



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE
OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

BELARUS IN FIGURES

STATISTICAL REFERENCE BOOK

**MINSK
2018**

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The statistical reference book is an annual publication that provides brief information on the socio-economic situation in the Republic of Belarus.

Selected data for 2016 were revised as compared to those published earlier; in some cases data for 2017 are preliminary and may be revised in further issues.

From 2016 data by economic activity are presented in accordance with the national classification of the Republic of Belarus OKRB 005-2011 «Kinds of economic activity» (OKED). To ensure comparability, data by economic activity for 2014-2015 were recalculated according to the new version of the classification.

Data in value terms are shown at current prices; data from 2016 are provided in terms of the new denomination effective from 1 July 2016 (1 BYN = 10 000 BYR).

Explanation of symbols:

- not applicable
- ... data not available
- 0.0 negligible magnitude

In certain cases a minor discrepancy between the total and the sum of its components can be explained by data rounding.

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MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Land area	207.6 thsd km ² (agricultural land: 41.1%, forest land: 42.2%, surface water, including marshes: 6.1%, other land: 10.5%)
Population as of January 1, 2018	9 491.8 thsd
Population density	46 inhabitants per 1 km ²
Capital	Minsk, 1 982.4 thsd inhabitants
Extension	560 km from north to south 650 km from west to east
Longest rivers within the boundaries of the country	Dnieper – 700 km, Berezina – 561 km, Pripyat – 495 km, Sozh – 493 km, Neman – 436 km, Ptich – 421 km
Largest lakes	Naroch – 79.6 km ² , Osveyskoye – 52.8 km ² , Chervonoye – 40.8 km ²
Highest point above sea level	345 m (mountain Dzerzhinskaya, Dzerzhinsk district, Minsk region)
Lowest place above sea level	80 - 90 m (valley of the Neman river, Grodno region)
Average temperatures in 2017	January: -7.3°C, July: +19.4°C
State border	in the west with Poland; in the north-west with Lithuania; in the north with Latvia and Russia; in the north-east and east with Russia; in the south with Ukraine.



The Republic of Belarus is ranked:

- 84th in the world for its land area and 91st for its population;
- 6th for its land area and for its population among the CIS countries.

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

STATE STRUCTURE

The Republic of Belarus is a unitary democratic social state governed by the rule of law.

The state power in the Republic of Belarus is exercised on the principle of its separation into legislative, executive and judicial branches.

The President of the Republic of Belarus is the Head of State, the guarantor of the Constitution of the Republic of Belarus, of the rights and freedoms of a human and a citizen.

The Parliament – the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus – is a representative and legislative body of the Republic of Belarus, consists of two Houses: the House of Representatives and the Council of the Republic.

The executive power in the Republic of Belarus is exercised by the Government - the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus.

The judicial power in the Republic of Belarus is vested in courts.

ADMINISTRATIVE-TERRITORIAL DIVISION

as of January 1, 2018

Regions	6
Districts	118
Cities	115
Districts in cities	24
Urban-type settlements	86
Rural localities	23 119



MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS¹⁾

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Population (end of year), thsd	9 480.9	9 498.4	9 504.7	9 491.8
Average annual number of employed population, thsd	4 550.5	4 496.0	4 405.7	4 352.3
Gross domestic product				
total, BYN bn (2014-2015: BYR trln)	805.8	899.1	94.9	105.2
per capita, BYN thsd (2014-2015: BYR mln)	85.0	94.7	10.0	11.1
Industrial production, BYN bn (2014-2015: BYR trln)	674.3	739.6	81.8	93.0
Agricultural produce in farms of all types, BYN bn (2014-2015: BYR trln)	129.0	135.4	15.5	18.2
Fixed capital investment, BYN bn (2014-2015: BYR trln)	225.3	207.2	18.7	20.4
Commissioning of residential buildings, mln m ² of total floor space	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.8
Freight turnover, bn tonne-km	131.4	126.0	125.8	133.3
Passenger turnover, bn passenger-km	25.1	24.1	24.0	24.8
Retail turnover, BYN bn (2014-2015: BYR trln)	318.1	347.2	36.9	39.2
Paid services for population, BYN bn (2014-2015: BYR trln)	75.5	79.4	9.3	10.1
Revenues of the consolidated budget, % of GDP	27.2	29.6	30.0	30.1
Expenditures of the consolidated budget, % of GDP	26.2	27.8	28.8	27.3
Surplus, deficit (-) of the consolidated budget, % of GDP	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.8
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, BYN (2014-2015: BYR thsd)	6 052.4	6 715.0	722.7	815.2 ²⁾
Average pension (end of year), BYN (2014-2015: BYR thsd)	2 643.5	2 805.7	297.0	314.3
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services ³⁾ , USD bn	87.1	65.5	59.9	72.8
exports	43.3	32.8	29.9	36.4
imports	43.8	32.7	30.0	36.4
balance	-0.5	0.1	-0.07	0.06

¹⁾ Value indicators are provided in current prices, data from 2016 are given in terms of the new denomination (1 BYN=10 000 BYR).

²⁾ Data are given on large and medium-sized organisations.

³⁾ According to the balance of payments methodology.

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

INDICES OF MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS¹⁾ (%)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Population size (end of year)				
2010=100	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.1
previous year=100	100.1	100.2	100.1	99.9
Gross domestic product				
2010=100	110.2	106.0	103.4	105.9
previous year=100	101.7	96.2	97.5	102.4
Gross domestic product per capita				
2010=100	110.4	106.0	103.2	105.7
previous year=100	101.6	96.0	97.4	102.4
Industrial production				
2010=100	111.9	104.5	104.1	110.5
previous year=100	101.9	93.4	99.6	106.1
Agricultural produce in farms of all types				
2010=100	112.8	110.0	113.6	118.3
previous year=100	103.1	97.5	103.3	104.1
Fixed capital investment				
2010=100	107.2	86.9	71.8	75.6
previous year=100	94.1	81.2	82.6	105.2
Commissioning of residential buildings				
2010=100	83.3	76.3	64.6	57.2
previous year=100	105.8	91.5	84.8	88.5
Freight turnover				
2010=100	101.6	97.4	97.3	103.1
previous year=100	100.5	95.9	99.5	106.0
Passenger turnover				
2010=100	106.8	102.4	101.3	104.8
previous year=100	94.3	95.8	95.6	101.9

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Continued

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Retail turnover				
2010=100	155.6	153.6	147.1	152.7
previous year=100	106.0	98.7	95.8	103.8
Paid services for population				
2010=100	122.8	120.0	114.7	118.9
previous year=100	100.1	97.7	95.6	103.7
Real disposable money income of population				
2010=100	141.1	132.8	123.6	126.6
previous year=100	100.9	94.1	93.1	102.4
Real wages and salaries				
2010=100	145.8	142.5	137.2	143.5 ²⁾
previous year=100	101.3	97.7	96.2	106.2 ²⁾
Real pensions (end of year)				
2010=100	131.4	124.6	119.3	120.7
previous year=100	103.1	94.8	95.7	101.2
Consumer price index³⁾	116.2	112.0	110.6	104.6
Industrial producer price index³⁾	112.6	117.0	108.9	111.2
Agricultural producer price index³⁾	115.5	104.3	112.7	112.2
Price index in construction³⁾	108.0	121.5	102.0	109.4
Exports of goods and services				
2010=100	147.8	111.9	102.1	124.3
previous year=100	98.3	75.7	91.3	121.7
Imports of goods and services				
2010=100	119.0	88.8	81.5	98.8
previous year=100	94.4	74.7	91.8	121.2

¹⁾ Value indices are provided at constant prices; external trade indices are shown at current prices.

²⁾ Data are given on large and medium-sized organisations.

³⁾ December to December of the previous year.

POPULATION

POPULATION

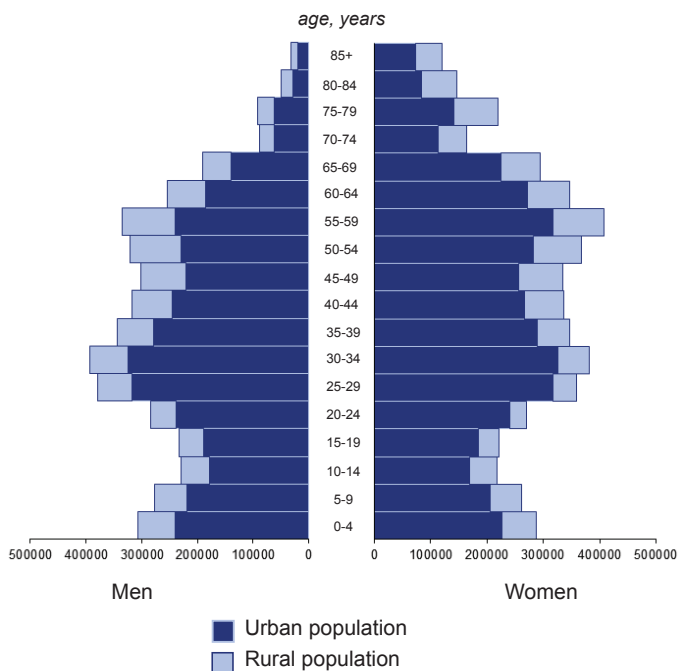
POPULATION SIZE

(beginning of year)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total population, thsd	9 480.9	9 498.4	9 504.7	9 491.8
urban	7 325.0	7 370.1	7 400.8	7 412.1
rural	2 155.9	2 128.3	2 103.9	2 079.7
men	4 409.3	4 420.8	4 426.5	4 421.5
women	5 071.6	5 077.6	5 078.2	5 070.3
Women per 1000 men	1 150	1 149	1 147	1 147
urban population	1 167	1 167	1 168	1 169
rural population	1 095	1 086	1 078	1 072

AGE-SEX POPULATION PYRAMID

(as of January 1, 2018; persons)



POPULATION

NATURAL POPULATION CHANGE

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total				
Live births, thsd	118.5	119.0	117.8	102.5
of which:				
female	57.2	57.7	57.1	49.8
male	61.3	61.3	60.7	52.7
Deaths, thsd	121.5	120.0	119.4	119.3
of which infant deaths under 1 year	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Natural population increase, decrease (-), thsd	-3.0	-1.0	-1.6	-16.8
Per 1000 population				
Live births	12.5	12.5	12.4	10.8
of which:				
female	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.6
male	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.2
Deaths	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6
of which infant deaths under 1 year ¹⁾	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2
Natural population increase, decrease (-)	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.8

¹⁾ Per 1000 births.

