2	117.0	104.7	100.4	104.6	100.7	98.8	103.7
of which:								
postal service	110.9	148.0	111.1	100.0	104.6	111.8	100.2	123.5
local telephone connection	106.7	126.8	104.3	100.0	104.0	100.0	104.4	105.0
intercity and international telephone connection	100.7	130.1	111.8	100.0	106.5	100.0	105.5	104.5
access to the Internet	100.0	113.5	104.0	101.0	104.3	100.2	100.5	100.2
cellular mobile communication	100.0	113.0	104.0	100.0	104.1	100.0	97.2	102.9

28.4. Housing market value

28.4.1. Changes in the average housing market value

(percent of previous year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Housing market								
All apartments	108.5	128.0	116.0	104.6	103.5	121.0	115.6	104.6
of which:								
one-room	106.6	128.3	116.9	102.1	105.1	123.2	117.3	107.6
two-room	106.4	126.5	115.8	103.7	103.3	118.7	117.8	105.0
three-room	112.7	130.7	114.7	109.2	99.9	120.2	113.4	100.4
Primary housing market								
All apartments	118.4	110.9	114.7	103.7	102.9	117.3	117.0	100.1
of which:								
one-room	117.3	110.7	115.5	98.9	101.1	121.6	114.2	88.4
two-room	113.6	108.9	114.4	103.1	100.5	113.4	125.1	106.9
three-room	123.0	118.6	115.8	116.8	104.4	122.5	109.0	100.3
Secondary housing market								
All apartments	106.7	134.5	116.2	104.7	104.3	121.2	115.5	105.0
of which:								
one-room	105.2	132.4	117.8	103.2	107.0	123.2	117.7	108.2
two-room	105.6	133.4	115.9	104.5	103.5	119.1	117.3	104.9
three-room	109.8	132.8	114.5	107.8	99.7	120.2	113.7	100.4

28.4.2. Average value in the primary and secondary housing markets

(BYN per one square metre of total floor space)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Housing market						
All apartments	2 070.8	2 185.6	2 204.5	2 752.9	3 167.0	3 281.3
of which:						
one-room	2 390.0	2 546.5	2 603.0	3 262.9	3 843.6	4 025.1
two-room	1 967.3	2 023.0	2 062.1	2 585.7	2 969.4	3 105.0
three-room	1 908.3	2 018.5	2 010.2	2 522.3	2 861.6	2 889.5
Primary housing market						
All apartments	2 218.0	2 759.2	2 647.0	2 857.3	3 303.0	3 561.0
of which:						
one-room	2 844.1	3 106.1	3 059.5	3 504.9	4 190.6	4 136.1
two-room	2 143.0	2 068.6	2 355.6	2 631.9	2 785.0	3 174.0
three-room	1 771.8	2 405.3	2 238.1	2 404.3	2 471.8	2 720.0
Secondary housing market						
All apartments	2 051.7	2 110.0	2 162.3	2 743.6	3 154.6	3 254.2
of which:						
one-room	2 325.8	2 383.3	2 534.9	3 236.1	3 793.7	4 005.1
two-room	1 948.2	2 019.6	2 039.9	2 581.7	2 982.2	3 099.6
three-room	1 929.3	1 988.6	1 992.6	2 532.4	2 895.2	2 900.7

29. SCIENCE AND INNOVATION

The state statistical survey of science statistics covers organisations engaged in research and development (R&D), including the data on small business organisations.

R&D organisations are classified by the following sectors of performance: government sector, business organisations sector (entrepreneurial), higher education sector, non-profit institutions sector.

Government sector comprises government bodies and non-profit institutions subordinated to the government bodies and other state organisations, except organisations classified under higher education sector.

The business organisations sector (entrepreneurial sector) comprises organisations seeking gain profit as the main purpose of their activity and/or distributing the profit received among partners; organisations whose activity is connected with the production of products (works, services) or provision of services (other than services of the higher education sector) for commercial purposes, including organisations whose property or a share in the statutory capital is owned by the state.

The higher education sector composes the educational institutions implementing higher education programmes (classic university, specialized university (academy, conservatoire), institute, higher college), organisations engaged in R&D under the jurisdiction of higher education establishments and/or the Ministry of Education, medical institutions affiliated with higher education institutions.

The non-profit institutions sector comprises organisations not seeking gain profit as their purpose and not distributing the profit received among partners, except non-profit institutions classified under the government and higher education sectors.

