



NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

BELARUS IN FIGURES

STATISTICAL REFERENCE BOOK

2024



MINSK



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE
OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

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STATISTICAL REFERENCE BOOK

MINSK
2024

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The statistical reference book is an annual publication that provides brief information on the socio-economic situation in the Republic of Belarus.

Selected data for 2022 have been revised as compared to those published earlier; in some cases data for 2023 are preliminary and may be revised in further issues.

Data by economic activity are presented in accordance with the national classification of the Republic of Belarus OKRB 005-2011 "Kinds of economic activity" (OKED).

Data in value terms are shown at current prices.

A brief glossary of statistical terms (in Russian) is available on the website of Belstat at <https://www.belstat.gov.by/metodologia/kratkiy-glossariy-statisticheskikh-terminov/>

Methodologies of compilation and calculation of statistical indicators (in Russian) are available on the website of Belstat at <https://www.belstat.gov.by/metodologiya/metodiki-po-formirovaniyu-i-raschetu-statistichesk/>.

The publication was prepared using the data of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Sports and Tourism of the Republic of Belarus, the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Housing and Communal Services of the Republic of Belarus, the Ministry of Taxes and Duties of the Republic of Belarus.

ABBREVIATIONS:

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|------|------------------------|
| m | - metre | USD | - United States dollar |
| km | - kilometre | BYN | - Belarusian ruble |
| m ² | - square metre | thsd | - thousand |
| km ² | - square kilometre | mIn | - million |
| kg | - kilogramme | bn | - billion |

In certain cases a minor discrepancy between the total and the sum of its components can be explained by data rounding.

ISBN 978-985-7307-67-8

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CONTENTS

Main characteristics of the Republic of Belarus

- Main characteristics
- State structure
- Administrative-territorial division
- Main socio-economic indicators
- Indices of main socio-economic indicators

Population

- Population size
- Age-sex population pyramid
- Population by regions and Minsk city
- Cities with 100 000 and more population
- The most numerous ethnicities
- Marriages and divorces

Labour

- Main indicators of labour market
- Employed population
- Employed population by ownership of employer
- Employed population by economic activity
- Number of unemployed

Education

- Main indicators of education
- Number of students in education institutions per 10 000 population
- Number of foreign students and Master's students enrolled in higher education programmes in the Republic of Belarus

Public health

- Main indicators of public health
- Self-reported health status of population aged 16 years and over

Income and consumption

- Main indicators of income of population
- Structure of money income of population
- Purchasing power of average per capita disposable money income of population
- Low-income level
- Structure of money expenditure of households
- Structure of consumption expenditure of households

Labour cost

- Nominal gross average monthly earnings by economic activity
- Real earnings by economic activity

Offence

- Number of recorded crimes
- Convicted offenders
- Road traffic accidents and victims

Culture and sports

- Immovable heritage properties included in the state list of historic and cultural values of Belarus

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|----|
| Main indicators of libraries | 27 |
| Main indicators of museums | 28 |
| Most visited museums in 2023 | 28 |
| Number of professional theatres | 29 |
| Theatre attendance | 29 |
| Most visited theatres in 2023 | 29 |
| Main indicators of concert organisations | 30 |
| Main indicators of cinemas | 30 |
| Main indicators of stationary circuses | 30 |
| Main indicators of zoological parks | 30 |
| Sports facilities | 31 |
| Number of persons who practice physical exercise and sports | 31 |
| Number of children and teenagers under age 18 who practice physical exercise and sports | 31 |
| Gross domestic product | |
| Gross domestic product and labour productivity | 32 |
| Share of production sector and services sector in GDP | 32 |
| Structure of GDP by economic activity | 33 |
| Characteristics of economic entities | |
| Number of legal entities | 34 |
| Distribution of legal entities by ownership type | 34 |
| Legal entities by economic activity | 35 |
| Number of sole proprietorships | 35 |
| Agriculture | |
| Agricultural production | 36 |
| Agriculture in main macroeconomic indicators in 2023 | 36 |
| Structure of agricultural production by type of farm | 36 |
| Structure of crop-growing and animal husbandry production by type of farm | 37 |
| Structure of sown areas under agricultural crops | 37 |
| Gross harvest and yield capacity of agricultural crops | 38 |
| Number of livestock and poultry | 39 |
| Production of basic animal husbandry products | 39 |
| Production of basic agricultural products per capita | 39 |
| Industry | |
| Main indicators of industry | 40 |
| Structure of industrial production | 40 |
| Industry in main macroeconomic indicators in 2023 | 41 |
| Indices of industrial production by selected economic activities | 41 |
| Share of manufacturing sector products by technological intensity | 41 |
| Fixed capital investment | |
| Dynamics of fixed capital investment | 42 |
| Technological structure of fixed capital investment | 42 |
| Structure of fixed capital investment by ownership type | 43 |
| Structure of fixed capital investment by source of financing | 43 |
| Structure of fixed capital investment by economic activity | 44 |
| Indices of fixed capital investment by economic activity | 44 |

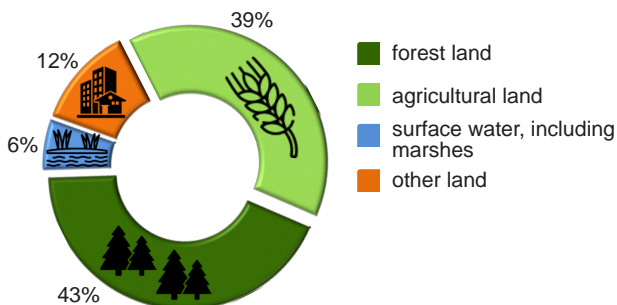
CONTENTS

| | |
|---|----|
| Construction | |
| Main indicators of construction | 45 |
| Construction in main macroeconomic indicators in 2023 | 45 |
| Volume of contract work in "Construction" activity by ownership type | 46 |
| Commissioning of residential buildings per 1000 population | 46 |
| Commissioning of social and cultural facilities | 46 |
| Transport | |
| Main indicators of transport | 47 |
| Transport in main macroeconomic indicators in 2023 | 47 |
| Length of national roads | 47 |
| Number of motor vehicles as of the end of 2023 | 48 |
| Number of electric cars | 48 |
| Number of charging stations for charging electric cars and electric buses | 48 |
| Domestic trade and public catering | |
| Retail turnover and catering turnover | 49 |
| Retail turnover per capita | 49 |
| Structure of retail turnover by economic entities | 50 |
| Sales of selected food and non-food goods by retail organisations in 2023 | 50 |
| Tourism | |
| Tourist flows | 51 |
| Main indicators of organized tourism | 51 |
| Number of tourists and excursionists by country | 52 |
| Countries with the highest number of tourists in 2023 | 53 |
| Hotels and similar accommodation facilities | 54 |
| Sanatorium-health resort, recreation and other specialised accommodation facilities | 54 |
| Rural ecotourism entities | 54 |
| Paid services for population | |
| Paid services for population | 55 |
| Indices of paid services for population by type | 55 |
| Structure of paid services for population by type | 55 |
| Foreign trade | |
| Foreign trade in goods and services | 56 |
| Foreign trade in goods | 57 |
| Export-import coverage ratio | 57 |
| Structure of exports and imports by aggregated groups of goods in 2023 | 58 |
| Foreign trade in services | 58 |
| Foreign investment | |
| Investment received from foreign investors by type | 59 |
| Inflow of foreign investment by economic activity | 59 |
| Structure of foreign investment by main economic activity | 60 |
| Inflow of foreign investment by main investing countries | 60 |
| Prices | |
| Price and tariff indices | 61 |
| Consumer price indices of goods and services | 61 |
| Telecommunication activities, postal and courier activities | |
| Revenue from telecommunication services | 62 |
| Revenue from postal and courier activities | 62 |
| Main indicators of mobile cellular telecommunications | 62 |
| Internet users aged 6-72 by purpose of Internet use in 2023 | 63 |

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

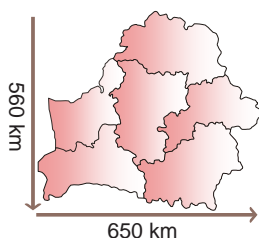
MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Land area
207.6 thsd km²



Extension

560 km from north to south
650 km from west to east



Population

as of January 1, 2024
9 156.0 thsd



Population density

44 inhabitants per 1 km²



Capital Minsk

1 992.9 thsd inhabitants

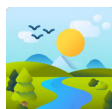
**Average temperatures
in 2023**



MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

**Lowest place
above sea level**

80 – 90 m
(valley of the Neman river,
Grodno region)



**Longest rivers
within the boundaries
of the country**

Dnieper – 689 km,
Berezina – 613 km,
Pripyat – 495 km,
Sozh – 493 km,
Neman – 431 km,
Ptich – 421 km

345 m
(mountain Dzerzhinskaya,
Dzerzhinsk district,
Minsk region)

**Highest point
above sea level**



in the west with Poland;
in the north-west with Lithuania;
in the north with Latvia
and Russian Federation;
in the north-east and east
with Russian Federation;
in the south with Ukraine.

State border



The Republic of Belarus is ranked:

- 84th in the world for its land area and 97th for its population;
- 6th for its land area and 7th for its population among the CIS countries.

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

STATE STRUCTURE

The Republic of Belarus is a unitary, democratic, social state based on the rule of law.

State power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised on the principle of its separation into legislative, executive and judicial powers.

The President of the Republic of Belarus shall be the Head of the State, the guarantor of the Constitution of the Republic of Belarus, the rights and freedoms of man and citizen.

The All-Belarusian People's Assembly is the highest representative body of the people's government of the Republic of Belarus, determining the strategic directions of the development of society and the State, ensuring the inviolability of the constitutional system, the continuity of generations and civic concord.

The Parliament – the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus is a representative and legislative body of the Republic of Belarus. The Parliament shall consist of two Houses – the House of Representatives and the Council of the Republic.

Executive power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the Government – the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus – the central body of state administration.

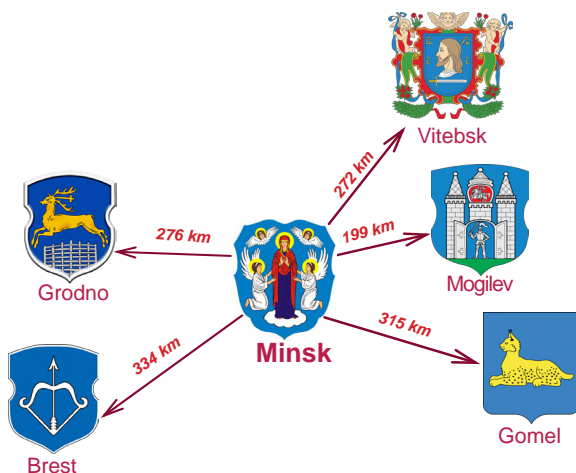
Local government and self-government shall be exercised by citizens through local Councils of Deputies, executive and administrative bodies, bodies of public territorial self-government, local referenda, assemblies and other forms of direct participation in state and public affairs.

Judicial power in the Republic of Belarus shall be exercised by the courts.

ADMINISTRATIVE-TERRITORIAL DIVISION

as of January 1, 2024

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| Regions | 6 |
| Districts | 118 |
| Cities | 115 |
| Districts in cities | 24 |
| Urban-type settlements | 85 |
| Rural localities | 22 991 |



MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| Population (end of year), thsd | 9 349.6 | 9 255.5 | 9 200.6 | 9 156.0 |
| Average annual number of employed population, thsd | 4 319.6 | 4 284.5 | 4 214.3 | 4 152.2 |
| Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN | 1 254.6 | 1 443.5 | 1 633.2 | 1 902.3 ¹⁾ |
| Average pension (end of year), BYN | 482.6 | 514.4 | 630.8 | 692.5 |
| Gross domestic product, BYN bn | 149.7 | 176.9 | 193.7 | 216.1 |
| Agricultural production in farms of all types, BYN bn | 23.6 | 26.1 | 31.8 | 33.1 |
| Industrial production, BYN bn | 118.4 | 155.9 | 170.4 | 187.3 |
| Fixed capital investment, BYN bn | 29.6 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 35.7 |
| Commissioning of residential buildings, mln m ² of total floor space | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Freight turnover, bn tonne-km | 123.2 | 118.8 | 88.6 | 72.9 |
| Passenger turnover, bn passenger-km | 18.5 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 23.8 |
| Retail turnover, BYN bn | 53.5 | 60.1 | 68.1 | 76.4 |
| Paid services for population, BYN bn | 12.5 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 20.2 |
| Volume of foreign trade in goods and services ²⁾ , USD bn | 72.4 | 94.9 | 89.2 | 95.3 |
| exports | 37.2 | 49.4 | 46.9 | 47.9 |
| imports | 35.2 | 45.5 | 42.3 | 47.4 |
| balance | 2.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 0.5 |

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

²⁾ According to the balance of payments methodology.