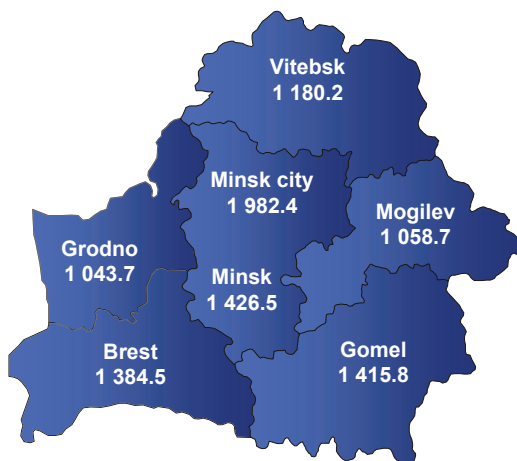
INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION (persons)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total immigrants	24 941	28 349	21 038	18 961
of which:				
from CIS countries	19 855	22 505	15 615	13 305
from non-CIS countries	5 086	5 844	5 423	5 656
Total emigrants	9 219	9 855	13 098	15 087
of which:				
to CIS countries	5 912	6 679	8 997	9 558
to non-CIS countries	3 307	3 176	4 101	5 529
Net migration	15 722	18 494	7 940	3 874
of which:				
CIS countries	13 943	15 826	6 618	3 747
non-CIS countries	1 779	2 668	1 322	127

POPULATION

POPULATION BY REGIONS AND MINSK CITY

(as of January 1, 2018; thousand)



CITIES WITH 100 000 AND MORE POPULATION

(thousand)

	Census data		As of January 1, 2018
	1999	2009	
Minsk	1 681	1 837	1 982
Gomel	486 ¹⁾	492 ¹⁾	536
Mogilev	356	358	381
Vitebsk	348 ¹⁾	355 ¹⁾	378
Grodno	302	328	371
Brest	286	310	348
Bobruysk	221	215	218
Baranovichy	167	168	179
Borisov	151	147	143
Pinsk	130	130	138
Orsha	124	117	115
Mozyr	110	109	112
Novopolotsk ¹⁾	106	104	107
Soligorsk	101	102	107
Lida	101	98	102

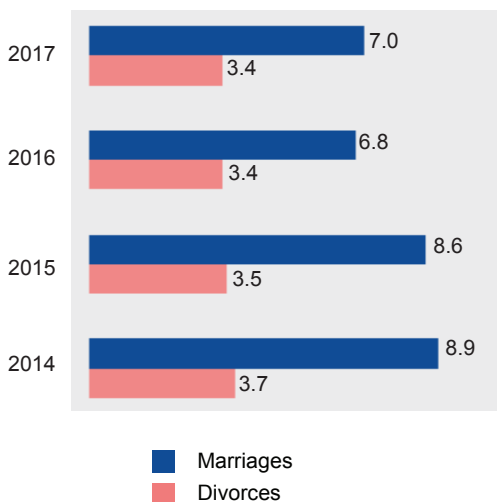
¹⁾ Including localities subordinate to city councils.

POPULATION

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Marriages, thsd	83.9	82.0	64.5	66.2
Divorces, thsd	34.9	33.0	32.6	32.0
Divorces per 1000 marriages	415	402	506	483

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES PER 1000 POPULATION



AVERAGE AGE AT MARRIAGE (years)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
First marriage				
Men	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.9
Women	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.8
Remarriage				
Men	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.2
Women	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.0

LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

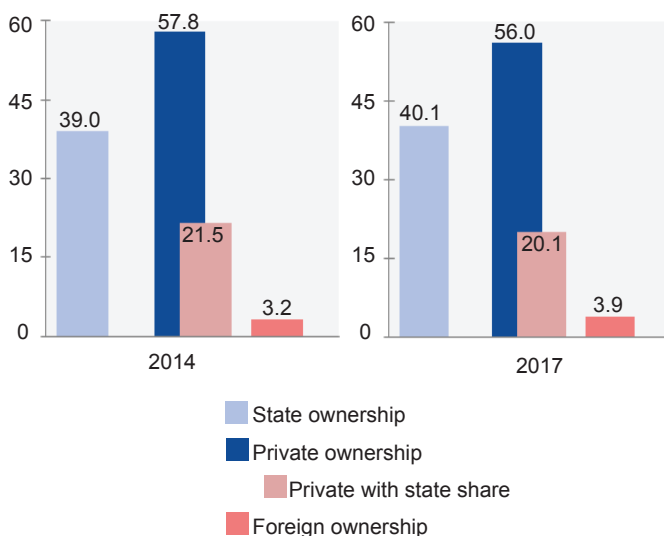
LABOUR RESOURCES

(annual average; thousand)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour resources	5 934.7	5 874.8	5 797.6	5 744.4
of which:				
able-bodied population				
of working age	5 511.4	5 444.8	5 372.3	5 367.2
employed population over				
and under working age	423.3	430.0	425.3	377.2
Share of labor resources				
in total population, %	62.6	61.9	61.0	60.5
Of total labour resources:				
employed population	4 550.5	4 496.0	4 405.7	4 352.3
unemployed registered				
with labour, employment				
and social protection				
agencies	22.3	41.3	45.2	33.7
<i>For reference:</i>				
Registered unemployment				
rate, % of labour force				
(end of year)	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5

EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OWNERSHIP OF EMPLOYER

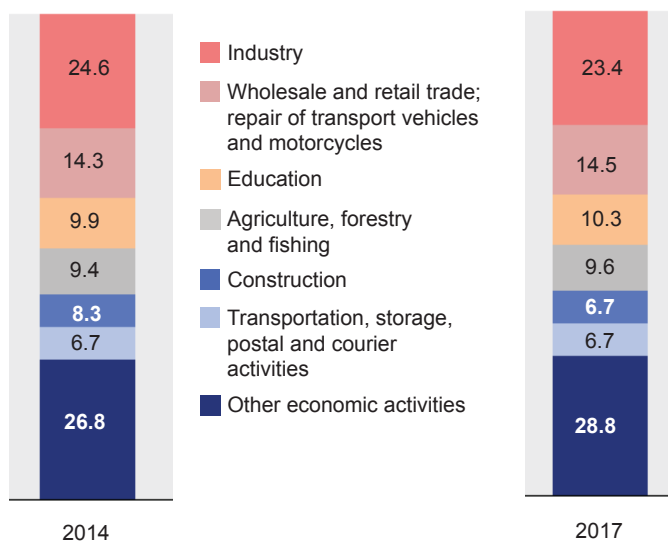
(% of total employment)



LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

EMPLOYED POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(% of total employment)



NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED (data of the Labour Force Survey)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number unemployed (according to ILO methodology), thsd	266.9	272.8	301.8	293.4
Share of women in total number of unemployed, %	36.5	35.6	35.7	35.5
Actual unemployment rate (according to ILO methodology) (% of labour force)	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.6

For reference:

Number of nationals, working outside the country (up to 1 year), thsd	62.2	39.4	59.5	83.0
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LIVING STANDARDS

LIVING STANDARDS

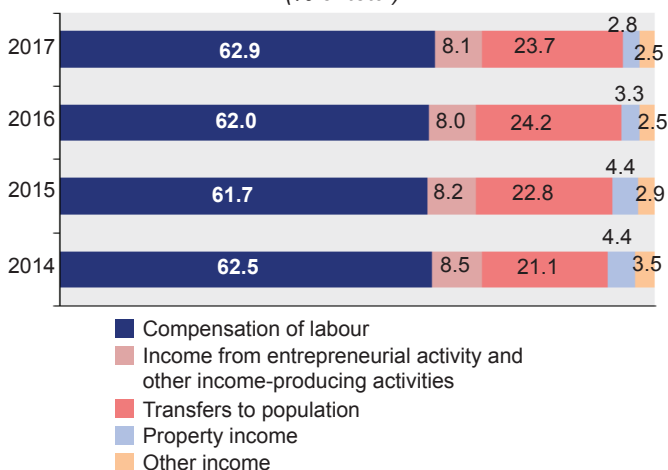
MAIN INDICATORS OF INCOME OF POPULATION

	2014	2015	2016	2017
At current prices				
Money income of population, BYN mln (2014-2015: BYR bn)	526 276	562 891	58 705	63 834
Per capita money income, BYN per month (2014-2015: BYR thsd per month)	4 628.9	4 943.1	514.9	560.1
Nominal gross average monthly wages and salaries, BYN (2014-2015: BYR thsd)	6 052.4	6 715.0	722.7	815.2 ¹⁾
Average pensions (end of year), BYN (2014-2015:BYR thsd)	2 643.5	2 805.7	297.0	314.3
%				
Real disposable money income of population				
2010=100	141.1	132.8	123.6	126.6
previous year =100	100.9	94.1	93.1	102.4
Real wages and salaries				
2010=100	145.8	142.5	137.2	143.5 ¹⁾
previous year =100	101.3	97.7	96.2	106.2 ¹⁾
Real pensions (end of year)				
2010=100	131.4	124.6	119.3	120.7
previous year =100	103.1	94.8	95.7	101.2

¹⁾ Data are given on large and medium-sized organisations.

STRUCTURE OF MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

(% of total)



LIVING STANDARDS

PURCHASING POWER OF AVERAGE PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Foodstuffs (each separately) that could be purchased with average per capita disposable money income, kg per month				
Pork	70.7	77.4	79.8	86.4
Poultry meat	111.7	107.7	108.5	114.1
Frozen fish	152.0	122.7	121.8	126.2
Milk, litres	486.4	488.5	444.9	415.7
Butter	48.0	49.1	45.9	38.6
Hard cheese	45.6	44.9	44.4	42.5
Eggs, units	2 972	2 806	2 373	2 435
Granulated sugar	442.8	375.3	295.8	300.8
Sunflower oil, litres	247.6	196.0	161.6	174.5
Wheat flour	547.5	565.8	579.9	555.8
Rice	323.3	242.6	217.0	233.5
Pasta	387.1	364.9	274.6	249.4
Potatoes	836.6	866.4	1 179.7	824.7
Fresh cabbage	798.1	672.9	814.8	897.0
Carrots	803.2	543.9	702.1	730.4
Apples	452.2	361.3	377.9	302.5

LOW-INCOME LEVEL

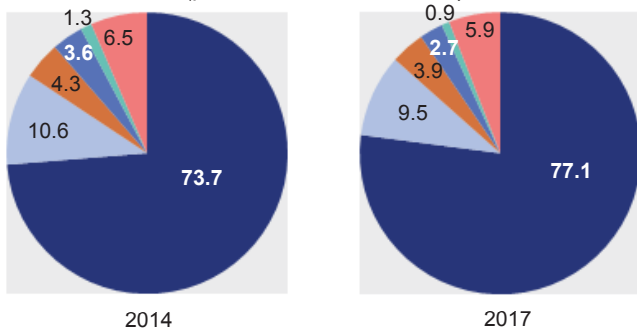
(% of population of corresponding group)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Population with average per capita disposable resources below the subsistence level budget	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.9
of which:				
urban	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6
rural	7.9	8.7	10.0	9.8

LIVING STANDARDS

PATTERN OF MONEY EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

(per household; % of total)



- Consumption expenditure
- Deposits and savings
- Expenses for construction and purchase of real estate
- Taxes, fees and other payments
- Expenses for personal subsidiary farming
- Other expenses

PATTERN OF CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

(% of total)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100
of which:				
food	39.2	39.1	39.0	38.2
catering (eating out)	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5
alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0
clothing, footwear, fabrics	9.3	8.3	7.9	7.9
furnishings, household appliances and home maintenance	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.7
health	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.6
housing and utilities	5.3	6.0	7.1	7.2
public transport services	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
communication	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.9
education	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
culture, recreation and sports	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.4
other goods and services	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.7

LIVING STANDARDS

NOMINAL GROSS AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (BYN)

	2014 ¹⁾	2015 ¹⁾	2016	2017 ²⁾
Total	6 052.4	6 715.0	722.7	815.2
agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 583.7	4 928.3	506.9	587.1
industry	6 349.5	6 861.4	750.9	897.9
construction	7 604.4	7 547.1	736.2	857.3
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	5 598.0	6 200.5	665.5	780.9
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 154.1	6 737.1	730.0	882.3
accommodation and food service activities	4 303.7	4 804.6	515.9	601.6
information and communication	10 363.7	15 790.7	2 033.1	2 352.9
financial and insurance activities	10 258.9	11 447.0	1 284.0	1 416.8
real estate activities	5 124.5	5 734.5	595.2	680.0
professional, scientific and technical activities	7 978.7	8 965.2	985.6	1 124.4
administrative and support service activities	5 358.4	6 008.0	592.6	575.9
education	4 178.1	4 895.0	515.6	557.7
human health and social work activities	4 599.9	5 448.5	574.8	621.7
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	4 767.4	5 546.3	584.5	593.0
other service activities	4 672.0	5 262.0	576.2	588.5

¹⁾ BYR thousand.

²⁾ Data are given on large and medium-sized organisations.