R&D personnel – persons whose creative work undertaken on a systematic basis is intended to increase the stock of knowledge, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, as well as persons engaged in the provision of direct services related to R&D. In statistics, R&D personnel is recorded as the payroll number of employees who carried out research and development, as of the end of the reference year.

R&D personnel are grouped into following categories: researchers, technicians, supporting staff.

Researchers – R&D professionals directly engaged in the creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and in the management of the above activities.

Technicians – workers who participate in R&D by performing technical tasks, normally under the supervision of researchers (operation and servicing of scientific instruments, laboratory equipment and computer machinery, preparation of materials and drawings, conducting of experiments, trials and analyses, and the like).

Supporting staff – workers fulfilling supporting tasks associated with research and development (staff of planning and economic, financial departments, patent services, scientific and technical information units, scientific and technical libraries; workers performing assembly, adjustment, servicing and repairs of scientific equipment and instruments; workers of experimental production units; laboratory assistants having no higher or secondary specialized education), and also performing tasks that are a direct service to research and development (workers of accounting, personnel, chancellery, logistics divisions).

Domestic expenditure (current and capital) on R&D – actual expenditure in money terms on R&D performed in the national territory (including funded from abroad, but excluding payments made abroad).

Current expenditure comprises: compensation of labour, social contributions, acquisition of special equipment, other material costs (costs of raw materials, materials, components, semi-finished products, fuels, energy, industrial works and services, etc.), and other current expenditure.

Capital expenditure comprises: acquisition of land sites, construction or purchase of buildings, acquisition of equipment to be included into fixed assets, other expenditure.

Sources of funds for R&D are defined on the basis of the fact of direct funds transfer from sponsoring organisation to implementing organisation.

In general, funds of organisations for R&D are classified into own funds of organisations and funds received from other sources (budgetary funds; extra-budgetary funds; credits and loans; funds of foreign investors including foreign credits and loans; funds of other organisations).

From 2025, the state statistical survey on innovation statistics covers for-profit organisations (excluding private (peasant) farms), separate subdivisions of for-profit organisations with the main economic activity in mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply; water supply; waste management and remediation activities; telecommunication activities; computer programming; consulting and other related services; information service activities, except the activities of information agencies:

that are subordinate to (part of) government bodies (organisations), as well as whose shares (interests in statutory capital) are state-owned and transferred to the management of government bodies (organisations);

that are members of holding companies;

that are residents of the High-Tech Park and/or science and technology parks;

that are without departmental affiliation, with an average number of employees for the previous year of 50 or more.

Innovative products (works, services) – products (works, services) introduced into production which are new or significantly improved compared with previously manufactured (performed, provided) products (works, services) in terms of their properties or way of using, received a new designation or definition (name).

A **product innovation** – the introduction of a product or service that is new or significantly improved with respect to its characteristics or intended uses. Product innovations must provide significant improvements to technical specifications, components and materials, installed software, functional characteristics (quality, reliability, durability, economy of use, affordability, user friendliness and other); significant changes in design (except for the design of packaging provided that the packaging does not form an integral part of the product).

Product innovations in service provision include significant improvements in the way they are delivered (e.g. efficiency and speed), adding new features or characteristics to existing services, or introducing completely new services.

A **business process innovation** – the introduction of a new or significantly improved method of production of products (works, services), introduction of a new marketing method or organisational method in the firm's business practice, arrangement of workplaces or external relations.

29.1. Organisations engaged in research and development

29.1.1. R&D organisations by sector of performance

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations	468	439	451	445	448	462	463	456
of which by sector of performance:								
government	95	87	88	90	93	93	91	87
business organisations (entrepreneurial sector)	304	286	285	283	281	297	303	301
higher education	63	64	78	71	74	72	69	68

29.1.2. R&D personnel by sector of performance

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of personnel	31 712	26 153	25 622	25 644	25 233	26 738	27 360	28 052
of which by sector of performance:								
government	8 294	6 958	6 569	6 344	6 262	6 161	6 363	6 287
business organisations (entrepreneurial sector)	20 510	16 580	16 275	16 609	16 407	17 571	17 997	18 693
higher education	2 902	2 607	2 778	2 689	2 564	3 006	3 000	3 072

29.1.3. R&D personnel by categories

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of personnel	31 712	26 153	25 622	25 644	25 233	26 738	27 360	28 052
of which:								
researchers	19 879	16 953	16 697	16 321	16 426	17 169	17 702	18 181
technicians	2 248	1 736	1 660	1 780	1 913	2 173	2 106	2 102
supporting staff	9 585	7 464	7 265	7 543	6 894	7 396	7 552	7 769