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

INDICES OF MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS¹⁾ (%)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| Population size (end of year) | | | | |
| 2015 =100 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 96.7 |
| previous year=100 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.5 |
| Real disposable money income of population | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 114.8 | 117.1 | 112.9 | 120.0 |
| previous year=100 | 104.7 | 102.1 | 96.4 | 106.3 |
| Real earnings | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 134.8 | 141.7 | 139.2 | 154.1 ²⁾ |
| previous year=100 | 108.8 | 105.1 | 98.2 | 111.0 ²⁾ |
| Real pensions (end of year) | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 125.3 | 121.4 | 131.9 | 136.8 |
| previous year=100 | 104.2 | 96.9 | 108.7 | 103.8 |
| Gross domestic product | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 103.7 | 106.2 | 101.2 | 105.1 |
| previous year=100 | 99.3 | 102.4 | 95.3 | 103.9 |
| Agricultural production in farms of all types | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 113.9 | 109.3 | 113.2 | 114.4 |
| previous year=100 | 104.4 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 101.1 |
| Industrial production | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 112.0 | 119.3 | 112.9 | 121.6 |
| previous year=100 | 99.3 | 106.5 | 94.6 | 107.7 |
| Fixed capital investment | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 92.2 | 87.1 | 70.5 | 80.9 |
| previous year=100 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 80.9 | 114.8 |
| Commissioning of residential buildings | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 82.1 | 86.8 | 83.5 | 83.0 |
| previous year=100 | 102.2 | 105.6 | 96.2 | 99.3 |

MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Continued

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Freight turnover | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 97.8 | 94.3 | 70.4 | 57.9 |
| previous year=100 | 94.1 | 96.4 | 74.6 | 82.3 |
| Passenger turnover | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 74.4 | 83.7 | 87.1 | 95.5 |
| previous year=100 | 67.2 | 112.5 | 104.0 | 107.6 |
| Retail turnover | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 115.6 | 117.8 | 113.1 | 122.7 |
| previous year=100 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 96.0 | 108.5 |
| Paid services for population | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 101.1 | 114.5 | 115.6 | 124.4 |
| previous year=100 | 90.8 | 113.3 | 101.0 | 107.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 113.2 | 150.5 | 142.7 | 145.7 |
| previous year=100 | 88.6 | 133.0 | 94.8 | 102.1 |
| Imports of goods and services | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 107.7 | 138.9 | 129.2 | 144.9 |
| previous year=100 | 83.1 | 129.0 | 93.0 | 112.1 |
| Consumer price index³⁾ | 107.4 | 109.97 | 112.8 | 105.8 |
| Industrial producer price index³⁾ | 108.0 | 114.3 | 113.0 | 104.6 |
| Agricultural producer price index³⁾ | 110.2 | 119.7 | 124.4 | 95.1 |
| Price index in construction³⁾ | 112.4 | 115.4 | 114.1 | 112.5 |

¹⁾ Value indices are provided at constant prices; external trade indices are shown at current prices.

²⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

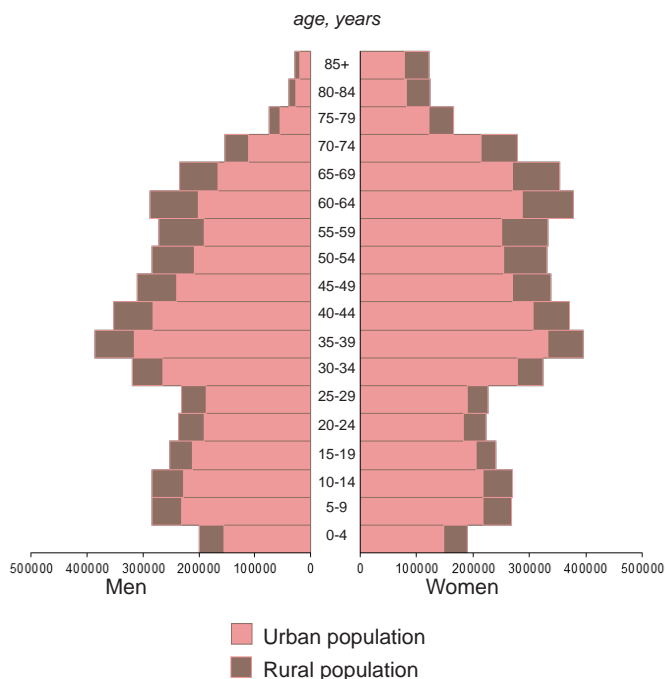
³⁾ December to December of the previous year.

POPULATION

POPULATION POPULATION SIZE (beginning of year)

| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total population, thsd | 9 349.6 | 9 255.5 | 9 200.6 | 9 156.0 |
| urban | 7 280.3 | 7 232.1 | 7 212.4 | 7 198.3 |
| rural | 2 069.3 | 2 023.4 | 1 988.2 | 1 957.7 |
| men | 4 321.1 | 4 278.5 | 4 250.3 | 4 226.7 |
| women | 5 028.5 | 4 977.0 | 4 950.3 | 4 929.2 |
| Women per 1000 men | 1 164 | 1 163 | 1 165 | 1 166 |
| urban | 1 183 | 1 185 | 1 188 | 1 191 |
| rural | 1 098 | 1 090 | 1 084 | 1 081 |

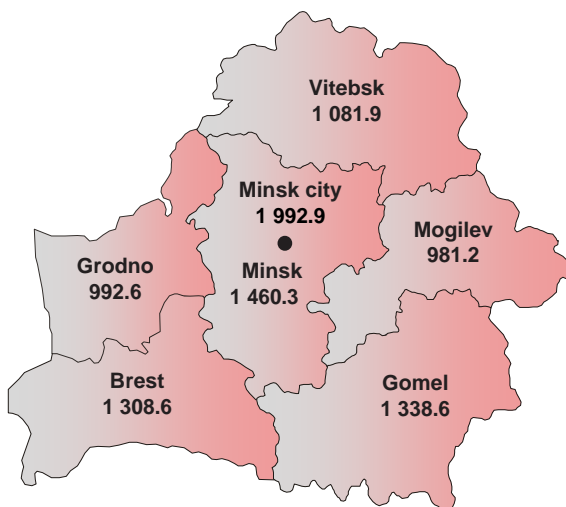
AGE-SEX POPULATION PYRAMID (as of January 1, 2024; persons)



POPULATION

POPULATION BY REGIONS AND MINSK CITY

(as of January 1, 2024; thousand)



CITIES WITH 100 000 AND MORE POPULATION

(thousand)

| | 2019 population census data | As of January 1, 2024 |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Minsk | 2 018.3 | 1 992.9 |
| Gomel | 510.5 | 501.1 |
| Grodno | 355.9 | 361.1 |
| Vitebsk | 364.7 | 358.4 |
| Mogilev | 356.8 | 353.1 |
| Brest | 339.0 | 344.5 |
| Bobruysk | 212.3 | 207.4 |
| Baranovichy | 175.1 | 171.4 |
| Borisov | 141.1 | 135.7 |
| Pinsk | 126.2 | 124.3 |
| Mozyr | 105.5 | 105.2 |
| Lida | 102.7 | 103.9 |
| Orsha | 107.9 | 102.8 |

POPULATION

MOST NUMEROUS ETHNICITIES

(population census data)

| | 1989 | 1999 | 2009 | 2019 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| Thousand persons | | | | |
| Total population | 10 151.8 | 10 045.2 | 9 503.8 | 9 413.4 |
| Belarusian | 7 904.6 | 8 159.1 | 7 957.3 | 7 990.7 |
| Russian | 1 342.1 | 1 141.7 | 785.1 | 707.0 |
| Polish | 417.7 | 395.7 | 294.5 | 287.7 |
| Ukrainian | 291.0 | 237.0 | 158.7 | 159.7 |
| Jewish | 112.0 | 27.8 | 12.9 | 13.7 |
| % of total | | | | |
| Total population | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Belarusian | 77.9 | 81.2 | 83.7 | 84.9 |
| Russian | 13.2 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 7.5 |
| Polish | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Ukrainian | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Jewish | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Per 1000 population | | | | |
| Belarusian | 779 | 812 | 837 | 849 |
| Russian | 132 | 114 | 83 | 75 |
| Polish | 41 | 39 | 31 | 31 |
| Ukrainian | 29 | 24 | 17 | 17 |
| Jewish | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 |

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Thousand | | | | |
| Marriages | 50.4 | 59.6 | 57.9 | 56.0 |
| Divorces | 35.1 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 34.0 |
| Per 1000 population | | | | |
| Marriages | 5.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Divorces | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |

LABOUR

LABOUR

MAIN INDICATORS OF LABOUR MARKET

(data of the Labour Force Survey; %)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Employment rate | 67.5 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.3 |
| of which population of working age | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.7 | 83.6 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| of which population of working age | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 |

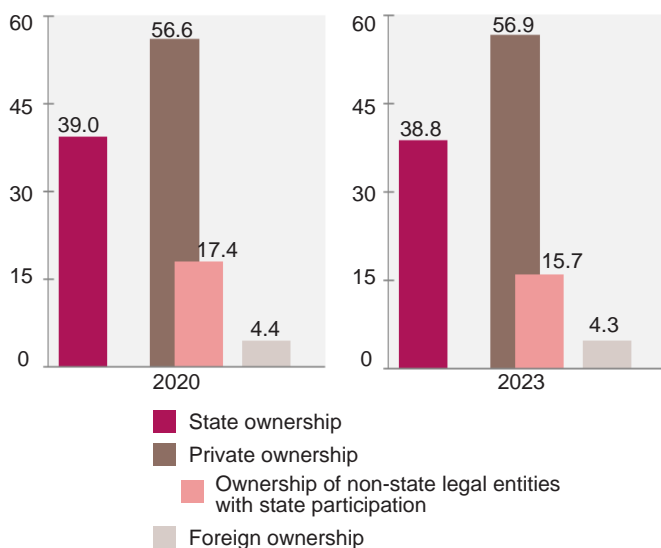
EMPLOYED POPULATION

(annual average; thousand)

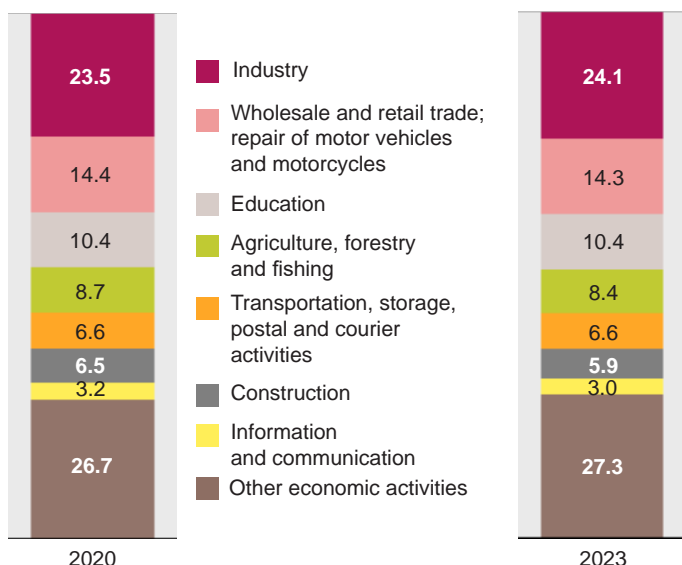
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Employed population | 4 319.6 | 4 284.5 | 4 214.3 | 4 152.2 |
| of which in: | | | | |
| production sector | 1 672.8 | 1 652.6 | 1 617.1 | 1 593.8 |
| services sector | 2 646.8 | 2 631.9 | 2 597.2 | 2 558.4 |

EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OWNERSHIP OF EMPLOYER

(% of total employment)



EMPLOYED POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total employment)



NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED (thousand)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of unemployed (data of the Labour Force Survey; according to the ILO methodology) | 206.2 | 196.9 | 179.7 | 172.1 |
| of which: | | | | |
| men | 123.4 | 119.4 | 106.7 | 103.0 |
| women | 82.8 | 77.5 | 73.0 | 69.1 |
| Number of unemployed registered with labour, employment and social protection agencies (data of the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection) (end of year) | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 |