LIVING STANDARDS

REAL WAGES AND SALARIES BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of previous year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017 ¹⁾
Total	101.3	97.7	96.2	106.2
agriculture, forestry and fishing	100.9	94.7	92.0	109.0
industry	98.3	95.2	97.9	109.2
construction	100.8	87.4	87.2	103.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of transport vehicles and motorcycles	103.7	97.6	96.0	106.0
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	98.1	96.5	97.0	104.8
accommodation and food service activities	102.9	98.3	96.1	103.7
information and communication	108.8	134.3	115.2	102.5
financial and insurance activities	104.4	98.3	100.4	103.6
real estate activities	100.6	98.6	92.8	106.9
professional, scientific and technical activities	101.7	99.0	98.3	105.5
administrative and support service activities	105.7	98.8	88.2	103.9
education	101.8	103.3	94.2	103.1
human health and social work activities	103.3	104.3	94.4	102.8
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	98.8	102.5	94.3	100.9
other service activities	107.5	99.2	97.9	96.5

¹⁾ Data are given on large and medium-sized organisations.

LIVING STANDARDS

MAIN INDICATORS OF PENSION COVERAGE¹⁾

(end of year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total number of pensioners, thsd	2 560	2 593	2 619	2 594
of which receive pensions:				
old-age	2 092	2 126	2 158	2 134
disability	267	266	262	258
survivor's	101	97	94	87
retirement	35	37	38	39
social	59	61	63	71
Number of employed pensioners				
total, thsd	635	651	666	646
% of total number of pensioners	24.8	25.1	25.4	24.9
Pensioners ²⁾ per 1000 population	284.2	287.2	289.9	287.5
Number of employed persons per 1 pensioner ²⁾	1.69	1.65	1.60	1.59
Average pension, BYN (2014-2015: BYR thsd)	2 643.5	2 805.7	297.0	314.3
Real pensions, % of previous year	103.1	94.8	95.7	101.2
Average pension to average gross earnings ratio (average per year), %	39.9	40.4	39.3	36.9

¹⁾ Data on the number of pensioners and pensions granted refer to pensioners registered with labour, employment and social protection agencies.

²⁾ Including pensioners registered with other public authorities.

EDUCATION

EDUCATION

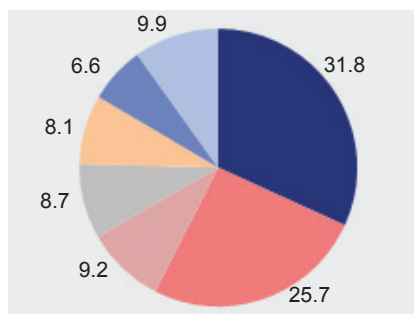
MAIN INDICATORS OF EDUCATION

(beginning of academic year)

	2014/ 15	2015/ 16	2016/ 17	2017/ 18
Number of preschool education institutions	3 972	3 951	3 879	3 812
enrollment, thsd	410.6	409.8	418.1	426.3
gross enrollment ratio in pre-primary education, % of children 1 to 5 years of age	74.2	73.5	74.8	75.9
Number of general secondary education institutions	3 293	3 230	3 155	3 067
enrollment, thsd	946.1	969.1	982.3	994.5
Number of vocational-technical education institutions	213	206	196	182
enrollment, thsd	72.8	72.2	70.3	66.9
students per 10 000 population	77	76	74	70
intake, thsd	34.5	33.7	32.0	29.7
graduates, thsd	33.8	31.1	31.2	30.5
graduates per 10 000 employed population	74	69	71	70
Number of secondary specialized education institutions	231	231	230	226
enrollment, thsd	129.0	121.3	117.8	114.1
students per 10 000 population	136	128	124	120
intake, thsd	40.9	38.9	38.9	38.3
graduates, thsd	41.4	39.0	36.3	36.4
graduates per 10 000 employed population	91	87	82	84
Number of higher education institutions	54	52	51	51
enrollment, thsd	362.9	336.4	313.2	284.3
students per 10 000 population	383	354	330	300
intake, thsd	63.4	63.1	62.7	61.8
graduates, thsd	81.1	78.0	74.6	81.0
graduates per 10 000 employed population	178	173	169	186

EDUCATION

**NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION
BY FIELD OF EDUCATION**
(beginning of academic year 2017/2018; % of total)



- Communications. Law. Economics. Management. Business administration
- Engineering and technology. Architecture and construction
- Teacher education. Vocational training
- Agriculture and forestry. Landscape architecture
- Health and social protection
- Humanities. Arts and design
- Other

**NUMBER OF FOREIGN STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER
EDUCATION PROGRAMMES IN BELARUS**

(beginning of academic year; persons)

	2014/ 15	2015/ 16	2016/ 17	2017/ 18
Number of foreign students	14 144	14 594	15 126	14 635
of which citizens of:				
Turkmenistan	8 342	8 191	7 911	7 108
Russian Federation	1 567	1 554	1 594	1 499
Iran, Islamic Republic	296	489	793	943
China	801	722	759	875
Tajikistan	243	376	417	455
Nigeria	474	497	530	445
Sri Lanka	234	228	294	391
Azerbaijan	328	404	446	389
India	77	149	226	340
Lebanon	200	255	285	339
Kazakhstan	203	256	302	232
Ukraine	215	290	283	223

EDUCATION

HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS LISTED AMONG 4000 BEST UNIVERSITIES OF THE WORLD *Webometrics Ranking of World Universities (WRWU)*

- *Belarusian State University*
- *Belarusian National Technical University*
- *Academy of Public Administration under the aegis of the President of the Republic of Belarus*
- *Yanka Kupala State University of Grodno*
- *Belarusian State University of Informatics and Radioelectronics*

HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS LISTED AMONG 1000 BEST UNIVERSITIES OF THE WORLD *Quacquarely Symonds Ranking (QS)*

- *Belarusian State University*
- *Belarusian National Technical University*

BELARUSIAN STATE UNIVERSITY



opened on October 30, 1921

Listed among **TOP 400** universities of Europe
according to the *Times Higher Education (THE)*

Ranked 2nd among CIS countries universities,
yielding only the Lomonosov Moscow State University

In academic year 2017/2018

- *Enrollment: 23.9 thsd*
- *Academic teaching staff: 2.7 thsd*
- *Graduates: 8.1 thsd specialists in more than 130 specialties*

PUBLIC HEALTH

PUBLIC HEALTH

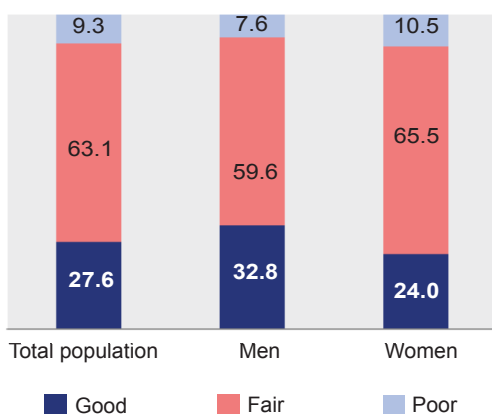
MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH

(end of year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of medical practitioners				
total, thsd	38.7	40.4	41.5	40.1
per 10 000 population	40.8	42.5	43.7	42.2
Paramedical personnel				
total, thsd	123.9	126.1	125.8	118.8
per 10 000 population	130.7	132.8	132.4	125.1
Number of hospital facilities	641	640	636	622
Number of short-stay hospital beds				
total, thsd	82.3	82.0	80.3	79.8
per 10 000 population	86.8	86.3	84.5	84.0
Number of outpatient visits and sick calls				
total, mln	121.7	124.8	133.6	130.9
per inhabitant	12.8	13.1	14.1	13.8

SELF-REPORTED HEALTH STATUS

(beginning of 2018; % of total population aged 16 years and over)



CULTURE

CULTURE

IMMOVABLE HERITAGE PROPERTIES INCLUDED IN THE STATE LIST OF HISTORIC AND CULTURAL VALUES OF BELARUS

(units)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total	5 373	5 373	5 352	5 351
of which sites of				
architecture	1 759	1 759	1 809	1 793
history	1 192	1 192	1 204	1 209
arts	60	60	61	67
archeology	2 347	2 347	2 263	2 267

MAIN INDICATORS OF LIBRARIES

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of public libraries	3 059	2 893	2 722	2 621
Library stock, mln units	62.5	59.9	57.8	56.0
on average per library, thsd units	20	21	21	21
on average per user, units	18	18	18	18
Number of users, mln	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
on average per library	1 130	1 128	1 156	1 176
users per 1000 population	365	344	331	325
Books and magazines lent, mln units	64.7	61.2	58.9	57.9
on average per user, units	19	19	19	19

National Library of Belarus



*Library stock: 9.8 mln copies.
Number of users (2017): 77.2 thsd*

CULTURE

MAIN INDICATORS OF MUSEUMS

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of museums	157	157	156	159
historical	43	43	43	44
combined	94	94	93	95
arts	14	14	14	14
other	6	6	6	6
Number of museum items in main collection, thsd units	3 215	3 269	3 320	3 377
Museum attendance, thsd visits	6 090	6 309	6 385	6 664
visits per 1000 population	643	665	672	702
Number of excursions, thsd	124.8	125.8	128.1	128.8
Number of temporary exhibitions	3 978	4 212	4 362	4 441

MOST VISITED MUSEUMS IN 2017

*Belarusian State Museum
of the History of Great
Patriotic War*

(565.3 thsd visits a year)



*Memorial Complex
«Brest Hero Fortress»*

(425.2 thsd visits a year)

*National Historical and
Cultural Museum-Reserve
«Niasvizh»*

(417.4 thsd visits a year)



CULTURE

NUMBER OF PROFESSIONAL THEATRES

Total – 29

- *Drama and musical – 20*
- *Children's and youth – 8*
- *Opera and ballet – 1*

THEATRE ATTENDANCE

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Theatre attendance, thsd visits	1 819	1 792	1 711	1 666
visits per 1000 population	192	189	180	175
Average attendance per theatre, thsd visits:				
opera and ballet	245	245	240	227
drama and musical	61	59	56	52
children's and youth	52	53	52	51

MOST VISITED THEATRES IN 2017



National Academic Bolshoi Opera and Ballet Theatre
(227.5 thsd visits a year)



Belarusian State Academic Musical Theatre
(128.5 thsd visits a year)



Yanka Kupala National Theatre
(78.8 thsd visits a year)

CULTURE

MAIN INDICATORS OF CONCERT ORGANISATIONS

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of concert organisations	19	19	19	19
Number of given concerts	5 743	5 538	5 896	5 856
in Belarus	5 201	5 001	5 246	4 859
Concert attendance, thsd visits	1 539	1 376	1 145	1 028
visits per 1000 population	162	145	121	108

MAIN INDICATORS OF STATIONARY CIRCUSES

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of performances	420	439	375	363
Attendance, thsd visits	659.0	634.2	513.6	502.8
visits per 1000 population	70	67	54	53

MAIN INDICATORS OF CINEMAS

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of cinemas	109	103	100	99
Number of seats in audience halls, thsd	30.4	27.4	27.5	26.3
Annual film show attendance, thsd visits	9 435	8 285	7 951	8 578
visits per 1000 population	996	873	837	903

TOURISM AND RECREATION

TOURISM AND RECREATION

TOURISM INDICATORS¹⁾

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of organisations engaged in tourism activities	1 254	1 364	1 376	1 444
Number of inbound tourists and excursionists	137 444 ²⁾	276 260	217 398	282 694
of which from:				
CIS countries	115 644	252 296	179 167	198 774
non-CIS countries	21 800	23 964	38 231	83 920
Number of outbound tourists and excursionists	740 514 ²⁾	738 671	495 727	727 536
of which to:				
CIS countries	79 862	153 523	117 790	138 447
non-CIS countries	660 652	585 148	377 937	589 089
Number of domestic tourists and excursionists	703 702	836 776	1 001 848	976 780
Number of hotels and similar accommodation facilities	530	539	571	586
Number of sanatorium-health resort and recreation facilities	466	475	481	486
Number of rural ecotourism entities	1 424	1 576	1 786	1 821
Number of tourists attended by rural ecotourism entities	318 842	294 281	301 784	351 128

¹⁾ Data are given on the organised tourism.

²⁾ Excluding excursionists.