29.1.4. Researchers by field of science

(persons)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total								
Number of researchers	19 879	16 953	16 697	16 321	16 426	17 169	17 702	18 181
of which by field of science:								
natural	3 702	3 444	3 404	3 370	2 907	2 913	3 113	2 972
technical	12 257	9 964	9 930	9 643	10 145	10 789	11 214	11 608
medical	924	1 031	799	809	818	806	730	820
agricultural	1 206	823	937	863	885	891	772	889
socio-economic and social	1 401	1 198	1 008	1 069	1 142	1 159	1 207	1 229
humanities	389	493	619	567	529	611	666	663
of which with an academic degree: Doctor of Science								
Number of researchers	746	648	558	548	523	519	513	515
of which by field of science:								
natural	275	274	222	213	197	188	188	190
technical	205	136	130	123	129	136	133	134
medical	79	88	74	73	71	70	62	56
agricultural	74	42	49	45	46	44	42	40
socio-economic and social	61	49	28	37	34	31	39	42
humanities	52	59	55	57	46	50	49	53
Candidate of Science								
Number of researchers	3 143	2 822	2 722	2 624	2 564	2 687	2 717	2 720
of which by field of science:								
natural	1 052	1 052	982	923	834	836	904	839
technical	945	673	687	665	691	796	795	813
medical	304	364	241	226	243	236	199	223
agricultural	399	292	312	297	307	306	267	294
socio-economic and social	281	249	273	291	281	286	313	301
humanities	162	192	227	222	208	227	239	250

29.2. Domestic R&D expenditure

29.2.1. Domestic R&D expenditure

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Domestic R&D expenditure								
at current prices, BYN mln (2010, 2015 – BYR bn)	1 140.6	4 495.4	807.0	813.3	919.8	1 250.0	1 448.0	1 559.5
percent of GDP	0.67	0.50	0.54	0.46	0.47	0.57	0.58[1)]	0.55[1)]

[1)] The indicator is calculated taking into account the contribution of the residents of the "Great Stone" China-Belarus Industrial Park.

29.2.2. Domestic R&D expenditure by sector of performance

(at current prices; BYN mln; 2010, 2015 – BYR bn)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Domestic R&D expenditure	1 140.6	4 495.4	807.0	813.3	919.8	1 250.0	1 448.0	1 559.5
of which by sector of performance:								
government	304.2	1 059.7	213.0	207.7	233.0	282.8	309.3	352.5
business organisations (entrepreneurial)	692.1	2 949.9	513.7	523.2	585.7	850.6	1 020.8	1 076.7
higher education	144.1	485.4	80.3	82.3	101.2	116.6	117.8	130.3

29.2.3. Domestic R&D expenditure by type of expenditure

(at current prices; BYN mln; 2010, 2015 – BYR bn)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Domestic R&D expenditure	1 140.6	4 495.4	807.0	813.3	919.8	1 250.0	1 448.0	1 559.5
of which by type of expenditure:								
current expenditure	1 072.6	4 299.6	734.6	748.2	868.4	1 157.0	1 295.2	1 408.0
compensation of labour	490.6	1 803.8	327.9	347.6	409.1	511.2	593.4	650.0
social contributions	162.4	585.8	103.8	109.9	129.1	160.1	185.7	205.2
acquisition of special equipment	22.2	27.2	23.8	7.9	12.0	18.1	15.1	22.2
other material costs	235.5	1 274.1	174.0	172.2	182.8	293.1	336.1	351.1
other expenditure	161.9	608.8	105.1	110.6	135.4	174.5	165.0	179.5
capital expenditure	68.0	195.8	72.5	65.1	51.4	93.0	152.7	151.6
land sites and buildings	0.7	21.1	2.7	0.1	2.6	11.4	2.2	3.1
equipment	47.8	148.1	48.3	47.5	45.3	66.8	144.4	140.4
other capital expenditure	19.5	26.5	21.5	17.5	3.6	14.7	6.2	8.1