EDUCATION

EDUCATION

MAIN INDICATORS OF EDUCATION

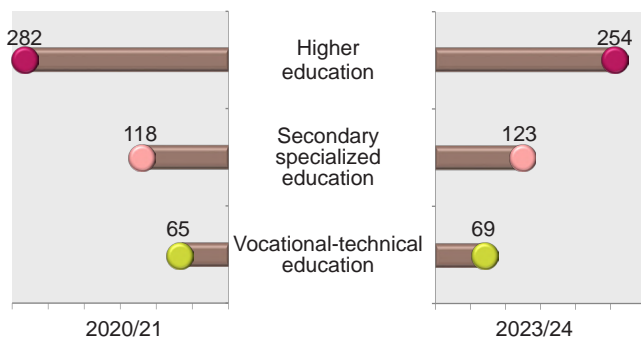
(beginning of academic year)

| | 2020/ 21 | 2021/ 22 | 2022/ 23 | 2023/ 24 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Number of preschool education institutions | 3 799 | 3 760 | 3 702 | 3 750 |
| enrollment, thsd | 424.1 | 405.5 | 378.2 | 355.7 |
| gross enrollment ratio in pre-primary education, % of children 1 to 5 years of age | 86.1 | 88.3 | 89.2 | 88.6 |
| Number of general secondary education institutions | 3 009 | 2 967 | 2 900 | 2 872 |
| enrollment, thsd | 1 058.3 | 1 076.0 | 1 085.6 | 1 090.2 |
| Number of vocational-technical education institutions | 176 | 172 | 170 | 166 |
| enrollment, thsd | 60.8 | 59.9 | 60.5 | 63.1 |
| intake, thsd | 25.8 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.1 |
| graduates, thsd | 25.6 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 21.1 |
| Number of secondary specialized education institutions | 223 | 221 | 221 | 224 |
| enrollment, thsd | 110.4 | 107.5 | 108.9 | 112.7 |
| intake, thsd | 37.1 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 39.1 |
| graduates, thsd | 33.4 | 33.3 | 30.1 | 29.6 |
| Number of higher education institutions | 50 | 50 | 50 | 49 |
| in them: | | | | |
| students, thsd | 254.4 | 243.0 | 228.0 | 222.5 |
| Master's students, thsd | 9.0 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| Intake, thsd | | | | |
| students | 58.3 | 55.2 | 54.3 | 54.8 |
| Master's students | 5.7 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 7.3 |
| Graduates, thsd | | | | |
| with higher education diploma | 54.6 | 55.4 | 57.1 | 50.3 |
| with Master's degree | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.0 |

EDUCATION

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS PER 10 000 POPULATION

(beginning of academic year; persons)



NUMBER OF FOREIGN STUDENTS AND MASTER'S STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMMES IN THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

(beginning of academic year; persons)

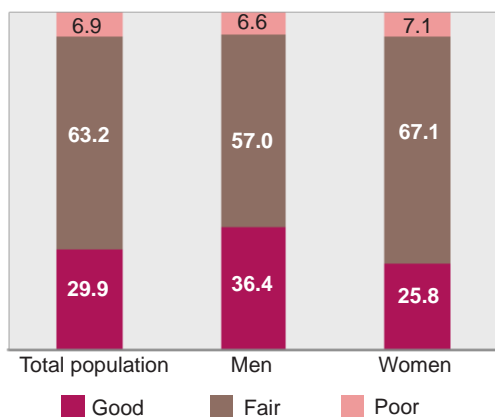
| | 2020/ 21 | 2021/ 22 | 2022/ 23 | 2023/ 24 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Number of foreign students and Master's students | 20 936 | 24 338 | 20 474 | 18 838 |
| of which citizens of: | | | | |
| China | 3 634 | 8 011 | 6 492 | 6 608 |
| Uzbekistan | 1 045 | 2 327 | 2 999 | 2 434 |
| Turkmenistan | 8 738 | 6 451 | 3 462 | 2 214 |
| Sri Lanka | 1 016 | 1 439 | 1 583 | 1 828 |
| Russian Federation | 1 517 | 1 397 | 1 391 | 1 492 |
| India | 734 | 772 | 781 | 825 |
| Lebanon | 659 | 545 | 534 | 490 |
| Israel | 115 | 285 | 338 | 318 |
| Nigeria | 259 | 284 | 274 | 256 |
| Azerbaijan | 284 | 266 | 261 | 218 |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | 156 | 188 | 179 | 181 |
| Tajikistan | 323 | 223 | 222 | 175 |
| Kazakhstan | 170 | 194 | 171 | 150 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 416 | 313 | 190 | 144 |

PUBLIC HEALTH
MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH
(end of year)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 ¹⁾ |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| Number of medical practitioners | | | | |
| total, thsd | 48.5 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 41.3 |
| per 10 000 population | 51.9 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 45.1 |
| Paramedical personnel | | | | |
| total, thsd | 125.4 | 124.1 | 124.6 | 112.5 |
| per 10 000 population | 134.1 | 134.1 | 135.4 | 122.9 |
| Number of hospital facilities | 600 | 593 | 585 | 558 |
| Number of short-stay hospital beds | | | | |
| total, thsd | 80.8 | 79.2 | 77.1 | 70.8 |
| per 10 000 population | 86.4 | 85.5 | 83.8 | 77.3 |
| Number of outpatient visits and sick calls | | | | |
| total, mln | 115.4 | 122.7 | 122.5 | 108.4 |
| per inhabitant | 12.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 11.8 |

¹⁾ Data refer to the system of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus.

**SELF-REPORTED HEALTH STATUS OF POPULATION
 AGED 16 YEARS AND OVER**
(beginning of 2024; % of total)



INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

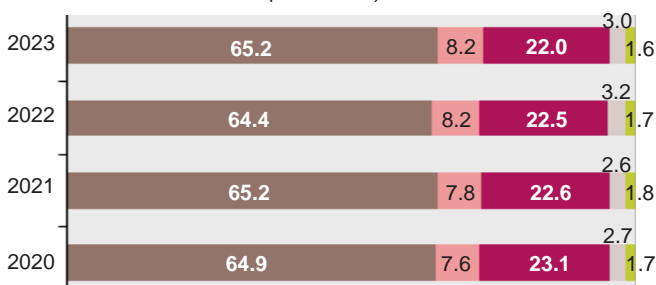
MAIN INDICATORS OF INCOME OF POPULATION

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| Money income of population, BYN mln | 90 189 | 101 383 | 113 741 | 129 221 |
| Per capita money income, BYN per month | 801.3 | 908.2 | 1 027.1 | 1 173.3 |
| Nominal gross average monthly earnings, BYN | 1 254.6 | 1 443.5 | 1 633.2 | 1 902.3 ¹⁾ |
| Average pensions (end of year), BYN | 482.6 | 514.4 | 630.8 | 692.5 |
| % | | | | |
| Real disposable money income of population | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 114.8 | 117.1 | 112.9 | 120.0 |
| previous year=100 | 104.7 | 102.1 | 96.4 | 106.3 |
| Real earnings | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 134.8 | 141.7 | 139.2 | 154.1 ¹⁾ |
| previous year=100 | 108.8 | 105.1 | 98.2 | 111.0 ¹⁾ |
| Real pensions (end of year) | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 125.3 | 121.4 | 131.9 | 136.8 |
| previous year=100 | 104.2 | 96.9 | 108.7 | 103.8 |

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

STRUCTURE OF MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

(% of total)



- Compensation of labour
- Income from entrepreneurial activity and other income-producing activities
- Transfers to population
- Property income
- Other income

INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

PURCHASING POWER OF AVERAGE PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE MONEY INCOME OF POPULATION

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Foodstuffs (each separately) that could be purchased with average per capita disposable money income, kg per month | | | | |
| Pork (except boneless meat) | 108.6 | 104.4 | 95.1 | 103.5 |
| Poultry meat | 127.9 | 127.6 | 121.0 | 123.4 |
| Frozen fish | 114.6 | 124.1 | 106.0 | 108.5 |
| Milk, litres | 472.5 | 500.3 | 510.1 | 523.6 |
| Butter | 43.5 | 46.4 | 44.5 | 46.3 |
| Hard cheese | 46.9 | 51.5 | 47.4 | 48.4 |
| Hen eggs, pieces | 2 958 | 2 973 | 3 040 | 3 116 |
| Granulated sugar | 460.5 | 479.8 | 392.4 | 396.7 |
| Sunflower oil, litres | 219.2 | 156.3 | 152.5 | 201.4 |
| Wheat flour | 649.6 | 732.6 | 695.5 | 747.4 |
| Rice, polished | 262.7 | 283.9 | 221.8 | 259.1 |
| Pasta | 275.6 | 303.9 | 278.2 | 326.4 |
| Potatoes | 699.6 | 594.6 | 633.2 | 838.5 |
| Fresh cabbage | 1 119.4 | 739.2 | 660.5 | 838.5 |
| Carrots | 866.2 | 594.6 | 655.8 | 711.3 |
| Apples | 255.3 | 369.6 | 336.3 | 344.9 |

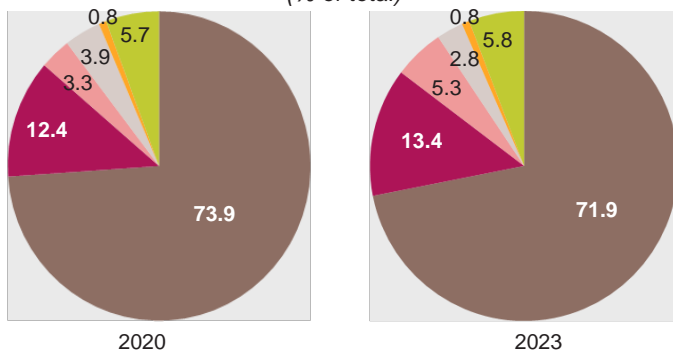
LOW-INCOME LEVEL

(% of population of corresponding group)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Population with average per capita disposable resources below the subsistence level budget | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| of which in: | | | | |
| urban areas | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| rural areas | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.0 |

STRUCTURE OF MONEY EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

(% of total)



- Consumption expenditure
- Deposits and savings
- Expenses for construction and purchase of real estate
- Taxes, fees and other payments¹⁾
- Expenses for personal subsidiary farming
- Other expenses

¹⁾ Excluding earnings taxes.

STRUCTURE OF CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

(% of total)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Consumption expenditure | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which on: | | | | |
| food (including catering) | 39.1 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 38.6 |
| alcoholic beverages, tobacco products | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| non-food goods | 33.9 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 34.3 |
| services | 24.3 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 24.5 |

LABOUR COST

LABOUR COST

NOMINAL GROSS AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (BYN)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 ¹⁾ |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| Total | 1 254.6 | 1 443.5 | 1 633.2 | 1 902.3 |
| agriculture, forestry and fishing | 913.5 | 1 056.4 | 1 239.8 | 1 495.8 |
| industry | 1 248.9 | 1 463.2 | 1 688.6 | 2 074.0 |
| construction | 1 311.8 | 1 411.8 | 1 574.3 | 2 087.8 |
| wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 1 098.8 | 1 260.4 | 1 439.0 | 1 683.9 |
| transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | 1 116.7 | 1 284.2 | 1 495.3 | 1 917.3 |
| accommodation and food service activities | 759.6 | 898.2 | 1 057.5 | 1 345.3 |
| information and communication | 4 006.6 | 4 607.7 | 4 921.1 | 5 211.3 |
| financial and insurance activities | 1 901.7 | 2 191.4 | 2 585.6 | 3 031.7 |
| real estate activities | 1 040.3 | 1 160.5 | 1 360.9 | 1 578.0 |
| professional, scientific and technical activities | 1 586.5 | 1 749.0 | 1 986.2 | 2 421.3 |
| administrative and support service activities | 926.4 | 1 048.6 | 1 182.9 | 1 308.9 |
| education | 871.7 | 969.7 | 1 125.3 | 1 301.5 |
| public health and social work activities | 1 099.1 | 1 279.2 | 1 345.0 | 1 581.8 |
| arts, sports, entertainment and recreation | 899.0 | 1 016.4 | 1 177.9 | 1 373.6 |
| other service activities | 904.3 | 1 062.6 | 1 193.4 | 1 384.2 |

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

LABOUR COST

REAL EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(% of previous year)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 ¹⁾ |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| Total | 108.8 | 105.1 | 98.2 | 111.0 |
| agriculture, forestry and fishing | 110.0 | 105.6 | 101.9 | 114.0 |
| industry | 105.2 | 107.0 | 100.2 | 113.2 |
| construction | 107.3 | 98.3 | 96.8 | 118.9 |
| wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 106.5 | 104.7 | 99.1 | 110.2 |
| transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | 100.3 | 105.0 | 101.0 | 113.7 |
| accommodation and food service activities | 98.2 | 107.9 | 102.2 | 113.0 |
| information and communication | 119.4 | 105.0 | 92.7 | 98.3 |
| financial and insurance activities | 105.2 | 105.2 | 102.4 | 111.9 |
| real estate activities | 103.4 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 114.9 |
| professional, scientific and technical activities | 104.7 | 100.6 | 98.6 | 112.7 |
| administrative and support service activities | 105.9 | 103.4 | 97.9 | 114.9 |
| education | 106.7 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 110.9 |
| public health and social work activities | 122.2 | 106.3 | 91.2 | 113.1 |
| arts, sports, entertainment and recreation | 102.3 | 103.3 | 100.6 | 111.9 |
| other service activities | 107.3 | 107.3 | 97.5 | 111.3 |

¹⁾ Excluding micro- and small entities with no departmental affiliation.