TOURISM AND RECREATION

NUMBER OF TOURISTS AND EXCURSIONISTS BY COUNTRIES

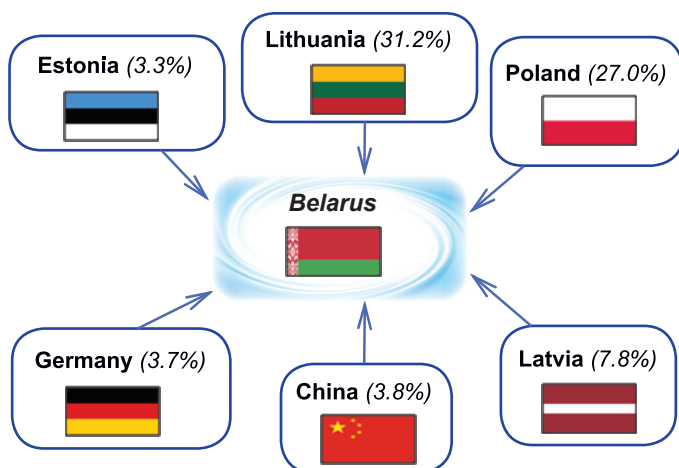
(persons)

	2014 ¹⁾	2015	2016	2017
Number of inbound tourists and excursionists				
Total (excluding CIS countries)	21 800	23 964	38 231	83 920
of which from:				
Lithuania	2 023	1 722	5 846	26 182
Poland	1 702	5 927	7 992	22 686
Latvia	2 348	2 337	2 967	6 533
China	266	992	1 579	3 151
Germany	1 704	1 635	2 506	3 102
Estonia	566	803	1 399	2 769
United Kingdom	907	773	1 269	2 001
Israel	778	235	1 908	1 620
Iraq	104	379	511	1 372
Spain	142	229	489	1 356
United States	732	813	947	1 348
Italy	889	850	1 072	1 162
Turkey	962	597	1 075	1 155
Australia	843	642	815	1 051
Number of outbound tourists and excursionists				
Total (excluding CIS countries)	660 652	585 148	377 937	589 089
of which to:				
Turkey	116 002	111 840	57 735	140 159
Egypt	94 002	85 263	41 929	123 814
Bulgaria	102 777	79 216	58 745	62 356
Poland	75 505	75 184	40 799	36 187
Spain	26 372	25 330	24 783	31 403
Greece	39 095	35 400	22 132	27 978
Montenegro	16 276	18 083	17 761	19 402
Czech Republic	23 167	17 022	13 819	15 639
Lithuania	42 246	29 252	16 226	14 814
Italy	19 272	18 087	10 967	12 905
Cyprus	8 467	7 105	7 956	12 218
Sweden	5 091	6 503	5 864	7 620
Thailand	4 571	4 276	4 122	6 745
Germany	10 096	8 680	4 522	6 636

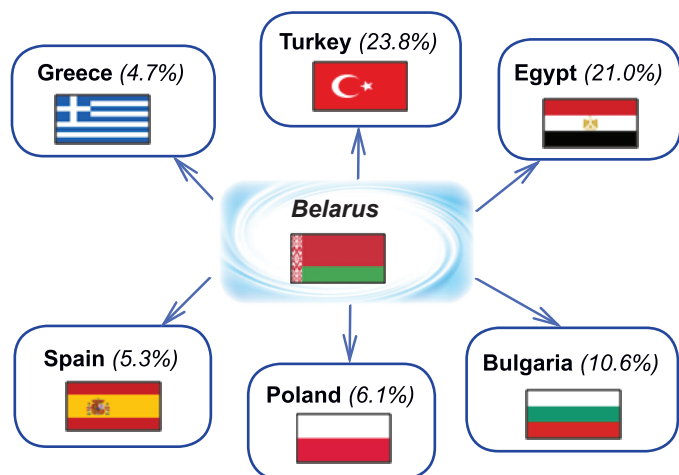
¹⁾ Excluding excursionists.

COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF TOURISTS IN 2017¹⁾

Inbound visits to the Republic of Belarus (% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



Outbound visits from the Republic of Belarus (% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



¹⁾ Excluding CIS countries.

TOURISM AND RECREATION

HOTELS AND SIMILAR ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES

(end of year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of hotels and similar accommodation facilities	530	539	571	586
of which hotels and hotel complexes with category:				
5 stars	3	3	3	3
4 stars	6	6	5	5
3 stars	32	34	35	34
Accommodation capacity, thsd bed places	35.4	37.0	38.6	38.6
Persons accommodated, thsd	1 739.4	1 606.1	1 698.2	1 805.6
Occupancy rate, %	34	29	27	29

SANATORIUM-HEALTH RESORT AND RECREATION FACILITIES

(end of year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of sanatorium-health resort and recreation facilities	466	475	481	486
Number of bed places, thsd	46.9	47.0	47.1	48.2
Persons accommodated, thsd	847.4	760.7	761.7	775.2

TOURISM AND RECREATION

SPORTS FACILITIES

(end of year, units)

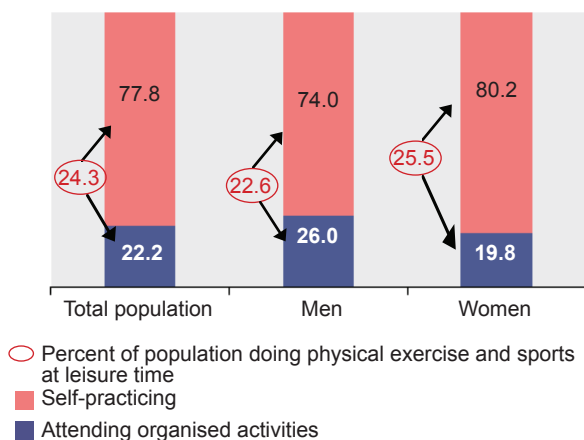
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total facilities	22 790	23 278	23 167	23 290
of which:				
stadiums	148	144	136	137
arenas	51	52	52	51
sports facilities with artificial ice	36	35	35	35
shooting ranges	651	655	625	625
gyms	4 594	4 588	4 510	4 503
swimming pools	315	332	327	340

PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of persons doing physical exercise and sports, thsd	1 915.1	1 982.1	2 157.3	2 278.9
of which in rural areas	373.0	384.6	384.8	415.5
Persons doing physical exercise and sports, % of total population	20.2	20.9	22.7	24.0

POPULATION DOING PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS AT LEISURE TIME

(beginning of 2018; % of total population aged 16 years and over)



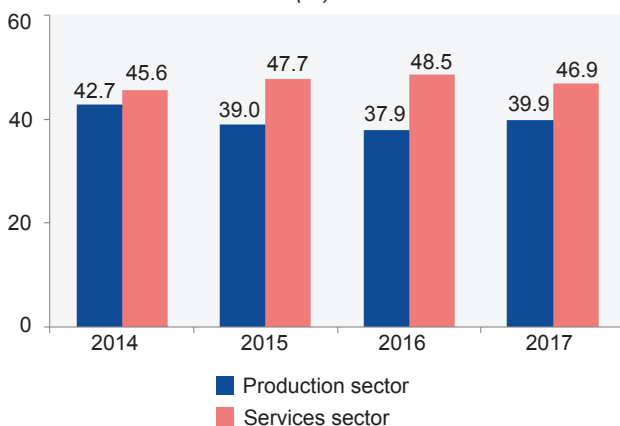
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product (GDP), BYN mln (2014-2015: BYR bn); at current prices	805 793	899 098	94 949	105 199
at constant prices				
2010=100	110.2	106.0	103.4	105.9
previous year = 100	101.7	96.2	97.5	102.4
GDP per capita, BYN (2014-2015: BYR thsd); at current prices	85 048	94 745	9 993	11 076
at constant prices				
2010=100	110.4	106.0	103.2	105.7
previous year = 100	101.6	96.0	97.4	102.4
Labour productivity				
at constant prices				
2010=100	113.9	110.9	110.3	114.3
previous year = 100	102.3	97.4	99.5	103.6
GDP deflator				
2010=100	428.6	497.2	538.5	582.1
previous year = 100	118.1	116.0	108.3	108.1

SHARE OF PRODUCTION SECTOR AND SERVICES SECTOR IN GDP (%)



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

STRUCTURE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product	100	100	100	100
of which:				
production sector	42.7	39.0	37.9	39.9
agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.3	6.3	6.9	7.8
industry	25.0	24.9	25.3	26.8
construction	10.4	7.8	5.7	5.3
services sector	45.6	47.7	48.5	46.9
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12.2	12.2	11.0	9.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8
accommodation and food service activities	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
information and communication	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.0
financial and insurance activities	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9
real estate activities	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.6
professional, scientific and technical activities	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
public administration	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2
education	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.0
human health and social work activities	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
net taxes on products	11.7	13.3	13.6	13.2

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

NUMBER OF LEGAL ENTITIES

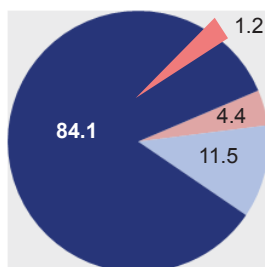
(as of January 1)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Legal entities ¹⁾	145 106	141 600	142 610	141 418
of which:				
commercial organisations	119 937	116 190	116 761	115 256
of which:				
joint-stock companies	4 030	4 001	4 016	3 782
open joint-stock companies	2 272	2 262	2 301	2 175
closed joint-stock companies	1 758	1 739	1 715	1 607
limited liability companies	49 543	50 371	54 217	57 462
additional liability companies	6 564	6 029	5 685	5 234
unitary enterprises	56 241	52 314	49 468	45 334
non-profit organisations	25 169	25 410	25 849	26 162
of which:				
consumer cooperatives	3 175	3 330	3 517	3 629
institutions	15 088	15 032	14 929	14 744

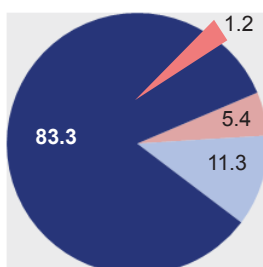
¹⁾ Excluding public organisations (associations).

DISTRIBUTION OF LEGAL ENTITIES BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(as of January 1;
as % of total legal entities)



2015



2018

- State ownership
- Private ownership
- Private with state share
- Foreign ownership

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

LEGAL ENTITIES BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

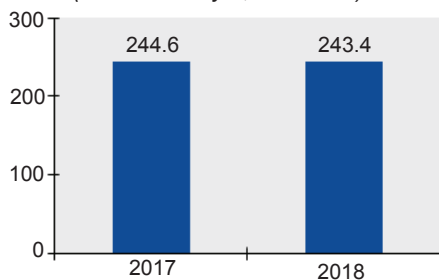
(as of January 1)

	2016	2017	2018
Legal entities ¹⁾	141 600	142 610	141 418
of which:			
agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 093	5 149	5 081
industry	16 949	16 751	16 316
construction	11 972	11 595	10 521
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	43 945	44 169	42 197
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	11 806	11 744	11 868
accommodation and food service activities	2 922	3 026	3 298
information and communication	3 338	3 539	3 818
financial and insurance activities	702	662	608
real estate activities	8 356	8 809	9 652
professional, scientific and technical activities	6 427	6 605	6 710
administrative and support service activities	3 986	4 038	4 090
public administration	4 032	4 000	3 889
education	8 813	8 771	8 751
human health and social work activities	2 040	2 082	2 127
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 597	2 677	2 902
other service activities	8 622	8 993	9 590

¹⁾ Excluding public organisations (associations).

NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL ENTREPRENEURS

(as of January 1; thousand)



INDUSTRY

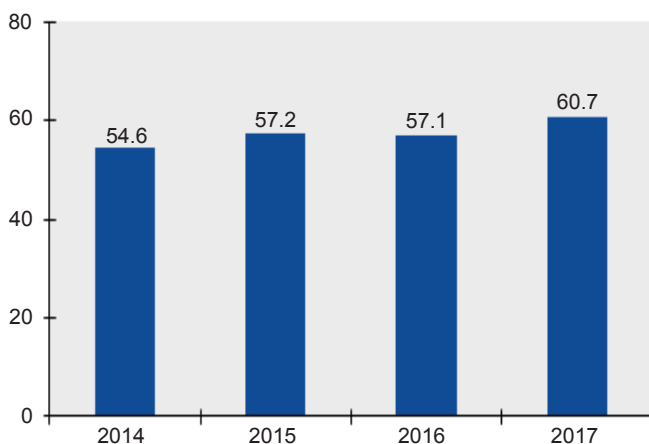
INDUSTRY

MAIN INDICATORS OF INDUSTRY

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Industrial production, BYN mln (2014-2015: BYR bn); at current prices	674 348	739 590	81 795	93 042
at constant prices				
2010=100	111.9	104.5	104.1	110.5
previous year = 100	101.9	93.4	99.6	106.1
Share of shipped innovative products in total products shipped, %	13.9	13.1	16.3	17.5

RATIO OF EXPORTS TO INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(%)



INDUSTRY

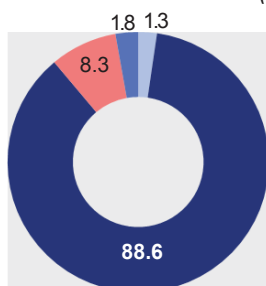
INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Industry	101.9	93.4	99.6	106.1
Mining and quarrying	155.6	92.2	99.2	103.6
Manufacturing	100.1	92.9	99.9	107.0
manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco	98.5	98.8	102.5	103.2
manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur	96.1	85.0	104.7	104.9
manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media	104.3	92.9	110.2	114.4
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	108.5	100.5	83.0	100.0
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	128.9	106.2	96.3	109.8
manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products	102.0	138.5	104.4	110.1
manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products	93.0	84.6	95.2	105.5
manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	101.9	90.3	100.1	103.8
manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	105.1	104.8	103.0	106.7
manufacture of electrical equipment	79.6	79.8	110.7	105.5
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	78.6	75.1	105.8	126.5
manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment	76.8	86.7	112.1	90.6
other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment	89.0	94.9	102.6	108.8
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	103.1	97.4	99.1	102.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	100.6	92.4	92.4	100.1

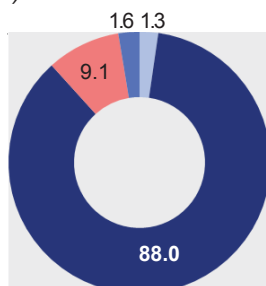
INDUSTRY

STRUCTURE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(% of total)



2014



2017

■ Mining and quarrying

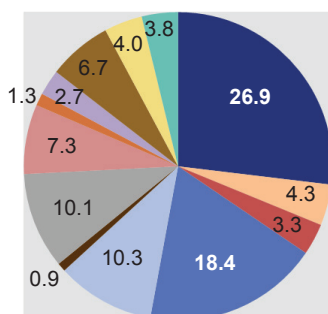
■ Manufacturing

■ Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply

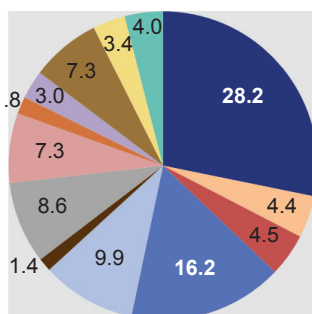
■ Water supply; waste management and remediation activities

STRUCTURE OF MANUFACTURING

(% of total)



2014



2017

■ Manufacture of food products, beverages, and tobacco

■ Manufacture of textile articles, wearing apparel, articles of leather and fur

■ Manufacture of products of wood and paper; printing and reproduction of recorded media

■ Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products

■ Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products

■ Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals and medicinal products

■ Manufacture of rubber and plastics products, of other non-metallic mineral products

■ Manufacture of basic metals; manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment

■ Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products

■ Manufacture of electrical equipment

■ Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.

■ Manufacture of transport vehicles and equipment

■ Other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE

MAIN INDICATORS OF AGRICULTURE

(farms of all types)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
BYN million; at current prices				
Agricultural production	128 991 ¹⁾	135 378 ¹⁾	15 502	18 246
crop-growing	61 350	60 582	7 177	8 739
animal husbandry	67 641	74 796	8 325	9 507
%; at constant prices				
Agricultural production				
2010 =100	112.8	110.0	113.6	118.3
previous year = 100	103.1	97.5	103.3	104.1
crop-growing				
2010=100	118.6	107.1	113.4	120.4
previous year = 100	109.6	90.3	105.9	106.2
animal husbandry				
2010=100	105.2	110.2	111.3	114.0
previous year = 100	97.1	104.8	101.0	102.4

¹⁾ BYR billion.

STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF FARM

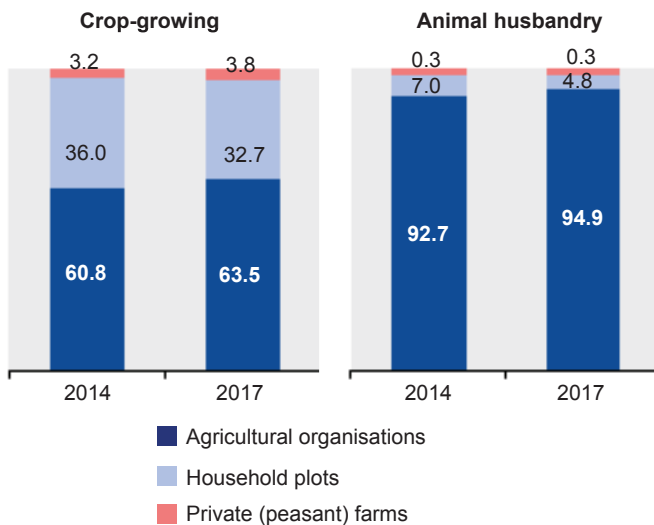
(% of total; at current prices)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Farms of all types	100	100	100	100
of which:				
agricultural organisations	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.8
private (peasant) farms	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
household plots	20.8	19.8	19.0	18.2

AGRICULTURE

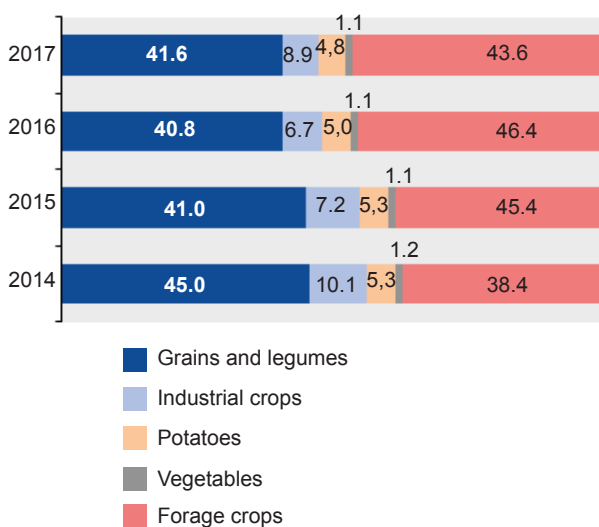
STRUCTURE OF CROP-GROWING AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF FARM

(% of total; at current prices)



STRUCTURE OF SOWN AREAS UNDER AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(farms of all types; % of total)



AGRICULTURE

GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD CAPACITY OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS (farms of all types)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross harvest, thousand tonnes				
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	9 564	8 657	7 461	7 990
of which:				
rye	867	753	651	670
wheat	2 925	2 896	2 340	2 620
triticale	2 076	1 929	1 642	1 607
barley	1 988	1 849	1 253	1 420
oats	522	492	390	460
legumes	530	470	386	464
other	655	268	800	750
Potatoes	6 280	5 995	5 984	6 415
Vegetables	1 734	1 686	1 891	1 958
Flax fibre	48	41	41	42
Sugar beet	4 803	3 300	4 279	4 927
Fruits and berries	629	553	705	473
Yield capacity, centners per hectare				
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	36.7	36.5	31.5	33.2
of which:				
rye	27.1	30.1	27.0	26.2
wheat	39.4	39.6	32.9	36.5
triticale	39.7	37.9	32.8	32.8
barley	36.4	37.0	27.8	31.4
oats	34.5	32.6	26.8	28.7
legumes	29.2	30.2	24.0	27.9
Potatoes	204	194	205	232
Vegetables	242	245	276	295
Flax fibre	10.7	10.1	9.4	9.2
Sugar beet	463	330	446	493
Fruits and berries	70.6	64.2	83.8	56.9

AGRICULTURE

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(farms of all types; as of January 1; thousand heads)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cattle	4 364	4 356	4 299	4 362
of which cows	1 533	1 512	1 502	1 500
Pigs	2 925	3 205	3 145	3 156
Sheep and goats	141	153	158	155
Horses	73	64	55	49
Poultry, mln heads	48	49	49	51

PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS

(farms of all types)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Thousand tonnes				
Sales of livestock and poultry				
live weight	1 548	1 661	1 678	1 676
slaughter weight	1 073	1 149	1 172	1 208
Production of milk	6 703	7 047	7 140	7 322
Production of eggs, mln pcs	3 858	3 746	3 615	3 559
Previous year = 100				
Sales of livestock and poultry				
live weight	92.7	107.3	101.0	99.9
slaughter weight	91.6	107.1	102.0	103.1
Production of milk	101.1	105.1	101.3	102.5
Production of eggs	100.2	97.1	96.5	98.5

PRODUCTION OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS PER CAPITA

(kilogrammes)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Grains	1 009	912	785	841
Potatoes	663	632	630	675
Vegetables	183	178	199	206
Sugar beet	507	348	450	519
Fruits and berries	66	58	74	50
Livestock and poultry (slaughter weight)	113	121	123	127
Milk	707	743	751	771
Eggs, units	407	395	380	375

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

DYNAMICS OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017
BYN million; at current prices				
Fixed capital investment	225 270 ¹⁾	207 152 ¹⁾	18 710	20 389
production sector	113 285	106 375	9 168	10 529
services sector	111 985	100 778	9 542	9 860
%; at constant prices				
Fixed capital investment				
2010=100	107.2	86.9	71.8	75.6
previous year=100	94.1	81.2	82.6	105.2
production sector				
2010=100	102.5	85.1	67.4	74.9
previous year=100	88.7	83.0	79.1	111.3
services sector				
2010=100	111.9	89.0	76.9	76.7
previous year=100	100.2	79.5	86.5	99.8

¹⁾ BYR billion.