29.2.4. Domestic R&D expenditure by source of financing

(at current prices; BYN mln; 2010, 2015 – BYR bn)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Domestic R&D expenditure	1 140.6	4 495.4	807.0	813.3	919.8	1 250.0	1 448.0	1 559.5
of which by source of financing:								
own funds	140.1	857.4	272.9	289.7	335.3	466.9	625.9	612.6
budgetary funds	659.8	2 007.9	359.0	340.7	396.1	525.1	526.7	645.9
extra-budgetary funds	9.9	58.8	7.1	8.7	10.5	8.6	10.0	16.1
funds of foreign investors, including foreign credits and loans	154.8	571.8	73.7	74.9	71.0	149.1	176.1	161.9
funds of other organisations	169.1	995.9	94.2	95.2	102.3	97.8	106.1	90.3

29.2.5. Current domestic R&D expenditure by type of activity

(at current prices; BYN mln; 2010, 2015 – BYR bn)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Current domestic R&D expenditure	1 072.6	4 299.6	734.6	748.2	868.4	1 157.0	1 295.2	1 408.0
of which by type of activity:								
basic research	176.6	659.9	105.9	117.4	130.6	153.5	165.8	189.3
applied research	277.8	1 271.9	230.1	232.8	294.2	381.7	414.6	416.9
experimental development	618.2	2 367.8	398.6	398.0	443.6	621.7	714.8	801.7

29.3. R&D effectiveness

29.3.1. Patent applications filed and patents granted[1)]

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Patent applications filed	1 933	691	394	386	342	359	303	297
of which from applicants:								
national	1 759	543	317	276	279	286	256	262
foreign	174	148	77	110	63	73	47	35
Invention patents granted	1 222	902	447	316	302	248	280	294
of which to applicants:								
national	1 126	803	386	263	238	207	238	237
foreign	96	99	61	53	64	41	42	57
Valid patents	4 444	2 858	1 752	1 555	1 490	1 387	1 371	1 311

29.4. Innovations of industrial organisations[2)]

29.4.1. Innovation activity of industrial organisations by economic activity

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organisations spending on innovation	447	448	449	457	500	557
of which:						
mining and quarrying	2	3	4	3	3	4
manufacturing	434	428	432	439	479	537
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	7	13	11	12	13	13
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	4	4	2	3	5	3
Percentage share of organisations spending on innovation in total industrial organisations surveyed	27.1	27.5	27.8	28.3	30.1	22.7
of which:						
mining and quarrying	18.2	30.0	44.4	30.0	30.0	30.8
manufacturing	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.4	33.3	24.2
electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	4.7	8.7	7.6	8.3	9.0	8.8
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	5.9	5.8	3.0	4.6	7.7	4.1

[1)] Data of the State Committee on Science and Technology of the Republic of Belarus.

[2)] Data for 2025 include holding company members regardless of the number of employees, as well as organisations without departmental affiliation with an average number of employees 50 or more.

29.4.2. Expenditure of industrial organisations on innovations by source of financing and economic activity in 2025

(at current prices; BYN thousand)

	Total	By economic activity			
		mining and quarrying	manufacturing	electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	water supply; waste management and remediation activities
Expenditure on innovations	2 110 579	24 559	2 009 416	76 442	162
of which financed by:					
own funds	1 232 711	11 338	1 177 054	44 157	162
republican budget	139 806	13 215	126 591	–	–
local budget	78 720	–	78 720	–	–
credits and loans	463 163	6	430 872	32 285	–
foreign investment including foreign credits and loans	55 673	–	55 673	–	–
other	140 506	–	140 506	–	–

29.4.3. Expenditure of industrial organisations on innovation by type of innovation activity and economic activity in 2025

(at current prices; BYN thousand)

	Total	By economic activity			
		mining and quarrying	manufacturing	electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	water supply; waste management and remediation activities
Expenditures on innovation	2 110 579	24 559	2 009 416	76 442	162
of which by type of innovation activity:					
research and development	519 081	4 938	509 429	4 706	8
acquisition of machinery, equipment and other fixed assets	1 283 420	14 183	1 260 893	8 233	111
marketing and branding	9 449	5	9 436	6	2
staff education and training	1 722	–	1 722	–	–
engineering, including technical and economic feasibility studies	222 470	613	191 706	30 112	39
development and acquisition of computer programmes and databases	63 001	4 787	26 591	31 623	–
acquisition of exclusive rights, rights to use objects of industrial property rights	3 073	–	1 988	1 085	–