OFFENCE

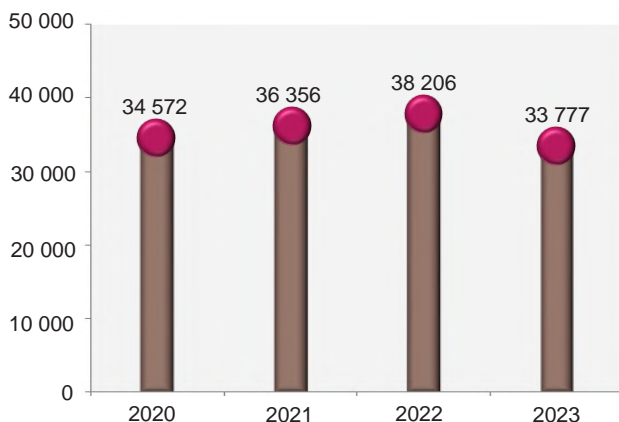
OFFENCE

NUMBER OF RECORDED CRIMES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Crimes recorded | 95 478 | 87 696 | 88 555 | 85 374 |
| of which: | | | | |
| homicide or attempted homicide | 312 | 297 | 250 | 224 |
| intentional severe bodily injury | 755 | 718 | 678 | 564 |
| rape or attempted rape | 64 | 85 | 119 | 110 |
| theft | 27 343 | 25 369 | 25 653 | 20 708 |
| looting | 1 234 | 1 268 | 1 232 | 988 |
| robbery | 81 | 84 | 104 | 69 |
| fraud | 4 290 | 4 744 | 7 384 | 11 715 |
| disorderly conduct | 4 039 | 3 974 | 3 610 | 3 401 |
| bribery | 635 | 579 | 815 | 676 |
| violation of traffic regulations or operation of motor vehicle | 958 | 851 | 762 | 762 |
| crimes related to unlawful acts involving narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, their precursors and analogues | 3 620 | 4 707 | 4 553 | 4 139 |
| theft of property through modification of computer information and crimes against computer security | 25 575 | 15 503 | 13 541 | 13 130 |
| Recorded crimes per 100 000 population | 1 018 | 943 | 960 | 930 |

CONVICTED OFFENDERS

(persons)



ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS AND VICTIMS

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Recorded road traffic accidents resulting in human death or injury, cases | 3 599 | 3 371 | 3 186 | 3 173 |
| of which with children involved | 404 | 419 | 380 | 419 |
| Number of persons killed in road traffic accidents | 575 | 524 | 466 | 436 |
| of which children | 22 | 18 | 16 | 14 |
| Number of persons injured in road traffic accidents | 3 732 | 3 604 | 3 384 | 3 417 |
| of which children | 427 | 440 | 397 | 447 |

CULTURE AND SPORTS

CULTURE AND SPORTS IMMOVABLE HERITAGE PROPERTIES INCLUDED IN THE STATE LIST OF HISTORIC AND CULTURAL VALUES OF BELARUS

(units)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total | 5 350 | 5 343 | 5 369 | 5 366 |
| of which sites of: | | | | |
| architecture | 1 801 | 1 803 | 1 829 | 1 838 |
| history | 1 214 | 1 215 | 1 216 | 1 217 |
| arts | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| archeology | 2 253 | 2 243 | 2 240 | 2 226 |

MAIN INDICATORS OF LIBRARIES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 ¹⁾ | 2023 ¹⁾ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Number of public libraries | 2 509 | 2 432 | 2 264 | 2 214 |
| Library stock, mln units | 52.1 | 51.1 | 49.3 | 48.6 |
| on average per library, thsd units | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| on average per user, units | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Number of users, mln | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| on average per library, users | 1 158 | 1 189 | 1 198 | 1 208 |
| users per 1000 population | 310 | 311 | 294 | 291 |
| Library stock lent, mln units | 48.3 | 46.5 | 43.7 | 42.9 |
| on average per user, units | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 |

¹⁾ Data refer to the system of the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Belarus.

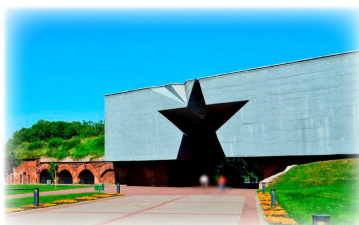
CULTURE AND SPORTS

MAIN INDICATORS OF MUSEUMS

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of museums | 160 | 159 | 157 | 156 |
| of which: | | | | |
| historical | 43 | 42 | 40 | 39 |
| combined | 98 | 99 | 102 | 100 |
| arts | 13 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| other | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Number of museum items in main collection, thsd | 3 526 | 3 566 | 3 559 | 3 603 |
| Museum attendance, thsd visits | 3 237 | 4 855 | 6 702 | 7 612 |
| visits per 1000 population | 345 | 522 | 726 | 829 |
| Number of excursions, thsd | 60.8 | 91.9 | 124.0 | 147.2 |
| Number of temporary exhibitions | 4 008 | 4 602 | 4 839 | 4 882 |

MOST VISITED MUSEUMS IN 2023

*Memorial Complex
"Brest Hero Fortress"*



*State Memorial Complex
"Khatyn"*

*Belarusian State Museum
of the History of Great
Patriotic War*



CULTURE AND SPORTS

NUMBER OF PROFESSIONAL THEATRES (units)

Total – 28

- Drama, comedy, musical, variety – 19
- Puppet and youth – 8
- Opera and ballet – 1

THEATRE ATTENDANCE

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Theatre attendance, thsd visits | 693 | 851 | 1 376 | 1 714 |
| on average per theatre | 25 | 30 | 49 | 61 |
| visits per 1000 population | 74 | 91 | 149 | 187 |

MOST VISITED THEATRES IN 2023



National Academic Bolshoi Opera and Ballet Theatre



Belarusian State Academic Musical Theatre



M.Gorky National Academic Drama Theatre

CULTURE AND SPORTS

MAIN INDICATORS OF CONCERT ORGANISATIONS

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of concert organisations | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Number of given concerts | 3 679 | 4 585 | 5 646 | 6 118 |
| Concert attendance, thsd visits | 475 | 414 | 669 | 917 |
| visits per 1000 population | 51 | 45 | 72 | 100 |

MAIN INDICATORS OF CINEMAS

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of cinemas | 87 | 85 | 85 | 82 |
| Number of seats in audience halls, thsd | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 23.7 |
| Attendance, thsd visits | 2 747 | 3 656 | 2 860 | 4 318 |
| visits per 1000 population | 293 | 393 | 310 | 470 |

MAIN INDICATORS OF STATIONARY CIRCUSES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Number of circuses | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Number of performances | 243 | 409 | 367 | 463 |
| Attendance, thsd visits | 228 | 321 | 452 | 495 |
| visits per 1000 population | 24 | 35 | 49 | 54 |

MAIN INDICATORS OF ZOOLOGICAL PARKS

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Number of zoological parks | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Attendance, thsd visits | 434 | 661 | 752 | 774 |
| visits per 1000 population | 46 | 71 | 82 | 84 |

CULTURE AND SPORTS

SPORTS FACILITIES

(end of year, units)

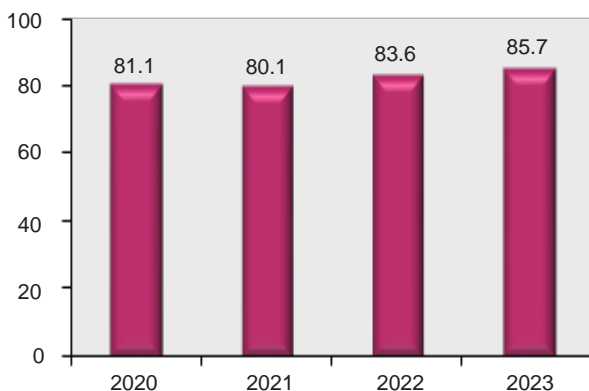
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total facilities | 23 306 | 23 373 | 23 387 | 23 556 |
| of which: | | | | |
| stadiums | 164 | 171 | 177 | 178 |
| arenas | 61 | 60 | 59 | 56 |
| sports facilities with artificial ice | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 |
| shooting ranges | 581 | 564 | 560 | 537 |
| gyms | 4 533 | 4 522 | 4 500 | 4 523 |
| swimming pools | 358 | 357 | 365 | 366 |

NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO PRACTICE PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of persons who practice physical exercise and sports, thsd | 2 429.6 | 2 389.8 | 2 508.6 | 2 510.2 |
| of which in rural areas | 419.9 | 404.9 | 385.7 | 385.4 |
| Persons who practice physical exercise and sports, % of total population | 25.9 | 25.7 | 27.2 | 27.3 |

NUMBER OF CHILDREN AND TEENAGERS UNDER AGE 18 WHO PRACTICE PHYSICAL EXERCISE AND SPORTS

(% of total children and teenagers under age 18)



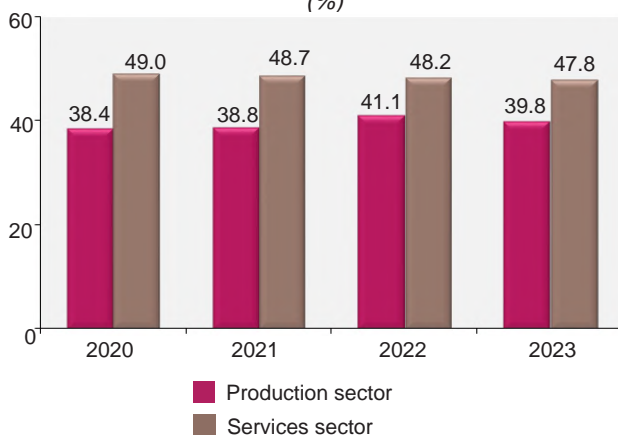
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP), BYN mln; at current prices | 149 721 | 176 879 | 193 741 | 216 100 |
| at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 103.7 | 106.2 | 101.2 | 105.1 |
| previous year=100 | 99.3 | 102.4 | 95.3 | 103.9 |
| GDP per capita, BYN; at current prices | 15 962 | 19 014 | 20 995 | 23 545 |
| at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 104.6 | 107.9 | 103.7 | 108.3 |
| previous year=100 | 99.7 | 103.2 | 96.1 | 104.4 |
| Labour productivity | | | | |
| at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 108.0 | 111.5 | 107.9 | 113.8 |
| previous year=100 | 99.6 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 105.5 |
| GDP deflator | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 160.1 | 184.6 | 212.1 | 227.6 |
| previous year=100 | 111.9 | 115.3 | 114.9 | 107.3 |

SHARE OF PRODUCTION SECTOR AND SERVICES SECTOR IN GDP (%)



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

STRUCTURE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Gross domestic product | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which: | | | | |
| production sector | 38.4 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 39.8 |
| agriculture, forestry and fishing | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.2 |
| industry | 25.5 | 27.0 | 28.2 | 27.5 |
| construction | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| services sector | 49.0 | 48.7 | 48.2 | 47.8 |
| wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| accommodation and food service activities | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| information and communication | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 4.5 |
| financial and insurance activities | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| real estate activities | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| professional, scientific and technical activities | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| administrative and support service activities | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| public administration | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| education | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| public health and social work activities | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| arts, sports, entertainment and recreation | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| other service activities | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| net taxes on products | 12.6 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 12.4 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

NUMBER OF LEGAL ENTITIES

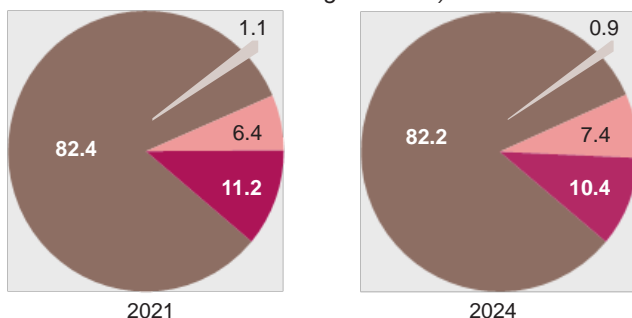
(as of January 1)

| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Legal entities ¹⁾ | 143 232 | 143 305 | 146 147 | 150 239 |
| of which: | | | | |
| for-profit organisations | 115 586 | 116 069 | 119 390 | 123 724 |
| of which: | | | | |
| joint-stock companies | 3 420 | 3 339 | 3 259 | 3 176 |
| open joint-stock companies | 2 034 | 1 948 | 1 891 | 1 831 |
| closed joint-stock companies | 1 386 | 1 391 | 1 368 | 1 345 |
| limited liability companies | 67 733 | 70 473 | 74 870 | 80 517 |
| superadded liability companies | 4 349 | 4 165 | 4 039 | 3 886 |
| unitary enterprises | 36 370 | 34 206 | 33 182 | 32 093 |
| non-profit organisations | 27 646 | 27 236 | 26 757 | 26 515 |
| of which: | | | | |
| consumer cooperatives | 3 653 | 3 661 | 3 698 | 3 720 |
| institutions | 15 209 | 14 938 | 14 819 | 14 729 |

¹⁾ Excluding public organisations (associations).

