



**NATIONAL STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

# **NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS**

Statistical book

**MINSK  
2025**

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The statistical book presents indicators of the System of National Accounts of the Republic of Belarus.

The publication is annual and is intended for senior management, government agencies, financial and economic departments of enterprises, scientific organizations, banks, higher education teaching staff, postgraduates and students of economics, and other interested users.

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## FOREWORD

The publication presents annual estimates of the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The System of National Accounts of the Republic of Belarus builds on the methodology jointly adopted by the UN, IMF, the World Bank, OECD and Eurostat as the international standard in 2008 (2008 SNA). The SNA provides data about the structure of and developments in the economy using a set of integrated accounts, tables and indicators. The accounts of the System reflect economic transactions between institutional units within each economic activity in terms of the production of goods and services, generation and distribution of income, consumption of goods and services, and capital formation.

The accounts data are compiled for the country as a whole and by sectors. The production account and the generation of income account are broken down by economic activity. The production account data for 2018 – 2023 are shown by economic activity at current and constant prices. The discrepancy between the total gross domestic product (GDP) and the sum of its components, as well as between the GDP components and the sum of their elements at constant prices can be explained by changes in the structure of weights used for the computation of individual links of indices.

The list of economic activities complies with the national classification of the Republic of Belarus OKPE 005-2011 *“Kinds of Economic Activity”* (OKED); institutional units are grouped by economic sectors in accordance with the statistical classification CK 00.007-2015 *“Institutional Units by Sectors of Economy”* (KIES); household expenditures are estimated on the basis the *Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose* (COICOP); general government expenditure is compiled according to the *Classification of the Functions of Government* (COFOG).

The published data are based on official statistical information, administrative data of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Belarus on budget execution, of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus on the balance of payments compiled on the basis of the Balance of Payments Manual (6<sup>th</sup> edition), other administrative sources and expert estimates. The publication presents the results of the second annual estimates of GDP.

Data on the average annual population were adjusted for the results of the 2019 population census. Indicators for 2018 – 2019 were calculated using the average annual number of the population adjusted for the results of the 2019 population census.

Relative indicators are calculated using absolute data with a smaller unit of measure than those presented in the tables.

In certain cases insignificant discrepancy between the total and the sum of its components is explained by data rounding.

### Explanation of symbols and abbreviations:

–	not applicable	thsd	thousand
0.0	negligible magnitude	mln	million
x	table layout makes entry impossible	bn	billion
	or meaningless	BYR/BYN	Belarusian ruble

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## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### General principles

The economy of a country in general is defined in terms of institutional units. It includes all the institutional units which are resident in the economic territory of a country.

Institutional units are legal and/or natural persons (groups of natural persons) that hold assets, incur liabilities, engage in economic activities and transactions with other legal and/or natural persons on their own behalf, as well as separate subdivisions of legal entities that engage in economic activities and financial transactions and keep accounting records specifying financial result of their activity, and representative offices of foreign organisations.

Residents are institutional units that engage, or intend to engage, in economic activities in the economic territory of the Republic of Belarus over a long period of time (for at least one year).

Resident units engage in transactions with non-resident units (that is, units which are residents of other economies). These transactions are external transactions of the economy and are grouped in the rest of the world account.

Economic territory of a country is the area under administrative control of the government of the given country within which persons, goods and capital can move freely; it does not include territorial enclaves of other countries (embassies, military bases, etc.) or international organizations, but includes its exclaves located in the territory of other countries.

The System of National Accounts (SNA) is a system of interlinked indicators used to describe and analyse macroeconomic processes.

The key indicator of the SNA is the gross domestic product (GDP) which measures the total value of goods and services produced in the economy by all economic activities and intended for final consumption, accumulation and net exports.

GDP can be calculated using three approaches: the production approach, the expenditure approach, and the income approach.

GDP by production approach is calculated as the sum of gross values added (GVA) by economic activity and net taxes on products.

GDP by expenditure approach represents the total final consumption expenditure of households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), gross capital formation and net exports of goods and services.

GDP by income approach reflects distributive transactions directly related to the production of goods and services (compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less

subsidies), and gross operating surplus and gross mixed income. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income are defined as the difference between GDP calculated with the production method, compensation of employees and net taxes on production and imports.

### Brief description of accounts

The SNA accounts are constructed on a double-entry basis, i.e. receivables are recorded as resources, while payables are entered as uses. The difference between resources and their uses constitutes the balancing item which is shown on the resources side of the next account.

The goods and services account is the SNA account that records the total supply of goods and services in the economy as well as their uses.

On the resources side, the output of goods and/or services, imports of goods and services, taxes on products less subsidies on products are reflected.

In terms of use, intermediate consumption, final consumption expenditure, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports of goods and services are reflected.

There is no balancing item in this account, i.e. resources here are equal to their uses.

The production account is the SNA account that records transactions directly linked to the production of goods and services.

Under resources, the output of goods and/or services and taxes on products less subsidies on products are recorded.

Under uses, intermediate consumption of goods and services is reflected.

The balancing item is the gross value added.

At the level of the total economy, the balancing item of the production account is GDP which characterizes the final result of production activity of the resident institutional units.

The generation of income account is the SNA account that records distributive transactions which are directly linked to the production of goods and services.

The resources show the gross value added (GDP at the level of the total economy).

The uses reflect the following expenditures of producers: compensation of employees, other taxes on production less other subsidies on production (at the level of the economy as a whole, taxes on production and imports less subsidies on production and imports).

The balancing item here is gross operating surplus and gross mixed income.

The allocation of primary income account is the SNA account that shows how primary income from the production activities and property is distributed between institutional units or sectors of the economy and the rest of the world.

The resources of the account reflect gross operating surplus and gross mixed income, compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies on production

and imports, and property income receivable.

The uses consist of the property income payable.

The balancing item here is the balance of primary income.

At the level of the total economy the resources of this account consist of GDP and property income receivable from the rest of the world, while uses reflect only property income payable to the rest of the world. The balancing item here is the balance of primary income of the total economy which is called gross national income.

The secondary distribution of income account is the SNA account that reflects the distribution of income and shows how the balance of primary income of an institutional unit or economic sector transforms into disposable income through current transfers, other than social transfers in kind, receivable and payable.

Resources here show the gross national income and current transfers receivable.

The uses show current transfers payable.

The balancing item here is the gross disposable income.

The redistribution of income in kind account is the SNA account that reflects the redistribution of income and shows how disposable income of households, NPISHs and general government transforms into their adjusted disposable income taking into account social transfers in kind receivable and payable.

The resources show the gross disposable income of the economic sectors and social transfers in kind receivable by the household sector.

The uses show social transfers in kind payable to the household sector.

The balancing item is the gross adjusted disposable income.

The use of gross disposable income account is the SNA account that shows how the sectors of households, of general government and of NPISHs distribute their gross disposable income between final consumption expenditure and gross saving.

The gross disposable income is recorded under resources.

The uses show final consumption expenditure.

The balancing item of the account is gross saving. It represents that part of gross disposable income that is not spent on final consumption of goods and services.

Gross saving may have a positive or a negative value depending on whether disposable income exceeds final consumption expenditure or vice versa.

The use of adjusted disposable income account is the SNA account that shows how gross adjusted disposable income is distributed between actual final consumption and gross saving in household, general government and NPISH sectors.

Gross adjusted disposable income is recorded under resources.

Actual final consumption is recorded under uses.

The balancing item of the account – the gross saving – is identical to the same item in the use of gross disposable income account.

The capital account is the SNA account that reflects the value of non-financial assets acquired or disposed of by resident institutional units as a result of transactions and shows changes in the net capital (acquisition less disposal) through saving and capital transfers.

The main source of financing of capital transactions is gross saving. Another source of funding of these transactions is capital transfers receivable less capital transfers payable.

The balancing item of the account is net lending (+) or net borrowing (-).

The rest of the world account is the SNA account that reflects all transactions between the institutional units of an economy (residents) and institutional units of other economies (non-residents) that took place during a reference period.

The rest of the world account covers the activities of non-resident institutional units in so far as they relate to their interaction with residents. Transactions between residents and non-residents are also reflected in the domestic economy accounts, but there they are not distinguished from the transactions between residents.

The rest of the world account includes the following external accounts:

- the external account of goods and services;
- the external account of primary income and current transfers;
- the external capital account

The feature of the external accounts is that the resources and uses are shown from the perspective of the rest of the world, i.e. of other economies.

### Brief explanation of the accounts aggregates

Capital transfers are transactions where an institutional unit transfers gratis assets, in cash or in kind, to another unit, normally for investment purposes. Capital transfers are non-recurrent and considerable in value transactions connected with acquisition or disposal of assets by transaction counterparties. They include taxes on capital, investment subsidies, and other capital transfers.

Changes in inventories is the difference between closing stocks and opening stocks valued at average market prices of the period in question in order to eliminate price effects.

Compensation of employees covers wages and salaries and employers' social insurance contributions. It is recorded as gross amounts, i.e. before taxes and other deductions in compliance with the legislation of the Republic of Belarus, and reflects the compensation of all

employees of resident organizations, regardless of whether these employees are residents or non-residents.

Current transfers include the following major types: taxes on income and profit, on property, and other tax revenue; employers' social insurance contributions; social benefits; and other current transfers.

Exports of goods is the shipment of goods from the territory of the Republic of Belarus that subtract from material stocks of the country.

Exports of services is the provision of various types of services by residents to non-residents.

Final consumption expenditure consists of the final consumption expenditure of households, of general government on individual goods and services and collective services, and also of non-profit institutions serving households.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households is expenditure incurred by public organizations on consumption goods and services to be provided to households free of charge, including health care, education and cultural services provided by employers to their employees.

General government final consumption expenditure on collective services consists of expenditure incurred by general government on services that are financed from the budget and meet the needs not of individual households, but of the society as a whole or of selected population groups (defence, public administration, roads, etc.).

General government final consumption expenditure on individual goods and services consists of expenditure incurred by general government on consumption goods and services financed from the budget and intended for individual consumption.

Gross disposable income is defined as income left at the disposal of resident units for final consumption and gross saving. It is equal to the sum of gross national income and current transfers receivable less income payable as current transfers.

Gross domestic product is the value of goods and services produced in an economy by all economic activities and intended for final consumption, accumulation and net exports.

Gross fixed capital formation is defined as resident units' investment in fixed capital with the purpose of using it in production to generate new income in future.

Gross national income (GNI) is the total primary income receivable by resident units plus the balance of primary income receivable from the rest of the world. GNI is different from GDP by the value of primary income receivable from the rest of the world less primary income payable to the rest of the world.

Gross operating surplus is the part of gross value added which remains with producers after deducting the outlays related to the compensation of employees and taxpaying.

The surplus generated as a result of production activities of household unincorporated enterprises is referred to as gross mixed income because it includes the component of labour remuneration which is inseparable from the owner's income.

Gross saving is the part of gross disposable income which has not been spent on final consumption of goods and services.

Gross value added (GVA) is the output of goods and/or services less intermediate consumption, calculated by economic activities.

Household actual final consumption is expenditure incurred by households on consumption goods and services as well as household consumption of goods and services in kind: produced for themselves and receivable as labour remuneration and as social transfers from government units and non-profit institutions serving households.

Household final consumption expenditure is expenditure incurred by households on consumption goods and services to meet personal needs. Household final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure on consumption goods and services; goods and services receivable by employees as income in kind (other than social transfers in kind); goods and services produced for own final consumption; expenditure on financial intermediation services indirectly measured.

Imports of goods is the entry of goods into the territory of the Republic of Belarus that add to material stocks of the country.

Imports of services is receiving various types of services by residents from non-residents.

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed in the process of production over the reference period.

Kind of economic activity is a process where material resources, equipment, labour, and technology are combined in such a way that this results in the production of a homogeneous set of products (goods or services).

Labour productivity is a measure of effectiveness of production which characterizes the output or the gross value added per unit of labour. For the total economy, it is calculated as a ratio of GDP (GVA) to the number of employed in the economy. To study the dynamics, the labour productivity index is calculated as a ratio of the volume index of GDP (GVA) to the index of employed population.

Net exports of goods and services is the difference between exports and imports of goods and services.

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) is the difference between the changes in net capital

as a result of saving and capital transfers, and net acquisition of non-financial assets (acquisition of non-financial assets less disposal and consumption of fixed capital). A negative value represents net borrowing. Net lending or net borrowing shows the value of resources that can be lent or need to be borrowed. At the level of the economy, this item shows the value of resources payable by the domestic economy to the rest of the world or receivable by the domestic economy from the rest of the world.

Net taxes on products are taxes on products less subsidies on products.

Non-observed economy is a part of the national economy which includes the production, circulation and use of goods and services not covered (or not fully covered) by state statistical surveys and represents hidden, informal and illegal economic activities.

Other taxes on production are taxes related to the use of factors of production (land, assets, labour force), as well as state duties for issuing permits, fees for carrying out certain economic activities and other mandatory payments required to carry out the economic activity of a resident.

Other subsidies on production are subsidies, except for subsidies on products, provided to institutional units as a result of their participation in production.

Output of goods and/or services is the total value of goods and/or services which are the result of economic activities of residents in a reference period.

Production sector consists of the following economic activities: agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply; water supply; waste management and remediation activities; and construction.

Property income is primary income receivable by institutional units from the lending of financial assets and/or non-produced non-financial assets (natural resources) to other institutional units for use in production.

Service sector consists of wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; transportation, storage, postal and courier activities; accommodation and food service activities; information and communications; financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration; education, health and social work activities; arts, sports, entertainment and recreation; and other service activities.

Subsidies are current unrequited payments from the budget to organizations provided these organizations produce particular goods or services.

Subsidies on products are subsidies given for a unit of a good produced or service provided, that is, proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold or imported by resident units.

Taxes on products are taxes payable proportionally to the quantity or value of goods and services produced and sold or imported by resident units. Taxes on products include the value added tax (VAT), excise taxes, customs charges, import customs duties and export customs duties.

Transfer is a transaction in which one institutional unit provides a good, a service or an asset to another institutional unit without receiving from the latter any good, service or asset in return as indemnity. Distinction is made between current and capital transfers. They may be either in cash or in kind.

## Institutional sectors

An institutional sector is a grouping of institutional units that are homogeneous in terms of their functions in the economy and sources of financing, which implies their similar economic behaviour.

The non-financial corporations sector is composed of institutional units whose main function is the production of market goods and provision of non-financial services to be sold on the market and generate profit.

The resources of these units are primarily obtained from sales of goods and services, but some expenses can be subsidized from the budget.

The financial corporations sector consists of institutional units that engage in financial intermediation and provide other auxiliary financial services to other institutional units on a commercial basis.

Their resources are obtained from the liabilities incurred and interest, insurance premiums and commission fees received.

The general government sector consists of institutional units which provide primarily non-market services (or produce goods) for individual or collective consumption and redistribute income.

Resources of these units are obtained from taxes and contributions payable by institutional units of other sectors as well as from property income.

The household sector consists of all natural persons in an economy, whose main functions are the supply of labour force and final consumption, as well as the production of goods and services for sale and personal use. The institutional unit in the household sector may consist of one or several individuals.

The non-profit institutions serving households sector consists of institutional units that are not market producers of goods and services, provide goods and services to households or society at large for free or at economically insignificant prices (public associations, creative



and professional unions, religious organisations, charitable foundations; non-market separate divisions of organisations that provide health, education, cultural services (polyclinics, clubs, stadiums and the like)).

The main source of funds of these units is membership fees and organizations' funds.

### Valuation principles

Economic transactions in the SNA are recorded on an accrual basis at current market prices.

Market price is the end-buyer price paid by purchaser for the delivery of a unit of a good or service. It includes any trade and transport costs and taxes on products (except deductible value-added tax) less subsidies on products.

In order to eliminate the effects of various tax and subsidy rates on the structure of production and generation of income, the GVA by economic activities is estimated at basic prices.

Basic price is the price receivable by producer for a unit of a good or service less any taxes on products, and plus subsidies on products.

In the SNA methodology, the intermediate consumption and changes in inventories are valued net of holding gain (loss) receivable by asset owner as a result of price changes due to inflation. Under the conditions of inflation holding gain (loss) can be rather substantial.

Revaluation in constant prices is made both for GDP produced and for its uses. Prices of the previous year are used as constant prices. Revaluation of produced GDP in constant prices is made with a double deflation method where the GVA at constant prices is derived as the difference between the value of the output of goods and/or services and the value of the intermediate consumption calculated at constant prices.

Revaluation of the output and intermediate consumption in constant prices is made with two methods:

- deflating data for the accounting period at current prices for a specific economic activity with corresponding price indices;
- extrapolating data for the base year at current prices for a specific economic activity with volume indices or physical indicators that reflect the trends in the relevant economic activity.

The GDP deflator is the price index of all final goods and services the value of which is included in the GDP of the economy. It is a ratio of the nominal GDP at market prices of the current year to the real GDP at prices of the base year.

The statistical discrepancy between the GDP produced and by elements of its uses shows the discrepancy between the GDP values calculated with different methods: as a sum of GVA of economic activities, and as a sum of final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation and net exports of goods and services.

### International comparisons of gross domestic product

The International Comparison Program (ICP) of gross domestic product provides comparable prices and quantitative measures across different countries by components of GDP use.

The Republic of Belarus takes part in the International Comparison Program on a regular basis since 1993 (ICP rounds of 1993, 1996, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2017, 2021 and 2024).

The international comparisons of GDP require that the following three conditions are met:

- the economic substance of GDP must be unified for the countries;
- GDP must be expressed in the same currency;
- prices of goods and services must be comparable.

The national GDP estimates of the countries participating in the international comparisons meet the first requirement. However, these estimates do not meet the second and/or the third requirement because they are expressed in national currencies and are calculated on the basis of national prices. These two latter requirements are met by using purchasing power parities (PPPs).

The purchasing power parity represents a number of currency units needed to buy a standard set of goods and services which can be purchased for one currency unit of the reference country (or for one unit of currency common to a group of countries). PPPs are used for recalculation of value indicators expressed in national currency, such as household final consumption expenditure, main GDP components or GDP on the whole into a single currency.

As the comparison results can be normally obtained not earlier than three years after the ICP round, in compliance with the international practice the interim PPPs of the national currency at the level of GDP in the years between rounds are computed using extrapolation method. Herewith, the PPPs of the base ICP year remain the same. The time series of GDP at purchasing power parity are updated continuously to take account of the latest changes in data and are also revised when the results of the next ICP round are released, which complies with the international practice.

**Main socio-economic indicators**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GDP at current prices:						
total, BYN mln	122 319.7	134 732.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0
per capita <sup>1)</sup> , BYN	12 959.3	14 303.1	15 961.8	19 014.0	20 994.7	23 748.3
Gross value added at current prices, BYN mln	104 786.6	117 161.0	130 916.9	154 853.0	172 959.3	191 266.1
Labour productivity, based on GDP, BYN	28 197.9	31 085.8	34 660.8	41 283.5	45 972.3	52 465.7
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, BYN mln	84 758.7	95 399.3	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4
Household actual final consumption at current prices, BYN mln	77 391.5	86 195.4	93 782.0	107 797.7	122 869.2	140 128.6
Gross fixed capital formation at current prices, BYN mln	32 081.3	36 424.2	37 977.2	39 923.6	37 678.2	49 163.7
Gross national income at current prices, BYN mln	117 898.4	130 736.1	143 630.3	170 385.5	185 608.2	210 905.6
Gross disposable income at current prices, BYN mln	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Gross saving at current prices, BYN mln	35 733.6	37 484.1	41 100.8	52 465.3	51 033.7	57 907.9
Average annual resident population <sup>2)</sup> , thsd	9 438.8	9 419.8	9 380.0	9 302.6	9 228.1	9 178.3
Average annual number of employed population, thsd	4 337.9	4 334.2	4 319.6	4 284.5	4 214.3	4 154.5
Money supply M2 <sup>3)</sup> , end of year, BYN mln	16 899.0	21 523.3	20 816.2	24 934.1	31 172.5	41 998.5
Gross external debt of the Republic of Belarus <sup>3)</sup> , end of year, USD mln	39 288.8	40 802.8	42 049.2	42 011.3	39 871.2	36 781.8

Continued

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
% of previous year						
GDP (at constant prices)	103.1	101.4	99.3	102.4	95.3	104.1
GDP per capita (at constant prices)	103.3	101.6	99.7	103.2	96.1	104.7
Labour productivity, based on GDP (at constant prices)	103.5	101.5	99.6	103.2	96.8	105.6
GDP deflator	112.1	108.6	111.9	115.3	114.9	108.0
Consumer price index	104.9	105.6	105.5	109.5	115.2	105.1
Industrial producer price index	106.8	106.3	105.6	112.2	115.2	105.8

Estimates of gross domestic product of the Republic of Belarus  
based on international comparisons results<sup>4)</sup>

GDP at purchasing power parity at current prices:						
total, USD billion	189.0	210.1	233.3	256.9	262.3	283.0
per capita <sup>1)</sup> , USD	20 026	22 302	24 872	27 611	28 428	30 832
Purchasing power parity, BYN/USD	0.64712	0.64135	0.64175	0.68863	0.73853	0.77025

<sup>1)</sup> Indicators for 2018-2019 were calculated using the average annual number of the population adjusted for the results of the 2019 population census.

<sup>2)</sup> Data for 2018-2019 were adjusted taking into account the results of the 2019 population census.

<sup>3)</sup> Data of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus.

<sup>4)</sup> 2018-2020 – the World Bank estimates; 2021 – official results of the Global ICP cycle; 2022-2023 – Belstat estimates.