29.4.4. Innovative products shipped by industrial organisations by economic activity

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Innovative products shipped, BYN mln	16 696.3	24 532.1	23 779.0	33 093.1	36 512.3	29 565.3
of which:						
mining and quarrying	8.2	30.0	48.8	50.2	87.4	159.8
manufacturing	16 687.6	24 501.4	23 728.4	33 041.5	36 422.8	29 403.1
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.4

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Percentage share of innovative products shipped in total volume of products shipped	17.9	19.8	17.7	22.2	22.3	17.1
of which:						
mining and quarrying	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.3	6.4
manufacturing	20.9	22.8	20.3	25.1	25.3	19.5
water supply; waste management and remediation activities	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

29.4.5. Industrial organisations that implemented innovations reducing or preventing negative environmental impacts

	Number of organisations that implemented innovations reducing or preventing negative environmental impacts				Percentage share of organisations that implemented environmental innovations in total industrial organisations			
	2015	2020	2024	2025	2015	2020	2024	2025
Increased environmental safety in the process of production of products (works, services)								
Reduced material costs per unit of product (works, services)	147	127	172	186	8.4	7.7	10.4	7.6
Reduced energy consumption per unit of product (works, services)	142	117	130	125	8.1	7.1	7.8	5.1
Reduced carbon dioxide (CO_2) emission	59	59	35	37	3.4	3.6	2.1	1.5
Raw materials and materials replaced with non-hazardous or less hazardous	64	86	71	75	3.7	5.2	4.3	3.1
Lower environmental pollution (ambient air, land, water, noise reduction)	131	104	94	88	7.5	6.3	5.7	3.6
Recycling (recirculation) of industrial waste, water or materials	88	89	64	66	5.0	5.4	3.9	2.7
Environmental safety improvement as a result of using innovative products (works, services) by consumer								
Reduced energy consumption (expenditure) or energy loss	107	97	92	97	6.1	5.9	5.5	4.0
Lower air, land or water pollution, reduced noise	97	82	74	77	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.1
Better recycling (recirculation) of products after use	44	43	36	40	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.6
Purpose of environmental innovation								
Comply with up-to-date technical regulations, rules and standards (environmental protection and rational use of natural resources legal requirements)	182	157	186	207	10.4	9.5	11.2	8.4
Comply with expected strengthening of legal provisions	78	70	56	48	4.5	4.2	3.4	2.0
Availability of government grants, subsidies and other financial incentives for implementing environmental innovations	25	32	28	28	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1
Meet market (consumer) demands urging to implement environmental innovations	96	104	121	119	5.5	6.3	7.3	4.9
Follow voluntarily general principles of environmental protection	187	170	193	201	10.7	10.3	11.6	8.2

30. TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

The section presents data on the activity of organisations providing telecommunication, postal and courier services.

Telecommunications – a type of communication comprising any emission, transmission or reception of signs, signals, voice information, writing, images, sounds or other messages on the radio system, by wire, optical or other electromagnetic systems.

Data transmission services – telecommunication services of receipt, transmission, processing and storage of data.

Television programme broadcasting services – telecommunication services of television programme broadcasting to subscribers and/or users of telecommunication services via terrestrial digital television broadcasting network, cable television systems, data transmission networks.

Mobile cellular telecommunication services – telecommunication services provided to subscribers by mobile cellular telecommunication operator via mobile cellular telecommunication network.

Mobile cellular telecommunication subscriptions – the mobile cellular telecommunication users who concluded contracts on the provision of such services with a subscriber number or a unique identification code assigned.

IMS (IP Multimedia Subsystem) – a standardized architectural framework for delivering multimedia services by wire or wireless networks.

Revenue from telecommunication services – revenue from the total volume of provided telecommunication services at current tariffs.

Revenue from postal and courier activities – revenue from the total volume of provided postal and courier services at current rates.

For 2010, 2015, 2020-2024 revenue from telecommunication services, postal and courier activities are presented without breakdown by service type of for-profit organisations without departmental affiliation with an average headcount of up to 15 employees inclusive in the previous year, for 2025 – up to 49 employees inclusive.