DISTRIBUTION OF LEGAL ENTITIES BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(as of January 1;
% of total legal entities)



- State ownership
- Private ownership
- Ownership of non-state legal entities with state participation
- Foreign ownership

CHARACTERISTICS OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES

LEGAL ENTITIES BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

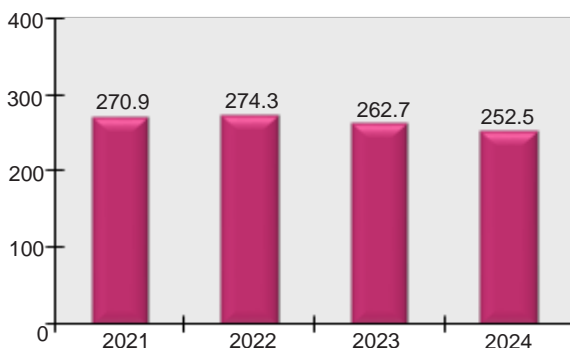
(as of January 1)

| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Legal entities ¹⁾ | 143 232 | 143 305 | 146 147 | 150 239 |
| of which: | | | | |
| agriculture, forestry and fishing | 5 497 | 5 660 | 5 862 | 5 891 |
| industry | 16 391 | 16 287 | 16 504 | 16 922 |
| construction | 10 036 | 9 847 | 9 969 | 10 203 |
| wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 39 913 | 39 780 | 41 138 | 42 628 |
| transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | 10 937 | 10 931 | 11 157 | 11 486 |
| accommodation and food service activities | 4 158 | 4 350 | 4 708 | 5 196 |
| information and communication | 4 780 | 4 852 | 4 851 | 4 833 |
| financial and insurance activities | 615 | 611 | 605 | 618 |
| real estate activities | 10 865 | 11 062 | 11 553 | 11 748 |
| professional, scientific and technical activities | 7 062 | 7 070 | 7 299 | 7 457 |
| administrative and support service activities | 4 594 | 4 650 | 4 773 | 5 038 |
| public administration | 3 880 | 3 868 | 3 879 | 3 917 |
| education | 9 141 | 9 062 | 9 011 | 9 141 |
| public health and social work activities | 2 294 | 2 332 | 2 387 | 2 442 |
| arts, sports, entertainment and recreation | 2 981 | 2 921 | 2 961 | 3 162 |
| other service activities | 10 088 | 10 022 | 9 490 | 9 557 |

¹⁾ Excluding public organisations (associations).

NUMBER OF SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS

(as of January 1; thousand)



AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

(farms of all types)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
|--|------|------|------|------|

BYN million; at current prices

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Agricultural production | 23 630 | 26 142 | 31 845 | 33 123 |
| crop-growing | 11 281 | 12 268 | 15 256 | 15 326 |
| animal husbandry | 12 349 | 13 874 | 16 589 | 17 797 |

%; at constant prices

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agricultural production | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 113.9 | 109.3 | 113.2 | 114.4 |
| previous year = 100 | 104.4 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 101.1 |
| crop-growing | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 122.1 | 113.3 | 122.4 | 120.0 |
| previous year = 100 | 105.1 | 92.8 | 108.0 | 98.0 |
| animal husbandry | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 106.8 | 105.9 | 104.8 | 109.5 |
| previous year = 100 | 103.8 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 104.5 |

AGRICULTURE IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2023



in GDP



in the number
of employed population

STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF FARM

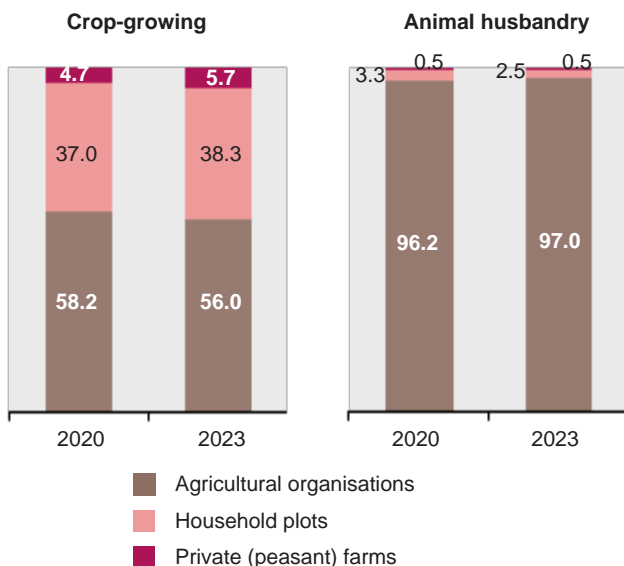
(% of total; at current prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Farms of all types | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which: | | | | |
| agricultural organisations | 78.1 | 77.5 | 76.3 | 78.0 |
| private (peasant) farms | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| household plots | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 19.1 |

AGRICULTURE

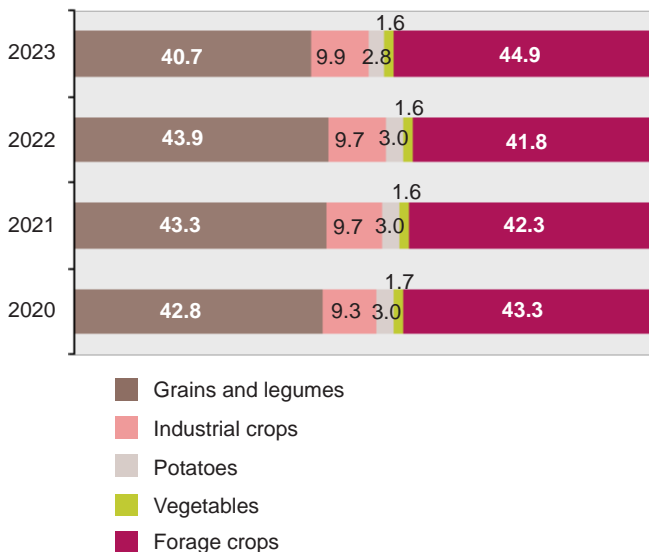
STRUCTURE OF CROP-GROWING AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF FARM

(% of total; at current prices)



STRUCTURE OF SOWN AREAS UNDER AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(farms of all types; % of total)



AGRICULTURE

GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD CAPACITY OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS (farms of all types)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross harvest, thousand tonnes | | | | |
| Grains and legumes (weight after processing) | 8 661 | 7 320 | 8 701 | 7 665 |
| of which: | | | | |
| rye | 1 048 | 846 | 901 | 519 |
| wheat | 2 799 | 2 484 | 3 236 | 2 643 |
| triticale | 1 527 | 1 055 | 1 355 | 967 |
| barley | 1 346 | 1 097 | 1 325 | 1 194 |
| oats | 445 | 327 | 372 | 292 |
| legumes | 365 | 265 | 304 | 250 |
| other | 1 132 | 1 245 | 1 208 | 1 802 |
| Potatoes | 3 708 | 3 405 | 3 859 | 4 021 |
| Vegetables | 2 796 | 2 724 | 2 863 | 2 801 |
| Flax fibre | 48 | 36 | 48 | 37 |
| Sugar beet | 4 009 | 3 874 | 4 227 | 4 844 |
| Rape | 733 | 715 | 806 | 899 |
| Fruits and berries | 770 | 609 | 820 | 643 |
| Yield capacity, centners per hectare | | | | |
| Grains and legumes (weight after processing) | 35.0 | 29.8 | 34.5 | 33.2 |
| of which: | | | | |
| rye | 29.2 | 23.7 | 26.2 | 22.4 |
| wheat | 39.6 | 33.9 | 40.1 | 35.9 |
| triticale | 33.1 | 26.0 | 32.5 | 28.7 |
| barley | 33.5 | 27.3 | 33.4 | 27.2 |
| oats | 28.8 | 21.5 | 25.4 | 23.1 |
| legumes | 27.2 | 20.5 | 26.8 | 21.5 |
| Potatoes | 210 | 197 | 223 | 248 |
| Vegetables | 276 | 278 | 295 | 298 |
| Flax fibre | 10.2 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 8.5 |
| Sugar beet | 482 | 451 | 451 | 477 |
| Rape | 20.6 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 23.1 |
| Fruits and berries | 101.8 | 85.1 | 120.4 | 99.7 |

AGRICULTURE

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(farms of all types; as of January 1; thousand heads)

| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cattle | 4 288 | 4 232 | 4 209 | 4 197 |
| of which cows | 1 483 | 1 457 | 1 447 | 1 444 |
| Pigs | 2 845 | 2 526 | 2 513 | 2 493 |
| Sheep and goats | 144 | 136 | 131 | 126 |
| Horses | 29 | 26 | 23 | 20 |
| Poultry, mln heads | 48 | 48 | 53 | 50 |

PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS

(farms of all types)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Thousand tonnes | | | | |
| Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight) | 1 755 | 1 711 | 1 670 | 1 711 |
| Production of milk | 7 753 | 7 810 | 7 869 | 8 331 |
| Production of eggs, mln pieces | 3 492 | 3 524 | 3 462 | 3 439 |

Previous year=100

| | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales of livestock and poultry for slaughter (live weight) | 102.1 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 102.5 |
| Production of milk | 105.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 105.9 |
| Production of eggs | 99.4 | 100.9 | 98.2 | 99.3 |

PRODUCTION OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS PER CAPITA

(kilogrammes)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Grains | 923 | 787 | 943 | 835 |
| Potatoes | 395 | 366 | 418 | 438 |
| Vegetables | 298 | 293 | 310 | 305 |
| Sugar beet | 427 | 416 | 458 | 528 |
| Fruits and berries | 82 | 66 | 89 | 70 |
| Livestock and poultry (slaughter weight) | 137 | 134 | 132 | 139 |
| Milk | 827 | 840 | 853 | 908 |
| Eggs, pieces | 372 | 379 | 375 | 375 |

INDUSTRY

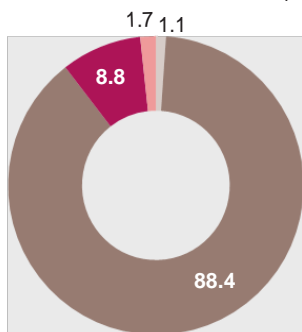
INDUSTRY

MAIN INDICATORS OF INDUSTRY

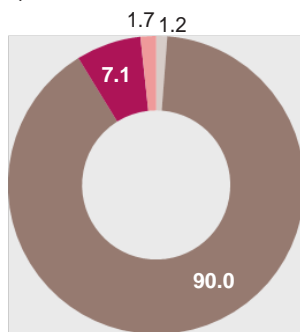
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Industrial production, BYN mln; at current prices | 118 408 | 155 870 | 170 378 | 187 267 |
| at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 112.0 | 119.3 | 112.9 | 121.6 |
| previous year=100 | 99.3 | 106.5 | 94.6 | 107.7 |
| Share of shipped innovative products in total products shipped, % | 17.9 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 22.0 |
| Ratio of exports to industrial production, % | 60.5 | 65.0 | 58.7 | 64.7 |

STRUCTURE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(% of total)



2020

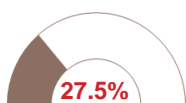


2023

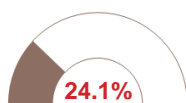
- Mining and quarrying
- Manufacturing
- Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply
- Water supply; waste management and remediation activities

INDUSTRY

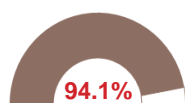
INDUSTRY IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2023



in GDP



in the number
of employed population



in the volume
of exports of goods

INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY SELECTED ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (% of previous year; at constant prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Industry | 99.3 | 106.5 | 94.6 | 107.7 |
| mining and quarrying | 97.8 | 102.8 | 102.5 | 104.5 |
| manufacturing | 99.8 | 105.9 | 93.8 | 109.1 |
| electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply | 96.2 | 112.6 | 97.7 | 99.1 |
| water supply; waste management and remediation activities | 99.8 | 102.7 | 97.4 | 101.7 |

SHARE OF MANUFACTURING SECTOR PRODUCTS BY TECHNOLOGICAL INTENSITY (% of total industrial production)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Total industry | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| low-technology industries | 37.0 | 34.8 | 36.8 | 33.9 |
| medium-low-technology industries | 26.3 | 28.0 | 26.0 | 27.4 |
| medium-high-technology industries | 21.9 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 24.7 |
| high-technology industries | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 |

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

DYNAMICS OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| BYN million; at current prices | | | | |
| Fixed capital investment | 29 633 | 31 042 | 28 462 | 35 733 |
| production sector | 15 597 | 15 991 | 14 116 | 18 177 |
| services sector | 14 037 | 15 051 | 14 346 | 17 557 |
| %; at constant prices | | | | |
| Fixed capital investment | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 92.2 | 87.1 | 70.5 | 80.9 |
| previous year=100 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 80.9 | 114.8 |
| production sector | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 94.8 | 87.2 | 67.9 | 80.0 |
| previous year=100 | 94.8 | 91.9 | 77.7 | 118.1 |
| services sector | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 90.7 | 88.7 | 75.5 | 83.7 |
| previous year=100 | 93.0 | 97.8 | 85.1 | 111.1 |