TECHNOLOGICAL STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

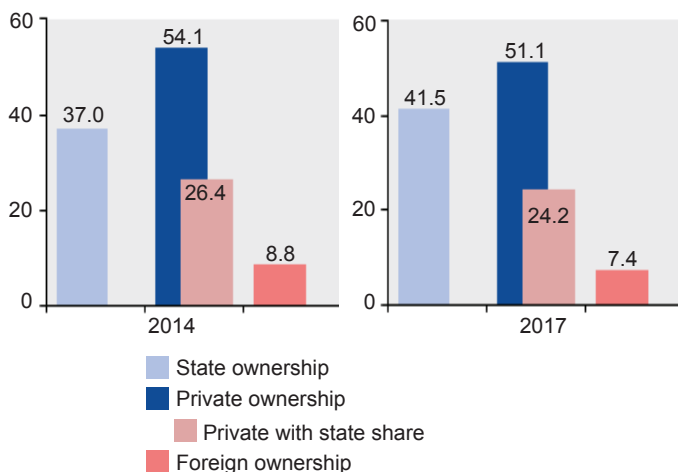
(% of total)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which:				
building and assembly works (including installation of equipment)	54.9	54.4	52.2	50.1
machinery, equipment and transport vehicles	33.9	34.2	35.7	38.8
other works and costs	11.2	11.4	12.1	11.1

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(% of total)



STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY SOURCE OF FINANCING

(% of total)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which out of:				
consolidated budget	15.8	21.8	23.7	24.9
own funds of organisations	38.5	39.7	39.8	38.7
funds borrowed from other organisations	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans))	3.7	3.9	5.0	5.2
bank credits (loans)	26.6	17.2	13.7	12.6
of which:				
foreign bank credits (loans)	8.2	2.3	2.8	3.8
credits under foreign credit lines	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.5
own funds of population	10.0	12.2	12.6	12.2
other sources	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.3

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Fixed capital investment	100	100	100	100
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	9.9	10.8	10.3	11.7
industry	36.6	38.2	37.6	38.9
construction	3.8	2.4	1.1	1.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5.5	3.6	3.4	3.0
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7.7	8.3	10.3	10.0
accommodation and food service activities	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.5
information and communication	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.2
financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7
real estate activities	22.7	23.7	23.5	21.3
professional, scientific and technical activities	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.8
education	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
human health and social work activities	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.3
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4

INDICES OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Fixed capital investment	94.1	81.2	82.6	105.2
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	66.5	88.6	78.4	119.4
industry	94.1	84.8	82.0	109.1
construction	128.7	50.4	38.8	96.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	102.1	52.9	76.9	96.7
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	88.6	87.3	106.0	102.3
accommodation and food service activities	107.0	62.6	61.7	174.1
information and communication	131.5	93.8	100.7	97.3
financial and insurance activities	85.8	103.6	60.0	70.4
real estate activities	107.3	84.9	84.9	93.8
professional, scientific and technical activities	77.4	101.0	140.1	38.8
education	137.9	47.5	82.0	124.7
human health and social work activities	98.9	103.6	73.3	151.2
arts, sports entertainment and recreation	74.5	55.1	88.0	129.0

CONSTRUCTION

CONSTRUCTION

MAIN INDICATORS OF CONSTRUCTION

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Volume of contract works in "Construction" activity				
BYN mln (2014-2015: BYR bn); at current prices	105 500.5	92 255.8	8 107.8	8 508.1
at constant prices				
2010=100	96.3	85.4	72.9	70.0
previous year = 100	94.3	88.7	85.2	96.3
Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd m ² of total floor space	5 523.0	5 055.3	4 284.7	3 791.1

VOLUME OF CONTRACT WORK IN "CONSTRUCTION" ACTIVITY BY OWNERSHIP TYPE (% of total)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Volume of contract work	100	100	100	100
of which by ownership type:				
state	15.0	14.1	16.5	17.0
national	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.2
community	11.8	10.7	12.6	13.8
private	83.0	83.1	80.6	81.4
mixed with state share	38.4	42.2	39.7	34.0
foreign	2.0	2.8	3.0	1.6

CONSTRUCTION

HOUSING CONSTRUCTION

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd m ² of total floor space	5 523.0	5 055.3	4 284.7	3 791.1
2010=100	83.3	76.3	64.6	57.2
previous year = 100	105.8	91.5	84.8	88.5
per 1000 population, m ² of total floor space	583	533	451	399
Number of apartments built, thsd	69.3	55.5	49.3	43.1
apartments per 1000 population	7.3	5.9	5.2	4.5
Average size of built apartments, m ² of total floor space	79.7	91.0	87.0	87.9
Commissioning of residential buildings in rural areas, thsd m ² of total floor space	1 312.9	1 511.1	1 195.7	1 108.5
Housing per inhabitant, m ²	26.1	26.5	26.8	27.1

COMMISSIONING OF SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

	2014	2015	2016	2017
General secondary education institutions, pupil places	3 485	3 855	1 091	2 564
Preschool education institutions, places	2 420	1 926	2 820	2 690
Hospital facilities, beds	687	400	28	1 216
Out-patient and polyclinic facilities, visits per shift	1 328	456	1 360	1 725
Club-type cultural institutions, seats	524	300	650	—

TRANSPORT

TRANSPORT

MAIN INDICATORS OF TRANSPORT

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Freight transported, mln tonnes	467.5	447.2	417.6	439.5
2010=100	99.0	94.8	88.5	93.1
previous year = 100	99.2	95.7	95.6	105.2
Freight turnover, mln tonne-km	131 402	125 957	125 820	133 348
2010=100	101.6	97.4	97.3	103.1
previous year = 100	100.5	95.9	99.5	106.0
Passengers transported, mln persons	2 255.4	2 094.0	1 971.4	1 967.2
2010=100	94.1	87.4	81.2	81.0
previous year = 100	92.0	92.8	92.5	97.5
Passenger turnover, mln passenger-km	25 092	24 051	24 018	24 849
2010=100	106.8	102.4	101.3	104.8
previous year = 100	94.3	95.8	95.6	101.9

LENGTH OF NATIONAL ROADS

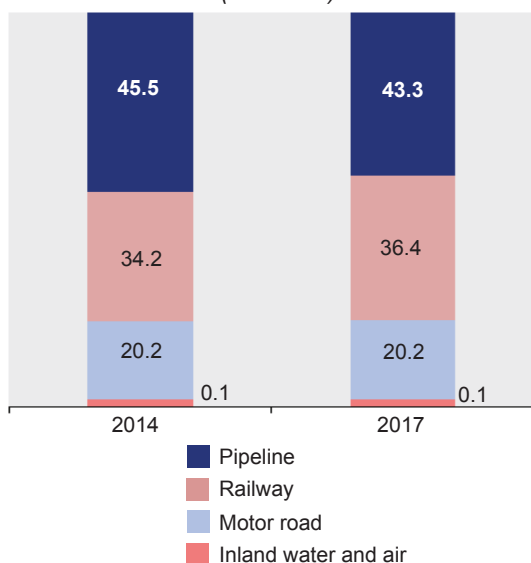
	2014	2015	2016	2017
General use railway tracks, km	5 491	5 491	5 480	5 480
of which electrified	1 012	1 128	1 131	1 215
Public motor roads, thsd km	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.0
of which hard surface roads	87.2	87.6	88.2	88.2

TRANSPORT

FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND FREIGHT TURNOVER BY MODE OF TRANSPORT

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Freight transportation, million tonnes				
All modes of transport	467.5	447.2	417.6	439.5
of which:				
pipeline	130.6	132.5	126.1	124.4
railway	141.4	131.4	126.8	146.3
motor road	191.7	180.2	162.6	166.7
inland water	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.0
air	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06
Freight turnover, million tonne-kilometres				
All modes of transport	131 402	125 957	125 820	133 348
of which:				
pipeline	59 704	60 552	59 345	57 708
railway	44 997	40 785	41 107	48 538
motor road	26 587	24 523	25 239	26 987
inland water	49	21	21	32
air	65	77	108	83

STRUCTURE OF FREIGHT TURNOVER BY MODE OF TRANSPORT (% of total)



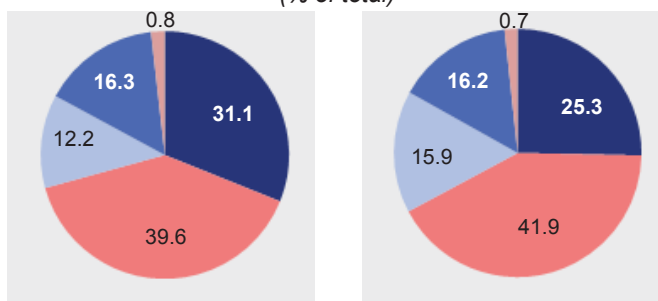
TRANSPORT

PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION AND PASSENGER TURNOVER BY MODE OF TRANSPORT

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Passenger transportation, million persons				
All modes of transport	2 255.4	2 094.0	1 971.4	1 967.2
of which:				
railway	91.6	87.1	81.8	80.5
motor road (bus)	1 304.4	1 216.4	1 161.2	1 174.8
inland water	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
air	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.0
electric urban and metro	844.5	775.8	714.0	697.0
taxi	12.6	12.4	11.7	11.7
Passenger turnover, million passenger-kilometres				
All modes of transport	25 092	24 051	24 018	24 849
of which:				
railway	7 796	7 117	6 428	6 295
motor road (bus)	9 946	9 490	10 055	10 406
inland water	3	2	2	2
air	3 070	3 164	3 247	3 949
electric urban and metro	4 088	4 093	4 106	4 017
taxi	189	185	180	180

STRUCTURE OF PASSENGER TURNOVER BY MODE OF TRANSPORT

(% of total)



2014

2017

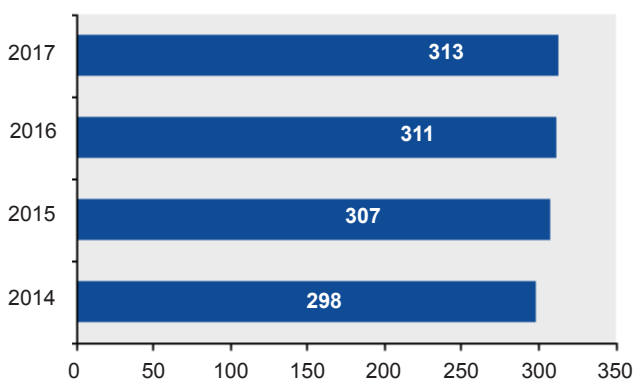
- Railway
- Motor road (bus)
- Air
- Electric urban and metro
- Taxi

TRANSPORT

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES (end of year; units)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Corporate motor vehicles				
Freight	285 556	282 437	275 976	268 905
Passenger cars	115 403	117 013	116 100	122 054
Buses	35 629	34 980	32 655	32 333
Privately owned motor vehicles				
Freight	135 632	135 569	138 388	137 291
Passenger cars, thsd	2 827.2	2 920.2	2 951.4	2 972.7
Buses	11 400	11 782	10 947	11 102

PASSENGER CARS PER 1000 POPULATION (end of year; units)



COMMUNICATIONS

COMMUNICATIONS

REVENUES FROM POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

(BYN million; at current prices)

	2014 ¹⁾	2015 ¹⁾	2016	2017
Postal and courier services	1 863.5	2 230.0	253.8	259.9
of which:				
postal	1 810.1	2 163.1	245.8	251.7
courier	35.0	37.2	4.6	4.7

REVENUES FROM TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES

(BYN million; at current prices)

	2014 ¹⁾	2015 ¹⁾	2016	2017
Telecommunication services	17 058.5	21 172.4	2 504.2	2 824.7
of which:				
data transmission	4 363.8	5 529.6	685.8	931.5
of which Internet access	2 153.9	2 756.2	331.6	397.2
telematic services	479.7	645.8	79.0	100.9
long-distance and international telephone communications	2 319.8	2 459.1	103.3	100.4
local telephone connections in urban and rural telephone networks	1 125.5	1 659.8	213.9	207.9
mobile cellular telecommunications	6 540.1	7 572.0	931.2	999.0
television broadcasting	694.6	853.9	94.3	88.3
of which cable television	539.3	653.8	72.9	72.3

MAIN INDICATORS OF MOBILE CELLULAR TELECOMMUNICATIONS

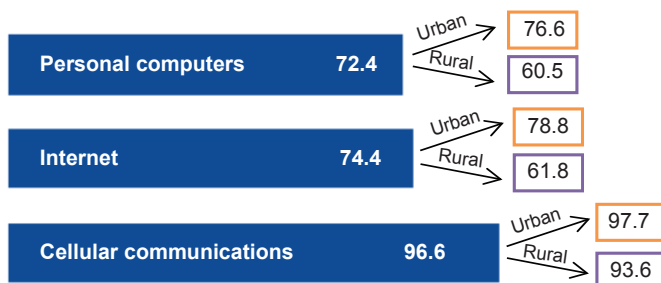
(end of year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of mobile cellular telecommunication subscriptions				
subscriptions, thsd	11 401.9	11 448.3	11 439.9	11 415.1
per 1000 population	1 203	1 205	1 204	1 203
Territory of the Republic of Belarus covered with mobile cellular telecommunication services, %	97.6	98.1	98.2	98.2

¹⁾ BYR billion.