30.1. Telecommunication activities

30.1.1. Indicators of mobile cellular telecommunications and telecommunication activities

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mobile cellular telecommunication subscriptions, thsd	10 332.9	11 448.3	11 704.1	11 760.1	11 770.6	11 757.3	11 875.4	11 923.7
Territory of the Republic of Belarus coverage with mobile cellular telecommunication services, percent	97.8	98.1	98.7	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
Population of the Republic of Belarus coverage with mobile cellular telecommunication services, percent	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mobile cellular telecommunication subscriptions per 100 population	109	121	125	127	128	128	130	132
IMS subscribers per 100 population	–	13.2	38.7	40.4	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.7

30.1.2. Indicators of data transmission network

(end of year)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Subscribers of all types of data transmission, thsd	6 012.7	11 149.3	13 943.8	14 023.9	14 073.5	14 256.0	14 525.9	14 807.4
of which:								
without Internet access	580.5	849.2	783.7	576.4	437.3	429.9	413.2	419.8
with Internet access[1)]	5 432.2	10 300.1	13 160.0	13 447.5	13 636.2	13 826.1	14 112.7	14 387.6
individuals	4 808.8	9 108.0	11 408.2	11 621.9	11 761.3	11 907.0	12 126.7	12 334.3
fixed (anytime) access	1 600.7	2 771.6	3 083.2	3 058.7	2 939.7	3 002.9	3 080.1	3 194.5
of which on broadband access	–	2 764.4	3 073.3	3 050.2	2 931.9	2 995.4	3 071.1	3 194.5
wireless access	2 858.0	6 327.7	8 325.1	8 563.2	8 821.6	8 904.2	9 046.6	9 139.7
of which on broadband access	–	5 039.4	7 674.4	8 011.4	8 234.9	8 335.3	8 547.1	8 730.4
legal entities and individual entrepreneurs	623.4	1 192.2	1 751.8	1 825.6	1 874.9	1 919.1	1 986.0	2 053.3
fixed (anytime) access	65.2	138.5	182.3	188.8	193.4	203.5	213.1	228.0
of which on broadband access	–	138.4	182.3	188.7	193.2	203.5	213.1	228.0
wireless access	523.6	1 051.2	1 569.5	1 636.8	1 681.5	1 715.5	1 772.8	1 825.3
of which on broadband access	–	685.7	979.5	1 043.5	1 086.9	1 120.2	1 193.4	1 281.3
Internet subscribers per 100 population	57	109	141	145	148	151	155	159
Bandwidth capacity of external Internet access channels, Gbit/s	67	803	1 933	2 230	2 770	3 630	4 220	5 450

[1)] For 2010, 2015, including data on dial-up Internet access.

30.1.3. Revenue from telecommunication services

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Revenue from telecommunication services	4 968.2	21 172.4	3 506.9	3 887.6	4 364.5	4 645.1	4 975.7	5 084.5
of which by type of services:								
data transmission services	727.2	5 529.6	1 819.5	2 071.6	2 312.3	2 322.8	2 593.1	2 915.2
Internet access	527.2	2 756.2	558.3	553.1	604.5	651.7	725.9	786.4
long-distance and international telephone service	889.2	2 459.1	96.7	99.1	96.5	96.4	108.6	100.4
local telephone service within urban and rural telephone networks	373.2	1 659.8	220.3	222.6	223.0	220.2	224.4	232.3
mobile cellular telecommunications	2 128.9	7 572.0	825.7	955.6	1 162.6	1 389.6	1 355.0	1 067.6
traffic connection and transmission	475.4	1 968.6	360.8	331.3	336.3	350.6	383.7	423.6
television programme broadcasting	233.1	853.9	90.5	97.3	104.7	106.3	110.6	92.6
of which in cable television system	193.4	653.8	70.7	75.5	80.5	82.5	84.5	67.8
satellite communications	1.5	3.1	8.0	8.6	10.3	12.1	10.2	10.8

30.2. Postal and courier activities

30.2.1. Indicators of postal activity

(million units)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Dispatched								
written correspondence	166.9	206.7	238.4	208.2	157.1	157.7	160.4	153.4
print mass media	313.0	233.8	168.5	151.2	137.6	133.5	133.8	133.6
parcels	3.3	5.2	7.6	10.4	13.1	14.9	14.6	18.6
money transfers	6.7	7.3	8.1	9.6	10.8	11.4	10.8	11.0
Payment of pensions and benefits	19.5	15.2	11.2	10.3	9.8	9.2	7.7	6.6

30.2.2. Revenue from postal and courier activities

(at current prices; BYN million; 2010, 2015 – BYR billion)

	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Revenue from postal and courier activities	393.6	2 230.0	367.5	436.4	460.9	461.5	489.8	524.1
of which:								
postal	393.6	2 163.1	353.9	415.7	440.9	443.7	464.1	491.2
courier	…	37.2	7.5	13.0	12.1	10.4	18.1	6.4

31. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

Official statistical information on the main indicators of the use of information and communication technologies (ICT) by organisations is prepared on the basis of state statistical survey data on the form 6-икт "Questionnaire on the use of digital technologies in organisation" (from 2016, the periodicity of reporting has been changed to once every 2 years); data on the ICT use by population are produced on the basis of the sample household living standards survey on the form 1-дх (ИКТ) "Questionnaire on the study of access of households to information and communication technologies".