# 1. Consolidated national accounts

## 1.1. Goods and services account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services at basic prices	238 770.2	259 380.3	277 607.8	337 988.7	371 180.3	413 384.6
Imports of goods and services	84 325.6	88 594.2	86 721.4	115 294.0	110 380.1	142 896.0
Taxes on products	19 958.9	20 197.7	21 320.9	25 572.5	24 844.6	31 486.6
Subsidies on products (-)	2 425.8	2 626.6	2 517.0	3 546.5	4 062.9	4 783.7
Total	340 628.9	365 545.6	383 133.1	475 308.7	502 342.1	582 983.5
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	133 983.6	142 219.3	146 690.9	183 135.7	198 221.0	222 118.5
Final consumption expenditure	84 758.7	95 399.3	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4
Gross fixed capital formation	32 081.3	36 424.2	37 977.2	39 923.6	37 678.2	49 163.7
Changes in inventories	2 264.7	2 850.2	3 128.4	3 200.8	4 165.8	4 700.1
Exports of goods and services	86 180.4	87 703.3	91 347.8	125 286.5	122 156.0	143 917.8
Statistical discrepancy	1 360.2	949.3	381.2	4 037.2	3 224.2	6 615.0
Total	340 628.9	365 545.6	383 133.1	475 308.7	502 342.1	582 983.5

## 1.2. Production account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services at basic prices	238 770.2	259 380.3	277 607.8	337 988.7	371 180.3	413 384.6
Taxes on products	19 958.9	20 197.7	21 320.9	25 572.5	24 844.6	31 486.6
Subsidies on products (-)	2 425.8	2 626.6	2 517.0	3 546.5	4 062.9	4 783.7
Total	256 303.3	276 951.4	296 411.7	360 014.7	391 962.0	440 087.5
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	133 983.6	142 219.3	146 690.9	183 135.7	198 221.0	222 118.5
GDP at market prices	122 319.7	134 732.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0
Total	256 303.3	276 951.4	296 411.7	360 014.7	391 962.0	440 087.5

### 1.3. Generation of income account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
GDP at market prices	122 319.7	134 732.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0
Total	122 319.7	134 732.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0
Uses						
Compensation of employees	58 166.2	65 657.5	73 017.6	82 377.3	92 336.3	106 656.9
Taxes on production and imports	22 609.3	22 812.5	23 728.6	27 357.1	26 847.2	34 029.0
of which:						
on products	19 958.9	20 197.7	21 320.9	25 572.5	24 844.6	31 486.6
other taxes on production	2 650.4	2 614.8	2 407.7	1 784.6	2 002.6	2 542.4
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	3 103.3	3 631.1	3 430.3	4 439.1	5 021.4	5 748.3
of which:						
on products	2 425.8	2 626.6	2 517.0	3 546.5	4 062.9	4 783.7
other subsidies on production	677.5	1 004.5	913.3	892.6	958.5	964.6
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	44 647.5	49 893.2	56 404.9	71 583.7	79 578.9	83 031.4
Total	122 319.7	134 732.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0

## 1.4. Allocation of primary income account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	44 647.5	49 893.2	56 404.9	71 583.7	79 578.9	83 031.4
Compensation of employees	59 699.2	67 265.5	74 348.0	83 788.4	94 222.2	109 128.8
of which balance of compensation receivable by residents of Belarus abroad and payable to non-residents in Belarus	1 533.0	1 608.0	1 330.4	1 411.1	1 885.9	2 471.9
Taxes on production and imports	22 609.3	22 812.5	23 728.6	27 357.1	26 847.2	34 029.0
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	3 103.3	3 631.1	3 430.3	4 439.1	5 021.4	5 748.3
Property income receivable from the rest of the world	652.1	734.7	644.8	852.1	1 087.4	1 762.8
Total	124 504.8	137 074.8	151 696.0	179 142.2	196 714.3	222 203.7
Uses						
Property income payable to the rest of the world	6 606.4	6 338.7	8 065.7	8 756.7	11 106.1	11 298.1
Gross national income	117 898.4	130 736.1	143 630.3	170 385.5	185 608.2	210 905.6
Total	124 504.8	137 074.8	151 696.0	179 142.2	196 714.3	222 203.7



## 1.5. Secondary distribution of income account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
Gross national income	117 898.4	130 736.1	143 630.3	170 385.5	185 608.2	210 905.6
Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	5 565.4	5 571.3	4 625.0	5 600.1	6 007.1	8 467.6
Total	123 463.8	136 307.4	148 255.3	175 985.6	191 615.3	219 373.2
Uses						
Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 971.5	3 424.0	3 546.9	3 795.4	3 684.7	4 996.9
Gross disposable income	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Total	123 463.8	136 307.4	148 255.3	175 985.6	191 615.3	219 373.2

## 1.6. Redistribution of income in kind account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
Gross disposable income	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Social transfers in kind	12 900.3	14 565.2	16 680.9	18 959.0	20 641.9	24 071.2
Total	133 392.6	147 448.6	161 389.3	191 149.2	208 572.5	238 447.5
Uses						
Social transfers in kind	12 900.3	14 565.2	16 680.9	18 959.0	20 641.9	24 071.2
Gross adjusted disposable income	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Total	133 392.6	147 448.6	161 389.3	191 149.2	208 572.5	238 447.5

## 1.7. Use of gross disposable income account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
Gross disposable income	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Total	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Uses						
Final consumption expenditure	84 758.7	95 399.3	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4
households	64 491.2	71 630.2	77 101.1	88 838.7	102 227.3	116 057.4
general government	19 252.5	22 692.9	25 400.1	29 744.1	33 379.4	38 911.6
of which:						
for individual goods and services	11 885.3	13 489.0	15 574.5	17 816.9	19 351.7	22 571.8
for collective services	7 367.2	9 203.9	9 825.6	11 927.2	14 027.7	16 339.8
non-profit institutions serving households	1 015.0	1 076.2	1 106.4	1 142.1	1 290.2	1 499.4
Gross saving	35 733.6	37 484.1	41 100.8	52 465.3	51 033.7	57 907.9
Total	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3

## 1.8. Use of gross adjusted disposable income account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Resources						
Gross adjusted disposable income	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Total	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3
Uses						
Actual final consumption	84 758.7	95 399.3	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4
individual	77 391.5	86 195.4	93 782.0	107 797.7	122 869.2	140 128.6
collective	7 367.2	9 203.9	9 825.6	11 927.2	14 027.7	16 339.8
Gross saving	35 733.6	37 484.1	41 100.8	52 465.3	51 033.7	57 907.9
Total	120 492.3	132 883.4	144 708.4	172 190.2	187 930.6	214 376.3

## 1.9. Capital account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Changes in liabilities and net worth						
Gross saving	35 733.6	37 484.1	41 100.8	52 465.3	51 033.7	57 907.9
Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.0	1 723.4
Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world (-)	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4
Total	35 735.2	37 485.4	41 101.3	52 466.4	51 034.2	59 630.9
Changes in assets						
Gross fixed capital formation	32 081.3	36 424.2	37 977.2	39 923.6	37 678.2	49 163.7
Changes in inventories	2 264.7	2 850.2	3 128.4	3 200.8	4 165.8	4 700.1
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	1 389.2	-1 789.0	-4.3	9 342.0	9 190.2	5 767.1
of which statistical discrepancy	1 360.2	949.3	381.2	4 037.2	3 224.2	6 615.0
Total	35 735.2	37 485.4	41 101.3	52 466.4	51 034.2	59 630.9

## 1.10. Rest of the world account

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
External account of goods and services						
Exports of goods and services (-)	86 180.4	87 703.3	91 347.8	125 286.5	122 156.0	143 917.8
Imports of goods and services	84 325.6	88 594.2	86 721.4	115 294.0	110 380.1	142 896.0
External balance of goods and services	-1 854.8	890.9	-4 626.4	-9 992.5	-11 775.9	-1 021.8
External account of primary incomes and current transfers						
External balance of goods and services	-1 854.8	890.9	-4 626.4	-9 992.5	-11 775.9	-1 021.8
Compensation of employees payable to the rest of the world	89.9	98.0	101.8	124.5	124.4	153.2
Property income payable to the rest of the world	6 606.4	6 338.7	8 065.7	8 756.7	11 106.1	11 298.1
Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 971.5	3 424.0	3 546.9	3 795.4	3 684.7	4 996.9
Compensation of employees receivable from the rest of the world (-)	1 622.9	1 706.0	1 432.2	1 535.6	2 010.3	2 625.1
Property income receivable from the rest of the world (-)	652.1	734.7	644.8	852.1	1 087.4	1 762.8
Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world (-)	5 565.4	5 571.3	4 625.0	5 600.1	6 007.1	8 467.6
Current external balance	-27.4	2 739.6	386.0	-5 303.7	-5 965.5	2 570.9
External capital account						
Current external balance	-27.4	2 739.6	386.0	-5 303.7	-5 965.5	2 570.9
Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4
Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world (-)	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.0	1 723.4
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-29.0	2 738.3	385.5	-5 304.8	-5 966.0	847.9
Statistical discrepancy (-)	1 360.2	949.3	381.2	4 037.2	3 224.2	6 615.0
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	-1 389.2	1 789.0	4.3	-9 342.0	-9 190.2	-5 767.1

**2. Accounts by economic activity****2.1. Production account in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses	
	Output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>148 019.9</b>	<b>101 714.9</b>	<b>46 305.0</b>
of which:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 831.2	12 770.2	8 061.0
Industry	111 635.0	79 893.3	31 741.7
of which:			
Mining and quarrying	1 487.8	545.7	942.1
Manufacturing	98 989.9	72 987.3	26 002.6
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	9 397.7	5 467.2	3 930.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 759.6	893.1	866.5
Construction	15 553.7	9 051.4	6 502.3
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>90 750.3</b>	<b>32 268.7</b>	<b>58 481.6</b>
of which:			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	21 856.1	9 598.3	12 257.8
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	12 944.9	5 756.6	7 188.3
Accommodation and food service activities	2 318.1	1 278.7	1 039.4
Information and communication	8 846.3	2 275.7	6 570.6
Financial and insurance activities	5 858.7	1 565.7	4 293.0
Real estate activities	8 933.9	2 641.8	6 292.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 862.8	1 455.0	3 407.8
Administrative and support service activities	2 340.6	847.6	1 493.0
Public administration	5 956.0	1 425.4	4 530.6
Education	6 446.7	1 555.4	4 891.3
Human health and social work activities	6 874.1	2 552.6	4 321.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 718.0	589.1	1 128.9
Other service activities	1 794.1	726.8	1 067.3
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>238 770.2</b>	<b>133 983.6</b>	<b>104 786.6</b>
Taxes on products	x	x	19 958.9
Subsidies on products (-)	x	x	2 425.8
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>122 319.7</b>

**2.2. Production account in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses	
	Output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>158 409.9</b>	<b>106 495.2</b>	<b>51 914.7</b>
of which:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23 127.5	13 972.9	9 154.6
Industry	117 015.5	81 999.8	35 015.7
of which:			
Mining and quarrying	1 492.1	567.3	924.8
Manufacturing	103 941.5	74 785.6	29 155.9
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	9 635.3	5 617.5	4 017.8
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 946.6	1 029.4	917.2
Construction	18 266.9	10 522.5	7 744.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>100 970.4</b>	<b>35 724.1</b>	<b>65 246.3</b>
of which:			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	22 810.9	10 298.5	12 512.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	13 997.2	6 355.8	7 641.4
Accommodation and food service activities	2 796.9	1 551.0	1 245.9
Information and communication	11 165.0	2 696.6	8 468.4
Financial and insurance activities	5 927.3	1 720.6	4 206.7
Real estate activities	9 786.1	2 762.7	7 023.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 450.2	1 609.4	3 840.8
Administrative and support service activities	3 056.4	1 000.0	2 056.4
Public administration	6 635.2	1 782.5	4 852.7
Education	7 432.1	1 679.1	5 753.0
Human health and social work activities	7 785.2	2 775.7	5 009.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 177.0	766.0	1 411.0
Other service activities	1 950.9	726.2	1 224.7
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>259 380.3</b>	<b>142 219.3</b>	<b>117 161.0</b>
Taxes on products	x	x	20 197.7
Subsidies on products (-)	x	x	2 626.6
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>134 732.1</b>

**2.3. Production account in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses	
	Output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>166 117.5</b>	<b>108 581.6</b>	<b>57 535.9</b>
of which:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 759.4	15 163.3	10 596.1
Industry	120 344.1	82 149.5	38 194.6
of which:			
Mining and quarrying	1 357.9	563.8	794.1
Manufacturing	106 567.4	74 397.2	32 170.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	10 382.2	6 127.7	4 254.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	2 036.6	1 060.8	975.8
Construction	20 014.0	11 268.8	8 745.2
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>111 490.3</b>	<b>38 109.3</b>	<b>73 381.0</b>
of which:			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	26 429.5	12 131.1	14 298.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	14 146.1	6 230.3	7 915.8
Accommodation and food service activities	2 312.7	1 281.1	1 031.6
Information and communication	13 533.9	2 922.1	10 611.8
Financial and insurance activities	6 186.4	2 184.3	4 002.1
Real estate activities	11 977.1	2 813.1	9 164.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6 057.8	1 851.3	4 206.5
Administrative and support service activities	2 882.0	907.9	1 974.1
Public administration	7 620.5	2 038.3	5 582.2
Education	7 553.8	1 388.1	6 165.7
Human health and social work activities	8 892.7	2 924.2	5 968.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 902.9	664.2	1 238.7
Other service activities	1 994.9	773.3	1 221.6
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>277 607.8</b>	<b>146 690.9</b>	<b>130 916.9</b>
Taxes on products	x	x	21 320.9
Subsidies on products (-)	x	x	2 517.0
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>149 720.8</b>



**2.4. Production account in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses	
	Output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>206 712.5</b>	<b>137 993.4</b>	<b>68 719.1</b>
of which:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28 879.6	17 017.0	11 862.6
Industry	157 926.1	110 175.2	47 750.9
of which:			
Mining and quarrying	1 866.2	697.7	1 168.5
Manufacturing	141 344.3	101 089.5	40 254.8
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	12 057.8	6 890.1	5 167.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	2 657.8	1 497.9	1 159.9
Construction	19 906.8	10 801.2	9 105.6
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>131 276.2</b>	<b>45 142.3</b>	<b>86 133.9</b>
of which:			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	30 405.5	13 967.2	16 438.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	16 594.9	7 238.4	9 356.5
Accommodation and food service activities	3 636.0	2 035.4	1 600.6
Information and communication	16 251.6	3 399.9	12 851.7
Financial and insurance activities	7 032.8	2 422.2	4 610.6
Real estate activities	14 124.1	3 355.9	10 768.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 063.4	2 202.3	4 861.1
Administrative and support service activities	3 665.4	1 296.7	2 368.7
Public administration	8 370.8	2 032.9	6 337.9
Education	8 514.2	1 580.6	6 933.6
Human health and social work activities	11 096.1	3 887.2	7 208.9
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 513.2	960.2	1 553.0
Other service activities	2 008.2	763.4	1 244.8
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>337 988.7</b>	<b>183 135.7</b>	<b>154 853.0</b>
Taxes on products	x	x	25 572.5
Subsidies on products (-)	x	x	3 546.5
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>176 879.0</b>

**2.5. Production account in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses	
	Output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>228 917.5</b>	<b>149 346.3</b>	<b>79 571.2</b>
of which:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35 684.0	20 103.7	15 580.3
Industry	173 216.1	118 518.6	54 697.5
of which:			
Mining and quarrying	2 238.5	806.6	1 431.9
Manufacturing	155 629.0	109 142.6	46 486.4
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	12 525.9	6 975.3	5 550.6
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	2 822.7	1 594.1	1 228.6
Construction	20 017.4	10 724.0	9 293.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>142 262.8</b>	<b>48 874.7</b>	<b>93 388.1</b>
of which:			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33 044.3	14 187.4	18 856.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	17 064.1	7 420.3	9 643.8
Accommodation and food service activities	4 383.8	2 487.2	1 896.6
Information and communication	15 196.2	3 290.4	11 905.8
Financial and insurance activities	10 115.6	3 685.6	6 430.0
Real estate activities	15 306.1	4 035.9	11 270.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 012.0	2 187.2	4 824.8
Administrative and support service activities	3 949.9	1 399.0	2 550.9
Public administration	9 961.5	2 610.5	7 351.0
Education	9 546.5	1 695.7	7 850.8
Human health and social work activities	11 622.1	3 956.4	7 665.7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 918.5	1 115.4	1 803.1
Other service activities	2 142.2	803.7	1 338.5
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>371 180.3</b>	<b>198 221.0</b>	<b>172 959.3</b>
Taxes on products	x	x	24 844.6
Subsidies on products (-)	x	x	4 062.9
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>193 741.0</b>

**2.6. Production account in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses	
	Output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>251 366.8</b>	<b>166 481.7</b>	<b>84 885.1</b>
of which:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36 833.5	21 033.8	15 799.7
Industry	190 633.8	132 893.8	57 740.0
of which:			
Mining and quarrying	2 337.6	905.4	1 432.2
Manufacturing	172 011.0	123 710.7	48 300.3
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	13 105.8	6 567.1	6 538.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	3 179.4	1 710.6	1 468.8
Construction	23 899.5	12 554.1	11 345.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>162 017.8</b>	<b>55 636.8</b>	<b>106 381.0</b>
of which:			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38 475.2	17 145.9	21 329.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	19 652.3	8 386.5	11 265.8
Accommodation and food service activities	5 472.8	3 128.8	2 344.0
Information and communication	14 398.6	3 364.8	11 033.8
Financial and insurance activities	11 641.5	3 342.7	8 298.8
Real estate activities	17 426.5	4 632.5	12 794.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8 001.3	2 555.3	5 446.0
Administrative and support service activities	4 866.5	1 675.5	3 191.0
Public administration	11 448.8	2 609.6	8 839.2
Education	10 985.7	1 905.9	9 079.8
Human health and social work activities	13 685.5	4 675.6	9 009.9
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	3 604.3	1 388.9	2 215.4
Other service activities	2 358.8	824.8	1 534.0
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>413 384.6</b>	<b>222 118.5</b>	<b>191 266.1</b>
Taxes on products	x	x	31 486.6
Subsidies on products (-)	x	x	4 783.7
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>217 969.0</b>

**2.7. Structure of GDP by economic activity**

(at current prices; % of total)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.7	8.1	7.3
Industry	26.0	26.0	25.5	27.0	28.2	26.5
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Manufacturing	21.3	21.6	21.5	22.8	24.0	22.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Construction	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.8	5.2
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.8
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2
Accommodation and food service activities	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
Information and communication	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.3	6.1	5.0
Financial and insurance activities	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.8
Real estate activities	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5
Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Public administration	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0
Education	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2
Human health and social work activities	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Other service activities	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>87.8</b>
Taxes on products	16.3	15.1	14.3	14.5	12.8	14.4
Subsidies on products (-)	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**2.8. GDP indices by economic activity**

(at constant prices; % of previous year)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>106.5</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	96.6	102.9	104.8	95.9	102.6	100.0
Industry	105.2	100.9	99.7	106.4	94.7	107.6
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	103.1	100.3	97.8	102.9	102.7	104.3
Manufacturing	105.2	101.3	100.2	105.8	94.0	108.8
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	107.1	98.9	96.1	112.8	97.9	99.3
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	99.7	102.0	99.9	102.5	97.3	101.9
Construction	104.8	103.8	99.9	87.2	88.3	111.1
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>101.9</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	105.8	100.0	99.1	103.4	88.1	112.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	104.2	98.0	92.0	102.6	82.8	98.8
Accommodation and food service activities	110.6	107.3	81.8	117.2	103.7	110.6
Information and communication	112.7	112.7	109.9	109.7	96.9	88.1
Financial and insurance activities	101.5	100.2	102.0	94.7	95.3	102.6
Real estate activities	96.3	98.6	99.4	99.8	100.3	99.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	96.3	102.3	100.9	98.3	98.2	100.7
Administrative and support service activities	102.9	96.3	89.2	102.9	96.1	107.9
Public administration	97.8	100.4	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.7
Education	99.4	99.9	97.7	100.3	98.5	98.8
Human health and social work activities	102.1	102.8	97.2	105.0	101.2	102.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	98.6	99.9	78.3	111.4	106.2	107.4
Other service activities	104.4	100.1	92.4	105.1	98.1	110.4
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>104.0</b>
Taxes on products	103.3	100.6	98.4	103.0	96.0	104.3
Subsidies on products (-)	103.2	99.4	98.4	102.6	93.3	100.5
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>104.1</b>

**2.9. Output by economic activity and sector in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>140 881.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1 370.5</b>	<b>5 761.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>148 019.9</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 278.0	–	459.3	4 087.9	6.0	20 831.2
Industry	110 399.6	–	456.1	779.1	0.2	111 635.0
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	1 487.8	–	–	0.0	–	1 487.8
Manufacturing	98 179.6	–	39.9	770.2	0.2	98 989.9
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	8 987.3	–	407.2	3.2	–	9 397.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 744.9	–	9.0	5.7	–	1 759.6
Construction	14 203.9	–	455.1	894.7	–	15 553.7
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>52 567.3</b>	<b>5 785.3</b>	<b>19 888.0</b>	<b>11 501.0</b>	<b>1 008.7</b>	<b>90 750.3</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20 451.2	–	2.2	1 401.8	0.9	21 856.1
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	11 801.6	–	99.9	1 043.4	0.0	12 944.9
Accommodation and food service activities	2 146.6	–	36.4	134.6	0.5	2 318.1
Information and communication	8 150.7	–	189.0	504.4	2.2	8 846.3
Financial and insurance activities	65.5	5 785.3	–	7.2	0.7	5 858.7
Real estate activities	2 354.5	–	98.6	6 478.1	2.7	8 933.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 460.7	–	404.9	885.6	111.6	4 862.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 732.4	–	345.5	262.7	0.0	2 340.6
Public administration	1.1	–	5 954.9	–	–	5 956.0
Education	251.4	–	6 032.0	134.5	28.8	6 446.7
Human health and social work activities	795.6	–	6 040.8	30.9	6.8	6 874.1
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	763.1	–	673.3	211.3	70.3	1 718.0
Other service activities	592.9	–	10.5	406.5	784.2	1 794.1
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>193 448.8</b>	<b>5 785.3</b>	<b>21 258.5</b>	<b>17 262.7</b>	<b>1 014.9</b>	<b>238 770.2</b>