TECHNOLOGICAL STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

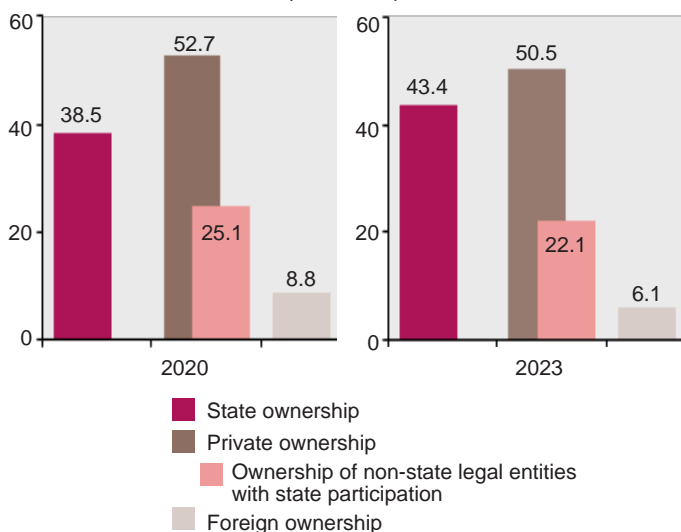
(% of total)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Fixed capital investment | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which: | | | | |
| building and assembly works (including installation of equipment) | 52.7 | 49.0 | 51.6 | 48.3 |
| machinery, equipment and transport vehicles | 36.8 | 40.4 | 34.3 | 39.5 |
| other works and costs | 10.5 | 10.6 | 14.1 | 12.2 |

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

(% of total)



STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY SOURCE OF FINANCING

(% of total)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Fixed capital investment | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which out of: | | | | |
| consolidated budget | 19.9 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 22.6 |
| own funds of organisations | 42.5 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 43.5 |
| funds borrowed from other organisations | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| foreign investment (excluding foreign bank credits (loans)) | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| bank credits (loans) | 13.8 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| of which: | | | | |
| foreign bank credits (loans) | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| credits under foreign credit lines | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| own funds of population | 11.3 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 12.7 |
| other sources | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 |

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT

STRUCTURE OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Fixed capital investment | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which: | | | | |
| agriculture, forestry and fishing | 13.1 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 16.1 |
| industry | 38.1 | 36.4 | 32.2 | 33.1 |
| construction | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | 7.3 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| accommodation and food service activities | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| information and communication | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| financial and insurance activities | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| real estate activities | 23.6 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 23.3 |
| professional, scientific and technical activities | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| education | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| public health and social work activities | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| arts, sports, entertainment and recreation | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |

INDICES OF FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(% of previous year; at constant prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fixed capital investment | 94.0 | 94.5 | 80.9 | 114.8 |
| of which: | | | | |
| agriculture, forestry and fishing | 102.6 | 101.8 | 93.3 | 114.6 |
| industry | 92.2 | 89.2 | 71.3 | 117.8 |
| construction | 96.7 | 75.2 | 87.1 | 163.0 |
| wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 95.9 | 85.1 | 72.1 | 112.6 |
| transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | 71.8 | 114.4 | 54.4 | 123.6 |
| accommodation and food service activities | 80.9 | 99.0 | 131.5 | 79.6 |
| information and communication | 83.8 | 104.7 | 81.5 | 154.4 |
| financial and insurance activities | 151.1 | 72.5 | 82.8 | 103.6 |
| real estate activities | 99.8 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 101.4 |
| professional, scientific and technical activities | 100.1 | 107.1 | 83.7 | 127.3 |
| education | 103.4 | 102.1 | 70.3 | 134.8 |
| public health and social work activities | 125.7 | 104.9 | 90.1 | 120.7 |
| arts, sports entertainment and recreation | 69.3 | 98.7 | 140.8 | 96.9 |

CONSTRUCTION

CONSTRUCTION

MAIN INDICATORS OF CONSTRUCTION

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Volume of contract works in "Construction" activity, BYN mln; at current prices | 13 060.4 | 12 831.3 | 13 511.6 | 16 497.4 |
| at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 89.3 | 77.4 | 69.2 | 76.9 |
| previous year=100 | 98.4 | 86.7 | 89.3 | 111.4 |
| Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd m ² of total floor space | 4 152.6 | 4 387.2 | 4 222.6 | 4 193.7 |
| 2015=100 | 82.1 | 86.8 | 83.5 | 83.0 |
| previous year=100 | 102.2 | 105.6 | 96.2 | 99.3 |
| Number of apartments built, thsd | 49.3 | 52.4 | 49.7 | 47.4 |
| apartments per 1000 population | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Average size of built apartments, m ² of total floor space | 84.3 | 83.8 | 85.0 | 88.5 |
| Share of energy efficient apartment buildings commissioned in total apartment buildings commissioned, % | 98.5 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| Commissioning of residential buildings in rural areas, thsd m ² of total floor space | 1 215.4 | 1 257.2 | 1 222.7 | 1 361.9 |
| Housing per inhabitant, m ² | 28.3 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 29.9 |

CONSTRUCTION IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2023



in GDP



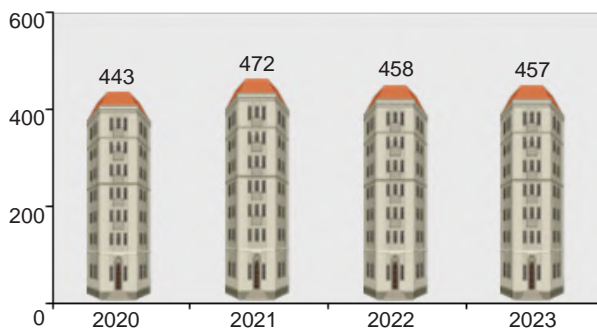
in the number of employed population

VOLUME OF CONTRACT WORK IN "CONSTRUCTION" ACTIVITY BY OWNERSHIP TYPE (% of total)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Volume of contract work | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which by ownership type: | | | | |
| state | 16.1 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 20.0 |
| national | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| community | 13.3 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 16.2 |
| private | 81.5 | 82.3 | 80.8 | 79.4 |
| ownership of non-state legal entities with state participation | 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 26.5 |
| foreign | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 |

COMMISSIONING OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS PER 1000 POPULATION

(square metres of total floor space)



COMMISSIONING OF SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| General secondary education institutions, pupil places | 3 120 | 8 328 | 2 762 | 1 740 |
| Preschool education institutions, places | 4 150 | 3 269 | 2 340 | 3 372 |
| Hospital facilities, beds | 424 | 613 | 351 | 215 |
| Out-patient and polyclinic facilities, visits per shift | 3 021 | 2 136 | 1 033 | 2 222 |

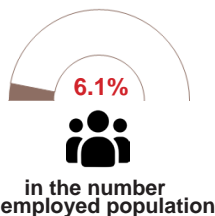
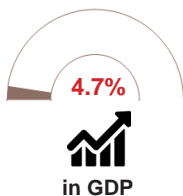
TRANSPORT

TRANSPORT

MAIN INDICATORS OF TRANSPORT

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Freight turnover, mln tonne-km | 123 158 | 118 776 | 88 626 | 72 920 |
| 2015=100 | 97.8 | 94.3 | 70.4 | 57.9 |
| previous year=100 | 94.1 | 96.4 | 74.6 | 82.3 |
| Passengers transported, mln persons | 1 639.2 | 1 591.6 | 1 568.3 | 1 619.4 |
| 2015=100 | 78.0 | 75.7 | 74.6 | 77.0 |
| previous year=100 | 82.2 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 103.3 |
| Passenger turnover, mln passenger-km | 18 542 | 20 851 | 21 688 | 23 796 |
| 2015=100 | 74.4 | 83.7 | 87.1 | 95.5 |
| previous year=100 | 67.2 | 112.5 | 104.0 | 107.6 |

TRANSPORT IN MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS IN 2023

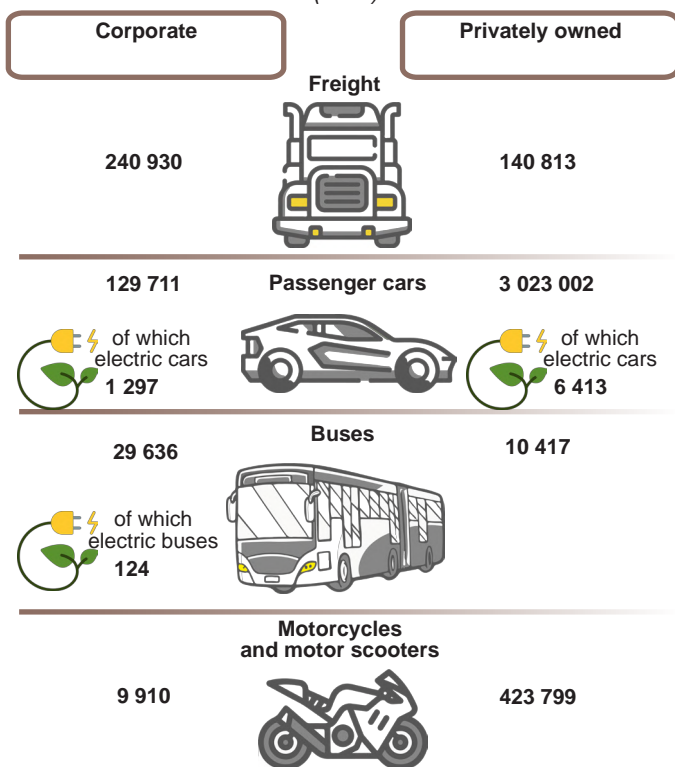


LENGTH OF NATIONAL ROADS

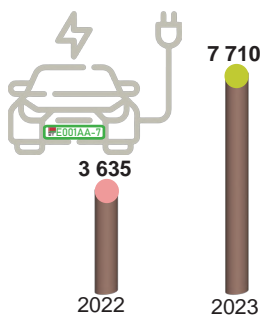
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Public railway tracks, km | 5 474.1 | 5 474.1 | 5 474.1 | 5 474.1 |
| of which electrified | 1 268.5 | 1 369.5 | 1 369.5 | 1 369.3 |
| Public motor roads, thsd km | 103.0 | 103.4 | 104.1 | 104.1 |
| of which hard surface roads | 89.8 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.4 |

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES AS OF THE END OF 2023

(units)

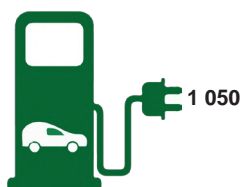


NUMBER OF ELECTRIC CARS¹⁾ (end of year; units)



NUMBER OF CHARGING STATIONS FOR CHARGING ELECTRIC CARS AND ELECTRIC BUSES

(as of January 1, 2024; units)



¹⁾ Privately owned and corporate electric cars.

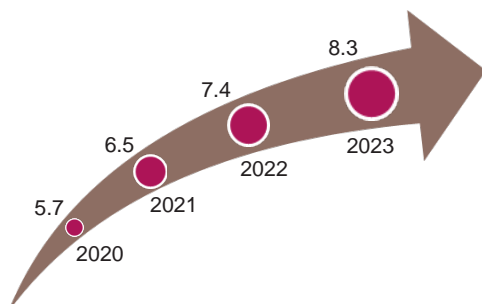
DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

RETAIL TURNOVER AND CATERING TURNOVER

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Retail turnover, BYN mln; at current prices | 53 539 | 60 067 | 68 059 | 76 357 |
| of which: | | | | |
| food, beverages and tobacco | 26 197 | 29 136 | 33 696 | 37 255 |
| non-food goods | 27 342 | 30 931 | 34 363 | 39 102 |
| Retail turnover, %; at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 115.6 | 117.8 | 113.1 | 122.7 |
| previous year=100 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 96.0 | 108.5 |
| food, beverages and tobacco | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 118.1 |
| previous year=100 | 103.4 | 102.1 | 99.2 | 104.9 |
| non-food goods | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 119.9 | 121.8 | 113.3 | 126.9 |
| previous year=100 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 93.0 | 112.0 |
| Catering turnover, BYN mln; at current prices | 2 571 | 3 428 | 4 201 | 5 051 |
| at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 104.7 | 122.2 | 127.3 | 140.3 |
| previous year=100 | 81.3 | 116.7 | 104.2 | 110.2 |

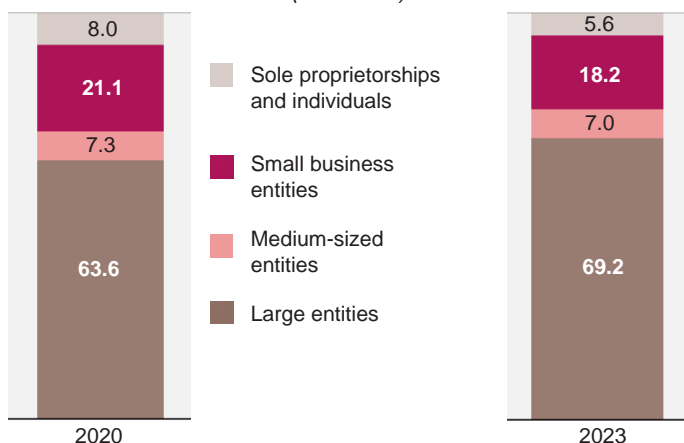
RETAIL TURNOVER PER CAPITA (BYN thousand; at current prices)