ICT – information processes and methods of working with information carried out with the use of telecommunications and computer technology.

Collective grouping for the "ICT sector" economic activity is approved by the Resolution of the Ministry of Economy of the Republic of Belarus and the National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus No. 5/5 of January 23, 2026 (the composition of the collective grouping is defined according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC Rev. 4)).

The **"ICT Sector"** collective grouping includes the following economic activities in accordance with the national classification of economic activities ОКРБ 005-2011 "Kinds of Economic Activity":

"ICT manufacture industries" – manufacture of electronic components; manufacture of electronic boards; manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment; manufacture of communication equipment; manufacture of consumer electronics; manufacture of magnetic and optical storage media;

"ICT trade industries" – wholesale of computers, computer peripheral equipment and software; wholesale of electronic and communication equipment and parts thereof;

"ICT service industries" – publishing of computer games; publishing of other software; wired telecommunications activities; wireless telecommunications activities; satellite telecommunications activities; other telecommunications activities; computer programming activities; computer consultancy activities; computer facilities management activities; other information technology and computer service activities; activities related to mining information signs (tokens), other data processing, hosting and related activities; web portal activities; repair of computers and peripheral equipment; repair of communication equipment.

Data on the ICT sector organisations for 2015 are provided in accordance with the "ICT Sector" collective grouping approved by the Resolution of the Ministry of Economy of the Republic of Belarus, the National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus and the State Committee for Standardization of the Republic of Belarus No. 11/10/4 of January 31, 2011, according to the national classification of economic activities ОКРБ 005-2006 "Kinds of Economic Activity".

Internet – a set of interconnected international data networks based on the TCP/IP protocol suite and using a single address space.

Intranet – a distributed corporate computing network based on Internet technologies and designed to provide employees with access to corporate electronic information resources.

Extranet – a protected from unauthorized access corporate network that uses Internet technologies for internal corporate purposes as well as for making some corporate information and corporate applications available to the organisation's suppliers, vendors, customers and other business partners.

31.1. Main socio-economic indicators of ICT sector organisations

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of ICT sector organisations (end of year)	4 536	5 341	5 412	5 437	5 415	5 462	5 589
Gross value added of the ICT sector (at current prices), BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	31 621.5	10 930.5	13 258.8	12 471.1	11 845.9	13 419.9	15 134.8
Share of gross value added of the ICT sector in gross domestic product, percent	3.5	7.3	7.5	6.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
Payroll number of employees of ICT sector organisations on average per year, persons	93 276	118 778	125 279	119 799	105 312	104 381	107 937
Nominal gross average monthly earnings of employees of ICT sector organisations, BYN (2015 – BYR thsd)	15 352.7	4 119.9	4 709.4	5 042.5	5 314.6	5 661.8	5 912.4
Net profit of ICT sector organisations, BYN mln (2015 – BYR bn)	6 341.1	2 666.7	2 550.3	2 265.1	2 584.1	3 098.8	2 941.3

31.2. ICT use in organisations

(percent of total organisations surveyed)

	2015	2020	2022	2024
Organisations that used:				
e-mail	96.9	98.4	98.9	98.5
local area network	81.9	78.3	79.4	79.0
Internet	97.2	98.7	98.8	99.3
Intranet	23.2	27.6	32.1	30.8
Extranet	8.7	14.7	16.4	14.3
cloud services	…	30.5	43.2	41.2
Organisations with a website	59.7	70.4	71.6	71.0

31.3. Organisations by maximum data transfer speed over the Internet

(percent of total organisations with Internet access)

	2015	2020	2022	2024
Data transmission rate:				
under 1.9 Mbit/s	33.8	18.5	15.6	15.7
2 – 10 Mbit/s	37.8	16.6	13.9	11.4
10.1 – 30 Mbit/s	19.2	18.1	16.0	13.4
30.1 Mbit/s and over	9.2	46.8	54.5	59.5

31.4. Organisations by type of Internet connection

(percent of total organisations with Internet access)