**2.10. Output by economic activity and sector in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>149 934.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2 150.2</b>	<b>6 316.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>158 409.9</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18 081.1	–	879.2	4 157.7	9.5	23 127.5
Industry	115 652.0	–	209.2	1 154.3	–	117 015.5
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	1 492.1	–	–	0.0	–	1 492.1
Manufacturing	102 749.6	–	46.5	1 145.4	–	103 941.5
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	9 479.7	–	152.9	2.7	–	9 635.3
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 930.6	–	9.8	6.2	–	1 946.6
Construction	16 201.1	–	1 061.8	1 004.0	–	18 266.9
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>58 598.4</b>	<b>5 838.6</b>	<b>22 843.6</b>	<b>12 623.1</b>	<b>1 066.7</b>	<b>100 970.4</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	21 484.4	–	1.7	1 324.8	–	22 810.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	12 586.9	–	110.2	1 300.1	–	13 997.2
Accommodation and food service activities	2 599.5	–	56.5	140.5	0.4	2 796.9
Information and communication	10 346.1	–	194.7	621.8	2.4	11 165.0
Financial and insurance activities	80.4	5 838.6	–	8.3	–	5 927.3
Real estate activities	2 757.3	–	111.9	6 914.6	2.3	9 786.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 850.8	–	445.8	1 027.5	126.1	5 450.2
Administrative and support service activities	1 919.5	–	805.6	331.2	0.1	3 056.4
Public administration	1.0	–	6 634.2	–	–	6 635.2
Education	289.3	–	6 940.2	177.1	25.5	7 432.1
Human health and social work activities	966.8	–	6 754.6	56.9	6.9	7 785.2
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 035.0	–	776.3	244.1	121.6	2 177.0
Other service activities	681.4	–	11.9	476.2	781.4	1 950.9
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>208 532.6</b>	<b>5 838.6</b>	<b>24 993.8</b>	<b>18 939.1</b>	<b>1 076.2</b>	<b>259 380.3</b>

**2.11. Output by economic activity and sector in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>156 776.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2 481.8</b>	<b>6 851.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>166 117.5</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 283.7	–	1 064.7	4 402.4	8.6	25 759.4
Industry	118 910.8	–	214.9	1 218.4	–	120 344.1
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	1 357.9	–	–	0.0	–	1 357.9
Manufacturing	105 312.2	–	47.6	1 207.6	–	106 567.4
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	10 225.4	–	154.1	2.7	–	10 382.2
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	2 015.3	–	13.2	8.1	–	2 036.6
Construction	17 581.5	–	1 202.2	1 230.3	–	20 014.0
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>63 294.6</b>	<b>6 077.7</b>	<b>26 061.4</b>	<b>14 958.8</b>	<b>1 097.8</b>	<b>111 490.3</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	25 030.4	–	2.2	1 396.9	–	26 429.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	12 539.7	–	120.3	1 486.1	–	14 146.1
Accommodation and food service activities	1 365.4	–	810.5	136.7	0.1	2 312.7
Information and communication	12 554.8	–	249.0	727.5	2.6	13 533.9
Financial and insurance activities	99.4	6 077.7	–	9.3	–	6 186.4
Real estate activities	2 984.8	–	117.6	8 871.4	3.3	11 977.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 199.7	–	687.2	1 050.2	120.7	6 057.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 743.2	–	743.3	395.4	0.1	2 882.0
Public administration	0.4	–	7 620.1	–	–	7 620.5
Education	300.7	–	7 020.2	197.2	35.7	7 553.8
Human health and social work activities	947.6	–	7 889.3	48.1	7.7	8 892.7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	883.9	–	789.5	153.4	76.1	1 902.9
Other service activities	644.6	–	12.2	486.6	851.5	1 994.9
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>220 070.6</b>	<b>6 077.7</b>	<b>28 543.2</b>	<b>21 809.9</b>	<b>1 106.4</b>	<b>277 607.8</b>



**2.12. Output by economic activity and sector in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>195 790.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3 484.4</b>	<b>7 431.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>206 712.5</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22 061.3	–	2 159.6	4 652.8	5.9	28 879.6
Industry	156 227.6	–	253.1	1 445.4	–	157 926.1
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	1 866.2	–	–	0.0	–	1 866.2
Manufacturing	139 828.9	–	83.8	1 431.6	–	141 344.3
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	11 899.6	–	156.1	2.1	–	12 057.8
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	2 632.9	–	13.2	11.7	–	2 657.8
Construction	17 501.4	–	1 071.7	1 333.7	–	19 906.8
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>75 310.4</b>	<b>6 948.2</b>	<b>29 658.6</b>	<b>18 222.8</b>	<b>1 136.2</b>	<b>131 276.2</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	28 884.2	–	3.2	1 518.1	–	30 405.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	14 505.3	–	129.3	1 960.3	0.0	16 594.9
Accommodation and food service activities	2 772.6	–	671.0	192.3	0.1	3 636.0
Information and communication	14 968.7	–	287.4	992.7	2.8	16 251.6
Financial and insurance activities	74.8	6 948.2	–	9.8	–	7 032.8
Real estate activities	3 313.3	–	109.1	10 427.8	273.9	14 124.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 858.7	–	746.1	1 335.1	123.5	7 063.4
Administrative and support service activities	2 241.0	–	980.8	442.6	1.0	3 665.4
Public administration	1.1	–	8 369.7	–	–	8 370.8
Education	376.3	–	7 740.8	345.7	51.4	8 514.2
Human health and social work activities	1 362.3	–	9 665.7	59.4	8.7	11 096.1
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 225.1	–	927.4	238.1	122.6	2 513.2
Other service activities	727.0	–	28.1	700.9	552.2	2 008.2
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>271 100.7</b>	<b>6 948.2</b>	<b>33 143.0</b>	<b>25 654.7</b>	<b>1 142.1</b>	<b>337 988.7</b>

**2.13. Output by economic activity and sector in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>213 878.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3 978.5</b>	<b>11 047.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>228 917.5</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 988.8	6.0	2 322.4	7 359.5	7.3	35 684.0
Industry	170 548.9	0.1	248.5	2 418.6	–	173 216.1
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	2 238.1	–	–	0.4	–	2 238.5
Manufacturing	153 158.1	0.1	66.1	2 404.7	–	155 629.0
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	12 355.6	–	169.2	1.1	–	12 525.9
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	2 797.1	–	13.2	12.4	–	2 822.7
Construction	17 340.8	–	1 407.6	1 269.0	–	20 017.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>78 835.5</b>	<b>10 050.4</b>	<b>33 173.2</b>	<b>18 920.8</b>	<b>1 282.9</b>	<b>142 262.8</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31 474.7	40.8	2.5	1 525.8	0.5	33 044.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	14 707.6	0.8	137.9	2 217.8	0.0	17 064.1
Accommodation and food service activities	3 301.5	–	858.6	223.6	0.1	4 383.8
Information and communication	14 184.4	2.7	264.4	740.9	3.8	15 196.2
Financial and insurance activities	117.4	9 987.4	–	10.8	–	10 115.6
Real estate activities	3 297.2	15.3	103.5	11 596.8	293.3	15 306.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 976.8	–	909.1	956.6	169.5	7 012.0
Administrative and support service activities	2 471.0	3.4	1 140.4	332.7	2.4	3 949.9
Public administration	0.8	–	9 960.7	–	–	9 961.5
Education	405.2	–	8 787.5	314.5	39.3	9 546.5
Human health and social work activities	1 641.2	–	9 905.5	64.9	10.5	11 622.1
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 483.7	–	1 081.1	211.6	142.1	2 918.5
Other service activities	774.0	–	22.0	724.8	621.4	2 142.2
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>292 714.0</b>	<b>10 056.5</b>	<b>37 151.7</b>	<b>29 967.9</b>	<b>1 290.2</b>	<b>371 180.3</b>

**2.14. Output by economic activity and sector in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>236 460.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>4 819.4</b>	<b>10 069.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>251 366.8</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27 064.1	11.4	2 655.1	7 096.6	6.3	36 833.5
Industry	188 880.5	0.0	256.5	1 496.8	–	190 633.8
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	2 337.6	–	–	–	–	2 337.6
Manufacturing	170 468.0	0.0	65.9	1 477.1	–	172 011.0
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	12 930.7	–	173.3	1.8	–	13 105.8
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	3 144.2	–	17.3	17.9	–	3 179.4
Construction	20 515.7	–	1 907.8	1 476.0	–	23 899.5
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>88 604.2</b>	<b>11 579.4</b>	<b>38 559.2</b>	<b>21 781.9</b>	<b>1 493.1</b>	<b>162 017.8</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36 670.0	11.3	2.9	1 790.7	0.3	38 475.2
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	16 472.7	0.8	152.1	3 026.7	0.0	19 652.3
Accommodation and food service activities	4 096.3	–	1 082.3	293.8	0.4	5 472.8
Information and communication	13 654.6	1.1	316.8	421.5	4.6	14 398.6
Financial and insurance activities	75.3	11 552.0	–	14.2	–	11 641.5
Real estate activities	3 644.7	5.9	98.4	13 337.8	339.7	17 426.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 737.2	0.4	1 085.9	996.9	180.9	8 001.3
Administrative and support service activities	3 095.9	5.8	1 330.7	433.8	0.3	4 866.5
Public administration	0.8	–	11 448.0	–	–	11 448.8
Education	448.6	2.1	10 112.5	381.6	40.9	10 985.7
Human health and social work activities	2 001.4	–	11 599.7	73.6	10.8	13 685.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 847.5	–	1 308.6	271.9	176.3	3 604.3
Other service activities	859.2	–	21.3	739.4	738.9	2 358.8
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>325 064.5</b>	<b>11 590.8</b>	<b>43 378.6</b>	<b>31 851.3</b>	<b>1 499.4</b>	<b>413 384.6</b>

## 2.15. Intermediate consumption by economic activity and sector in 2018

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>98 238.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>927.9</b>	<b>2 545.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>101 714.9</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 102.2	–	139.6	1 525.4	3.0	12 770.2
Industry	78 996.7	–	394.6	501.9	0.1	79 893.3
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	545.7	–	–	0.0	–	545.7
Manufacturing	72 465.6	–	24.3	497.3	0.1	72 987.3
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5 103.0	–	362.4	1.8	–	5 467.2
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	882.4	–	7.9	2.8	–	893.1
Construction	8 139.7	–	393.7	518.0	–	9 051.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>20 336.1</b>	<b>1 548.0</b>	<b>6 022.0</b>	<b>3 868.0</b>	<b>494.6</b>	<b>32 268.7</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8 967.4	–	1.0	629.5	0.4	9 598.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5 261.3	–	31.4	463.9	0.0	5 756.6
Accommodation and food service activities	1 203.2	–	15.0	60.2	0.3	1 278.7
Information and communication	2 076.3	–	122.1	76.4	0.9	2 275.7
Financial and insurance activities	16.4	1 548.0	–	1.1	0.2	1 565.7
Real estate activities	460.6	–	90.4	2 089.1	1.7	2 641.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	941.4	–	262.6	233.5	17.5	1 455.0
Administrative and support service activities	591.0	–	182.8	73.8	0.0	847.6
Public administration	0.1	–	1 425.3	–	–	1 425.4
Education	70.7	–	1 435.2	39.1	10.4	1 555.4
Human health and social work activities	305.0	–	2 231.8	12.8	3.0	2 552.6
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	246.3	–	223.7	57.3	61.8	589.1
Other service activities	196.4	–	0.7	131.3	398.4	726.8
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>118 574.7</b>	<b>1 548.0</b>	<b>6 949.9</b>	<b>6 413.3</b>	<b>497.7</b>	<b>133 983.6</b>

## 2.16. Intermediate consumption by economic activity and sector in 2019

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>102 140.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1 567.0</b>	<b>2 781.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>106 495.2</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 030.0	–	394.9	1 542.1	5.9	13 972.9
Industry	81 160.8	–	173.7	665.3	–	81 999.8
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	567.3	–	–	0.0	–	567.3
Manufacturing	74 095.2	–	29.7	660.7	–	74 785.6
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5 480.9	–	135.0	1.6	–	5 617.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 017.4	–	9.0	3.0	–	1 029.4
Construction	8 949.6	–	998.4	574.5	–	10 522.5
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>22 562.2</b>	<b>1 699.9</b>	<b>6 822.3</b>	<b>4 170.9</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>35 724.1</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 699.3	–	0.8	598.4	–	10 298.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5 738.5	–	23.4	593.9	–	6 355.8
Accommodation and food service activities	1 463.6	–	22.9	64.3	0.2	1 551.0
Information and communication	2 462.4	–	137.5	95.7	1.0	2 696.6
Financial and insurance activities	19.6	1 699.9	–	1.1	–	1 720.6
Real estate activities	508.6	–	91.2	2 162.0	0.9	2 762.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 013.9	–	292.9	275.8	26.8	1 609.4
Administrative and support service activities	648.8	–	257.6	93.6	0.0	1 000.0
Public administration	0.1	–	1 782.4	–	–	1 782.5
Education	75.4	–	1 547.6	49.1	7.0	1 679.1
Human health and social work activities	362.1	–	2 393.1	18.2	2.3	2 775.7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	349.0	–	269.7	66.2	81.1	766.0
Other service activities	220.9	–	3.2	152.6	349.5	726.2
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>124 702.6</b>	<b>1 699.9</b>	<b>8 389.3</b>	<b>6 952.8</b>	<b>474.7</b>	<b>142 219.3</b>

## 2.17. Intermediate consumption by economic activity and sector in 2020

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>103 654.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1 798.1</b>	<b>3 123.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>108 581.6</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13 057.7	–	460.2	1 639.9	5.5	15 163.3
Industry	81 213.4	–	177.9	758.2	–	82 149.5
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	563.8	–	–	0.0	–	563.8
Manufacturing	73 614.3	–	30.0	752.9	–	74 397.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5 990.1	–	136.0	1.6	–	6 127.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 045.2	–	11.9	3.7	–	1 060.8
Construction	9 383.0	–	1 160.0	725.8	–	11 268.8
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>23 504.5</b>	<b>2 157.6</b>	<b>7 641.5</b>	<b>4 316.0</b>	<b>489.7</b>	<b>38 109.3</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11 511.0	–	1.0	619.1	–	12 131.1
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5 562.3	–	28.3	639.7	–	6 230.3
Accommodation and food service activities	706.6	–	513.4	61.0	0.1	1 281.1
Information and communication	2 618.2	–	197.1	105.8	1.0	2 922.1
Financial and insurance activities	24.9	2 157.6	–	1.8	–	2 184.3
Real estate activities	487.4	–	94.0	2 230.2	1.5	2 813.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 094.6	–	444.7	290.8	21.2	1 851.3
Administrative and support service activities	546.0	–	251.5	110.4	0.0	907.9
Public administration	0.0	–	2 038.3	–	–	2 038.3
Education	66.1	–	1 253.5	55.8	12.7	1 388.1
Human health and social work activities	350.1	–	2 554.6	17.0	2.5	2 924.2
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	319.8	–	262.0	25.2	57.2	664.2
Other service activities	217.5	–	3.1	159.2	393.5	773.3
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>127 158.6</b>	<b>2 157.6</b>	<b>9 439.6</b>	<b>7 439.9</b>	<b>495.2</b>	<b>146 690.9</b>

## 2.18. Intermediate consumption by economic activity and sector in 2021

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>131 800.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2 613.9</b>	<b>3 576.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>137 993.4</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13 713.6	–	1 383.9	1 917.6	1.9	17 017.0
Industry	109 070.8	–	201.4	903.0	–	110 175.2
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	697.7	–	–	–	–	697.7
Manufacturing	100 142.5	–	50.3	896.7	–	101 089.5
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	6 750.0	–	138.9	1.2	–	6 890.1
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 480.6	–	12.2	5.1	–	1 497.9
Construction	9 016.5	–	1 028.6	756.1	–	10 801.2
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>28 152.8</b>	<b>2 400.7</b>	<b>8 750.2</b>	<b>5 363.0</b>	<b>475.6</b>	<b>45 142.3</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13 289.3	–	1.5	676.4	–	13 967.2
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 350.3	–	31.7	856.4	0.0	7 238.4
Accommodation and food service activities	1 504.8	–	437.3	93.2	0.1	2 035.4
Information and communication	3 031.9	–	224.5	142.4	1.1	3 399.9
Financial and insurance activities	19.1	2 400.7	–	2.4	–	2 422.2
Real estate activities	483.0	–	95.7	2 715.9	61.3	3 355.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 361.9	–	461.5	357.2	21.7	2 202.3
Administrative and support service activities	734.8	–	443.9	117.7	0.3	1 296.7
Public administration	0.1	–	2 032.8	–	–	2 032.9
Education	99.3	–	1 361.4	98.2	21.7	1 580.6
Human health and social work activities	550.5	–	3 313.1	20.4	3.2	3 887.2
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	475.9	–	331.2	46.8	106.3	960.2
Other service activities	251.9	–	15.6	236.0	259.9	763.4
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>159 953.7</b>	<b>2 400.7</b>	<b>11 364.1</b>	<b>8 939.7</b>	<b>477.5</b>	<b>183 135.7</b>

## 2.19. Intermediate consumption by economic activity and sector in 2022

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>141 827.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3 042.1</b>	<b>4 471.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>149 346.3</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 209.6	2.8	1 488.0	2 400.2	3.1	20 103.7
Industry	116 932.3	0.1	203.1	1 383.1	–	118 518.6
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	806.4	–	–	0.2	–	806.6
Manufacturing	107 724.3	0.1	40.7	1 377.5	–	109 142.6
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	6 824.5	–	150.2	0.6	–	6 975.3
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 577.1	–	12.2	4.8	–	1 594.1
Construction	8 685.2	–	1 351.0	687.8	–	10 724.0
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>29 032.1</b>	<b>3 669.7</b>	<b>9 715.5</b>	<b>5 955.1</b>	<b>502.3</b>	<b>48 874.7</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13 534.3	15.0	1.1	636.7	0.3	14 187.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 410.6	0.3	36.1	973.3	0.0	7 420.3
Accommodation and food service activities	1 827.4	–	553.0	106.7	0.1	2 487.2
Information and communication	2 990.5	0.2	198.9	99.3	1.5	3 290.4
Financial and insurance activities	31.7	3 651.0	–	2.9	–	3 685.6
Real estate activities	495.9	2.3	90.8	3 402.8	44.1	4 035.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 377.7	–	535.9	242.6	31.0	2 187.2
Administrative and support service activities	791.3	0.9	519.6	86.4	0.8	1 399.0
Public administration	0.1	–	2 610.4	–	–	2 610.5
Education	111.0	–	1 485.5	88.7	10.5	1 695.7
Human health and social work activities	621.9	–	3 304.5	26.2	3.8	3 956.4
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	578.9	–	369.5	46.3	120.7	1 115.4
Other service activities	260.8	–	10.2	243.2	289.5	803.7
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>170 859.2</b>	<b>3 672.6</b>	<b>12 757.6</b>	<b>10 426.2</b>	<b>505.4</b>	<b>198 221.0</b>



## 2.20. Intermediate consumption by economic activity and sector in 2023

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>158 522.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4 050.3</b>	<b>3 902.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>166 481.7</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 822.7	4.1	1 909.8	2 294.7	2.5	21 033.8
Industry	131 838.3	0.0	232.7	822.8	–	132 893.8
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	905.4	–	–	–	–	905.4
Manufacturing	122 854.0	0.0	42.2	814.5	–	123 710.7
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	6 393.0	–	173.2	0.9	–	6 567.1
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 685.9	–	17.3	7.4	–	1 710.6
Construction	9 861.0	–	1 907.8	785.3	–	12 554.1
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>33 708.8</b>	<b>3 321.7</b>	<b>10 992.3</b>	<b>7 025.1</b>	<b>588.9</b>	<b>55 636.8</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16 346.0	5.4	1.3	793.1	0.1	17 145.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7 031.2	0.3	44.9	1 310.1	0.0	8 386.5
Accommodation and food service activities	2 257.2	–	723.0	148.4	0.2	3 128.8
Information and communication	3 058.9	0.1	243.1	60.9	1.8	3 364.8
Financial and insurance activities	26.5	3 312.8	–	3.4	–	3 342.7
Real estate activities	588.6	1.0	84.3	3 897.4	61.2	4 632.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 600.3	0.0	662.6	259.2	33.2	2 555.3
Administrative and support service activities	929.4	1.5	627.3	117.2	0.1	1 675.5
Public administration	0.1	–	2 609.5	–	–	2 609.6
Education	112.5	0.6	1 677.0	101.1	14.7	1 905.9
Human health and social work activities	800.8	–	3 844.6	26.2	4.0	4 675.6
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	692.2	–	468.0	78.7	150.0	1 388.9
Other service activities	265.1	–	6.7	229.4	323.6	824.8
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>192 230.8</b>	<b>3 325.8</b>	<b>15 042.6</b>	<b>10 927.9</b>	<b>591.4</b>	<b>222 118.5</b>

## 2.21. Gross value added by economic activity and sector in 2018

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>42 642.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>442.6</b>	<b>3 216.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>46 305.0</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 175.8	–	319.7	2 562.5	3.0	8 061.0
Industry	31 402.9	–	61.5	277.2	0.1	31 741.7
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	942.1	–	–	0.0	–	942.1
Manufacturing	25 714.0	–	15.6	272.9	0.1	26 002.6
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	3 884.3	–	44.8	1.4	–	3 930.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	862.5	–	1.1	2.9	–	866.5
Construction	6 064.2	–	61.4	376.7	–	6 502.3
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>32 231.2</b>	<b>4 237.3</b>	<b>13 866.0</b>	<b>7 633.0</b>	<b>514.1</b>	<b>58 481.6</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11 483.8	–	1.2	772.3	0.5	12 257.8
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 540.3	–	68.5	579.5	0.0	7 188.3
Accommodation and food service activities	943.4	–	21.4	74.4	0.2	1 039.4
Information and communication	6 074.4	–	66.9	428.0	1.3	6 570.6
Financial and insurance activities	49.1	4 237.3	–	6.1	0.5	4 293.0
Real estate activities	1 893.9	–	8.2	4 389.0	1.0	6 292.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 519.3	–	142.3	652.1	94.1	3 407.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 141.4	–	162.7	188.9	0.0	1 493.0
Public administration	1.0	–	4 529.6	–	–	4 530.6
Education	180.7	–	4 596.8	95.4	18.4	4 891.3
Human health and social work activities	490.6	–	3 809.0	18.1	3.8	4 321.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	516.8	–	449.6	154.0	8.5	1 128.9
Other service activities	396.5	–	9.8	275.2	385.8	1 067.3
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>74 874.1</b>	<b>4 237.3</b>	<b>14 308.6</b>	<b>10 849.4</b>	<b>517.2</b>	<b>104 786.6</b>