COMMUNICATIONS

USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES BY POPULATION IN 2017 (% of total population aged 6-72 years)



INTERNET USERS BY PURPOSE OF INTERNET USE IN 2017 (% of total Internet users of corresponding age group)

	Internet users by age group, years					
	6-10	11-15	16-24	25-54	55-64	65-72
Information search	66.6	92.3	98.2	96.8	93.2	88.4
Viewing and downloading films, listening and downloading music, software	82.7	91.2	98.1	80.8	61.2	48.7
Social networking	39.9	86.8	95.9	80.7	66.4	57.5
Playing computer games	83.2	88.6	69.7	39.3	22.0	18.2
Sending and receiving e-mails, communication	17.4	42.1	74.2	59.6	51.4	56.1
Purchasing goods, receiving services	0.7	7.4	50.5	42.0	23.7	17.3
Education purposes	67.7	96.1	70.2	7.7	2.7	2.3
Financial transactions	–	0.2	33.7	48.1	30.2	20.7
Communicating with government agencies	–	–	10.6	19.7	15.3	11.1

TRADE AND SERVICES FOR POPULATION

TRADE AND SERVICES FOR POPULATION

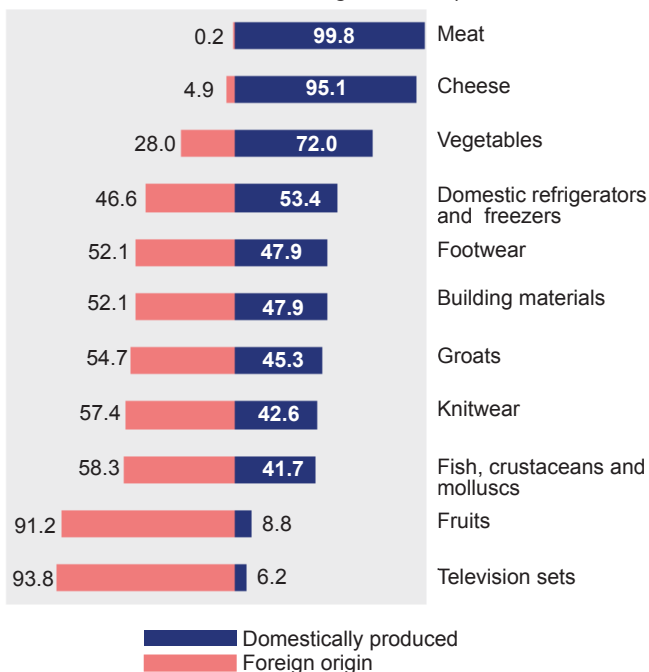
RETAIL TURNOVER AND CATERING TURNOVER

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Retail turnover, BYN mln (2014-2015: BYR bn); at current prices	318 100	347 240	36 923	39 159
of which:				
food, beverages and tobacco	156 727	174 257	18 845	19 822
non-food goods	161 373	172 983	18 078	19 337
Retail turnover, % (at constant prices)				
2010=100	155.6	153.6	147.1	152.7
previous year = 100	106.0	98.7	95.8	103.8
food, beverages and tobacco				
2010=100	130.2	129.7	125.9	128.4
previous year = 100	103.9	99.6	97.1	102.0
non-food goods				
2010=100	182.9	178.9	169.1	178.7
previous year = 100	107.9	97.8	94.5	105.7
Retail turnover per capita, BYN thsd (2014-2015: BYR mln); at current prices	33.6	36.6	3.9	4.1
at constant prices				
2010=100	155.8	153.5	146.9	152.3
previous year = 100	105.9	98.5	95.7	103.7
Catering turnover, BYN mln (2014-2015: BYR bn) (at current prices)	15 910	16 988	1 905	2 079
at constant prices				
2010=100	125.9	119.5	118.4	121.1
previous year = 100	101.6	94.9	99.1	102.3

TRADE AND SERVICES FOR POPULATION

SALES OF SELECTED FOOD AND NON-FOOD GOODS BY RETAIL ORGANISATIONS IN 2017

(% of total sales; excluding sales
of micro organisations)



PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Paid services for population, BYN mln (2014-2015: BYR bn); at current prices	75 455	79 409	9 287	10 126
per capita, BYN (2014-2015: BYR thsd)	7 964	8 368	977	1 066
at constant prices				
2010=100	122.8	120.0	114.7	118.9
previous year = 100	100.1	97.7	95.6	103.7

TRADE AND SERVICES FOR POPULATION

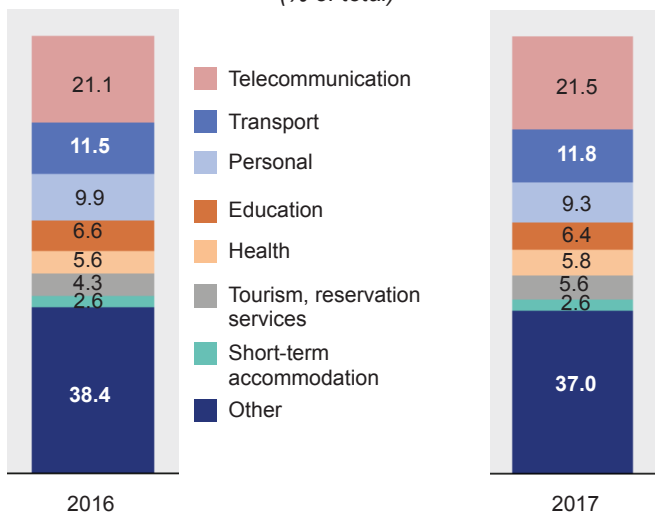
INDICES OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE

(% of previous year; at constant prices)

	2016	2017
Paid services for population	95.6	103.7
of which:		
Personal	95.2	99.6
Transport	90.9	105.2
Short-term accommodation	97.1	105.5
Telecommunication	100.7	101.3
Tourism, reservation services	77.8	143.5
Education	97.6	99.0
Health	102.8	107.1

STRUCTURE OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE

(% of total)



FINANCE

FINANCE

(data provided by the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Belarus)

CONSOLIDATED BUDGET OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

(BYN million; at current prices)

	2014 ¹⁾	2015 ¹⁾	2016	2017
Revenues	219 281	266 321	28 526	31 655
% of GDP	27.2	29.6	30.0	30.1
Expenditures	211 154	250 377	27 322	28 727
% of GDP	26.2	27.8	28.8	27.3
Surplus, deficit (-) of the budget	8 127	15 945	1 204	2 929
% of GDP	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.8

¹⁾ Value indicators are given in BYR billion.

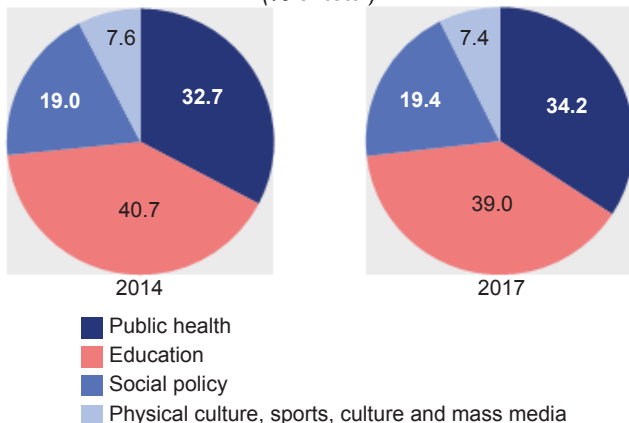
EXPENDITURES OF THE CONSOLIDATED BUDGET ON SOCIAL SECTOR

(% of GDP)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Expenditures	11.2	11.8	12.5	12.0
of which on:				
education	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7
public health	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1
physical culture, sports, culture and mass media	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
social policy	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3

EXPENDITURES OF THE CONSOLIDATED BUDGET ON SOCIAL SECTOR

(% of total)



PRICES AND TARIFFS

PRICES AND TARIFFS

PRICE AND TARIFF INDICES

	2014	2015	2016	2017
December to December of previous year, %				
Consumer price index	116.2	112.0	110.6	104.6
Industrial producer price index	112.6	117.0	108.9	111.2
Agricultural producer price index	115.5	104.3	112.7	112.2
Price index in construction	108.0	121.5	102.0	109.4
Wholesale price index	102.9	125.9	116.7	114.9
Freight tariff index	105.3	120.2	105.3	106.5
Previous year = 100				
Consumer price index	118.1	113.5	111.8	106.0
Industrial producer price index	112.4	117.2	112.0	109.8
Agricultural producer price index	119.7	105.2	109.0	113.6
Price index in construction	114.3	113.2	109.3	106.2
Wholesale price index	99.6	118.9	115.1	112.9
Freight tariff index	109.5	115.3	110.3	104.1

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

	2014	2015	2016	2017
December to December of previous year, %				
Consumer price index	116.2	112.0	110.6	104.6
of which:				
goods	114.2	111.2	108.9	103.3
food	118.5	111.0	110.4	104.2
non-food	108.1	111.5	106.8	102.0
services	127.5	115.7	117.6	109.5
Previous year = 100				
Consumer price index	118.1	113.5	111.8	106.0
of which:				
goods	114.2	112.0	110.0	105.4
food	118.6	112.1	110.4	107.0
non-food	108.0	111.7	109.4	103.0
services	135.2	121.3	119.7	108.7

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

INVESTMENT RECEIVED FROM FOREIGN INVESTORS BY TYPE

	2014	2015	2016	2017
USD million				
Total	15 084.4	11 344.2	8 559.8	9 728.5
of which:				
direct	10 168.9	7 241.4	6 928.6	7 634.2
portfolio	10.6	5.1	2.8	8.4
other	4 904.9	4 097.7	1 628.5	2 085.9
% of total				
Total	100	100	100	100
of which:				
direct	67.4	63.8	80.9	78.5
portfolio	0.1	0.05	0.03	0.1
other	32.5	36.1	19.0	21.4

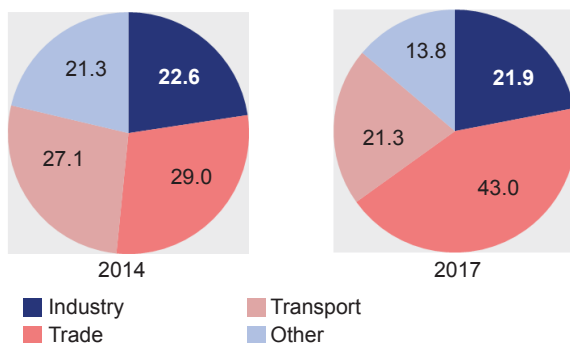
INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(USD million)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total	15 084.4	11 344.2	8 559.8	9 728.5
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	66.1	117.6	40.2	59.8
industry	3 413.5	3 076.8	2 173.6	2 129.0
construction	297.3	111.4	118.7	92.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 375.3	3 613.9	2 564.1	4 178.9
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	4 088.6	2 292.5	2 783.1	2 068.8
accommodation and food service activities	156.5	99.1	20.1	29.2
information and communication	1 742.1	1 447.1	362.5	488.9
financial and insurance activities	244.2	109.6	154.3	188.6
real estate activities	322.3	217.2	177.7	166.8
professional, scientific and technical activities	292.8	185.8	101.4	133.8
administrative and support service activities	45.9	38.9	24.5	148.7
education	0.03	0.6	1.0	0.5
human health and social work activities	9.1	5.2	7.3	13.0
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	28.8	20.1	29.6	25.9
other service activities	1.8	8.5	1.6	4.5

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)



INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY MAIN INVESTING COUNTRIES (USD million)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Foreign investment	15 084.4	11 344.2	8 559.8	9 728.5
of which from:				
CIS countries	6 519.9	5 013.6	4 652.9	3 974.0
of which:				
Russian Federation	6 274.7	4 896.0	4 408.6	3 695.6
Ukraine	119.6	90.9	226.4	252.7
Azerbaijan	7.0	5.6	7.4	11.3
Armenia	10.0	6.2	7.0	8.1
non-CIS countries	8 434.0	6 299.6	3 872.6	5 753.0
of which:				
United Kingdom	2 809.0	2 339.3	1 464.2	2 591.3
Cyprus	930.9	806.7	627.6	699.9
Ireland	0.7	0.4	1.1	354.1
Poland	157.7	194.8	209.8	324.2
Austria	526.1	353.4	288.0	296.2
China	300.1	341.7	251.2	271.9
Netherlands	1 962.1	1 220.2	114.2	243.9
Lithuania	233.5	168.9	253.4	198.2
Germany	379.7	98.0	103.4	142.1
Latvia	193.0	101.0	98.7	125.5
United States	68.9	90.2	51.1	66.7
Turkey	45.3	50.8	34.6	51.5
Switzerland	152.5	70.0	38.7	49.9
Czech Republic	52.3	46.3	47.2	47.7
Estonia	94.0	65.2	48.1	40.7
international organisations	130.5	31.0	34.4	1.4

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

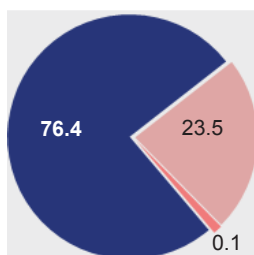
NET FOREIGN INVESTMENT, DISINVESTMENT (-) BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(USD million)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total	1 900.1	2 119.1	652.6	1 818.9
of which:				
agriculture, forestry and fishing	33.7	77.3	2.4	12.1
industry	700.9	804.3	-250.8	191.8
construction	178.9	47.4	80.6	40.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	202.1	765.4	174.3	1 022.5
transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	62.5	-100.8	340.6	154.7
accommodation and food service activities	143.5	81.8	13.7	2.4
information and communication	80.0	187.0	143.4	153.8
financial and insurance activities	106.7	-30.0	-14.9	58.8
real estate activities	179.5	105.9	65.2	1.2
professional, scientific and technical activities	179.2	142.6	68.7	53.6
administrative and support service activities	16.1	19.2	6.7	112.7
education	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
human health and social work activities	8.0	4.6	3.3	6.0
arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	9.8	9.4	18.4	6.7
other service activities	-0.6	4.6	0.6	2.0

TARGETED USE OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN 2017

(% of total)



- Fixed assets
- Intangible assets
- Other purposes (repayment of credits, loans and related interests, payment for production supplies and goods for sale, etc.)

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
USD million; at current prices				
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services	87 095	65 495	59 933	72 807
exports	43 303	32 798	29 931	36 435
imports	43 792	32 697	30 002	36 372
balance	-489	101	-71	63
of which:				
volume of foreign trade in goods	73 482	54 471	48 711	60 227
exports	35 423	26 164	23 100	28 652
imports	38 059	28 307	25 611	31 575
balance	-2 636	-2 143	-2 511	-2 923
volume of foreign trade in services	13 613	11 024	11 222	12 580
exports	7 880	6 634	6 831	7 783
imports	5 733	4 390	4 391	4 797
balance	2 147	2 244	2 440	2 986
% of previous year, at current prices				
Volume of foreign trade in goods and services	96.3	75.2	91.5	121.5
exports	98.3	75.7	91.3	121.7
imports	94.4	74.7	91.8	121.2
volume of foreign trade in goods	94.6	74.1	89.4	123.6
exports	96.9	73.9	88.3	124.0
imports	92.5	74.4	90.5	123.3
volume of foreign trade in services	106.7	81.0	101.8	112.1
exports	105.0	84.2	103.0	113.9
imports	109.1	76.6	100.0	109.3

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS¹⁾ (USD million; at current prices)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Volume of foreign trade in goods	76 583	56 952	51 148	63 447
exports	36 081	26 660	23 538	29 212
imports	40 502	30 292	27 610	34 235
balance	-4 421	-3 632	-4 072	-5 023
with CIS countries	45 295	32 419	31 194	38 495
exports	21 108	14 076	14 648	17 431
imports	24 187	18 343	16 546	21 064
balance	-3 079	-4 267	-1 898	-3 633
of which with EAEU member states ²⁾	38 337	28 210	26 760	33 289
exports	16 060	11 006	11 383	13 583
imports	22 277	17 204	15 377	19 706
balance	-6 217	-6 198	-3 994	-6 123
of which: Russian Federation	37 371	27 541	26 255	32 424
exports	15 181	10 398	10 948	12 830
imports	22 190	17 143	15 307	19 594
balance	-7 009	-6 745	-4 359	-6 764
with non-CIS countries	31 288	24 533	19 954	24 952
exports	14 973	12 584	8 890	11 781
imports	16 315	11 949	11 064	13 171
balance	-1 342	635	-2 174	-1 390
of which EU countries	20 117	14 382	11 176	14 533
exports	10 668	8 549	5 656	7 871
imports	9 449	5 833	5 520	6 662
balance	1 219	2 716	136	1 209

¹⁾ Data are produced on the basis of **external merchandise trade statistics methodology** and differ from similar indicators produced by the National Bank on the basis of the *Balance of Payments methodology*. According to the Balance of Payments methodology an adjustment is made for the imports of goods from CIF prices to FOB prices. Excluded are goods for further processing and return of goods. Included are goods purchased by transport organisations abroad.

²⁾ From 2015, including Armenia and Kyrgyzstan.

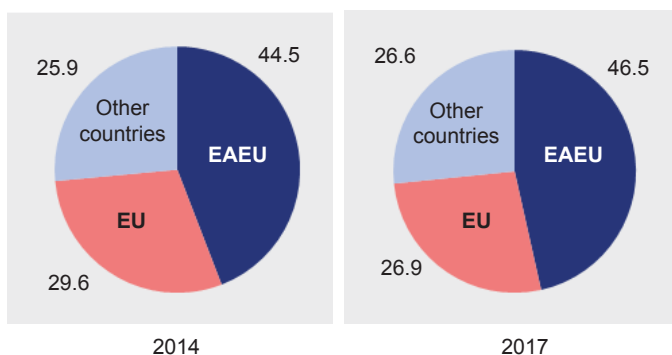
FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (USD million; at current prices)

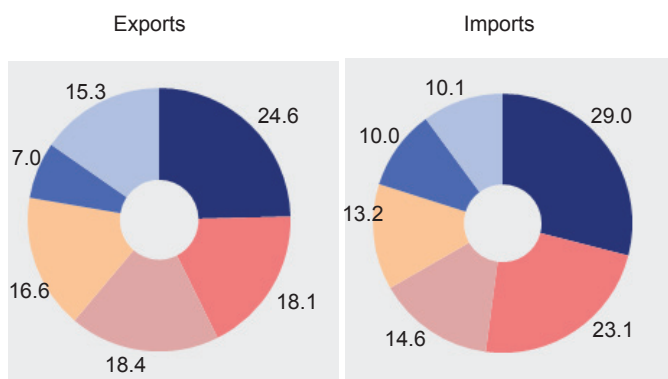
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports of goods				
Total	36 080.5	26 660.4	23 537.3	29 211.8
Russian Federation	15 181.0	10 398.4	10 948.0	12 830.3
Ukraine	4 063.7	2 514.9	2 845.7	3 367.4
United Kingdom	2 928.9	2 940.5	1 079.7	2 407.3
Germany	1 654.1	1 086.2	944.3	1 118.1
Netherlands	1 708.9	1 149.7	926.9	1 105.7
Poland	843.9	766.3	814.5	1 083.8
Lithuania	1 038.5	964.0	767.0	850.2
Kazakhstan	879.4	525.1	363.9	594.3
Brazil	709.5	521.2	441.0	440.4
China	640.3	781.0	472.7	362.4
Latvia	501.5	598.1	269.9	350.9
India	212.1	316.9	272.5	308.1
United States	120.0	122.7	130.6	224.8
Belgium	162.3	167.8	205.5	168.9
Azerbaijan	318.0	285.7	135.4	150.5
Imports of goods				
Total	40 502.4	30 291.5	27 609.9	34 234.4
Russian Federation	22 190.2	17 143.2	15 306.8	19 594.3
China	2 373.2	2 401.2	2 129.5	2 743.7
Germany	2 465.3	1 385.5	1 332.6	1 728.0
Poland	1 535.0	1 085.8	1 185.2	1 338.4
Ukraine	1 688.9	951.5	985.4	1 219.1
Turkey	463.2	487.9	734.9	807.8
Italy	1 165.9	636.7	576.4	697.6
United States	507.6	445.9	515.3	379.1
Lithuania	365.4	277.8	265.5	318.2
Netherlands	482.6	211.1	209.9	300.2
France	424.2	320.7	243.3	299.6
Spain	434.9	249.4	225.0	260.6
United Kingdom	324.4	176.3	159.4	249.3
Belgium	313.3	209.3	162.8	199.7
Czech Republic	411.6	275.7	192.5	197.5

FOREIGN TRADE

**DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF GOODS
BY COUNTRY GROUPINGS**
(%)



**COMMODITY STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS
AND IMPORTS IN 2017**
(% of total)



- Mineral products
- Machinery, equipment and motor vehicles
- Chemical products, rubber
- Food goods and agricultural raw materials
- Ferrous, non-ferrous metals and articles thereof
- Other

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology;
USD million; at current prices)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Volume of foreign trade in services	13 612.7	11 023.8	11 221.7	12 580.0
exports	7 879.6	6 633.5	6 831.2	7 783.3
imports	5 733.1	4 390.3	4 390.5	4 796.7
balance	2 146.5	2 243.2	2 440.7	2 986.6
with CIS countries	4 415.8	3 660.8	3 656.9	4 475.7
exports	2 640.8	2 159.8	2 154.3	2 600.8
imports	1 775.0	1 501.0	1 502.6	1 874.9
balance	865.8	658.8	651.7	725.9
of which with EAEU member states ¹⁾	3 822.2	3 065.6	3 010.3	3 794.4
exports	2 305.5	1 785.8	1 744.2	2 200.9
imports	1 516.7	1 279.8	1 266.1	1 593.5
balance	788.8	506.0	478.1	607.4
of which:				
Russian Federation	3 703.0	2 949.4	2 900.9	3 597.9
exports	2 216.8	1 699.5	1 663.0	2 050.3
imports	1 486.2	1 249.9	1 237.9	1 547.6
balance	730.6	449.6	425.1	502.7
with non-CIS countries	9 196.9	7 363.0	7 564.8	8 104.3
exports	5 238.8	4 473.7	4 676.9	5 182.5
imports	3 958.1	2 889.3	2 887.9	2 921.8
balance	1 280.7	1 584.4	1 789.0	2 260.7

¹⁾ From 2015, including Armenia and Kyrgyzstan.

FOREIGN TRADE

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF SELECTED SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology;
USD million; at current prices)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports of services				
Transport services	3 726.0	2 928.2	2 931.6	3 455.1
Computer services	690.8	814.2	958.9	1 203.1
Construction services	1 220.4	995.5	1 033.2	898.0
Travels	867.6	728.7	710.6	754.1
Repair and maintenance services	132.3	161.3	218.3	325.2
Telecommunication services	200.9	181.3	189.9	234.4
Advertising and marketing services	136.0	123.1	117.1	165.2
Operational lease	114.8	111.2	93.9	114.3
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	119.2	76.3	99.1	78.4
Payments for the use of intellectual property	39.1	22.3	27.5	32.3
Financial services	37.7	30.6	29.3	28.6
Other services	594.8	460.8	421.8	494.6
Imports of services				
Transport services	1 521.6	1 244.7	1 303.3	1 542.7
Travels	1 158.7	901.1	806.1	964.2
Construction services	1 524.0	1 021.6	900.0	914.0
Financial services	336.0	273.3	234.5	266.5
Telecommunications services	123.6	113.9	153.2	181.4
Payments for the use of intellectual property	237.3	132.7	125.7	156.9
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	162.9	154.7	159.0	126.6
Repair and maintenance services	135.7	122.4	116.0	120.9
Computer services	92.6	87.9	113.3	119.8
Operational lease	99.3	105.2	99.3	106.8
Advertising and marketing services	54.7	44.2	58.2	61.3
Other services	286.7	188.6	321.9	235.6

Belarus in Figures

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