DOMESTIC TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING

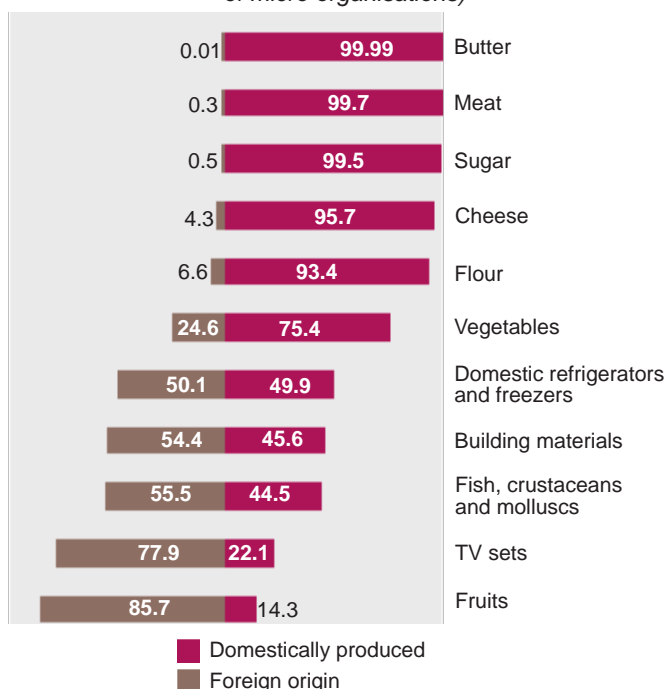
STRUCTURE OF RETAIL TURNOVER BY ECONOMIC ENTITIES

(% of total)



SALES OF SELECTED FOOD AND NON-FOOD GOODS BY RETAIL ORGANISATIONS IN 2023

(% of total sales; excluding sales
of micro organisations)



TOURISM

TOURISM

TOURIST FLOWS¹⁾

(thousand trips)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Number of inbound tourist trips to the Republic of Belarus | 3 598.5 | 3 361.0 | 4 920.5 | 5 678.4 |
| Number of outbound tourist trips from the Republic of Belarus | 2 810.4 | 2 615.6 | 3 868.7 | 4 223.8 |
| Number of domestic tourist trips within the Republic of Belarus | 12 217.8 | 15 490.8 | 17 163.6 | 19 841.2 |

¹⁾ Number of inbound and outbound tourist trips is given taking into account individuals crossing the open Belarusian-Russian section of the state border, the number of domestic tourist trips is shown taking into account non-organized domestic tourist flow.

MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZED TOURISM¹⁾

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of organisations engaged in tourism activities | 1 348 | 1 315 | 1 203 | 1 108 |
| Number of inbound tourists and excursionists to the Republic of Belarus, thsd | 81.0 | 71.4 | 143.0 | 233.1 |
| of which from: | | | | |
| CIS countries | 53.7 | 54.0 | 136.8 | 224.5 |
| non-CIS countries | 27.3 | 17.4 | 6.2 | 8.7 |
| Number of outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus, thsd | 258.6 | 478.8 | 348.6 | 501.2 |
| of which to: | | | | |
| CIS countries | 18.6 | 52.3 | 86.5 | 113.5 |
| non-CIS countries | 240.0 | 426.4 | 262.1 | 387.8 |
| Number of domestic tourists and excursionists, thsd | 571.5 | 1 187.9 | 1 530.4 | 1 759.2 |

¹⁾ Hereinafter data on the number of tourists and excursionists are provided for organised tourism.

TOURISM

NUMBER OF TOURISTS AND EXCURSIONISTS BY COUNTRY

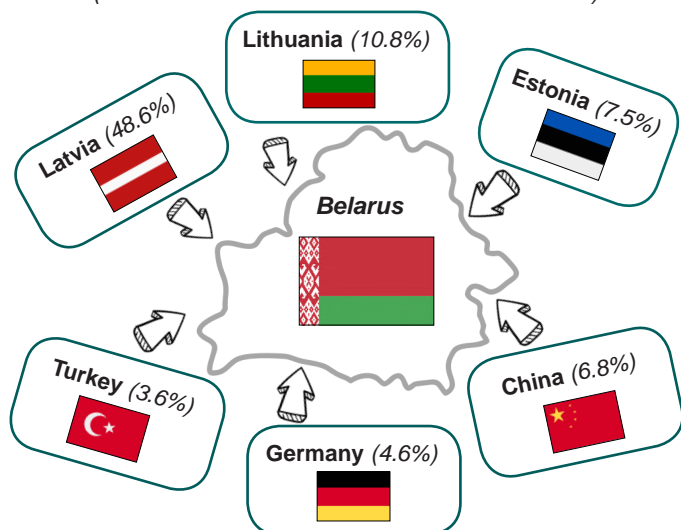
(persons)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of inbound tourists and excursionists to the Republic of Belarus | | | | |
| Total (excluding CIS countries) | 27 290 | 17 433 | 6 187 | 8 662 |
| of which from: | | | | |
| Latvia | 1 116 | 101 | 2 164 | 4 214 |
| Lithuania | 6 719 | 246 | 751 | 939 |
| Estonia | 198 | 125 | 224 | 650 |
| China | 189 | 166 | 305 | 589 |
| Germany | 818 | 229 | 504 | 397 |
| Turkey | 793 | 552 | 181 | 313 |
| India | 22 | 117 | 37 | 170 |
| Italy | 74 | 46 | 118 | 168 |
| Serbia | 84 | 32 | 79 | 115 |
| Poland | 13 562 | 231 | 737 | 88 |
| France | 182 | 266 | 63 | 85 |
| Spain | 70 | 78 | 14 | 66 |
| United Arab Emirates | 209 | 193 | 36 | 66 |
| Georgia | 39 | 70 | 94 | 51 |
| Number of outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus | | | | |
| Total (excluding CIS countries) | 240 021 | 426 436 | 262 142 | 387 786 |
| of which to: | | | | |
| Turkey | 62 556 | 147 700 | 104 224 | 132 806 |
| Egypt | 115 302 | 217 829 | 50 850 | 77 048 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2 911 | 20 606 | 30 484 | 65 806 |
| Georgia | 436 | 9 801 | 21 336 | 30 313 |
| Italy | 988 | 206 | 8 332 | 10 381 |
| Greece | 649 | 908 | 6 540 | 10 234 |
| Poland | 10 925 | 12 288 | 15 848 | 8 377 |
| Hungary | 619 | 129 | 5 240 | 7 036 |
| Sri Lanka | 748 | 119 | 884 | 6 596 |
| Spain | 782 | 2 016 | 3 862 | 5 572 |
| France | 870 | 47 | 807 | 5 384 |
| Cuba | 1 027 | 818 | 1 315 | 4 903 |
| Thailand | 1 539 | 38 | 905 | 4 521 |
| Maldives | 632 | 2 360 | 1 813 | 3 230 |

COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF TOURISTS IN 2023¹⁾

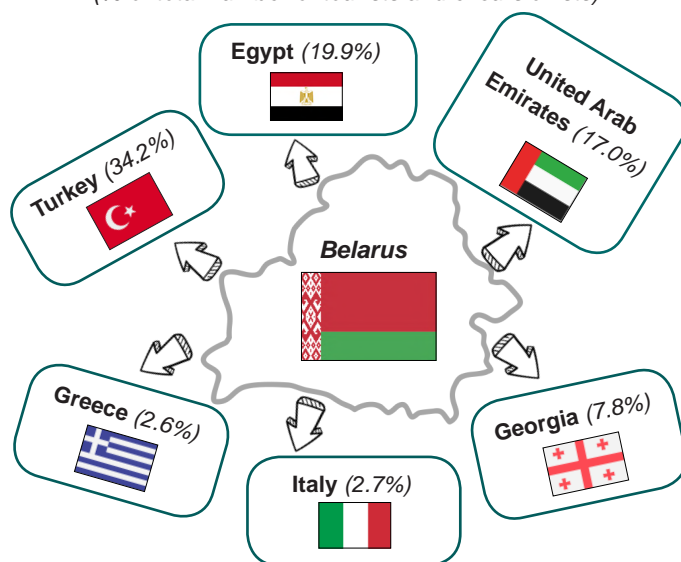
Inbound tourists and excursionists who visited the Republic of Belarus by country of residence

(% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



Outbound tourists and excursionists from the Republic of Belarus by country

(% of total number of tourists and excursionists)



¹⁾ Excluding CIS countries.

TOURISM

HOTELS AND SIMILAR ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES

(end of year)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of hotels and similar accommodation facilities | 613 | 592 | 592 | 600 |
| of which hotels, hotel and tourist-hotel complexes with category: | | | | |
| 5 stars | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 4 stars | 7 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| 3 stars | 32 | 34 | 33 | 34 |
| Accommodation capacity, thsd bed places | 38.7 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 38.5 |
| Persons accommodated, thsd | 1 071.1 | 1 474.3 | 1 898.8 | 2 181.5 |
| Occupancy rate, % | 19 | 25 | 29 | 33 |

SANATORIUM-HEALTH RESORT, RECREATION AND OTHER SPECIALISED ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES

(end of year)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Number of sanatorium-health resort, recreation and other specialised accommodation facilities | 483 | 474 | 474 | 462 |
| Number of bed places, thsd | 48.5 | 47.8 | 48.4 | 48.6 |
| Persons accommodated, thsd | 628.6 | 847.9 | 934.2 | 1 026.0 |

RURAL ECOTOURISM ENTITIES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of rural ecotourism entities | 2 936 | 3 150 | 3 043 | 2 409 |
| Number of tourists attended by rural ecotourism entities, thsd | 433.3 | 563.6 | 559.8 | 450.4 |

PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

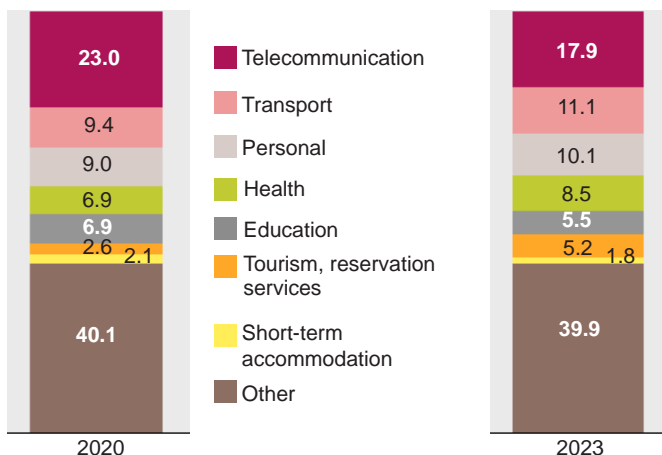
PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Paid services for population, BYN mln; at current prices | 12 489 | 15 279 | 17 073 | 20 179 |
| per capita, BYN | 1 331 | 1 642 | 1 850 | 2 199 |
| at constant prices | | | | |
| 2015=100 | 101.1 | 114.5 | 115.6 | 124.4 |
| previous year=100 | 90.8 | 113.3 | 101.0 | 107.6 |

INDICES OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE (% of previous year; at constant prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Paid services for population | 90.8 | 113.3 | 101.0 | 107.6 |
| of which: | | | | |
| personal | 96.2 | 108.3 | 99.6 | 114.3 |
| transport | 68.8 | 115.9 | 112.9 | 107.8 |
| short-term accommodation | 85.1 | 120.9 | 102.8 | 105.2 |
| telecommunication | 104.6 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 105.5 |
| tourism, reservation services | 34.9 | 207.7 | 62.1 | 131.5 |
| education | 90.8 | 106.5 | 96.1 | 97.2 |
| health | 96.3 | 128.1 | 105.4 | 113.0 |

STRUCTURE OF PAID SERVICES FOR POPULATION BY TYPE (% of total)



FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| USD million; at current prices | | | | |
| Volume of foreign trade in goods and services | 72 420 | 94 900 | 89 167 | 95 268 |
| exports | 37 184 | 49 435 | 46 878 | 47 870 |
| imports | 35 236 | 45 465 | 42 289 | 47 398 |
| balance | 1 948 | 3 970 | 4 589 | 472 |
| of which: | | | | |
| volume of foreign trade in goods | 58 785 | 78 911 | 74 903 | 81 089 |
| exports | 28 396 | 39 122 | 37 644 | 39 366 |
| imports | 30 389 | 39 789 | 37 259 | 41 723 |
| balance | -1 993 | -667 | 385 | -2 357 |
| volume of foreign trade in services | 13 635 | 15 989 | 14 264 | 14 179 |
| exports | 8 788 | 10 313 | 9 234 | 8 504 |
| imports | 4 847 | 5 676 | 5 030 | 5 675 |
| balance | 3 941 | 4 637 | 4 204 | 2 829 |
| % of previous year, at current prices | | | | |
| Volume of foreign trade in goods and services | 85.9 | 131.0 | 94.0 | 106.8 |
| exports | 88.6 | 133.0 | 94.8 | 102.1 |
| imports | 83.1 | 129.0 | 93.0 | 112.1 |
| volume of foreign trade in goods | 85.4 | 134.2 | 94.9 | 108.3 |
| exports | 87.8 | 137.8 | 96.2 | 104.6 |
| imports | 83.2 | 130.9 | 93.6 | 112.0 |
| volume of foreign trade in services | 88.0 | 117.3 | 89.2 | 99.4 |
| exports | 91.1 | 117.4 | 89.5 | 92.1 |
| imports | 82.8 | 117.1 | 88.6 | 112.8 |

FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE IN GOODS¹⁾

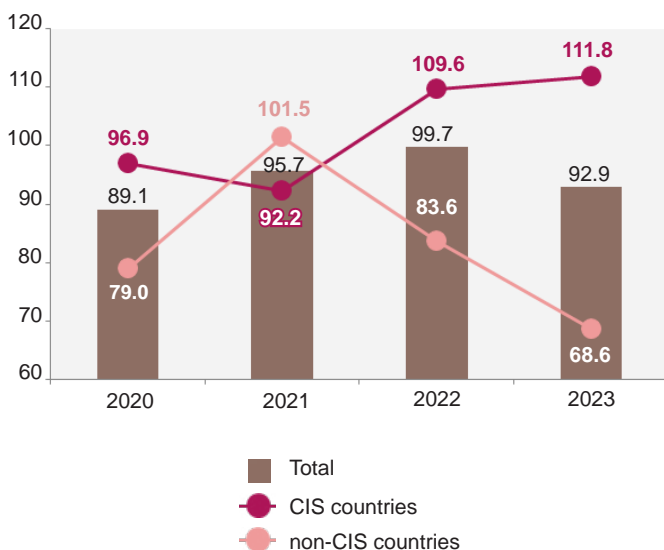
(USD million; at current prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Volume of foreign trade in goods | 61 946 | 81 772 | 76 837 | 83 424 |
| exports | 29 179 | 39 987 | 38 369 | 40 168 |
| imports | 32 767 | 41 785 | 38 468 | 43 256 |
| balance | -3 588 | -1 798 | -99 | -3 088 |
| with CIS countries | 36 263 | 49 828 | 49 932 | 51 484 |
| exports | 17 844 | 23 900 | 26 115 | 27 173 |
| imports | 18 419 | 25 928 | 23 817 | 24 311 |
| balance | -575 | -2 028 | 2 298 | 2 862 |
| with non-CIS countries | 25 683 | 31 944 | 26 905 | 31 940 |
| exports | 11 335 | 16 087 | 12 254 | 12 995 |
| imports | 14 348 | 15 857 | 14 651 | 18 945 |
| balance | -3 013 | 230 | -2 397 | -5 950 |

¹⁾ Data are produced on the basis of **external merchandise trade statistics methodology** and differ from similar indicators produced by the National Bank on the basis of the *Balance of Payments methodology*. According to the Balance of Payments methodology an adjustment is made for the imports of goods from CIF prices to FOB prices. Excluded are goods for further processing and return of goods. Included are goods purchased by transport organisations abroad.

EXPORT-IMPORT COVERAGE RATIO

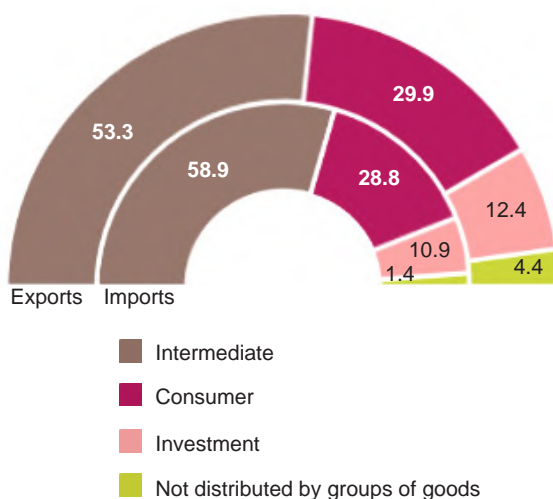
(percent)



FOREIGN TRADE

STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY AGGREGATED GROUPS OF GOODS IN 2023

(% of total)



FOREIGN TRADE IN SERVICES

(according to the Balance of Payments methodology;
USD million; at current prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Volume of foreign trade in services | 13 634.6 | 15 988.8 | 14 263.7 | 14 179.0 |
| exports | 8 787.6 | 10 313.1 | 9 233.5 | 8 503.8 |
| imports | 4 847.0 | 5 675.7 | 5 030.2 | 5 675.2 |
| balance | 3 940.6 | 4 637.4 | 4 203.3 | 2 828.6 |
| with CIS countries | 3 847.3 | 4 454.8 | 5 584.5 | 6 325.5 |
| exports | 2 215.0 | 2 630.9 | 3 311.6 | 3 644.5 |
| imports | 1 632.3 | 1 823.9 | 2 272.9 | 2 681.0 |
| balance | 582.7 | 807.0 | 1 038.7 | 963.5 |
| with non-CIS countries | 9 787.3 | 11 534.0 | 8 679.2 | 7 853.5 |
| exports | 6 572.6 | 7 682.2 | 5 921.9 | 4 859.3 |
| imports | 3 214.7 | 3 851.8 | 2 757.3 | 2 994.2 |
| balance | 3 357.9 | 3 830.4 | 3 164.6 | 1 865.1 |

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

INVESTMENT RECEIVED FROM FOREIGN INVESTORS BY TYPE

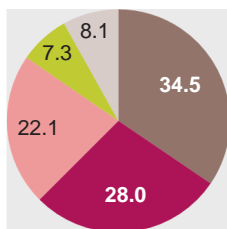
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| USD million | | | | |
| Total | 8 680.2 | 8 698.7 | 6 978.6 | 7 715.8 |
| of which: | | | | |
| direct | 6 006.0 | 6 558.0 | 5 959.3 | 5 774.0 |
| portfolio | 4.8 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| other | 2 669.4 | 2 136.3 | 1 018.0 | 1 940.9 |
| % of total | | | | |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| of which: | | | | |
| direct | 69.2 | 75.4 | 85.4 | 74.8 |
| portfolio | 0.1 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| other | 30.8 | 24.6 | 14.6 | 25.2 |

INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (USD million)

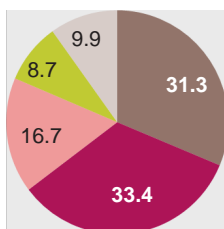
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total | 8 680.2 | 8 698.7 | 6 978.6 | 7 715.8 |
| of which: | | | | |
| agriculture forestry and fishing | 37.5 | 33.7 | 60.4 | 95.3 |
| industry | 2 996.1 | 3 167.3 | 2 420.7 | 2 413.2 |
| construction | 142.6 | 347.4 | 437.7 | 282.8 |
| wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 2 433.7 | 2 735.3 | 1 603.2 | 2 575.9 |
| transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | 1 920.9 | 994.2 | 1 137.2 | 1 291.6 |
| accommodation and food service activities | 30.0 | 26.5 | 21.5 | 11.4 |
| information and communication | 634.4 | 849.1 | 686.5 | 671.4 |
| financial and insurance activities | 189.7 | 198.3 | 281.7 | 142.9 |
| real estate activities | 116.6 | 164.0 | 123.1 | 107.1 |
| professional, scientific and technical activities | 91.8 | 64.2 | 104.7 | 54.3 |
| administrative and support service activities | 37.7 | 56.0 | 39.1 | 37.0 |
| education | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| public health and social work activities | 9.1 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 2.8 |
| arts, sports, entertainment and recreation | 36.5 | 55.7 | 49.9 | 27.3 |
| other service activities | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 1.6 |

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY MAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (% of total)



2020



2023

Industry
Trade

Transport
Information and communication

INFLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY MAIN INVESTING COUNTRIES (USD million)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Foreign investment | 8 680.2 | 8 698.7 | 6 978.6 | 7 715.8 |
| of which from: | | | | |
| CIS countries | 4 163.9 | 5 116.8 | 4 203.5 | 5 243.0 |
| of which: | | | | |
| Russian Federation | 3 593.2 | 3 708.9 | 3 916.8 | 5 143.8 |
| Kazakhstan | 100.4 | 61.8 | 60.4 | 45.6 |
| Armenia | 12.7 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 26.3 |
| Ukraine | 448.9 | 1 323.2 | 203.5 | 9.1 |
| non-CIS countries | 4 054.8 | 3 534.9 | 2 715.1 | 2 459.6 |
| of which: | | | | |
| Cyprus | 814.9 | 1 208.8 | 1 025.2 | 1 131.8 |
| China | 101.7 | 104.6 | 108.5 | 163.3 |
| Germany | 138.5 | 121.2 | 118.5 | 127.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 51.8 | 87.9 | 107.0 | 124.9 |
| Netherlands | 165.5 | 119.0 | 282.9 | 123.8 |
| Poland | 142.7 | 184.7 | 97.0 | 81.7 |
| Austria | 645.3 | 353.2 | 114.1 | 74.6 |
| Switzerland | 84.8 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 72.5 |
| Turkey | 61.7 | 51.5 | 62.3 | 69.2 |
| Lithuania | 236.5 | 282.7 | 122.9 | 66.1 |
| Hong Kong | 2.8 | 4.5 | 87.0 | 62.7 |
| United States of America | 98.6 | 109.5 | 70.6 | 45.3 |
| Bulgaria | 23.2 | 32.1 | 40.8 | 43.1 |
| Latvia | 70.4 | 69.1 | 54.5 | 37.2 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 590.4 | 277.1 | 40.1 | 29.7 |
| Estonia | 76.0 | 62.4 | 46.3 | 22.3 |

PRICES

PRICES

PRICE AND TARIFF INDICES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| December to December of previous year, % | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 107.4 | 109.97 | 112.8 | 105.8 |
| Industrial producer price index | 108.0 | 114.3 | 113.0 | 104.6 |
| Agricultural producer price index | 110.2 | 119.7 | 124.4 | 95.1 |
| Price index in construction | 112.4 | 115.4 | 114.1 | 112.5 |
| Wholesale price index | 106.8 | 126.3 | 114.6 | 106.5 |
| Freight tariff index | 114.7 | 105.8 | 122.3 | 114.9 |
| Previous year=100 | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 105.5 | 109.5 | 115.2 | 105.1 |
| Industrial producer price index | 105.6 | 112.2 | 115.2 | 105.8 |
| Agricultural producer price index | 108.0 | 115.3 | 124.3 | 104.6 |
| Price index in construction | 109.8 | 111.7 | 114.2 | 111.3 |
| Wholesale price index | 99.2 | 123.9 | 127.0 | 98.7 |
| Freight tariff index | 112.8 | 110.7 | 120.1 | 112.8 |

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| December to December of previous year, % | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 107.4 | 109.97 | 112.8 | 105.8 |
| of which: | | | | |
| goods | 107.0 | 110.8 | 113.8 | 105.1 |
| food | 106.2 | 111.4 | 113.8 | 106.8 |
| non-food | 108.1 | 109.9 | 113.7 | 102.9 |
| services | 108.4 | 107.6 | 110.0 | 108.1 |
| Previous year=100 | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 105.5 | 109.5 | 115.2 | 105.1 |
| of which: | | | | |
| goods | 105.0 | 109.8 | 116.6 | 104.5 |
| food | 104.6 | 109.4 | 116.5 | 106.3 |
| non-food | 105.6 | 110.3 | 116.8 | 102.0 |
| services | 107.2 | 108.6 | 110.9 | 107.3 |

TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITY, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

REVENUE FROM TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES

(BYN million; at current prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Telecommunication services | 3 506.9 | 3 887.6 | 4 364.5 | 4 645.1 |
| of which: | | | | |
| data transmission | 1 819.5 | 2 071.6 | 2 312.3 | 2 322.8 |
| of which Internet access | 558.3 | 553.1 | 604.5 | 651.7 |
| long-distance and international telephone communications | 96.7 | 99.1 | 96.5 | 96.4 |
| local telephone connections in urban and rural telephone networks | 220.3 | 222.6 | 223.0 | 220.2 |
| mobile cellular telecommunications | 825.7 | 955.6 | 1 162.6 | 1 389.6 |
| television broadcasting | 90.5 | 97.3 | 104.7 | 106.3 |
| of which cable television | 70.7 | 75.5 | 80.5 | 82.5 |

REVENUE FROM POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

(BYN million; at current prices)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Postal and courier services | 367.5 | 436.4 | 460.9 | 461.5 |
| of which: | | | | |
| postal | 353.9 | 415.7 | 440.9 | 443.7 |
| courier | 7.5 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 10.4 |

MAIN INDICATORS OF MOBILE CELLULAR TELECOMMUNICATIONS

(end of year)

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Number of mobile cellular telecommunication subscriptions | | | | |
| subscriptions, thsd | 11 704.1 | 11 760.1 | 11 770.6 | 11 757.3 |
| per 1000 population | 1 252 | 1 271 | 1 279 | 1 284 |
| Area of the Republic of Belarus covered with mobile cellular telecommunication services, % | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 |

TELECOMMUNICATION ACTIVITY, POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

INTERNET USERS AGED 6-72 BY PURPOSE OF INTERNET USE IN 2023 (% of total Internet users)