## 2.22. Gross value added by economic activity and sector in 2019

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>47 793.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>583.2</b>	<b>3 534.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>51 914.7</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 051.1	–	484.3	2 615.6	3.6	9 154.6
Industry	34 491.2	–	35.5	489.0	–	35 015.7
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	924.8	–	–	0.0	–	924.8
Manufacturing	28 654.4	–	16.8	484.7	–	29 155.9
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	3 998.8	–	17.9	1.1	–	4 017.8
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	913.2	–	0.8	3.2	–	917.2
Construction	7 251.5	–	63.4	429.5	–	7 744.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>36 036.2</b>	<b>4 138.7</b>	<b>16 021.3</b>	<b>8 452.2</b>	<b>597.9</b>	<b>65 246.3</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11 785.1	–	0.9	726.4	–	12 512.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 848.4	–	86.8	706.2	–	7 641.4
Accommodation and food service activities	1 135.9	–	33.6	76.2	0.2	1 245.9
Information and communication	7 883.7	–	57.2	526.1	1.4	8 468.4
Financial and insurance activities	60.8	4 138.7	–	7.2	–	4 206.7
Real estate activities	2 248.7	–	20.7	4 752.6	1.4	7 023.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 836.9	–	152.9	751.7	99.3	3 840.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 270.7	–	548.0	237.6	0.1	2 056.4
Public administration	0.9	–	4 851.8	–	–	4 852.7
Education	213.9	–	5 392.6	128.0	18.5	5 753.0
Human health and social work activities	604.7	–	4 361.5	38.7	4.6	5 009.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	686.0	–	506.6	177.9	40.5	1 411.0
Other service activities	460.5	–	8.7	323.6	431.9	1 224.7
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>83 830.0</b>	<b>4 138.7</b>	<b>16 604.5</b>	<b>11 986.3</b>	<b>601.5</b>	<b>117 161.0</b>

## 2.23. Gross value added by economic activity and sector in 2020

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>53 121.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>683.7</b>	<b>3 727.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>57 535.9</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 226.0	–	604.5	2 762.5	3.1	10 596.1
Industry	37 697.4	–	37.0	460.2	–	38 194.6
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	794.1	–	–	0.0	–	794.1
Manufacturing	31 697.9	–	17.6	454.7	–	32 170.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	4 235.3	–	18.1	1.1	–	4 254.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	970.1	–	1.3	4.4	–	975.8
Construction	8 198.5	–	42.2	504.5	–	8 745.2
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>39 790.1</b>	<b>3 920.1</b>	<b>18 419.9</b>	<b>10 642.8</b>	<b>608.1</b>	<b>73 381.0</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13 519.4	–	1.2	777.8	–	14 298.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 977.4	–	92.0	846.4	–	7 915.8
Accommodation and food service activities	658.8	–	297.1	75.7	0.0	1 031.6
Information and communication	9 936.6	–	51.9	621.7	1.6	10 611.8
Financial and insurance activities	74.5	3 920.1	–	7.5	–	4 002.1
Real estate activities	2 497.4	–	23.6	6 641.2	1.8	9 164.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 105.1	–	242.5	759.4	99.5	4 206.5
Administrative and support service activities	1 197.2	–	491.8	285.0	0.1	1 974.1
Public administration	0.4	–	5 581.8	–	–	5 582.2
Education	234.6	–	5 766.7	141.4	23.0	6 165.7
Human health and social work activities	597.5	–	5 334.7	31.1	5.2	5 968.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	564.1	–	527.5	128.2	18.9	1 238.7
Other service activities	427.1	–	9.1	327.4	458.0	1 221.6
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>92 912.0</b>	<b>3 920.1</b>	<b>19 103.6</b>	<b>14 370.0</b>	<b>611.2</b>	<b>130 916.9</b>

## 2.24. Gross value added by economic activity and sector in 2021

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>63 989.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>3 855.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>68 719.1</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 347.7	–	775.7	2 735.2	4.0	11 862.6
Industry	47 156.8	–	51.7	542.4	–	47 750.9
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	1 168.5	–	–	0.0	–	1 168.5
Manufacturing	39 686.4	–	33.5	534.9	–	40 254.8
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5 149.6	–	17.2	0.9	–	5 167.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 152.3	–	1.0	6.6	–	1 159.9
Construction	8 484.9	–	43.1	577.6	–	9 105.6
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>47 157.6</b>	<b>4 547.5</b>	<b>20 908.4</b>	<b>12 859.8</b>	<b>660.6</b>	<b>86 133.9</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15 594.9	–	1.7	841.7	–	16 438.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	8 155.0	–	97.6	1 103.9	0.0	9 356.5
Accommodation and food service activities	1 267.8	–	233.7	99.1	0.0	1 600.6
Information and communication	11 936.8	–	62.9	850.3	1.7	12 851.7
Financial and insurance activities	55.7	4 547.5	–	7.4	–	4 610.6
Real estate activities	2 830.3	–	13.4	7 711.9	212.6	10 768.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 496.8	–	284.6	977.9	101.8	4 861.1
Administrative and support service activities	1 506.2	–	536.9	324.9	0.7	2 368.7
Public administration	1.0	–	6 336.9	–	–	6 337.9
Education	277.0	–	6 379.4	247.5	29.7	6 933.6
Human health and social work activities	811.8	–	6 352.6	39.0	5.5	7 208.9
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	749.2	–	596.2	191.3	16.3	1 553.0
Other service activities	475.1	–	12.5	464.9	292.3	1 244.8
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>111 147.0</b>	<b>4 547.5</b>	<b>21 778.9</b>	<b>16 715.0</b>	<b>664.6</b>	<b>154 853.0</b>

## 2.25. Gross value added by economic activity and sector in 2022

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>72 051.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>936.4</b>	<b>6 576.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>79 571.2</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 779.2	3.2	834.4	4 959.3	4.2	15 580.3
Industry	53 616.6	0.0	45.4	1 035.5	–	54 697.5
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	1 431.7	–	–	0.2	–	1 431.9
Manufacturing	45 433.8	0.0	25.4	1 027.2	–	46 486.4
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5 531.1	–	19.0	0.5	–	5 550.6
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 220.0	–	1.0	7.6	–	1 228.6
Construction	8 655.6	–	56.6	581.2	–	9 293.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>49 803.4</b>	<b>6 380.7</b>	<b>23 457.7</b>	<b>12 965.7</b>	<b>780.6</b>	<b>93 388.1</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	17 940.4	25.8	1.4	889.1	0.2	18 856.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	8 297.0	0.5	101.8	1 244.5	0.0	9 643.8
Accommodation and food service activities	1 474.1	–	305.6	116.9	0.0	1 896.6
Information and communication	11 193.9	2.5	65.5	641.6	2.3	11 905.8
Financial and insurance activities	85.7	6 336.4	–	7.9	–	6 430.0
Real estate activities	2 801.3	13.0	12.7	8 194.0	249.2	11 270.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 599.1	–	373.2	714.0	138.5	4 824.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 679.7	2.5	620.8	246.3	1.6	2 550.9
Public administration	0.7	–	7 350.3	–	–	7 351.0
Education	294.2	–	7 302.0	225.8	28.8	7 850.8
Human health and social work activities	1 019.3	–	6 601.0	38.7	6.7	7 665.7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	904.8	–	711.6	165.3	21.4	1 803.1
Other service activities	513.2	–	11.8	481.6	331.9	1 338.5
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>121 854.8</b>	<b>6 383.9</b>	<b>24 394.1</b>	<b>19 541.7</b>	<b>784.8</b>	<b>172 959.3</b>

## 2.26. Gross value added by economic activity and sector in 2023

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>77 938.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>769.1</b>	<b>6 166.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>84 885.1</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 241.4	7.3	745.3	4 801.9	3.8	15 799.7
Industry	57 042.2	0.0	23.8	674.0	—	57 740.0
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	1 432.2	—	—	—	—	1 432.2
Manufacturing	47 614.0	0.0	23.7	662.6	—	48 300.3
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	6 537.7	—	0.1	0.9	—	6 538.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 458.3	—	0.0	10.5	—	1 468.8
Construction	10 654.7	—	—	690.7	—	11 345.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>54 895.4</b>	<b>8 257.7</b>	<b>27 566.9</b>	<b>14 756.8</b>	<b>904.2</b>	<b>106 381.0</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20 324.0	5.9	1.6	997.6	0.2	21 329.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	9 441.5	0.5	107.2	1 716.6	0.0	11 265.8
Accommodation and food service activities	1 839.1	—	359.3	145.4	0.2	2 344.0
Information and communication	10 595.7	1.0	73.7	360.6	2.8	11 033.8
Financial and insurance activities	48.8	8 239.2	—	10.8	—	8 298.8
Real estate activities	3 056.1	4.9	14.1	9 440.4	278.5	12 794.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 136.9	0.4	423.3	737.7	147.7	5 446.0
Administrative and support service activities	2 166.5	4.3	703.4	316.6	0.2	3 191.0
Public administration	0.7	—	8 838.5	—	—	8 839.2
Education	336.1	1.5	8 435.5	280.5	26.2	9 079.8
Human health and social work activities	1 200.6	—	7 755.1	47.4	6.8	9 009.9
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 155.3	—	840.6	193.2	26.3	2 215.4
Other service activities	594.1	—	14.6	510.0	415.3	1 534.0
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>132 833.7</b>	<b>8 265.0</b>	<b>28 336.0</b>	<b>20 923.4</b>	<b>908.0</b>	<b>191 266.1</b>

**2.27. Generation of income account by economic activity in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses			
	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Other subsidies on production	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>46 305.0</b>	<b>22 624.0</b>	<b>1 874.5</b>	<b>642.2</b>	<b>22 448.7</b>
of which:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 061.0	3 774.4	46.3	239.0	4 479.3
Industry	31 741.7	15 229.1	1 697.7	308.1	15 123.0
of which:					
Mining and quarrying	942.1	285.3	113.9	0.8	543.7
Manufacturing	26 002.6	12 728.6	1 277.4	298.9	12 295.5
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	3 930.5	1 718.5	254.8	8.4	1 965.6
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	866.5	496.7	51.6	–	318.2
Construction	6 502.3	3 620.5	130.5	95.1	2 846.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>58 481.6</b>	<b>35 542.2</b>	<b>775.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>22 198.8</b>
of which:					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12 257.8	7 248.8	204.4	–	4 804.6
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7 188.3	4 031.0	283.8	18.6	2 892.1
Accommodation and food service activities	1 039.4	831.5	23.4	–	184.5
Information and communication	6 570.6	4 446.5	103.3	5.3	2 026.1
Financial and insurance activities	4 293.0	1 655.8	3.3	–	2 633.9
Real estate activities	6 292.1	773.8	60.2	–	5 458.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 407.8	2 241.4	54.9	0.5	1 112.0
Administrative and support service activities	1 493.0	687.5	17.9	–	787.6
Public administration	4 530.6	4 083.9	2.5	–	444.2
Education	4 891.3	4 375.5	3.5	–	512.3
Human health and social work activities	4 321.5	3 636.7	3.1	10.9	692.6
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 128.9	857.6	8.1	–	263.2
Other service activities	1 067.3	672.2	7.5	–	387.6
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>104 786.6</b>	<b>58 166.2</b>	<b>2 650.4</b>	<b>677.5</b>	<b>44 647.5</b>



**2.28. Generation of income account by economic activity in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses			
	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Other subsidies on production	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>51 914.7</b>	<b>25 175.7</b>	<b>1 848.7</b>	<b>915.4</b>	<b>25 805.7</b>
of which:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 154.6	4 171.6	46.1	268.1	5 205.0
Industry	35 015.7	16 697.4	1 670.5	563.9	17 211.7
of which:					
Mining and quarrying	924.8	314.2	107.8	0.7	503.5
Manufacturing	29 155.9	14 035.3	1 254.4	495.1	14 361.3
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	4 017.8	1 804.1	253.9	68.1	2 027.9
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	917.2	543.8	54.4	–	319.0
Construction	7 744.4	4 306.7	132.1	83.4	3 389.0
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>65 246.3</b>	<b>40 481.8</b>	<b>766.1</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>24 087.5</b>
of which:					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12 512.4	7 949.9	203.5	0.9	4 359.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7 641.4	4 404.3	275.2	79.3	3 041.2
Accommodation and food service activities	1 245.9	984.8	23.5	0.1	237.7
Information and communication	8 468.4	5 564.4	106.9	6.4	2 803.5
Financial and insurance activities	4 206.7	1 740.6	3.3	–	2 462.8
Real estate activities	7 023.4	785.4	59.1	0.0	6 178.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 840.8	2 509.7	51.2	0.4	1 280.3
Administrative and support service activities	2 056.4	1 160.1	18.1	0.2	878.4
Public administration	4 852.7	4 274.0	2.6	–	576.1
Education	5 753.0	5 107.0	3.3	0.1	642.8
Human health and social work activities	5 009.5	4 246.5	3.3	1.6	761.3
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 411.0	1 009.1	8.3	0.1	393.7
Other service activities	1 224.7	746.0	7.8	0.0	470.9
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>117 161.0</b>	<b>65 657.5</b>	<b>2 614.8</b>	<b>1 004.5</b>	<b>49 893.2</b>

**2.29. Generation of income account by economic activity in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses			
	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Other subsidies on production	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>57 535.9</b>	<b>27 591.4</b>	<b>1 684.8</b>	<b>866.2</b>	<b>29 125.9</b>
of which:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 596.1	4 798.0	43.9	242.3	5 996.5
Industry	38 194.6	18 007.0	1 521.7	542.8	19 208.7
of which:					
Mining and quarrying	794.1	331.1	100.3	0.7	363.4
Manufacturing	32 170.2	15 134.1	1 122.5	449.6	16 363.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	4 254.5	1 953.2	246.3	92.5	2 147.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	975.8	588.6	52.6	–	334.6
Construction	8 745.2	4 786.4	119.2	81.1	3 920.7
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>73 381.0</b>	<b>45 426.2</b>	<b>722.9</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>27 279.0</b>
of which:					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14 298.4	8 483.9	186.4	0.4	5 628.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	7 915.8	4 423.8	263.3	41.5	3 270.2
Accommodation and food service activities	1 031.6	912.5	19.3	–	99.8
Information and communication	10 611.8	7 407.7	103.3	4.2	3 105.0
Financial and insurance activities	4 002.1	1 849.9	3.5	–	2 148.7
Real estate activities	9 164.0	826.8	56.9	0.1	8 280.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 206.5	2 844.0	49.9	0.3	1 312.9
Administrative and support service activities	1 974.1	1 164.2	15.4	0.2	794.7
Public administration	5 582.2	4 969.2	2.8	–	610.2
Education	6 165.7	5 462.9	3.5	–	699.3
Human health and social work activities	5 968.5	5 313.6	3.5	0.2	651.6
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 238.7	995.2	7.5	0.2	236.2
Other service activities	1 221.6	772.5	7.6	0.0	441.5
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>130 916.9</b>	<b>73 017.6</b>	<b>2 407.7</b>	<b>913.3</b>	<b>56 404.9</b>

**2.30. Generation of income account by economic activity in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses			
	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Other subsidies on production	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>68 719.1</b>	<b>30 751.5</b>	<b>1 059.3</b>	<b>852.4</b>	<b>37 760.7</b>
of which:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 862.6	5 290.3	38.1	252.3	6 786.5
Industry	47 750.9	20 675.5	916.5	515.9	26 674.8
of which:					
Mining and quarrying	1 168.5	397.2	77.0	0.6	694.9
Manufacturing	40 254.8	17 377.6	588.2	451.0	22 740.0
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5 167.7	2 255.1	202.3	63.3	2 773.6
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 159.9	645.6	49.0	1.0	466.3
Construction	9 105.6	4 785.7	104.7	84.2	4 299.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>86 133.9</b>	<b>51 625.8</b>	<b>725.3</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>33 823.0</b>
of which:					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16 438.3	9 572.4	181.7	0.4	6 684.6
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	9 356.5	4 952.5	259.6	35.3	4 179.7
Accommodation and food service activities	1 600.6	1 052.9	18.9	–	528.8
Information and communication	12 851.7	8 920.8	102.9	3.9	3 831.9
Financial and insurance activities	4 610.6	2 034.6	24.4	–	2 551.6
Real estate activities	10 768.2	945.7	53.3	0.1	9 769.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 861.1	3 187.8	49.3	0.1	1 624.1
Administrative and support service activities	2 368.7	1 313.0	13.8	0.1	1 042.0
Public administration	6 337.9	5 612.1	4.1	–	721.7
Education	6 933.6	5 994.1	1.9	0.0	937.6
Human health and social work activities	7 208.9	6 273.5	2.1	0.2	933.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 553.0	1 105.6	5.7	0.1	441.8
Other service activities	1 244.8	660.8	7.6	0.0	576.4
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>154 853.0</b>	<b>82 377.3</b>	<b>1 784.6</b>	<b>892.6</b>	<b>71 583.7</b>

**2.31. Generation of income account by economic activity in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses			
	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Other subsidies on production	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>79 571.2</b>	<b>34 769.0</b>	<b>1 220.5</b>	<b>909.6</b>	<b>44 491.3</b>
of which:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15 580.3	6 175.1	45.4	276.7	9 636.5
Industry	54 697.5	23 641.9	1 057.4	557.0	30 555.2
of which:					
Mining and quarrying	1 431.9	478.9	93.2	0.5	860.3
Manufacturing	46 486.4	19 825.5	685.6	546.9	26 522.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	5 550.6	2 588.3	225.4	8.8	2 745.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 228.6	749.2	53.2	0.8	427.0
Construction	9 293.4	4 952.0	117.7	75.9	4 299.6
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>93 388.1</b>	<b>57 567.3</b>	<b>782.1</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>35 087.6</b>
of which:					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18 856.9	11 165.4	205.4	0.4	7 486.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	9 643.8	5 608.2	268.9	38.7	3 805.4
Accommodation and food service activities	1 896.6	1 269.0	22.8	–	604.8
Information and communication	11 905.8	9 171.7	106.5	6.5	2 634.1
Financial and insurance activities	6 430.0	2 346.7	25.2	–	4 058.1
Real estate activities	11 270.2	1 118.5	58.2	0.2	10 093.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 824.8	3 574.4	53.4	0.0	1 197.0
Administrative and support service activities	2 550.9	1 490.4	16.5	0.2	1 044.2
Public administration	7 351.0	6 323.4	6.6	–	1 021.0
Education	7 850.8	6 837.9	2.1	0.0	1 010.8
Human health and social work activities	7 665.7	6 629.2	2.2	0.1	1 034.4
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	1 803.1	1 275.9	6.6	2.8	523.4
Other service activities	1 338.5	756.6	7.7	0.0	574.2
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>172 959.3</b>	<b>92 336.3</b>	<b>2 002.6</b>	<b>958.5</b>	<b>79 578.9</b>

**2.32. Generation of income account by economic activity in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Resources	Uses			
	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Other subsidies on production	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>84 885.1</b>	<b>41 379.8</b>	<b>1 547.5</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>42 124.9</b>
of which:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15 799.7	7 163.6	59.3	116.1	8 692.9
Industry	57 740.0	28 152.7	1 334.1	35.2	28 288.4
of which:					
Mining and quarrying	1 432.2	567.5	109.7	0.6	755.6
Manufacturing	48 300.3	23 713.2	866.1	25.0	23 746.0
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	6 538.7	2 976.4	289.9	8.8	3 281.2
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1 468.8	895.6	68.4	0.8	505.6
Construction	11 345.4	6 063.5	154.1	15.8	5 143.6
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>106 381.0</b>	<b>65 277.1</b>	<b>994.9</b>	<b>797.5</b>	<b>40 906.5</b>
of which:					
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	21 329.3	12 808.5	265.7	0.1	8 255.2
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	11 265.8	6 440.5	350.3	41.2	4 516.2
Accommodation and food service activities	2 344.0	1 581.8	29.6	–	732.6
Information and communication	11 033.8	8 594.5	129.4	64.3	2 374.2
Financial and insurance activities	8 298.8	2 725.3	30.2	685.1	6 228.4
Real estate activities	12 794.0	1 287.2	70.7	0.1	11 436.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 446.0	4 254.5	65.4	1.2	1 127.3
Administrative and support service activities	3 191.0	1 821.7	21.9	0.0	1 347.4
Public administration	8 839.2	7 686.1	8.4	–	1 144.7
Education	9 079.8	7 903.9	2.5	–	1 173.4
Human health and social work activities	9 009.9	7 800.5	2.8	0.1	1 206.7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	2 215.4	1 484.3	8.3	5.4	728.2
Other service activities	1 534.0	888.3	9.7	0.0	636.0
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>191 266.1</b>	<b>106 656.9</b>	<b>2 542.4</b>	<b>964.6</b>	<b>83 031.4</b>

### 2.33. Compensation of employees by economic activity and sector in 2018

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>22 297.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>323.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>22 624.0</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 500.6	–	271.0	–	2.8	3 774.4
Industry	15 218.7	–	10.3	–	0.1	15 229.1
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	285.3	–	–	–	–	285.3
Manufacturing	12 718.6	–	9.9	–	0.1	12 728.6
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	1 718.5	–	–	–	–	1 718.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	496.3	–	0.4	–	–	496.7
Construction	3 578.0	–	42.5	–	–	3 620.5
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>20 941.3</b>	<b>1 632.1</b>	<b>12 472.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>496.8</b>	<b>35 542.2</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7 247.8	–	0.5	–	0.5	7 248.8
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	3 966.7	–	64.3	–	0.0	4 031.0
Accommodation and food service activities	813.2	–	18.1	–	0.2	831.5
Information and communication	4 393.1	–	52.2	–	1.2	4 446.5
Financial and insurance activities	23.3	1 632.1	–	–	0.4	1 655.8
Real estate activities	770.3	–	2.6	–	0.9	773.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 057.1	–	95.2	–	89.1	2 241.4
Administrative and support service activities	571.1	–	116.4	–	0.0	687.5
Public administration	0.9	–	4 083.0	–	–	4 083.9
Education	85.5	–	4 273.1	–	16.9	4 375.5
Human health and social work activities	248.9	–	3 384.4	–	3.4	3 636.7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	472.7	–	377.1	–	7.8	857.6
Other service activities	290.7	–	5.1	–	376.4	672.2
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>43 238.6</b>	<b>1 632.1</b>	<b>12 795.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>499.7</b>	<b>58 166.2</b>