	2015	2020	2022	2024
Used Internet via:				
fixed broadband access	91.1	94.6	95.3	96.7
wireless access	29.8	62.0	73.6	76.4
of which broadband access	17.6	37.3	44.4	47.4

31.5. Organisations by purpose of Internet use

(percent of total organisations with Internet access)

	2020	2022	2024
Purposes of Internet use:			
general:			
searching for information	98.8	99.1	98.6
sending and receiving e-mails	98.8	98.8	99.2
staff recruitment	69.6	73.0	74.4
staff training	52.8	59.3	61.1
use of IP-telephony, audio - and videoconferencing	55.4	60.0	60.8
paid subscription to electronic databases and electronic libraries	57.5	61.3	64.7
banking transactions	96.5	97.3	97.3
getting or providing information services	77.0	78.8	80.1
real-time conversation (chat) and advertising	61.7	65.1	64.7
accessing other financial services	40.4	45.7	48.0
communication in social media (networks)	48.4	51.7	52.8
distant work (including online meetings and online negotiations with business partners)	…	69.6	68.2
communication with suppliers:			
getting information about required goods (works, services) and their suppliers	89.5	87.6	86.0
providing information about the needs of organisation in goods (works, services)	71.1	69.6	70.6
placing orders for required goods (works, services)	60.7	59.9	60.4
payment for supplied goods (works, services)	58.5	62.4	63.3
receiving electronic products	52.1	54.2	54.8

Continued

	2020	2022	2024
communication with customers:			
providing information about organisation and its goods (works, services)	79.7	77.6	75.8
receiving orders for goods (works, services) produced by organisation	44.9	44.0	44.6
electronic settlements with customers	38.7	40.2	40.6
after-sales service	26.7	25.5	25.0
distribution of electronic products	18.8	18.2	17.9
interacting with government bodies (organisations):			
getting information about the activities of government bodies (organisations)	88.9	88.6	88.9
submitting state statistical reports, tax statements, customs and other documents	96.0	96.8	99.6
receiving government services electronically, without the need for associated paperwork	77.5	79.9	82.9
participation in electronic auctions for government procurement of goods (works, services)	50.7	41.8	47.0

31.6. ICT use by population[1)]

(data of sample household living standards survey;
percent of total population of corresponding group)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Proportion of population using:							
personal computer	68.7	73.2	70.6	70.7	70.8	71.4	71.7
Internet	67.3	85.1	86.9	89.5	91.5	94.3	95.5
cellular communications	95.4	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.1

[1)] Herein and in the table 31.7. – population aged 6 – 72 years.

31.7. Internet users by frequency of Internet access

(data of sample household living standards survey; percent of total)

	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which by frequency of Internet access:							
daily	67.3	83.7	85.3	87.9	89.7	91.2	93.0
at least once a week	16.7	8.9	7.3	6.1	5.4	4.6	3.6
occasionally	16.0	7.4	7.4	6.0	4.9	4.2	3.4

31.8. Internet users by purpose of Internet access in 2025

(data of sample household living standards survey;
percent of total Internet users of corresponding age group)

	Internet users by age group, years					
	6-10	11-15	16-24	25-54	55-64	65-72
Searching for information about goods and services	23.5	70.3	91.3	94.9	83.4	67.1
Watching films, listening to music, playing computer games; downloading	96.8	99.0	99.6	95.8	85.6	75.0
Social networking	56.0	93.8	99.0	95.0	83.2	75.9
Sending and receiving e-mails, calls	80.5	98.3	98.3	98.5	94.9	91.6
Ordering or selling goods and services	0.8	14.2	74.6	83.1	57.9	38.7
For education purposes	61.3	97.8	89.5	13.8	4.7	1.2
Reading or downloading newspapers, magazines, literature	34.7	74.0	90.3	80.4	71.1	69.8
Financial transactions	–	7.2	69.8	90.2	72.7	50.9
Interacting with government bodies and state organisations	1.8	11.0	49.0	53.3	38.3	30.4

31.9. Satisfaction with the quality of cellular communication and Internet services in 2025

(data of sample household living standards survey; percent of total)

	Service users[1)]	Of which by level of satisfaction with quality				
		completely satisfied	rather satisfied	yes and no	rather dissatisfied	completely dissatisfied
Cellular communication services	100	52.1	36.3	6.6	4.3	0.7
Internet services	100	41.3	42.6	9.1	5.7	1.3

[1)] Population aged 16 – 72 years.