## 2.34. Compensation of employees by economic activity and sector in 2019

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>24 587.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>483.3</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>25 175.7</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 728.0	–	427.3	12.9	3.4	4 171.6
Industry	16 657.3	–	11.6	28.5	–	16 697.4
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	314.2	–	–	–	–	314.2
Manufacturing	13 995.8	–	11.6	27.9	–	14 035.3
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	1 804.0	–	–	0.1	–	1 804.1
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	543.3	–	–	0.5	–	543.8
Construction	4 202.2	–	44.4	60.1	–	4 306.7
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>23 433.5</b>	<b>1 716.0</b>	<b>14 349.0</b>	<b>403.7</b>	<b>579.6</b>	<b>40 481.8</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7 778.8	–	0.6	170.5	–	7 949.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	4 267.0	–	82.0	55.3	–	4 404.3
Accommodation and food service activities	949.1	–	28.7	6.8	0.2	984.8
Information and communication	5 500.1	–	42.6	20.3	1.4	5 564.4
Financial and insurance activities	24.3	1 716.0	–	0.3	–	1 740.6
Real estate activities	755.8	–	10.8	17.5	1.3	785.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 264.6	–	106.3	44.1	94.7	2 509.7
Administrative and support service activities	643.5	–	499.9	16.6	0.1	1 160.1
Public administration	0.7	–	4 273.3	–	–	4 274.0
Education	74.3	–	5 006.1	9.5	17.1	5 107.0
Human health and social work activities	332.2	–	3 880.6	29.5	4.2	4 246.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	550.6	–	412.6	7.1	38.8	1 009.1
Other service activities	292.5	–	5.5	26.2	421.8	746.0
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>48 021.0</b>	<b>1 716.0</b>	<b>14 832.3</b>	<b>505.2</b>	<b>583.0</b>	<b>65 657.5</b>

## 2.35. Compensation of employees by economic activity and sector in 2020

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>26 917.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>544.3</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>27 591.4</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 243.3	–	532.3	19.4	3.0	4 798.0
Industry	17 955.5	–	12.0	39.5	–	18 007.0
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	331.1	–	–	0.0	–	331.1
Manufacturing	15 084.8	–	11.6	37.7	–	15 134.1
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	1 953.1	–	–	0.1	–	1 953.2
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	586.5	–	0.4	1.7	–	588.6
Construction	4 718.4	–	–	68.0	–	4 786.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>26 020.9</b>	<b>1 816.0</b>	<b>16 527.8</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>589.4</b>	<b>45 426.2</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8 270.8	–	0.8	212.3	–	8 483.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	4 275.0	–	86.3	62.5	–	4 423.8
Accommodation and food service activities	648.9	–	254.1	9.5	0.0	912.5
Information and communication	7 348.2	–	33.7	24.3	1.5	7 407.7
Financial and insurance activities	33.5	1 816.0	–	0.4	–	1 849.9
Real estate activities	792.1	–	13.0	20.1	1.6	826.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 514.5	–	182.1	52.4	95.0	2 844.0
Administrative and support service activities	707.1	–	436.6	20.4	0.1	1 164.2
Public administration	0.3	–	4 968.9	–	–	4 969.2
Education	88.5	–	5 341.9	11.0	21.5	5 462.9
Human health and social work activities	518.1	–	4 769.0	21.8	4.7	5 313.6
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	532.5	–	435.7	9.2	17.8	995.2
Other service activities	291.4	–	5.7	28.2	447.2	772.5
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>52 938.1</b>	<b>1 816.0</b>	<b>17 072.1</b>	<b>599.0</b>	<b>592.4</b>	<b>73 017.6</b>



## 2.36. Compensation of employees by economic activity and sector in 2021

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>29 982.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>620.8</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>30 751.5</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 657.4	–	608.2	20.8	3.9	5 290.3
Industry	20 617.7	–	12.6	45.2	–	20 675.5
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	397.2	–	–	0.0	–	397.2
Manufacturing	17 321.9	–	12.5	43.2	–	17 377.6
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2 255.0	–	–	0.1	–	2 255.1
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	643.6	–	0.1	1.9	–	645.6
Construction	4 707.6	–	–	78.1	–	4 785.7
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>29 776.3</b>	<b>2 008.1</b>	<b>18 676.2</b>	<b>528.1</b>	<b>637.1</b>	<b>51 625.8</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 339.6	–	1.0	231.8	–	9 572.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	4 791.9	–	88.7	71.9	0.0	4 952.5
Accommodation and food service activities	840.7	–	202.6	9.6	0.0	1 052.9
Information and communication	8 844.3	–	42.7	32.1	1.7	8 920.8
Financial and insurance activities	26.1	2 008.1	–	0.4	–	2 034.6
Real estate activities	716.6	–	2.3	21.8	205.0	945.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 813.4	–	220.0	57.1	97.3	3 187.8
Administrative and support service activities	829.9	–	457.7	24.7	0.7	1 313.0
Public administration	0.5	–	5 611.6	–	–	5 612.1
Education	120.5	–	5 831.7	14.0	27.9	5 994.1
Human health and social work activities	520.5	–	5 722.5	25.5	5.0	6 273.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	592.8	–	488.3	10.3	14.2	1 105.6
Other service activities	339.5	–	7.1	28.9	285.3	660.8
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>59 759.0</b>	<b>2 008.1</b>	<b>19 297.0</b>	<b>672.2</b>	<b>641.0</b>	<b>82 377.3</b>

## 2.37. Compensation of employees by economic activity and sector in 2022

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>33 853.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>657.2</b>	<b>253.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>34 769.0</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 483.6	0.6	646.7	40.2	4.0	6 175.1
Industry	23 507.8	0.0	10.5	123.6	–	23 641.9
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	478.9	–	–	0.0	–	478.9
Manufacturing	19 693.7	0.0	10.5	121.3	–	19 825.5
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2 588.2	–	–	0.1	–	2 588.3
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	747.0	–	0.0	2.2	–	749.2
Construction	4 862.0	–	–	90.0	–	4 952.0
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>33 116.7</b>	<b>2 310.4</b>	<b>20 610.2</b>	<b>782.1</b>	<b>747.9</b>	<b>57 567.3</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10 876.8	0.7	0.7	287.0	0.2	11 165.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	5 340.1	0.1	91.9	176.1	0.0	5 608.2
Accommodation and food service activities	987.3	–	270.3	11.4	0.0	1 269.0
Information and communication	9 063.5	0.4	46.4	59.1	2.3	9 171.7
Financial and insurance activities	39.7	2 306.5	–	0.5	–	2 346.7
Real estate activities	795.2	2.4	2.6	78.9	239.4	1 118.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 121.5	–	262.1	58.0	132.8	3 574.4
Administrative and support service activities	945.1	0.3	521.1	22.4	1.5	1 490.4
Public administration	0.6	–	6 322.8	–	–	6 323.4
Education	149.0	–	6 648.5	13.4	27.0	6 837.9
Human health and social work activities	750.1	–	5 847.8	25.1	6.2	6 629.2
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	660.0	–	588.3	9.0	18.6	1 275.9
Other service activities	387.8	–	7.7	41.2	319.9	756.6
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>66 970.1</b>	<b>2 311.0</b>	<b>21 267.4</b>	<b>1 035.9</b>	<b>751.9</b>	<b>92 336.3</b>

## 2.38. Compensation of employees by economic activity and sector in 2023

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>40 406.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>680.2</b>	<b>288.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>41 379.8</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 443.4	1.2	667.8	47.6	3.6	7 163.6
Industry	28 011.5	0.0	12.4	128.8	–	28 152.7
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	567.5	–	–	–	–	567.5
Manufacturing	23 574.7	0.0	12.4	126.1	–	23 713.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2 976.3	–	0.0	0.1	–	2 976.4
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	893.0	–	0.0	2.6	–	895.6
Construction	5 951.3	–	–	112.2	–	6 063.5
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>36 363.6</b>	<b>2 693.8</b>	<b>24 384.4</b>	<b>969.4</b>	<b>865.9</b>	<b>65 277.1</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12 451.9	0.8	0.8	354.9	0.1	12 808.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	6 103.1	0.1	96.4	240.9	0.0	6 440.5
Accommodation and food service activities	1 246.7	–	320.4	14.5	0.2	1 581.8
Information and communication	8 484.5	0.3	53.9	53.1	2.7	8 594.5
Financial and insurance activities	35.2	2 689.4	–	0.7	–	2 725.3
Real estate activities	916.5	1.6	3.2	98.1	267.8	1 287.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 748.8	0.2	292.4	71.1	142.0	4 254.5
Administrative and support service activities	1 166.7	0.5	622.9	31.4	0.2	1 821.7
Public administration	0.6	–	7 685.5	–	–	7 686.1
Education	172.4	0.9	7 689.9	16.1	24.6	7 903.9
Human health and social work activities	853.2	–	6 912.6	28.5	6.2	7 800.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	753.2	–	696.9	10.9	23.3	1 484.3
Other service activities	430.8	–	9.5	49.2	398.8	888.3
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>76 769.8</b>	<b>2 695.0</b>	<b>25 064.6</b>	<b>1 258.0</b>	<b>869.5</b>	<b>106 656.9</b>

## 2.39. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income by economic activity and sector in 2018

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>19 128.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>3 205.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>22 448.7</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 872.3	–	47.6	2 559.2	0.2	4 479.3
Industry	14 799.7	–	50.6	272.7	0.0	15 123.0
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	543.7	–	–	0.0	–	543.7
Manufacturing	12 021.8	–	5.1	268.6	0.0	12 295.5
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	1 919.4	–	44.8	1.4	–	1 965.6
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	314.8	–	0.7	2.7	–	318.2
Construction	2 456.2	–	16.6	373.6	–	2 846.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>10 630.4</b>	<b>2 602.2</b>	<b>1 376.5</b>	<b>7 576.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>22 198.8</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 043.6	–	0.7	760.3	0.0	4 804.6
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	2 321.9	–	4.1	566.1	–	2 892.1
Accommodation and food service activities	108.3	–	3.0	73.2	0.0	184.5
Information and communication	1 587.0	–	13.1	425.9	0.1	2 026.1
Financial and insurance activities	25.5	2 602.2	–	6.1	0.1	2 633.9
Real estate activities	1 084.2	–	5.4	4 368.4	0.1	5 458.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	418.2	–	44.4	646.5	2.9	1 112.0
Administrative and support service activities	556.2	–	43.4	188.0	–	787.6
Public administration	0.1	–	444.1	–	–	444.2
Education	94.8	–	321.0	95.3	1.2	512.3
Human health and social work activities	251.8	–	422.3	18.1	0.4	692.6
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	38.9	–	70.4	153.5	0.4	263.2
Other service activities	99.9	–	4.6	274.6	8.5	387.6
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>29 758.6</b>	<b>2 602.2</b>	<b>1 491.3</b>	<b>10 781.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>44 647.5</b>

## 2.40. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income by economic activity and sector in 2019

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>22 290.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>3 419.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>25 805.7</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 549.5	–	56.0	2 599.3	0.2	5 205.0
Industry	16 734.3	–	23.5	453.9	–	17 211.7
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	503.5	–	–	0.0	–	503.5
Manufacturing	13 906.1	–	4.8	450.4	–	14 361.3
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2 009.0	–	17.9	1.0	–	2 027.9
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	315.7	–	0.8	2.5	–	319.0
Construction	3 006.6	–	16.4	366.0	–	3 389.0
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>12 002.9</b>	<b>2 419.7</b>	<b>1 655.4</b>	<b>7 994.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>24 087.5</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 814.5	–	0.3	545.1	–	4 359.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	2 399.6	–	4.6	637.0	–	3 041.2
Accommodation and food service activities	164.9	–	4.5	68.3	0.0	237.7
Information and communication	2 286.9	–	13.3	503.3	0.0	2 803.5
Financial and insurance activities	36.2	2 419.7	–	6.9	–	2 462.8
Real estate activities	1 451.1	–	9.6	4 718.1	0.1	6 178.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	531.8	–	44.4	701.3	2.8	1 280.3
Administrative and support service activities	613.1	–	45.4	219.9	0.0	878.4
Public administration	0.2	–	575.9	–	–	576.1
Education	139.3	–	384.0	118.4	1.1	642.8
Human health and social work activities	273.2	–	478.5	9.2	0.4	761.3
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	130.2	–	91.8	170.3	1.4	393.7
Other service activities	161.9	–	3.1	296.7	9.2	470.9
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>34 293.3</b>	<b>2 419.7</b>	<b>1 751.3</b>	<b>11 413.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>49 893.2</b>

## 2.41. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income by economic activity and sector in 2020

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>25 399.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>3 588.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>29 125.9</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 185.5	–	71.2	2 739.7	0.1	5 996.5
Industry	18 768.9	–	24.5	415.3	–	19 208.7
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	363.4	–	–	0.0	–	363.4
Manufacturing	15 946.0	–	5.5	411.7	–	16 363.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2 128.4	–	18.1	1.0	–	2 147.5
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	331.1	–	0.9	2.6	–	334.6
Construction	3 445.2	–	42.2	433.3	–	3 920.7
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>13 171.9</b>	<b>2 100.9</b>	<b>1 875.4</b>	<b>10 115.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>27 279.0</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 073.4	–	0.4	554.7	–	5 628.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	2 495.4	–	5.5	769.3	–	3 270.2
Accommodation and food service activities	-7.8	–	42.6	65.0	0.0	99.8
Information and communication	2 493.3	–	16.9	594.7	0.1	3 105.0
Financial and insurance activities	40.7	2 100.9	–	7.1	–	2 148.7
Real estate activities	1 666.7	–	10.3	6 603.2	0.2	8 280.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	551.2	–	57.8	701.1	2.8	1 312.9
Administrative and support service activities	477.8	–	53.5	263.4	0.0	794.7
Public administration	0.1	–	610.1	–	–	610.2
Education	145.6	–	422.2	130.3	1.2	699.3
Human health and social work activities	78.8	–	563.1	9.3	0.4	651.6
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	27.0	–	89.7	118.5	1.0	236.2
Other service activities	129.7	–	3.3	298.6	9.9	441.5
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>38 571.5</b>	<b>2 100.9</b>	<b>2 013.3</b>	<b>13 703.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>56 404.9</b>

## 2.42. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income by economic activity and sector in 2021

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>33 813.3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>248.7</b>	<b>3 698.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>37 760.7</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 908.0	—	167.3	2 711.1	0.1	6 786.5
Industry	26 144.9	—	38.3	491.6	—	26 674.8
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	694.9	—	—	—	—	694.9
Manufacturing	22 233.6	—	20.2	486.2	—	22 740.0
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2 755.6	—	17.2	0.8	—	2 773.6
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	460.8	—	0.9	4.6	—	466.3
Construction	3 760.4	—	43.1	495.9	—	4 299.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>16 793.8</b>	<b>2 515.2</b>	<b>2 222.7</b>	<b>12 271.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>33 823.0</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 083.9	—	0.7	600.0	—	6 684.6
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	3 155.5	—	8.7	1 015.5	0.0	4 179.7
Accommodation and food service activities	409.7	—	30.8	88.3	0.0	528.8
Information and communication	2 996.5	—	20.2	815.2	0.0	3 831.9
Financial and insurance activities	29.4	2 515.2	—	7.0	—	2 551.6
Real estate activities	2 081.2	—	11.0	7 669.7	7.4	9 769.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	645.1	—	62.5	914.0	2.5	1 624.1
Administrative and support service activities	664.0	—	79.0	299.0	0.0	1 042.0
Public administration	0.5	—	721.2	—	—	721.7
Education	156.1	—	546.7	233.3	1.5	937.6
Human health and social work activities	290.7	—	628.9	13.4	0.5	933.5
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	151.6	—	107.7	180.5	2.0	441.8
Other service activities	129.6	—	5.3	435.2	6.3	576.4
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>50 607.1</b>	<b>2 515.2</b>	<b>2 471.4</b>	<b>15 969.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>71 583.7</b>

## 2.43. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income by economic activity and sector in 2022

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>37 904.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>278.3</b>	<b>6 305.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>44 491.3</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 531.8	2.5	187.5	4 914.5	0.2	9 636.5
Industry	29 617.5	0.0	34.2	903.5	—	30 555.2
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	860.1	—	—	0.2	—	860.3
Manufacturing	25 610.3	0.0	14.2	897.7	—	26 522.2
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	2 726.3	—	19.0	0.4	—	2 745.7
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	420.8	—	1.0	5.2	—	427.0
Construction	3 755.4	—	56.6	487.6	—	4 299.6
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>16 062.7</b>	<b>4 045.7</b>	<b>2 834.6</b>	<b>12 115.7</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>35 087.6</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 868.9	25.1	0.6	591.9	0.0	7 486.5
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	2 746.7	0.4	9.8	1 048.5	0.0	3 805.4
Accommodation and food service activities	465.6	—	34.9	104.3	0.0	604.8
Information and communication	2 033.2	2.1	19.1	579.7	0.0	2 634.1
Financial and insurance activities	45.4	4 005.3	—	7.4	—	4 058.1
Real estate activities	1 973.4	10.6	10.0	8 090.3	9.4	10 093.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	435.6	—	108.2	649.7	3.5	1 197.0
Administrative and support service activities	719.6	2.2	99.5	222.8	0.1	1 044.2
Public administration	0.1	—	1 020.9	—	—	1 021.0
Education	144.7	—	652.5	212.1	1.5	1 010.8
Human health and social work activities	268.2	—	752.1	13.6	0.5	1 034.4
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	241.9	—	123.0	155.8	2.7	523.4
Other service activities	119.4	—	4.0	439.6	11.2	574.2
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>53 967.4</b>	<b>4 048.2</b>	<b>3 112.9</b>	<b>18 421.3</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>79 578.9</b>



## 2.44. Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income by economic activity and sector in 2023

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non- financial corporations	Financial corpora- tions	General govern- ment	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>36 169.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>5 861.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>42 124.9</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 859.8	6.1	77.3	4 749.5	0.2	8 692.9
Industry	27 740.1	0.0	10.7	537.6	–	28 288.4
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	755.6	–	–	–	–	755.6
Manufacturing	23 206.3	0.0	10.6	529.1	–	23 746.0
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	3 280.3	–	0.1	0.8	–	3 281.2
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	497.9	–	0.0	7.7	–	505.6
Construction	4 569.1	–	–	574.5	–	5 143.6
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>17 774.2</b>	<b>6 219.4</b>	<b>3 166.6</b>	<b>13 712.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>40 906.5</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7 617.6	5.1	0.7	631.7	0.1	8 255.2
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	3 052.2	0.4	10.6	1 453.0	0.0	4 516.2
Accommodation and food service activities	564.7	–	38.5	129.4	0.0	732.6
Information and communication	2 048.4	0.7	19.8	305.2	0.1	2 374.2
Financial and insurance activities	12.9	6 205.4	–	10.1	–	6 228.4
Real estate activities	2 097.6	3.3	10.8	9 314.3	10.2	11 436.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	336.2	0.2	127.6	659.8	3.5	1 127.3
Administrative and support service activities	979.5	3.7	80.2	284.0	0.0	1 347.4
Public administration	0.1	–	1 144.6	–	–	1 144.7
Education	162.9	0.6	744.4	264.1	1.4	1 173.4
Human health and social work activities	346.2	–	841.1	18.9	0.5	1 206.7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	400.3	–	143.3	181.7	2.9	728.2
Other service activities	155.6	–	5.0	460.0	15.4	636.0
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>53 943.2</b>	<b>6 225.5</b>	<b>3 254.6</b>	<b>19 573.8</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>83 031.4</b>

**2.45. Labour productivity by economic activity<sup>1)</sup>**

(at constant prices; % of previous year)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>108.1</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2)</sup>	99.1	110.3	108.4	99.2	104.5	104.2
Industry	104.7	101.1	100.8	106.7	95.7	107.9
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	101.2	96.6	98.7	102.9	102.7	105.2
Manufacturing	104.2	101.3	100.9	106.1	95.0	108.9
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	108.7	100.2	97.7	111.6	99.1	100.4
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	104.8	105.6	108.6	105.8	97.0	103.5
Construction	106.5	103.7	97.9	90.5	94.6	115.7
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>103.2</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	105.6	98.2	100.5	105.3	89.4	114.0
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	104.5	99.6	94.0	102.3	84.6	101.0
Accommodation and food service activities	111.6	103.2	86.7	120.2	102.9	109.4
Information and communication	103.4	102.7	100.7	103.6	101.4	98.9
Financial and insurance activities	105.1	104.4	107.8	100.2	97.8	103.8
Real estate activities <sup>3)</sup>	92.0	99.3	92.3	100.7	100.2	96.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	98.4	98.9	94.3	96.3	101.4	102.0
Administrative and support service activities	103.6	94.4	90.7	103.7	96.7	107.1
Public administration	99.5	99.5	100.2	100.2	99.6	101.4
Education	99.2	99.9	98.6	101.2	100.2	99.5
Human health and social work activities	101.6	101.9	97.5	104.8	101.2	102.1
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	105.0	97.0	80.8	114.8	106.9	107.8
Other service activities	104.7	99.6	90.8	105.2	96.8	109.5
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>105.5</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Calculated on the basis of the gross value added.<sup>2)</sup> Excluding households.<sup>3)</sup> Excluding the cost of housing services provided by individual housing owners for own final consumption.

**2.46. Non-observed economy by economic activity**

(at current prices; in percent)

	Share of non-observed economy					
	in gross value added of economic activity			in gross domestic product		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
<b>Production sector</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
of which:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	23.2	32.0	30.5	1.5	2.6	2.2
Industry	2.1	2.7	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
of which:						
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	2.4	3.1	2.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water supply; waste management and remediation activities	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	8.4	8.1	7.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Services sector</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>
of which:						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8.7	7.5	7.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities	12.1	15.4	17.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Accommodation and food service activities	9.3	9.0	9.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Information and communication	10.0	7.4	6.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
Financial and insurance activities	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Real estate activities	72.1	72.9	74.0	4.4	4.2	4.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	22.6	17.5	16.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
Administrative and support service activities	14.6	10.2	10.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–
Education	3.7	3.1	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health and social work activities	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	14.8	10.0	10.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other service activities	41.5	40.4	36.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
<b>Total economic activities</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**3. Use of gross domestic product****3.1. Use of GDP**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Gross domestic product	122 319.7	134 732.1	149 720.8	176 879.0	193 741.0	217 969.0
of which:						
Final consumption expenditure	84 758.7	95 399.3	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4
households	64 491.2	71 630.2	77 101.1	88 838.7	102 227.3	116 057.4
general government	19 252.5	22 692.9	25 400.1	29 744.1	33 379.4	38 911.6
of which:						
for individual goods and services	11 885.3	13 489.0	15 574.5	17 816.9	19 351.7	22 571.8
for collective services	7 367.2	9 203.9	9 825.6	11 927.2	14 027.7	16 339.8
non-profit institutions serving households	1 015.0	1 076.2	1 106.4	1 142.1	1 290.2	1 499.4
Gross capital formation	34 346.0	39 274.4	41 105.6	43 124.4	41 844.0	53 863.8
of which:						
gross fixed capital formation	32 081.3	36 424.2	37 977.2	39 923.6	37 678.2	49 163.7
changes in inventories	2 264.7	2 850.2	3 128.4	3 200.8	4 165.8	4 700.1
Net exports of goods and services	1 854.8	-890.9	4 626.4	9 992.5	11 775.9	1 021.8
of which:						
exports of goods and services	86 180.4	87 703.3	91 347.8	125 286.5	122 156.0	143 917.8
imports of goods and services	84 325.6	88 594.2	86 721.4	115 294.0	110 380.1	142 896.0
Statistical discrepancy	1 360.2	949.3	381.2	4 037.2	3 224.2	6 615.0

**3.2. Structure of GDP use**

(at current prices; % of total)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Gross domestic product	100	100	100	100	100	100
of which:						
Final consumption expenditure	70.1	71.3	69.4	69.3	71.8	74.0
households	53.3	53.5	51.6	51.4	53.6	54.9
general government	15.9	17.0	17.0	17.2	17.5	18.4
of which:						
for individual goods and services	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.7
for collective services	6.1	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.7
non-profit institutions serving households	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	28.4	29.4	27.5	24.9	22.0	25.5
of which:						
gross fixed capital formation	26.5	27.2	25.4	23.1	19.8	23.3
changes in inventories	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2
Net exports of goods and services	1.5	-0.7	3.1	5.8	6.2	0.5
of which:						
exports of goods and services	71.2	65.5	61.2	72.5	64.1	68.1
imports of goods and services	69.7	66.2	58.1	66.7	57.9	67.6

### 3.3. Indices of GDP use

(at constant prices; % of previous year)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Gross domestic product	103.1	101.4	99.3	102.4	95.3	104.1
of which:						
Final consumption expenditure	106.1	104.0	98.7	103.5	99.8	106.1
households	108.0	105.1	98.9	104.9	99.7	108.2
general government	99.6	100.5	98.2	99.3	99.8	100.2
of which:						
for individual goods and services	99.9	100.3	97.9	99.8	99.6	99.8
for collective services	99.0	100.6	98.7	98.6	100.2	100.7
non-profit institutions serving households	104.5	99.8	95.9	97.7	100.1	100.5
Gross capital formation	104.5	107.0	94.2	93.5	84.6	115.7
of which:						
gross fixed capital formation	104.4	106.2	93.7	94.1	82.7	117.2
changes in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports of goods and services	103.8	101.0	96.3	110.1	79.0	119.0
Imports of goods and services	107.3	105.1	92.6	105.7	81.8	122.7

<sup>1)</sup> When volume values in two comparable periods are opposite in sign or negative, the volume index is irrational and cannot be reflected in the table.

**3.4. Actual final consumption**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Actual final consumption	84 758.7	95 399.3	103 607.6	119 724.9	136 896.9	156 468.4
Household actual final consumption	77 391.5	86 195.4	93 782.0	107 797.7	122 869.2	140 128.6
of which:						
consumption goods and services purchased by households	64 491.2	71 630.2	77 101.1	88 838.7	102 227.3	116 057.4
consumption goods and services received by households as social transfers in kind	12 900.3	14 565.2	16 680.9	18 959.0	20 641.9	24 071.2
of which:						
from general government	11 885.3	13 489.0	15 574.5	17 816.9	19 351.7	22 571.8
from NPISHs	1 015.0	1 076.2	1 106.4	1 142.1	1 290.2	1 499.4
Actual final consumption of general government	7 367.2	9 203.9	9 825.6	11 927.2	14 027.7	16 339.8

## 4. Accounts by sectors

### 4.1. Production account by sectors in 2018

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services	193 448.8	5 785.3	21 258.5	17 262.7	1 014.9	238 770.2
Total	193 448.8	5 785.3	21 258.5	17 262.7	1 014.9	238 770.2
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	118 574.7	1 548.0	6 949.9	6 413.3	497.7	133 983.6
Gross value added	74 874.1	4 237.3	14 308.6	10 849.4	517.2	104 786.6
Total	193 448.8	5 785.3	21 258.5	17 262.7	1 014.9	238 770.2



**4.2. Generation of income account by sectors in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross value added	74 874.1	4 237.3	14 308.6	10 849.4	517.2	104 786.6
Total	74 874.1	4 237.3	14 308.6	10 849.4	517.2	104 786.6
Uses						
Compensation of employees	43 238.6	1 632.1	12 795.8	–	499.7	58 166.2
Other taxes on production	2 554.4	3.0	21.5	67.9	3.6	2 650.4
Other subsidies on production (-)	677.5	–	–	–	–	677.5
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	29 758.6	2 602.2	1 491.3	10 781.5	13.9	44 647.5
Total	74 874.1	4 237.3	14 308.6	10 849.4	517.2	104 786.6

**4.3. Allocation of primary income account by sectors in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	29 758.6	2 602.2	1 491.3	10 781.5	13.9	44 647.5
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	59 699.2	—	59 699.2
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	22 609.3	—	—	22 609.3
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	—	—	3 103.3	—	—	3 103.3
Property income receivable	981.4	5 491.2	2 283.6	968.8	76.0	9 801.0
Total	30 740.0	8 093.4	23 280.9	71 449.5	89.9	133 653.7
Uses						
Property income payable	8 702.6	3 659.8	2 348.9	1 027.4	16.6	15 755.3
Gross national income	22 037.4	4 433.6	20 932.0	70 422.1	73.3	117 898.4
Total	30 740.0	8 093.4	23 280.9	71 449.5	89.9	133 653.7

**4.4. Secondary distribution of income account by sectors in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross national income	22 037.4	4 433.6	20 932.0	70 422.1	73.3	117 898.4
Current transfers receivable	692.0	1 044.2	27 105.5	20 262.1	1 131.7	50 235.5
Total	22 729.4	5 477.8	48 037.5	90 684.2	1 205.0	168 133.9
Uses						
Current transfers payable	7 394.0	843.4	18 408.6	20 958.0	37.6	47 641.6
Gross disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	69 726.2	1 167.4	120 492.3
Total	22 729.4	5 477.8	48 037.5	90 684.2	1 205.0	168 133.9

**4.5. Redistribution of income in kind account by sectors in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	69 726.2	1 167.4	120 492.3
Social transfers in kind	—	—	—	12 900.3	—	12 900.3
Total	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	82 626.5	1 167.4	133 392.6
Uses						
Social transfers in kind	—	—	11 885.3	—	1 015.0	12 900.3
Gross adjusted disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	17 743.6	82 626.5	152.4	120 492.3
Total	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	82 626.5	1 167.4	133 392.6

**4.6. Use of gross disposable income account by sectors in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	69 726.2	1 167.4	120 492.3
Total	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	69 726.2	1 167.4	120 492.3
Uses						
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	19 252.5	64 491.2	1 015.0	84 758.7
Gross saving	15 335.4	4 634.4	10 376.4	5 235.0	152.4	35 733.6
Total	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	69 726.2	1 167.4	120 492.3

**4.7. Use of adjusted disposable income account by sectors in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross adjusted disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	17 743.6	82 626.5	152.4	120 492.3
Total	15 335.4	4 634.4	17 743.6	82 626.5	152.4	120 492.3
Uses						
Actual final consumption	–	–	7 367.2	77 391.5	–	84 758.7
Gross saving	15 335.4	4 634.4	10 376.4	5 235.0	152.4	35 733.6
Total	15 335.4	4 634.4	17 743.6	82 626.5	152.4	120 492.3

**4.8. Capital account by sectors in 2018**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Changes in liabilities and net worth						
Gross saving	15 335.4	4 634.4	10 376.4	5 235.0	152.4	35 733.6
Capital transfers receivable (+)	1 216.8	245.0	–	130.7	–	1 592.5
Capital transfers payable (-)	1.0	–	1 589.9	–	–	1 590.9
Total	16 551.2	4 879.4	8 786.5	5 365.7	152.4	35 735.2
Changes in assets						
Gross fixed capital formation	21 654.9	303.9	4 542.4	5 427.8	152.3	32 081.3
Changes in inventories	2 104.2	2.3	192.4	-34.3	0.1	2 264.7
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	-7 207.9	4 573.2	4 051.7	-27.8	–	1 389.2
Total	16 551.2	4 879.4	8 786.5	5 365.7	152.4	35 735.2

**4.9. Production account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services	208 532.6	5 838.6	24 993.8	18 939.1	1 076.2	259 380.3
Total	208 532.6	5 838.6	24 993.8	18 939.1	1 076.2	259 380.3
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	124 702.6	1 699.9	8 389.3	6 952.8	474.7	142 219.3
Gross value added	83 830.0	4 138.7	16 604.5	11 986.3	601.5	117 161.0
Total	208 532.6	5 838.6	24 993.8	18 939.1	1 076.2	259 380.3



**4.10. Generation of income account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross value added	83 830.0	4 138.7	16 604.5	11 986.3	601.5	117 161.0
Total	83 830.0	4 138.7	16 604.5	11 986.3	601.5	117 161.0
Uses						
Compensation of employees	48 021.0	1 716.0	14 832.3	505.2	583.0	65 657.5
Other taxes on production	2 520.2	3.0	20.9	67.4	3.3	2 614.8
Other subsidies on production (-)	1 004.5	—	—	—	—	1 004.5
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	34 293.3	2 419.7	1 751.3	11 413.7	15.2	49 893.2
Total	83 830.0	4 138.7	16 604.5	11 986.3	601.5	117 161.0

**4.11. Allocation of primary income account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	34 293.3	2 419.7	1 751.3	11 413.7	15.2	49 893.2
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	67 265.5	—	67 265.5
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	22 812.5	—	—	22 812.5
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	—	—	3 631.1	—	—	3 631.1
Property income receivable	985.1	5 840.0	3 278.6	1 156.8	84.3	11 344.8
Total	35 278.4	8 259.7	24 211.3	79 836.0	99.5	147 684.9
Uses						
Property income payable	9 339.3	3 952.0	2 345.1	1 297.5	14.9	16 948.8
Gross national income	25 939.1	4 307.7	21 866.2	78 538.5	84.6	130 736.1
Total	35 278.4	8 259.7	24 211.3	79 836.0	99.5	147 684.9

**4.12. Secondary distribution of income account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross national income	25 939.1	4 307.7	21 866.2	78 538.5	84.6	130 736.1
Current transfers receivable	807.9	1 034.1	30 253.0	22 753.5	1 136.5	55 985.0
Total	26 747.0	5 341.8	52 119.2	101 292.0	1 221.1	186 721.1
Uses						
Current transfers payable	9 217.2	885.1	19 656.6	24 037.6	41.2	53 837.7
Gross disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	77 254.4	1 179.9	132 883.4
Total	26 747.0	5 341.8	52 119.2	101 292.0	1 221.1	186 721.1

**4.13. Redistribution of income in kind account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	77 254.4	1 179.9	132 883.4
Social transfers in kind	—	—	—	14 565.2	—	14 565.2
Total	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	91 819.6	1 179.9	147 448.6
Uses						
Social transfers in kind	—	—	13 489.0	—	1 076.2	14 565.2
Gross adjusted disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	18 973.6	91 819.6	103.7	132 883.4
Total	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	91 819.6	1 179.9	147 448.6

**4.14. Use of gross disposable income account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	77 254.4	1 179.9	132 883.4
Total	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	77 254.4	1 179.9	132 883.4
Uses						
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	22 692.9	71 630.2	1 076.2	95 399.3
Gross saving	17 529.8	4 456.7	9 769.7	5 624.2	103.7	37 484.1
Total	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	77 254.4	1 179.9	132 883.4

**4.15. Use of adjusted disposable income account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross adjusted disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	18 973.6	91 819.6	103.7	132 883.4
Total	17 529.8	4 456.7	18 973.6	91 819.6	103.7	132 883.4
Uses						
Actual final consumption	–	–	9 203.9	86 195.4	–	95 399.3
Gross saving	17 529.8	4 456.7	9 769.7	5 624.2	103.7	37 484.1
Total	17 529.8	4 456.7	18 973.6	91 819.6	103.7	132 883.4

**4.16. Capital account by sectors in 2019**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Changes in liabilities and net worth						
Gross saving	17 529.8	4 456.7	9 769.7	5 624.2	103.7	37 484.1
Capital transfers receivable (+)	1 197.5	–	–	229.5	–	1 427.0
Capital transfers payable (-)	0.4	–	1 425.3	–	–	1 425.7
Total	18 726.9	4 456.7	8 344.4	5 853.7	103.7	37 485.4
Changes in assets						
Gross fixed capital formation	25 027.7	289.5	5 050.9	5 952.9	103.2	36 424.2
Changes in inventories	2 643.6	3.9	233.4	-31.2	0.5	2 850.2
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	-8 944.4	4 163.3	3 060.1	-68.0	–	-1 789.0
Total	18 726.9	4 456.7	8 344.4	5 853.7	103.7	37 485.4

**4.17. Production account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services	220 070.6	6 077.7	28 543.2	21 809.9	1 106.4	277 607.8
Total	220 070.6	6 077.7	28 543.2	21 809.9	1 106.4	277 607.8
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	127 158.6	2 157.6	9 439.6	7 439.9	495.2	146 690.9
Gross value added	92 912.0	3 920.1	19 103.6	14 370.0	611.2	130 916.9
Total	220 070.6	6 077.7	28 543.2	21 809.9	1 106.4	277 607.8



**4.18. Generation of income account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross value added	92 912.0	3 920.1	19 103.6	14 370.0	611.2	130 916.9
Total	92 912.0	3 920.1	19 103.6	14 370.0	611.2	130 916.9
Uses						
Compensation of employees	52 938.1	1 816.0	17 072.1	599.0	592.4	73 017.6
Other taxes on production	2 315.7	3.2	18.2	67.5	3.1	2 407.7
Other subsidies on production (-)	913.3	—	—	—	—	913.3
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	38 571.5	2 100.9	2 013.3	13 703.5	15.7	56 404.9
Total	92 912.0	3 920.1	19 103.6	14 370.0	611.2	130 916.9

**4.19. Allocation of primary income account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	38 571.5	2 100.9	2 013.3	13 703.5	15.7	56 404.9
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	74 348.0	—	74 348.0
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	23 728.6	—	—	23 728.6
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	—	—	3 430.3	—	—	3 430.3
Property income receivable	1 309.0	4 829.7	2 204.7	2 147.7	137.6	10 628.7
Total	39 880.5	6 930.6	24 516.3	90 199.2	153.3	161 679.9
Uses						
Property income payable	9 576.0	5 267.7	2 435.5	759.9	10.5	18 049.6
Gross national income	30 304.5	1 662.9	22 080.8	89 439.3	142.8	143 630.3
Total	39 880.5	6 930.6	24 516.3	90 199.2	153.3	161 679.9

**4.20. Secondary distribution of income account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross national income	30 304.5	1 662.9	22 080.8	89 439.3	142.8	143 630.3
Current transfers receivable	788.8	1 253.3	32 968.0	24 298.3	1 156.6	60 465.0
Total	31 093.3	2 916.2	55 048.8	113 737.6	1 299.4	204 095.3
Uses						
Current transfers payable	9 926.4	1 275.9	21 492.1	26 607.2	85.3	59 386.9
Gross disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	87 130.4	1 214.1	144 708.4
Total	31 093.3	2 916.2	55 048.8	113 737.6	1 299.4	204 095.3

**4.21. Redistribution of income in kind account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	87 130.4	1 214.1	144 708.4
Social transfers in kind	—	—	—	16 680.9	—	16 680.9
Total	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	103 811.3	1 214.1	161 389.3
Uses						
Social transfers in kind	—	—	15 574.5	—	1 106.4	16 680.9
Gross adjusted disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	17 982.2	103 811.3	107.7	144 708.4
Total	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	103 811.3	1 214.1	161 389.3

**4.22. Use of gross disposable income account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	87 130.4	1 214.1	144 708.4
Total	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	87 130.4	1 214.1	144 708.4
Uses						
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	25 400.1	77 101.1	1 106.4	103 607.6
Gross saving	21 166.9	1 640.3	8 156.6	10 029.3	107.7	41 100.8
Total	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	87 130.4	1 214.1	144 708.4

**4.23. Use of adjusted disposable income account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross adjusted disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	17 982.2	103 811.3	107.7	144 708.4
Total	21 166.9	1 640.3	17 982.2	103 811.3	107.7	144 708.4
Uses						
Actual final consumption	—	—	9 825.6	93 782.0	—	103 607.6
Gross saving	21 166.9	1 640.3	8 156.6	10 029.3	107.7	41 100.8
Total	21 166.9	1 640.3	17 982.2	103 811.3	107.7	144 708.4

**4.24. Capital account by sectors in 2020**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Changes in liabilities and net worth						
Gross saving	21 166.9	1 640.3	8 156.6	10 029.3	107.7	41 100.8
Capital transfers receivable (+)	3 256.6	1 217.7	–	302.6	–	4 776.9
Capital transfers payable (-)	0.5	–	4 775.9	–	–	4 776.4
Total	24 423.0	2 858.0	3 380.7	10 331.9	107.7	41 101.3
Changes in assets						
Gross fixed capital formation	25 352.8	399.3	5 198.2	6 919.2	107.7	37 977.2
Changes in inventories	2 807.4	1.3	385.8	-66.1	0.0	3 128.4
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	-3 737.2	2 457.4	-2 203.3	3 478.8	–	-4.3
Total	24 423.0	2 858.0	3 380.7	10 331.9	107.7	41 101.3

**4.25. Production account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services	271 100.7	6 948.2	33 143.0	25 654.7	1 142.1	337 988.7
Total	271 100.7	6 948.2	33 143.0	25 654.7	1 142.1	337 988.7
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	159 953.7	2 400.7	11 364.1	8 939.7	477.5	183 135.7
Gross value added	111 147.0	4 547.5	21 778.9	16 715.0	664.6	154 853.0
Total	271 100.7	6 948.2	33 143.0	25 654.7	1 142.1	337 988.7



**4.26. Generation of income account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross value added	111 147.0	4 547.5	21 778.9	16 715.0	664.6	154 853.0
Total	111 147.0	4 547.5	21 778.9	16 715.0	664.6	154 853.0
Uses						
Compensation of employees	59 759.0	2 008.1	19 297.0	672.2	641.0	82 377.3
Other taxes on production	1 673.5	24.2	10.5	73.1	3.3	1 784.6
Other subsidies on production (-)	892.6	—	—	—	—	892.6
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	50 607.1	2 515.2	2 471.4	15 969.7	20.3	71 583.7
Total	111 147.0	4 547.5	21 778.9	16 715.0	664.6	154 853.0

**4.27. Allocation of primary income account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	50 607.1	2 515.2	2 471.4	15 969.7	20.3	71 583.7
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	83 788.4	—	83 788.4
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	27 357.1	—	—	27 357.1
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	—	—	4 439.1	—	—	4 439.1
Property income receivable	1 902.8	5 210.1	3 377.5	1 964.1	160.7	12 615.2
Total	52 509.9	7 725.3	28 766.9	101 722.2	181.0	190 905.3
Uses						
Property income payable	11 985.1	5 127.3	2 578.0	814.5	14.9	20 519.8
Gross national income	40 524.8	2 598.0	26 188.9	100 907.7	166.1	170 385.5
Total	52 509.9	7 725.3	28 766.9	101 722.2	181.0	190 905.3

**4.28. Secondary distribution of income account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross national income	40 524.8	2 598.0	26 188.9	100 907.7	166.1	170 385.5
Current transfers receivable	1 502.8	1 399.5	38 202.3	26 654.2	1 178.2	68 937.0
Total	42 027.6	3 997.5	64 391.2	127 561.9	1 344.3	239 322.5
Uses						
Current transfers payable	12 069.4	1 557.3	23 677.1	29 731.6	96.9	67 132.3
Gross disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	97 830.3	1 247.4	172 190.2
Total	42 027.6	3 997.5	64 391.2	127 561.9	1 344.3	239 322.5

**4.29. Redistribution of income in kind account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	97 830.3	1 247.4	172 190.2
Social transfers in kind	—	—	—	18 959.0	—	18 959.0
Total	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	116 789.3	1 247.4	191 149.2
Uses						
Social transfers in kind	—	—	17 816.9	—	1 142.1	18 959.0
Gross adjusted disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	22 897.2	116 789.3	105.3	172 190.2
Total	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	116 789.3	1 247.4	191 149.2

**4.30. Use of gross disposable income account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	97 830.3	1 247.4	172 190.2
Total	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	97 830.3	1 247.4	172 190.2
Uses						
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	29 744.1	88 838.7	1 142.1	119 724.9
Gross saving	29 958.2	2 440.2	10 970.0	8 991.6	105.3	52 465.3
Total	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	97 830.3	1 247.4	172 190.2

**4.31. Use of adjusted disposable income account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross adjusted disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	22 897.2	116 789.3	105.3	172 190.2
Total	29 958.2	2 440.2	22 897.2	116 789.3	105.3	172 190.2
Uses						
Actual final consumption	–	–	11 927.2	107 797.7	–	119 724.9
Gross saving	29 958.2	2 440.2	10 970.0	8 991.6	105.3	52 465.3
Total	29 958.2	2 440.2	22 897.2	116 789.3	105.3	172 190.2

**4.32. Capital account by sectors in 2021**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Changes in liabilities and net worth						
Gross saving	29 958.2	2 440.2	10 970.0	8 991.6	105.3	52 465.3
Capital transfers receivable (+)	3 464.4	–	–	437.7	–	3 902.1
Capital transfers payable (-)	1.1	–	3 899.9	–	–	3 901.0
Total	33 421.5	2 440.2	7 070.1	9 429.3	105.3	52 466.4
Changes in assets						
Gross fixed capital formation	26 146.2	380.1	5 677.7	7 609.2	110.4	39 923.6
Changes in inventories	3 202.6	-6.3	194.9	-185.3	-5.1	3 200.8
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	4 072.7	2 066.4	1 197.5	2 005.4	–	9 342.0
Total	33 421.5	2 440.2	7 070.1	9 429.3	105.3	52 466.4

**4.33. Production account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services	292 714.0	10 056.5	37 151.7	29 967.9	1 290.2	371 180.3
Total	292 714.0	10 056.5	37 151.7	29 967.9	1 290.2	371 180.3
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	170 859.2	3 672.6	12 757.6	10 426.2	505.4	198 221.0
Gross value added	121 854.8	6 383.9	24 394.1	19 541.7	784.8	172 959.3
Total	292 714.0	10 056.5	37 151.7	29 967.9	1 290.2	371 180.3



**4.34. Generation of income account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross value added	121 854.8	6 383.9	24 394.1	19 541.7	784.8	172 959.3
Total	121 854.8	6 383.9	24 394.1	19 541.7	784.8	172 959.3
Uses						
Compensation of employees	66 970.1	2 311.0	21 267.4	1 035.9	751.9	92 336.3
Other taxes on production	1 875.8	24.7	13.8	84.5	3.8	2 002.6
Other subsidies on production (-)	958.5	—	—	—	—	958.5
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	53 967.4	4 048.2	3 112.9	18 421.3	29.1	79 578.9
Total	121 854.8	6 383.9	24 394.1	19 541.7	784.8	172 959.3

**4.35. Allocation of primary income account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	53 967.4	4 048.2	3 112.9	18 421.3	29.1	79 578.9
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	94 222.2	—	94 222.2
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	26 847.2	—	—	26 847.2
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	—	—	5 021.4	—	—	5 021.4
Property income receivable	2 562.5	8 353.9	4 361.7	2 794.8	237.0	18 309.9
Total	56 529.9	12 402.1	29 300.4	115 438.3	266.1	213 936.8
Uses						
Property income payable	17 002.2	7 334.7	2 633.7	1 327.6	30.4	28 328.6
Gross national income	39 527.7	5 067.4	26 666.7	114 110.7	235.7	185 608.2
Total	56 529.9	12 402.1	29 300.4	115 438.3	266.1	213 936.8

**4.36. Secondary distribution of income account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross national income	39 527.7	5 067.4	26 666.7	114 110.7	235.7	185 608.2
Current transfers receivable	1 906.9	1 606.4	42 810.8	30 398.3	1 261.6	77 984.0
Total	41 434.6	6 673.8	69 477.5	144 509.0	1 497.3	263 592.2
Uses						
Current transfers payable	13 676.8	1 972.8	25 869.0	34 062.0	81.0	75 661.6
Gross disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	110 447.0	1 416.3	187 930.6
Total	41 434.6	6 673.8	69 477.5	144 509.0	1 497.3	263 592.2

**4.37. Redistribution of income in kind account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	110 447.0	1 416.3	187 930.6
Social transfers in kind	—	—	—	20 641.9	—	20 641.9
Total	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	131 088.9	1 416.3	208 572.5
Uses						
Social transfers in kind	—	—	19 351.7	—	1 290.2	20 641.9
Gross adjusted disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	24 256.8	131 088.9	126.1	187 930.6
Total	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	131 088.9	1 416.3	208 572.5

**4.38. Use of gross disposable income account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	110 447.0	1 416.3	187 930.6
Total	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	110 447.0	1 416.3	187 930.6
Uses						
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	33 379.4	102 227.3	1 290.2	136 896.9
Gross saving	27 757.8	4 701.0	10 229.1	8 219.7	126.1	51 033.7
Total	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	110 447.0	1 416.3	187 930.6

**4.39. Use of adjusted disposable income account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross adjusted disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	24 256.8	131 088.9	126.1	187 930.6
Total	27 757.8	4 701.0	24 256.8	131 088.9	126.1	187 930.6
Uses						
Actual final consumption	–	–	14 027.7	122 869.2	–	136 896.9
Gross saving	27 757.8	4 701.0	10 229.1	8 219.7	126.1	51 033.7
Total	27 757.8	4 701.0	24 256.8	131 088.9	126.1	187 930.6

**4.40. Capital account by sectors in 2022**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Changes in liabilities and net worth						
Gross saving	27 757.8	4 701.0	10 229.1	8 219.7	126.1	51 033.7
Capital transfers receivable (+)	2 197.5	2 985.8	–	700.5	–	5 883.8
Capital transfers payable (-)	0.5	–	5 882.8	–	–	5 883.3
Total	29 954.8	7 686.8	4 346.3	8 920.2	126.1	51 034.2
Changes in assets						
Gross fixed capital formation	22 255.5	353.1	7 016.9	7 921.9	130.8	37 678.2
Changes in inventories	3 778.3	7.0	308.6	76.6	-4.7	4 165.8
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	3 921.0	7 326.7	- 2 979.2	921.7	–	9 190.2
Total	29 954.8	7 686.8	4 346.3	8 920.2	126.1	51 034.2

**4.41. Production account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Output of goods and/or services	325 064.5	11 590.8	43 378.6	31 851.3	1 499.4	413 384.6
Total	325 064.5	11 590.8	43 378.6	31 851.3	1 499.4	413 384.6
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	192 230.8	3 325.8	15 042.6	10 927.9	591.4	222 118.5
Gross value added	132 833.7	8 265.0	28 336.0	20 923.4	908.0	191 266.1
Total	325 064.5	11 590.8	43 378.6	31 851.3	1 499.4	413 384.6



**4.42. Generation of income account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross value added	132 833.7	8 265.0	28 336.0	20 923.4	908.0	191 266.1
Total	132 833.7	8 265.0	28 336.0	20 923.4	908.0	191 266.1
Uses						
Compensation of employees	76 769.8	2 695.0	25 064.6	1 258.0	869.5	106 656.9
Other taxes on production	2 400.2	29.6	16.8	91.6	4.2	2 542.4
Other subsidies on production (-)	279.5	685.1	—	—	—	964.6
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	53 943.2	6 225.5	3 254.6	19 573.8	34.3	83 031.4
Total	132 833.7	8 265.0	28 336.0	20 923.4	908.0	191 266.1

**4.43. Allocation of primary income account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	53 943.2	6 225.5	3 254.6	19 573.8	34.3	83 031.4
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	109 128.8	—	109 128.8
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	34 029.0	—	—	34 029.0
Subsidies on production and imports (-)	—	—	5 748.3	—	—	5 748.3
Property income receivable	1 939.7	6 552.1	4 854.2	3 001.1	132.7	16 479.8
Total	55 882.9	12 777.6	36 389.5	131 703.7	167.0	236 920.7
Uses						
Property income payable	15 905.1	5 831.2	3 540.2	723.2	15.4	26 015.1
Gross national income	39 977.8	6 946.4	32 849.3	130 980.5	151.6	210 905.6
Total	55 882.9	12 777.6	36 389.5	131 703.7	167.0	236 920.7

**4.44. Secondary distribution of income account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross national income	39 977.8	6 946.4	32 849.3	130 980.5	151.6	210 905.6
Current transfers receivable	2 959.7	2 253.0	52 867.2	33 624.4	1 575.4	93 279.7
Total	42 937.5	9 199.4	85 716.5	164 604.9	1 727.0	304 185.3
Uses						
Current transfers payable	15 928.9	2 546.5	30 774.5	40 481.3	77.8	89 809.0
Gross disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	124 123.6	1 649.2	214 376.3
Total	42 937.5	9 199.4	85 716.5	164 604.9	1 727.0	304 185.3

**4.45. Redistribution of income in kind account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	124 123.6	1 649.2	214 376.3
Social transfers in kind	—	—	—	24 071.2	—	24 071.2
Total	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	148 194.8	1 649.2	238 447.5
Uses						
Social transfers in kind	—	—	22 571.8	—	1 499.4	24 071.2
Gross adjusted disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	32 370.2	148 194.8	149.8	214 376.3
Total	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	148 194.8	1 649.2	238 447.5

**4.46. Use of gross disposable income account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	124 123.6	1 649.2	214 376.3
Total	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	124 123.6	1 649.2	214 376.3
Uses						
Final consumption expenditure	—	—	38 911.6	116 057.4	1 499.4	156 468.4
Gross saving	27 008.6	6 652.9	16 030.4	8 066.2	149.8	57 907.9
Total	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	124 123.6	1 649.2	214 376.3

**4.47. Use of adjusted disposable income account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Resources						
Gross adjusted disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	32 370.2	148 194.8	149.8	214 376.3
Total	27 008.6	6 652.9	32 370.2	148 194.8	149.8	214 376.3
Uses						
Actual final consumption	—	—	16 339.8	140 128.6	—	156 468.4
Gross saving	27 008.6	6 652.9	16 030.4	8 066.2	149.8	57 907.9
Total	27 008.6	6 652.9	32 370.2	148 194.8	149.8	214 376.3

**4.48. Capital account by sectors in 2023**

(at current prices; BYN million)

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	House- holds	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total
Changes in liabilities and net worth						
Gross saving	27 008.6	6 652.9	16 030.4	8 066.2	149.8	57 907.9
Capital transfers receivable (+)	3 073.2	–	1 723.0	823.1	–	5 619.3
Capital transfers payable (-)	0.4	–	3 895.9	–	–	3 896.3
Total	30 081.4	6 652.9	13 857.5	8 889.3	149.8	59 630.9
Changes in assets						
Gross fixed capital formation	28 889.8	392.9	10 552.2	9 180.0	148.8	49 163.7
Changes in inventories	4 289.0	58.3	368.9	-17.1	1.0	4 700.1
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy	-3 097.4	6 201.7	2 936.4	-273.6	–	5 767.1
Total	30 081.4	6 652.9	13 857.5	8 889.3	149.8	59 630.9

**Integrated National**  
(at current prices;

Account	Uses									Transactions and balancing items
	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
Production account (external account of goods and services)	84 325.6	84 325.6								Imports of goods and services
	86 180.4		86 180.4							Exports of goods and services
	238 770.2	238 770.2								Output of goods and/or services
	133 983.6			133 983.6	497.7	6 413.3	6 949.9	1 548.0	118 574.7	Intermediate consumption
	17 533.1	17 533.1								Taxes less subsidies on products
	122 319.7			122 319.7	517.2	10 849.4	14 308.6	4 237.3	74 874.1	Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>
			-1 854.8							External balance of goods and services
Generation of income account	59 789.1		1 622.9	58 166.2	499.7		12 795.8	1 632.1	43 238.6	Compensation of employees
	19 506.0			19 506.0	3.6	67.9	21.5	3.0	1 876.9	Taxes less subsidies on production and imports
	17 533.1			17 533.1						Taxes less subsidies on products
	1 972.9			1 972.9	3.6	67.9	21.5	3.0	1 876.9	Other taxes less subsidies on production
	44 647.5			44 647.5	13.9	10 781.5	1 491.3	2 602.2	29 758.6	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
Allocation of primary income account	16 407.4		652.1	15 755.3	16.6	1 027.4	2 348.9	3 659.8	8 702.6	Property income
	117 898.4			117 898.4	73.3	70 422.1	20 932.0	4 433.6	22 037.4	Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income
Secondary distribution of income account	8 813.0			8 813.0		5 233.1			3 579.9	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.
	14 275.7			14 275.7		14 275.7				Social contributions
	15 155.7			15 155.7			14 678.2		477.5	Social benefits

<sup>1)</sup> This indicator for the total economy differs from that produced by adding the sectors by the net taxes on products.



# Accounts Table 2018

BYN million)

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Imports of goods and services	193 448.8	5 785.3	21 258.5	17 262.7	1 014.9	238 770.2	84 325.6	86 180.4	84 325.6	Production account (external account of goods and services)
Exports of goods and services										
Output of goods and/or services										
Intermediate consumption										
Taxes less subsidies on products										
Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>	74 874.1	4 237.3	14 308.6	10 849.4	517.2	122 319.7			122 319.7	Generation of income account
External balance of goods and services							-1 854.8			
Compensation of employees	29 758.6	2 602.2	1 491.3	59 699.2	13.9	59 699.2	89.9		59 789.1	Allocation of primary income account
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports				19 506.0		19 506.0			19 506.0	
Taxes less subsidies on products				17 533.1		17 533.1			17 533.1	
Other taxes less subsidies on production				1 972.9		1 972.9			1 972.9	
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income				10 781.5		44 647.5			44 647.5	
Property income	981.4	5 491.2	2 283.6	968.8	76.0	9 801.0	6 606.4		16 407.4	
Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income	22 037.4	4 433.6	20 932.0	70 422.1	73.3	117 898.4			117 898.4	Secondary distribution of income account
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	477.5		8 813.0	15 155.7		8 813.0			8 813.0	
Social contributions			13 798.2			14 275.7			14 275.7	
Social benefits						15 155.7			15 155.7	

Uses										Transactions and balancing items
Account	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
	14 962.6		5 565.4	9 397.2	37.6	1 449.2	3 730.4	843.4	3 336.6	Other current transfers
	<b>120 492.3</b>			<b>120 492.3</b>	<b>1 167.4</b>	<b>69 726.2</b>	<b>29 628.9</b>	<b>4 634.4</b>	<b>15 335.4</b>	Gross disposable income
Redistribution of income in kind account	12 900.3			12 900.3	1 015.0		11 885.3			Social transfers in kind
	<b>120 492.3</b>			<b>120 492.3</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>82 626.5</b>	<b>17 743.6</b>	<b>4 634.4</b>	<b>15 335.4</b>	Gross adjusted disposable income
Use of gross disposable income account	84 758.7			84 758.7		77 391.5	7 367.2			Gross disposable income
	84 758.7			84 758.7	1 015.0	64 491.2	19 252.5			Actual final consumption
	<b>35 733.6</b>			<b>35 733.6</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>5 235.0</b>	<b>10 376.4</b>	<b>4 634.4</b>	<b>15 335.4</b>	Final consumption expenditure
	-27.4		-27.4							Gross saving
										Current external balance
Capital account	32 081.3			32 081.3	152.3	5 427.8	4 542.4	303.9	21 654.9	Gross fixed capital formation
	2 264.7			2 264.7	0.1	-34.3	192.4	2.3	2 104.2	Changes in inventories
										Capital transfers, receivable
										Capital transfers, payable (-)
	1 360.2		-29.0	1 389.2		-27.8	4 051.7	4 573.2	-7 207.9	Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy
	1 360.2			1 360.2						Statistical discrepancy

Continued

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Other current transfers	214.5	1 044.2	4 494.3	5 106.4	1 131.7	11 991.1	2 971.5		14 962.6	
Gross disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	69 726.2	1 167.4	120 492.3			120 492.3	Redistribution of income in kind account
Social transfers in kind				12 900.3		12 900.3			12 900.3	
Gross adjusted disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	17 743.6	82 626.5	152.4	120 492.3			120 492.3	Use of gross disposable income account
Gross disposable income	15 335.4	4 634.4	29 628.9	69 726.2	1 167.4	120 492.3			120 492.3	
Actual final consumption								84 758.7	84 758.7	
Final consumption expenditure								84 758.7	84 758.7	
Gross saving	15 335.4	4 634.4	10 376.4	5 235.0	152.4	35 733.6			35 733.6	Capital account
Current external balance							-27.4		-27.4	
Gross fixed capital formation								32 081.3	32 081.3	
Changes in inventories								2 264.7	2 264.7	
Capital transfers, receivable	1 216.8	245.0		130.7		1 592.5	1.0		1 593.5	
Capital transfers, payable (-)	1.0		1 589.9			1 590.9	2.6		1 593.5	
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy										
Statistical discrepancy								1 360.2	1 360.2	

**Integrated National**  
 (at current prices;

Account	Uses									Transactions and balancing items
	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
Production account (external account of goods and services)	88 594.2	88 594.2	87 703.3	142 219.3	474.7	6 952.8	8 389.3	1 699.9	124 702.6	Imports of goods and services
	87 703.3									Exports of goods and services
	259 380.3	259 380.3								Output of goods and/or services
	142 219.3									Intermediate consumption
	17 571.1	17 571.1	890.9	134 732.1	601.5	11 986.3	16 604.5	4 138.7	83 830.0	Taxes less subsidies on products
										Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>
	134 732.1									External balance of goods and services
Generation of income account	67 363.5		1 706.0	65 657.5	583.0	505.2	14 832.3	1 716.0	48 021.0	Compensation of employees
	19 181.4									Taxes less subsidies on production and imports
	17 571.1									Taxes less subsidies on products
	1 610.3									Other taxes less subsidies on production
	49 893.2									Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
Allocation of primary income account	17 683.5		734.7	16 948.8	14.9	1 297.5	2 345.1	3 952.0	9 339.3	Property income
										Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income
	130 736.1									
Secondary distribution of income account	10 072.8			10 072.8		5 993.4			4 079.4	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.
	16 088.1									Social contributions
	17 458.9						16 919.6		539.3	Social benefits

<sup>1)</sup> This indicator for the total economy differs from that produced by adding the sectors by the net taxes on products.

**Accounts Table 2019**

BYN million)

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Imports of goods and services	208 532.6	5 838.6	24 993.8	18 939.1	1 076.2	259 380.3	88 594.2	87 703.3	88 594.2	Production account (external account of goods and services)
Exports of goods and services										
Output of goods and/or services										
Intermediate consumption										
Taxes less subsidies on products										
Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>	83 830.0	4 138.7	16 604.5	11 986.3	601.5	134 732.1			134 732.1	Generation of income account
External balance of goods and services							890.9			
Compensation of employees			19 181.4	67 265.5		67 265.5	98.0		67 363.5	Allocation of primary income account
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports						19 181.4			19 181.4	
Taxes less subsidies on products						17 571.1			17 571.1	
Other taxes less subsidies on production						1 610.3			1 610.3	
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income										
Property income	34 293.3	2 419.7	1 751.3	11 413.7	15.2	49 893.2			49 893.2	
Property income	985.1	5 840.0	3 278.6	1 156.8	84.3	11 344.8	6 338.7		17 683.5	
Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income	25 939.1	4 307.7	21 866.2	78 538.5	84.6	130 736.1			130 736.1	Secondary distribution of income account
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.			10 072.8			10 072.8			10 072.8	
Social contributions	539.3		15 548.8			16 088.1			16 088.1	
Social benefits				17 458.9		17 458.9			17 458.9	

Uses										Transactions and balancing items
Account	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
	15 789.2		5 571.3	10 217.9	41.2	1 956.1	2 737.0	885.1	4 598.5	Other current transfers
	<b>132 883.4</b>			<b>132 883.4</b>	<b>1 179.9</b>	<b>77 254.4</b>	<b>32 462.6</b>	<b>4 456.7</b>	<b>17 529.8</b>	Gross disposable income
Redistribution of income in kind account	14 565.2			14 565.2	1 076.2		13 489.0			Social transfers in kind
	<b>132 883.4</b>			<b>132 883.4</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>91 819.6</b>	<b>18 973.6</b>	<b>4 456.7</b>	<b>17 529.8</b>	Gross adjusted disposable income
Use of gross disposable income account	95 399.3			95 399.3		86 195.4	9 203.9			Gross disposable income
	95 399.3			95 399.3	1 076.2	71 630.2	22 692.9			Actual final consumption
	<b>37 484.1</b>			<b>37 484.1</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>5 624.2</b>	<b>9 769.7</b>	<b>4 456.7</b>	<b>17 529.8</b>	Final consumption expenditure
	2 739.6		2 739.6							Gross saving
										Current external balance
Capital account	36 424.2			36 424.2	103.2	5 952.9	5 050.9	289.5	25 027.7	Gross fixed capital formation
	2 850.2			2 850.2	0.5	-31.2	233.4	3.9	2 643.6	Changes in inventories
										Capital transfers, receivable
										Capital transfers, payable (-)
	949.3		2 738.3	-1 789.0		-68.0	3 060.1	4 163.3	-8 944.4	Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy
	949.3			949.3						Statistical discrepancy

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Other current transfers	268.6	1 034.1	4 631.4	5 294.6	1 136.5	12 365.2	3 424.0		15 789.2	
Gross disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	77 254.4	1 179.9	132 883.4			132 883.4	Redistribution of income in kind account
Social transfers in kind				14 565.2		14 565.2			14 565.2	
Gross adjusted disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	18 973.6	91 819.6	103.7	132 883.4			132 883.4	Use of gross disposable income account
Gross disposable income	17 529.8	4 456.7	32 462.6	77 254.4	1 179.9	132 883.4			132 883.4	
Actual final consumption								95 399.3	95 399.3	
Final consumption expenditure								95 399.3	95 399.3	
Gross saving	17 529.8	4 456.7	9 769.7	5 624.2	103.7	37 484.1			37 484.1	Capital account
Current external balance							2 739.6		2 739.6	
Gross fixed capital formation								36 424.2	36 424.2	
Changes in inventories								2 850.2	2 850.2	
Capital transfers, receivable	1 197.5			229.5		1 427.0	0.4		1 427.4	
Capital transfers, payable (-)	0.4		1 425.3			1 425.7	1.7		1 427.4	
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy										
Statistical discrepancy								949.3	949.3	

**Integrated National**  
(at current prices;

Account	Uses									Transactions and balancing items
	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
Production account (external account of goods and services)	86 721.4	86 721.4	91 347.8	146 690.9	495.2	7 439.9	9 439.6	2 157.6	127 158.6	Imports of goods and services
	91 347.8									Exports of goods and services
	277 607.8	277 607.8								Output of goods and/or services
	146 690.9									Intermediate consumption
	18 803.9	18 803.9								Taxes less subsidies on products
										Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>
	149 720.8			149 720.8	611.2	14 370.0	19 103.6	3 920.1	92 912.0	External balance of goods and services
			-4 626.4							
Generation of income account	74 449.8		1 432.2	73 017.6	592.4	599.0	17 072.1	1 816.0	52 938.1	Compensation of employees
	20 298.3			20 298.3	3.1	67.5	18.2	3.2	1 402.4	Taxes less subsidies on production and imports
	18 803.9			18 803.9						Taxes less subsidies on products
	1 494.4			1 494.4	3.1	67.5	18.2	3.2	1 402.4	Other taxes less subsidies on production
	56 404.9			56 404.9	15.7	13 703.5	2 013.3	2 100.9	38 571.5	Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
Allocation of primary income account	18 694.4		644.8	18 049.6	10.5	759.9	2 435.5	5 267.7	9 576.0	Property income
										Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income
	143 630.3			143 630.3	142.8	89 439.3	22 080.8	1 662.9	30 304.5	
Secondary distribution of income account	9 903.5			9 903.5		6 749.6		246.2	2 907.7	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.
	17 707.7			17 707.7		17 707.7				Social contributions
	19 312.7			19 312.7			18 816.5		496.2	Social benefits

<sup>1)</sup> This indicator for the total economy differs from that produced by adding the sectors by the net taxes on products.



# Accounts Table 2020

BYN million)

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Imports of goods and services	220 070.6	6 077.7	28 543.2	21 809.9	1 106.4	277 607.8	86 721.4	91 347.8	86 721.4	Production account (external account of goods and services)
Exports of goods and services										
Output of goods and/or services										
Intermediate consumption										
Taxes less subsidies on products										
Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>	92 912.0	3 920.1	19 103.6	14 370.0	611.2	149 720.8			149 720.8	Generation of income account
External balance of goods and services							-4 626.4			
Compensation of employees				74 348.0		74 348.0	101.8		74 449.8	Allocation of primary income account
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports				20 298.3		20 298.3			20 298.3	
Taxes less subsidies on products				18 803.9		18 803.9			18 803.9	
Other taxes less subsidies on production				1 494.4		1 494.4			1 494.4	
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income				13 703.5		56 404.9			56 404.9	
Property income	1 309.0	4 829.7	2 204.7	2 147.7	137.6	10 628.7	8 065.7		18 694.4	
Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income	30 304.5	1 662.9	22 080.8	89 439.3	142.8	143 630.3			143 630.3	Secondary distribution of income account
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.			9 903.5			9 903.5			9 903.5	
Social contributions	496.2		17 211.5			17 707.7			17 707.7	
Social benefits				19 312.7		19 312.7			19 312.7	

Uses										Transactions and balancing items
Account	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
	17 088.0		4 625.0	12 463.0	85.3	2 149.9	2 675.6	1 029.7	6 522.5	Other current transfers
	<b>144 708.4</b>			<b>144 708.4</b>	<b>1 214.1</b>	<b>87 130.4</b>	<b>33 556.7</b>	<b>1 640.3</b>	<b>21 166.9</b>	Gross disposable income
Redistribution of income in kind account	16 680.9			16 680.9	1 106.4		15 574.4			Social transfers in kind
	<b>144 708.4</b>			<b>144 708.4</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>103 811.3</b>	<b>17 982.2</b>	<b>1 640.3</b>	<b>21 166.9</b>	Gross adjusted disposable income
Use of gross disposable income account	103 607.6			103 607.6		93 782.0	9 825.6			Gross disposable income
	103 607.6			103 607.6	1 106.4	77 101.1	25 400.1			Actual final consumption
	<b>41 100.8</b>			<b>41 100.8</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>10 029.3</b>	<b>8 156.6</b>	<b>1 640.3</b>	<b>21 166.9</b>	Final consumption expenditure
	386.0		386.0							Gross saving
										Current external balance
Capital account	37 977.2			37 977.2	107.7	6 919.2	5 198.2	399.3	25 352.8	Gross fixed capital formation
	3 128.4			3 128.4	0.0	-66.1	385.8	1.3	2 807.4	Changes in inventories
										Capital transfers, receivable
										Capital transfers, payable (-)
	381.2		385.5	-4.3		3 478.8	-2 203.3	2 457.4	-3 737.2	Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy
	381.2			381.2						Statistical discrepancy

Continued

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Other current transfers	292.6	1 253.3	5 853.0	4 985.6	1 156.6	13 541.1	3 546.9		17 088.0	
Gross disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	87 130.4	1 214.1	144 708.4			144 708.4	Redistribution of income in kind account
Social transfers in kind				16 680.9		16 680.9			16 680.9	
Gross adjusted disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	17 982.2	103 811.3	107.7	144 708.4			144 708.4	Use of gross disposable income account
Gross disposable income	21 166.9	1 640.3	33 556.7	87 130.4	1 214.1	144 708.4			144 708.4	
Actual final consumption								103 607.6	103 607.6	
Final consumption expenditure								103 607.6	103 607.6	
Gross saving	21 166.9	1 640.3	8 156.6	10 029.3	107.7	41 100.8			41 100.8	Capital account
Current external balance							386.0		386.0	
Gross fixed capital formation								37 977.2	37 977.2	
Changes in inventories								3 128.4	3 128.4	
Capital transfers, receivable	3 256.6	1 217.7		302.6		4 776.9	0.5		4 777.4	
Capital transfers, payable (-)	0.5		4 775.9			4 776.4	1.0		4 777.4	
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy										
Statistical discrepancy								381.2	381.2	

**Integrated National**  
(at current prices;

Account	Uses									Transactions and balancing items
	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
Production account (external account of goods and services)	115 294.0	115 294.0	125 286.5	183 135.7	477.5	8 939.7	11 364.1	2 400.7	159 953.7	Imports of goods and services
	125 286.5									Exports of goods and services
	337 988.7	337 988.7								Output of goods and/or services
	183 135.7									Intermediate consumption
	22 026.0	22 026.0	-9 992.5	176 879.0	664.6	16 715.0	21 778.9	4 547.5	111 147.0	Taxes less subsidies on products
										Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>
	176 879.0									External balance of goods and services
Generation of income account	83 912.9		1 535.6	82 377.3	641.0	672.2	19 297.0	2 008.1	59 759.0	Compensation of employees
	22 918.0									Taxes less subsidies on production and imports
	22 026.0									Taxes less subsidies on products
	892.0									Other taxes less subsidies on production
	71 583.7									Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
Allocation of primary income account	21 371.9		852.1	20 519.8	14.9	814.5	2 578.0	5 127.3	11 985.1	Property income
										Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income
	170 385.5									
Secondary distribution of income account	13 585.6			13 585.6		8 020.6		338.0	5 227.0	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.
	19 763.4									Social contributions
	20 980.1									Social benefits

<sup>1)</sup> This indicator for the total economy differs from that produced by adding the sectors by the net taxes on products.

**Accounts Table 2021**

BYN million)

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Imports of goods and services	271 100.7	6 948.2	33 143.0	25 654.7	1 142.1	337 988.7	115 294.0	125 286.5	115 294.0	Production account (external account of goods and services)
Exports of goods and services									125 286.5	
Output of goods and/or services									337 988.7	
Intermediate consumption									183 135.7	
Taxes less subsidies on products						22 026.0			22 026.0	
Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>	111 147.0	4 547.5	21 778.9	16 715.0	664.6	176 879.0			176 879.0	Generation of income account
External balance of goods and services							-9 992.5			
Compensation of employees				83 788.4		83 788.4	124.5		83 912.9	Allocation of primary income account
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports				22 918.0		22 918.0			22 918.0	
Taxes less subsidies on products				22 026.0		22 026.0			22 026.0	
Other taxes less subsidies on production				892.0		892.0			892.0	
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income				15 969.7		71 583.7			71 583.7	
Property income	1 902.8	5 210.1	3 377.5	1 964.1	160.7	12 615.2	8 756.7		21 371.9	
Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income	40 524.8	2 598.0	26 188.9	100 907.7	166.1	170 385.5			170 385.5	Secondary distribution of income account
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.			13 585.6			13 585.6			13 585.6	
Social contributions	563.3		19 200.1			19 763.4			19 763.4	
Social benefits				20 980.1		20 980.1			20 980.1	

Uses										Transactions and balancing items
Account	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
	18 403.3		5 600.1	12 803.2	96.9	1 947.6	3 260.3	1 219.3	6 279.1	Other current transfers
	<b>172 190.2</b>			<b>172 190.2</b>	<b>1 247.4</b>	<b>97 830.3</b>	<b>40 714.1</b>	<b>2 440.2</b>	<b>29 958.2</b>	Gross disposable income
Redistribution of income in kind account	18 959.0			18 959.0	1 142.1		17 816.9			Social transfers in kind
	<b>172 190.2</b>			<b>172 190.2</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>116 789.3</b>	<b>22 897.2</b>	<b>2 440.2</b>	<b>29 958.2</b>	Gross adjusted disposable income
Use of gross disposable income account	119 724.9			119 724.9		107 797.7	11 927.2			Gross disposable income
	119 724.9			119 724.9	1 142.1	88 838.7	29 744.1			Actual final consumption
	<b>52 465.3</b>			<b>52 465.3</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>8 991.6</b>	<b>10 970.0</b>	<b>2 440.2</b>	<b>29 958.2</b>	Final consumption expenditure
	-5 303.7		-5 303.7							Gross saving
										Current external balance
Capital account	39 923.6			39 923.6	110.4	7 609.2	5 677.7	380.1	26 146.2	Gross fixed capital formation
	3 200.8			3 200.8	-5.1	-185.3	194.9	-6.3	3 202.6	Changes in inventories
										Capital transfers, receivable
										Capital transfers, payable (-)
	4 037.2		-5 304.8	9 342.0		2 005.4	1 197.5	2 066.4	4 072.7	Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy
	4 037.2			4 037.2						Statistical discrepancy

Continued

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Other current transfers	939.5	1 399.5	5 416.6	5 674.1	1 178.2	14 607.9	3 795.4		18 403.3	
Gross disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	97 830.3	1 247.4	172 190.2			172 190.2	Redistribution of income in kind account
Social transfers in kind				18 959.0		18 959.0			18 959.0	
Gross adjusted disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	22 897.2	116 789.3	105.3	172 190.2			172 190.2	Use of gross disposable income account
Gross disposable income	29 958.2	2 440.2	40 714.1	97 830.3	1 247.4	172 190.2			172 190.2	
Actual final consumption								119 724.9	119 724.9	
Final consumption expenditure								119 724.9	119 724.9	
Gross saving	29 958.2	2 440.2	10 970.0	8 991.6	105.3	52 465.3			52 465.3	Capital account
Current external balance							-5 303.7		-5 303.7	
Gross fixed capital formation								39 923.6	39 923.6	
Changes in inventories								3 200.8	3 200.8	
Capital transfers, receivable	3 464.4			437.7		3 902.1	1.1		3 903.2	
Capital transfers, payable (-)	1.1		3 899.9			3 901.0	2.2		3 903.2	
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy										
Statistical discrepancy								4 037.2	4 037.2	

**Integrated National**  
 (at current prices;

Account	Uses									Transactions and balancing items
	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
Production account (external account of goods and services)	110 380.1	110 380.1	122 156.0	198 221.0	505.4	10 426.2	12 757.6	3 672.6	170 859.2	Imports of goods and services
	122 156.0									Exports of goods and services
	371 180.3	371 180.3								Output of goods and/or services
	198 221.0									Intermediate consumption
	20 781.7	20 781.7	-11 775.9	193 741.0	784.8	19 541.7	24 394.1	6 383.9	121 854.8	Taxes less subsidies on products
										Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>
	193 741.0									External balance of goods and services
Generation of income account	94 346.6		2 010.3	92 336.3	751.9	1 035.9	21 267.4	2 311.0	66 970.1	Compensation of employees
	21 825.8									Taxes less subsidies on production and imports
	20 781.7									Taxes less subsidies on products
	1 044.1									Other taxes less subsidies on production
	79 578.9									Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
Allocation of primary income account	29 416.0		1 087.4	28 328.6	30.4	1 327.6	2 633.7	7 334.7	17 002.2	Property income
										Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income
	185 608.2									
Secondary distribution of income account	15 597.3			15 597.3		9 526.9		554.4	5 516.0	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.
	22 086.7									Social contributions
	23 019.0									Social benefits

<sup>1)</sup> This indicator for the total economy differs from that produced by adding the sectors by the net taxes on products.



**Accounts Table 2022**

BYN million)

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Imports of goods and services	292 714.0	10 056.5	37 151.7	29 967.9	1 290.2	371 180.3	110 380.1	122 156.0	110 380.1	Production account (external account of goods and services)
Exports of goods and services										
Output of goods and/or services										
Intermediate consumption										
Taxes less subsidies on products										
						20 781.7			20 781.7	
Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>	121 854.8	6 383.9	24 394.1	19 541.7	784.8	193 741.0			193 741.0	Generation of income account
External balance of goods and services							-11 775.9			
Compensation of employees				94 222.2		94 222.2	124.4		94 346.6	Allocation of primary income account
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports				21 825.8		21 825.8			21 825.8	
Taxes less subsidies on products				20 781.7		20 781.7			20 781.7	
Other taxes less subsidies on production				1 044.1		1 044.1			1 044.1	
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income										
	53 967.4	4 048.2	3 112.9	18 421.3	29.1	79 578.9			79 578.9	
Property income	2 562.5	8 353.9	4 361.7	2 794.8	237.0	18 309.9	11 106.1		29 416.0	
Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income	39 527.7	5 067.4	26 666.7	114 110.7	235.7	185 608.2			185 608.2	Secondary distribution of income account
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.			15 597.3			15 597.3			15 597.3	
Social contributions	614.0		21 472.7			22 086.7			22 086.7	
Social benefits				23 019.0		23 019.0			23 019.0	

Uses										Transactions and balancing items
Account	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
	20 965.7		6 007.1	14 958.6	81.0	2 448.4	3 464.0	1 418.4	7 546.8	Other current transfers
	<b>187 930.6</b>			<b>187 930.6</b>	<b>1 416.3</b>	<b>110 447.0</b>	<b>43 608.5</b>	<b>4 701.0</b>	<b>27 757.8</b>	Gross disposable income
Redistribution of income in kind account	20 641.9			20 641.9	1 290.2		19 351.7			Social transfers in kind
	<b>187 930.6</b>			<b>187 930.6</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>131 088.9</b>	<b>24 256.8</b>	<b>4 701.0</b>	<b>27 757.8</b>	Gross adjusted disposable income
Use of gross disposable income account	136 896.9			136 896.9		122 869.2	14 027.7			Gross disposable income
	136 896.9			136 896.9	1 290.2	102 227.3	33 379.4			Actual final consumption
	<b>51 033.7</b>			<b>51 033.7</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>8 219.7</b>	<b>10 229.1</b>	<b>4 701.0</b>	<b>27 757.8</b>	Final consumption expenditure
	-5 965.5		-5 965.5							Gross saving
										Current external balance
Capital account	37 678.2			37 678.2	130.8	7 921.9	7 016.9	353.1	22 255.5	Gross fixed capital formation
	4 165.8			4 165.8	-4.7	76.6	308.6	7.0	3 778.3	Changes in inventories
										Capital transfers, receivable
										Capital transfers, payable (-)
	3 224.2		-5 966.0	9 190.2		921.7	-2 979.2	7 326.7	3 921.0	Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy
	3 224.2			3 224.2						Statistical discrepancy

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Other current transfers	1 292.9	1 606.4	5 740.8	7 379.3	1 261.6	17 281.0	3 684.7		20 965.7	
Gross disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	110 447.0	1 416.3	187 930.6			187 930.6	Redistribution of income in kind account
Social transfers in kind				20 641.9		20 641.9			20 641.9	
Gross adjusted disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	24 256.8	131 088.9	126.1	187 930.6			187 930.6	Use of gross disposable income account
Gross disposable income	27 757.8	4 701.0	43 608.5	110 447.0	1 416.3	187 930.6			187 930.6	
Actual final consumption								136 896.9	136 896.9	
Final consumption expenditure								136 896.9	136 896.9	
Gross saving	27 757.8	4 701.0	10 229.1	8 219.7	126.1	51 033.7			51 033.7	Capital account
Current external balance							-5 965.5		-5 965.5	
Gross fixed capital formation								37 678.2	37 678.2	
Changes in inventories								4 165.8	4 165.8	
Capital transfers, receivable	2 197.5	2 985.8		700.5		5 883.8	0.5		5 884.3	
Capital transfers, payable (-)	0.5		5 882.8			5 883.3	1.0		5 884.3	
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy										
Statistical discrepancy								3 224.2	3 224.2	

**Integrated National**  
 (at current prices;

Account	Uses									Transactions and balancing items
	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General government	Financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	
Production account (external account of goods and services)	142 896.0	142 896.0	143 917.8	222 118.5	591.4	10 927.9	15 042.6	3 325.8	192 230.8	Imports of goods and services
	143 917.8									Exports of goods and services
	413 384.6	413 384.6								Output of goods and/or services
	222 118.5									Intermediate consumption
	26 702.9	26 702.9								Taxes less subsidies on products
	217 969.0									Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>
			-1 021.8		908.0	20 923.4	28 336.0	8 265.0	132 833.7	External balance of goods and services
Generation of income account	109 282.0		2 625.1	106 656.9	869.5	1 258.0	25 064.6	2 695.0	76 769.8	Compensation of employees
	28 280.7									Taxes less subsidies on production and imports
	26 702.9									Taxes less subsidies on products
	1 577.8									Other taxes less subsidies on production
	83 031.4									Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income
Allocation of primary income account	27 777.9		1 762.8	26 015.1	15.4	723.2	3 540.2	5 831.2	15 905.1	Property income
										Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income
	210 905.6									
Secondary distribution of income account	19 083.7			19 083.7		11 909.8		727.6	6 446.3	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.
	25 891.2									Social contributions
	26 586.8						25 702.4		884.4	Social benefits

<sup>1)</sup> This indicator for the total economy differs from that produced by adding the sectors by the net taxes on products.

# Accounts Table 2023

BYN million)

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Imports of goods and services	325 064.5	11 590.8	43 378.6	31 851.3	1 499.4	413 384.6	142 896.0	143 917.8	142 896.0	Production account (external account of goods and services)
Exports of goods and services										
Output of goods and/or services										
Intermediate consumption										
Taxes less subsidies on products										
Gross value added/ Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>	132 833.7	8 265.0	28 336.0	20 923.4	908.0	217 969.0			217 969.0	Generation of income account
External balance of goods and services							-1 021.8			
Compensation of employees	53 943.2	6 225.5	3 254.6	109 128.8	34.3	109 128.8	153.2		109 282.0	Allocation of primary income account
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports				28 280.7		28 280.7			28 280.7	
Taxes less subsidies on products				26 702.9		26 702.9			26 702.9	
Other taxes less subsidies on production				1 577.8		1 577.8			1 577.8	
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income				19 573.8		83 031.4			83 031.4	
Property income	1 939.7	6 552.1	4 854.2	3 001.1	132.7	16 479.8	11 298.1		27 777.9	
Balance of primary incomes/ Gross national income	39 977.8	6 946.4	32 849.3	130 980.5	151.6	210 905.6			210 905.6	Secondary distribution of income account
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	884.4		19 083.7	26 586.8		19 083.7			19 083.7	
Social contributions			25 006.8			25 891.2			25 891.2	
Social benefits						26 586.8			26 586.8	

Uses										Transactions and balancing items
Account	Total	Goods and services (resources)	Rest of the world	Total domestic economy	NPISHs	Households	General govern- ment	Financial corpora- tions	Non- financial corpora- tions	
	26 714.9		8 467.6	18 247.3	77.8	2 680.3	5 072.1	1 818.9	8 598.2	Other current transfers
	<b>214 376.3</b>			<b>214 376.3</b>	<b>1 649.2</b>	<b>124 123.6</b>	<b>54 942.0</b>	<b>6 652.9</b>	<b>27 008.6</b>	Gross disposable income
Redistribu- tion of inco- me in kind account	24 071.2			24 071.2	1 499.4		22 571.8			Social transfers in kind
	<b>214 376.3</b>			<b>214 376.3</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>148 194.8</b>	<b>32 370.2</b>	<b>6 652.9</b>	<b>27 008.6</b>	Gross adjusted disposable income
Use of gross disposable income account	156 468.4			156 468.4		140 128.6	16 339.8			Gross disposable income
	156 468.4			156 468.4	1 499.4	116 057.4	38 911.6			Actual final consumption
	<b>57 907.9</b>			<b>57 907.9</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>8 066.2</b>	<b>16 030.4</b>	<b>6 652.9</b>	<b>27 008.6</b>	Final consumption expenditure
	2 570.9		2 570.9							Gross saving
										<i>Current external balance</i>
Capital account	49 163.7			49 163.7	148.8	9 180.0	10 552.2	392.9	28 889.8	Gross fixed capital formation
	4 700.1			4 700.1	1.0	-17.1	368.9	58.3	4 289.0	Changes in inventories
										Capital transfers, receivable
										Capital transfers, payable (-)
	6 615.0		847.9	5 767.1		-273.6	2 936.4	6 201.7	-3 097.4	Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy
	6 615.0			6 615.0						Statistical discrepancy

Transactions and balancing items	Resources									
	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Goods and services (uses)	Total	Account
Other current transfers	2 075.3	2 253.0	8 776.7	7 037.6	1 575.4	21 718.0	4 996.9		26 714.9	
Gross disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	124 123.6	1 649.2	214 376.3			214 376.3	Redistribution of income in kind account
Social transfers in kind				24 071.2		24 071.2			24 071.2	
Gross adjusted disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	32 370.2	148 194.8	149.8	214 376.3			214 376.3	Use of gross disposable income account
Gross disposable income	27 008.6	6 652.9	54 942.0	124 123.6	1 649.2	214 376.3			214 376.3	
Actual final consumption								156 468.4	156 468.4	
Final consumption expenditure								156 468.4	156 468.4	
Gross saving	27 008.6	6 652.9	16 030.4	8 066.2	149.8	57 907.9			57 907.9	Capital account
Current external balance							2 570.9		2 570.9	
Gross fixed capital formation								49 163.7	49 163.7	
Changes in inventories								4 700.1	4 700.1	
Capital transfers, receivable	3 073.2		1 723.0	823.1		5 619.3	0.4		5 619.7	
Capital transfers, payable (-)	0.4		3 895.9			3 896.3	1 723.4		5 619.7	
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-) and statistical discrepancy										
Statistical discrepancy								6 615.0	6 615.0	